# MIGUEL\_ROMA\_A2021138955

```
PC0
 Physical
           Config
                 Desktop
                            Programming
                                        Attributes
  Command Prompt
  C:\>ping 213.58.200.1
  Pinging 213.58.200.1 with 32 bytes of data:
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
  Ping statistics for 213.58.200.1:
      Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
  Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
      Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 1ms
  C:\>
```

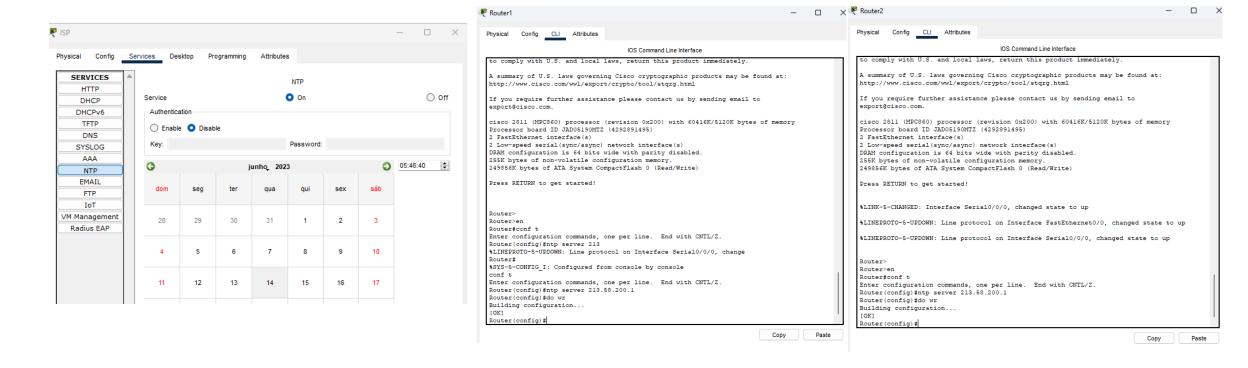
```
ip route 213.58.200.0 255.255.255.252 192.100.55.5
ip route 192.168.20.0 255.255.255.0 192.100.55.5
ip route 192.100.55.0 255.255.252 192.100.55.5
```

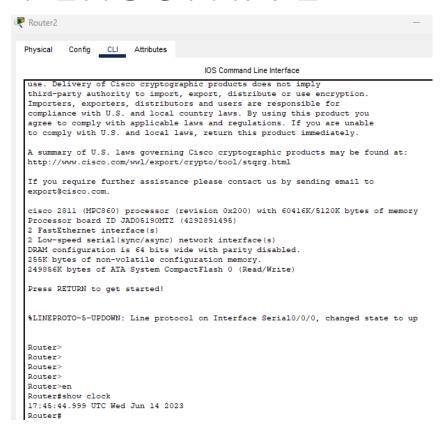
```
PC1
 Physical
           Config
                Desktop
                            Programming
                                        Attributes
   ommand Prompt
  Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
  C:\>ping 213.58.200.1
  Pinging 213.58.200.1 with 32 bytes of data:
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
  Ping statistics for 213.58.200.1:
      Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
  Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
      Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 1ms
  C:\>
```

```
ip route 213.58.200.0 255.255.255.252 192.100.55.1
ip route 192.168.30.0 255.255.255.0 192.100.55.1
ip route 192.100.55.4 255.255.255.252 192.100.55.1
```

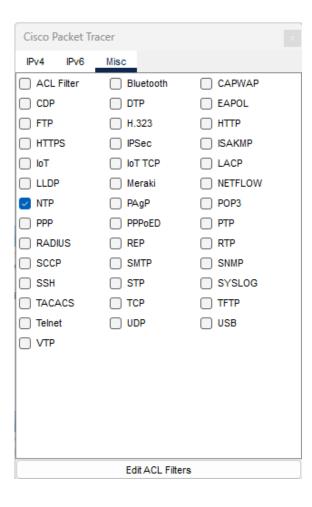
Desligar todos os serviços com exceção do NTP

#### Definir o ISP como NTP server nos routers

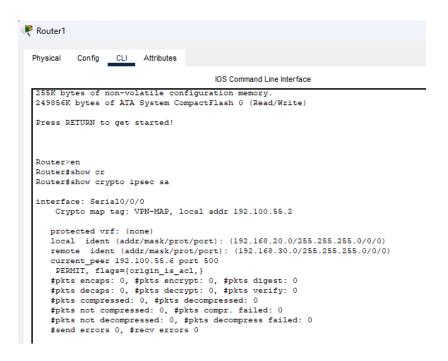


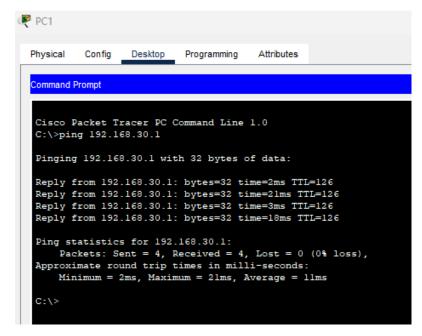


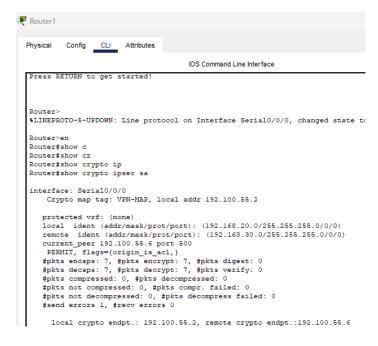




Simulation Panel  Event List			
3.584	_	Router1	NTP
3.585	Router1	Router0	NTP
3.586	Router0	ISP	NTP
3.586		ISP	NTP
3.587	ISP	Router0	NTP
3.588	Router0	Router1	NTP
4.589		Router2	NTP
4.590	Router2	Router0	NTP
4.591	Router0	ISP	NTP
4.591		ISP	NTP
4.592	ISP	Router0	NTP
4.593	Router0	Router2	NTP
	Time(sec) 3.584 3.585 3.586 3.586 3.587 3.588 4.589 4.590 4.591 4.591 4.592	Time(sec) Last Device 3.584 3.585 Router1 3.586 Router0 3.586 3.587 ISP 3.588 Router0 4.589 4.590 Router2 4.591 Router0 4.591 4.592 ISP	Time(sec) Last Device At Device 3.584 Router1 3.585 Router1 Router0 3.586 Router0 ISP 3.586 ISP 3.587 ISP Router0 3.588 Router0 Router1 4.589 Router2 4.590 Router2 Router0 4.591 Router0 ISP 4.591 ISP 4.592 ISP Router0







O número de pacotes é 7 porque foi feito um ping anterior do PC1 para o PC0 mas em que a primeira resposta foi "Request Timed out" e as 3 respostas subsequentes foram bem sucedidas, juntando mais os 4 do ping da imagem

```
₽C1
 Physical
                 Desktop
                           Programming Attributes
  Command Prompt
  C:\>ping 192.168.30.1
  Pinging 192.168.30.1 with 32 bytes of data:
  Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
  Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time=20ms TTL=126
  Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
  Reply from 192.168.30.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
  Ping statistics for 192.168.30.1:
     Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
  Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
      Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 20ms, Average = 6ms
  C:\>ping 213.58.200.1
  Pinging 213.58.200.1 with 32 bytes of data:
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=23ms TTL=126
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=126
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=23ms TTL=126
  Reply from 213.58.200.1: bytes=32 time=20ms TTL=126
  Ping statistics for 213.58.200.1:
     Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
  Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
      Minimum = 10ms, Maximum = 23ms, Average = 19ms
```

```
Router1
 Physical Config CLI Attributes
                                       IOS Command Line Interface
          in use settings ={Tunnel, }
          conn id: 2005, flow id: FPGA:1, crypto map: VPN-MAP
          sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4525504/3566)
          IV size: 16 bytes
          replay detection support: N
          Status: ACTIVE
       outbound ah sas:
       outbound pcp sas:
  Router#show crypto ipsec sa
   interface: Serial0/0/0
      Crypto map tag: VPN-MAP, local addr 192.100.55.2
     protected vrf: (none)
     local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.20.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
     remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.30.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
     current peer 192.100.55.6 port 500
      PERMIT, flags={origin is acl,}
     #pkts encaps: 7, #pkts encrypt: 7, #pkts digest: 0
     #pkts decaps: 7, #pkts decrypt: 7, #pkts verify: 0
     #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
     #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
     #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
     #send errors 1, #recv errors 0
       local crypto endpt.: 192.100.55.2, remote crypto endpt.:192.100.55.6
       path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb Serial0/0/0
       current outbound spi: 0xAF12CEF0(2937245424)
```

#### Router 1 - Coimbra

```
Router#conf t
   Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
   Router (config) #int
   Router(config) #interface tunnel 0
   Router(config-if)#
   %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface TunnelO, changed state to up
   Router(config-if) #ip add
   Router(config-if) #ip address 50.50.50.2 255.255.255.0
   Router(config-if) #mt
   Router (config-if) #tunn
   Router(config-if) #tunnel sou
   Router(config-if) #tunnel source 0/0/0
   % Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
   Router(config-if) #tunnel source s0/0/0
   Router(config-if) #tunn
   Router(config-if) #tunnel des
   Router(config-if) #tunnel destination 192.100.55.6
   Router(config-if)#
   %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Tunnel0, changed state to up
   Router(config-if) #tunn
   Router(config-if) #tunnel mod
   Router(config-if) #tunnel mode gre ip
sh int tu 0
Tunnel0 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
  Hardware is Tunnel
  Internet address is 50.50.50.2/24
  MTU 17916 bytes, BW 100 Kbit/sec, DLY 50000 usec,
     reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation TUNNEL, loopback not set
  Keepalive not set
  Tunnel source 192.100.55.2 (Serial0/0/0), destination 192.100.55.6
  Tunnel protocol/transport GRE/IP
```

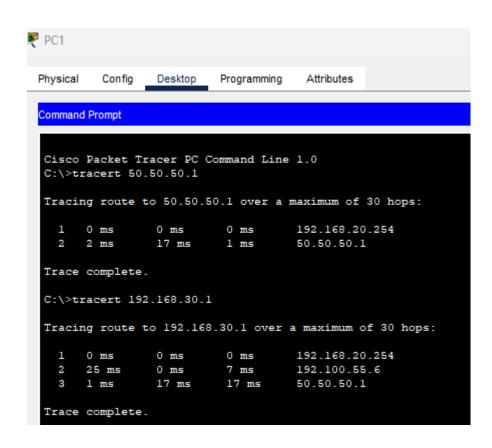
#### Router 2 - Lisboa

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config) #int tunn
Router(config) #int tunnel 0
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Tunnel0, changed state to up
ip add
Router(config-if) #ip address 50.50.50.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if) #tunn
Router(config-if) #tunnel sour
Router(config-if) #tunnel source s0/0/0
Router(config-if) #tun
Router(config-if) #tunnel des
Router(config-if) #tunnel destination 192.100.55.2
Router(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Tunnel0, changed state to up
do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Router(config-if)#
Router#sh int tu 0
Tunnel0 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
  Hardware is Tunnel
  Internet address is 50.50.50.1/24
  MTU 17916 bytes, BW 100 Kbit/sec, DLY 50000 usec,
     reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation TUNNEL, loopback not set
  Keepalive not set
  Tunnel source 192.100.55.6 (Serial0/0/0), destination 192.100.55.2
  Tunnel protocol/transport GRE/IP
```

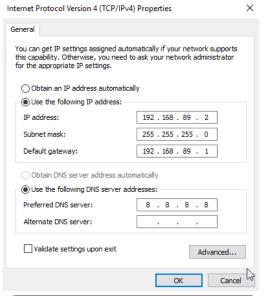
#### Router 1

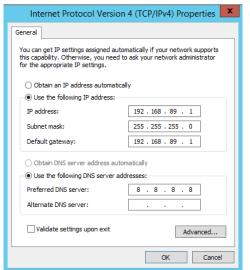
```
50.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 50.50.50.0/24 is directly connected, Tunnel0
L 50.50.50.2/32 is directly connected, Tunnel0
192.100.55.0/24 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.100.55.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L 192.100.55.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
S 192.100.55.4/30 [1/0] via 192.100.55.1
192.168.20.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.20.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
L 192.168.20.254/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
S 192.168.30.0/24 [1/0] via 192.100.55.1
[1/0] via 50.50.50.1
213.58.200.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
S 213.58.200.0/30 [1/0] via 192.100.55.1
Router(config)#
```

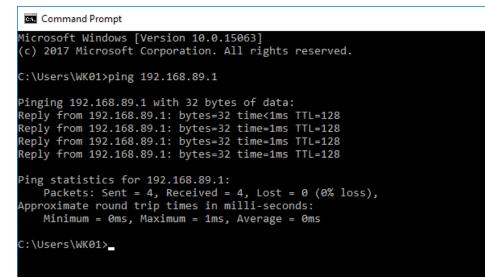
#### Router 2

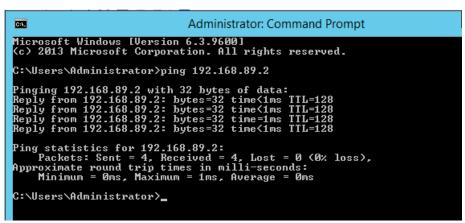


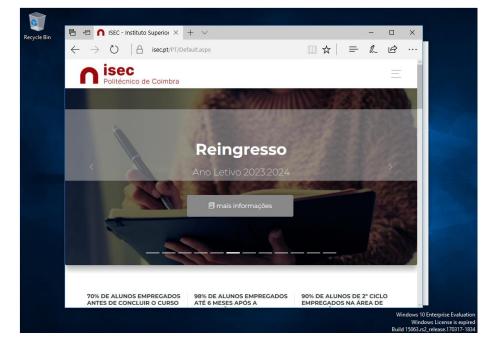
## PERGUNTA 3 - A)



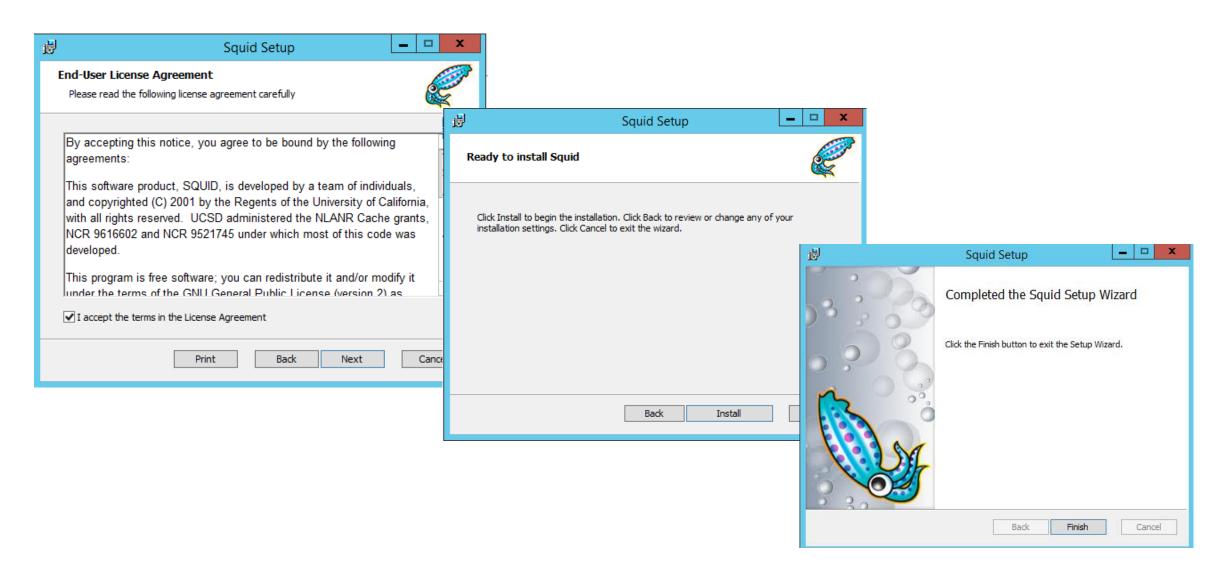




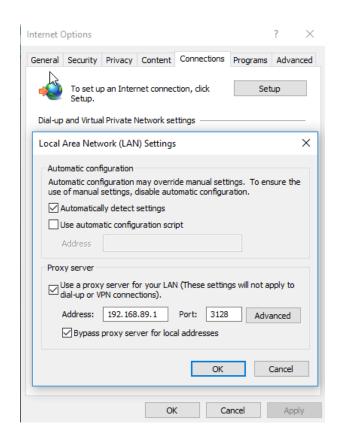


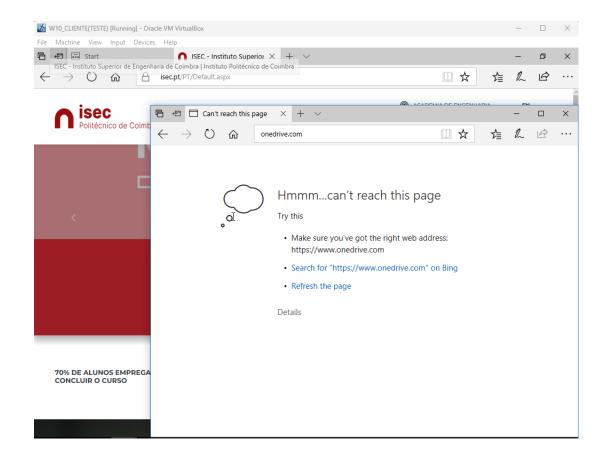


## PERGUNTA 3 - A)



### PERGUNTA 3 - A)



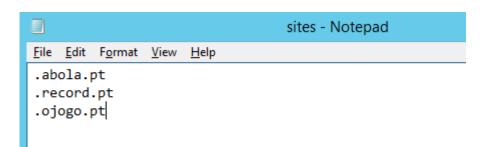


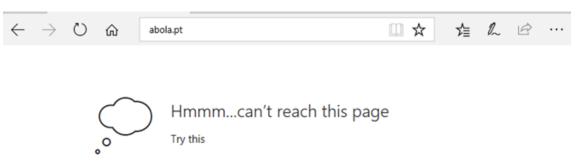
### PERGUNTA 3 - B)

```
File Edit Format View Help

acl Safe_ports port 280  # http-mgmt
acl Safe_ports port 488  # gss-http
acl Safe_ports port 591  # filemaker
acl Safe_ports port 777  # multiling http
acl CONNECT method CONNECT

#Bloquear os sites
acl sites dstdomain "C:\Squid\sites.txt"
http_access deny sites
```





- · Make sure you've got the right web address: https://abola.pt
- · Search for "https://abola.pt" on Bing
- · Refresh the page

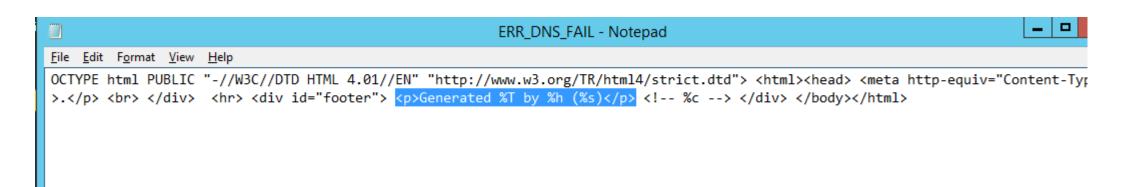
Details

### PERGUNTA 3 - C

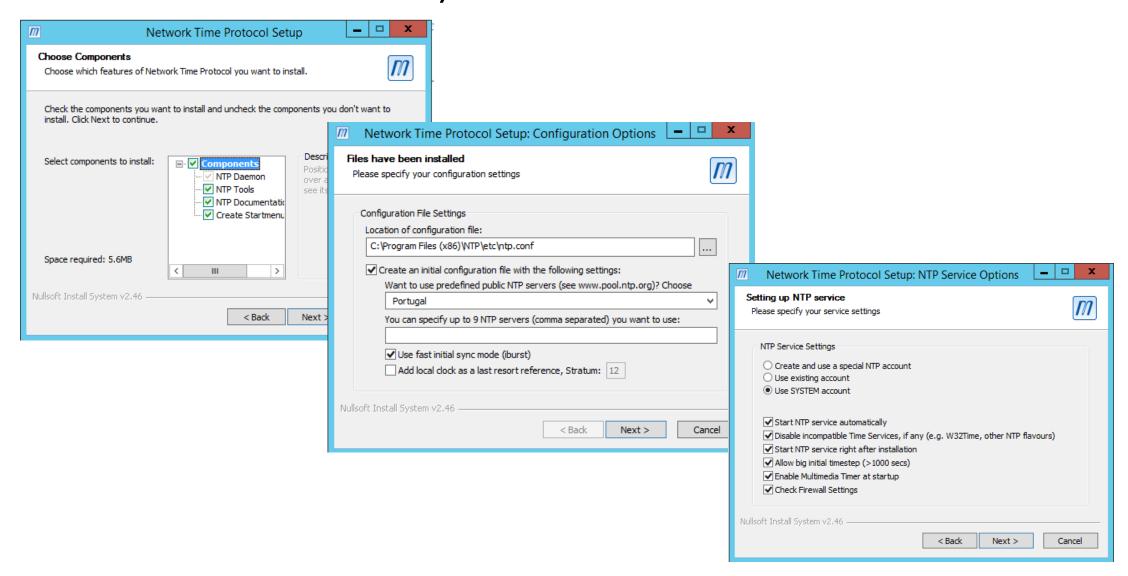
```
squid.conf - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
acl Safe ports port 280
                                # http-mgmt
acl Safe_ports port 488
                                # gss-http
acl Safe_ports port 591
                                # filemaker
acl Safe_ports port 777
                                # multiling http
acl CONNECT method CONNECT
#Bloquear os sites
acl sites dstdomain "C:\Squid\sites.txt"
http_access deny sites
acl palavras url_regex -i "C:\Squid\palavras.txt"
https_access deny palavras
```



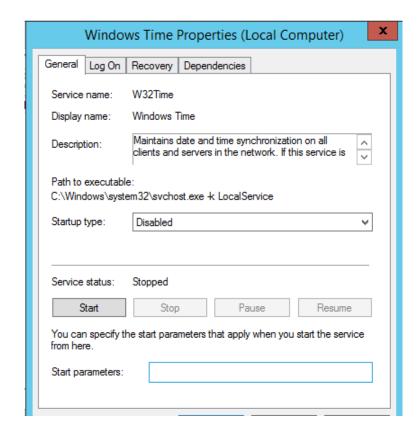
## PERGUNTA 3 - D)

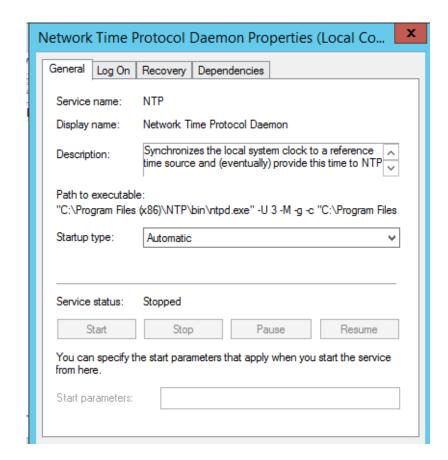


### PERGUNTA 4 - A)

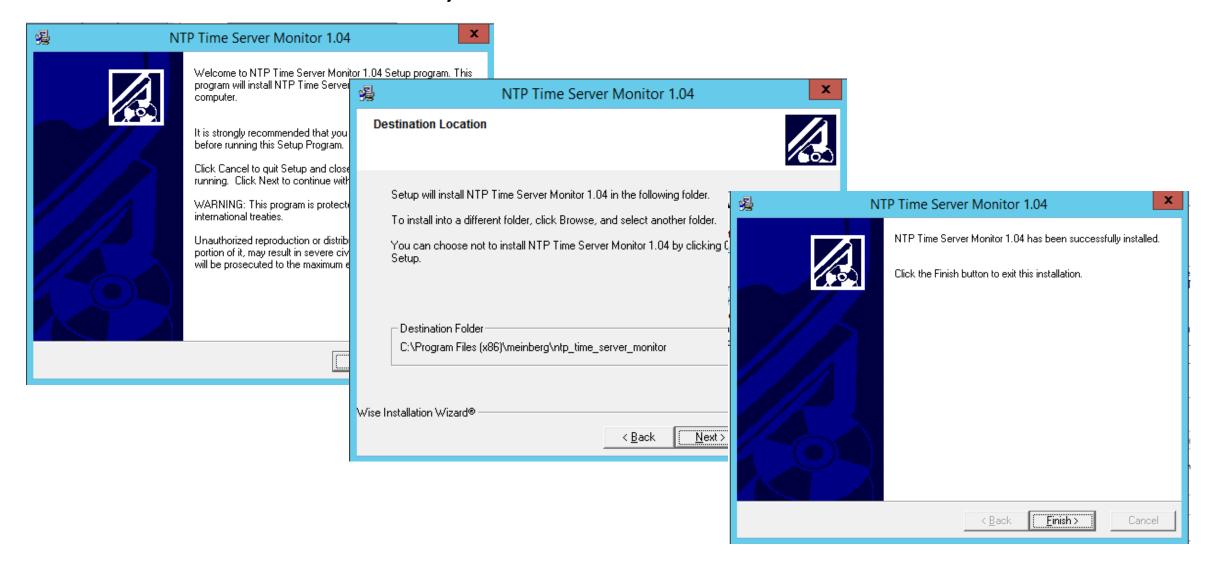


## PERGUNTA 4 - A)

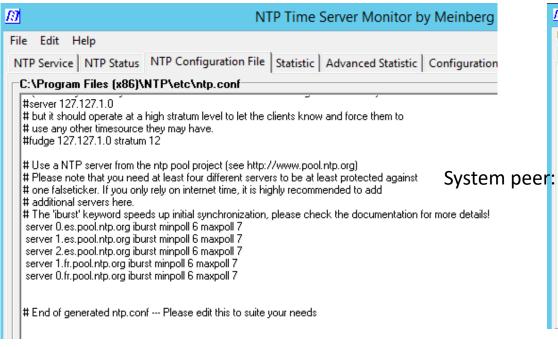


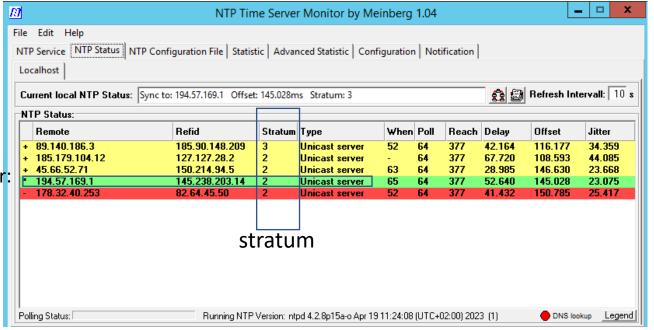


## PERGUNTA 4 - B)

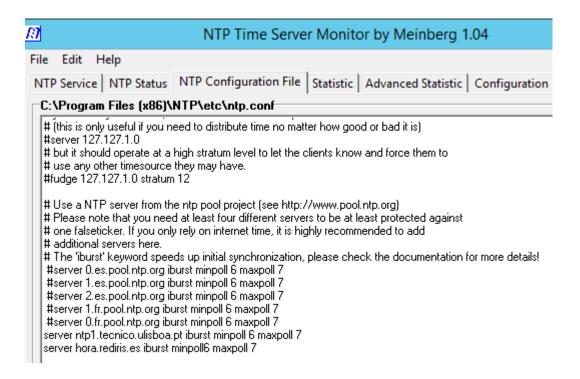


## PERGUNTA 4 - C





## PERGUNTA 4 - D)



O segundo servidor adicionado não estava a responder aos pedidos

```
_ 🗆 X
                                    NTP Time Server Monitor by Meinberg 1.04
<u>File Edit Help</u>
 NTP Service | NTP Status | NTP Configuration File | Statistic | Advanced Statistic | Configuration | Notification |
  C:\Program Files (x86)\NTP\etc\ntp.conf
   # but it should operate at a high stratum level to let the clients know and force them to
  # use any other timesource they may have.
#fudge 127.127.1.0 stratum 12
   # Use a NTP server from the ntp pool project (see http://www.pool.ntp.org)
   # Please note that you need at least four different servers to be at least protected against
   # one falseticker. If you only rely on internet time, it is highly recommended to add
   # The 'iburst' keyword speeds up initial synchronization, please check the documentation for more details!
   #server 0.es.pool.ntp.org iburst minpoll 6 maxpoll 7
   #server 1.es.pool.ntp.org iburst minpoll 6 maxpoll 7
   #server 2.es.pool.ntp.org iburst minpoll 6 maxpoll 7
   #server 1.fr.pool.ntp.org iburst minpoll 6 maxpoll 7
   server 0.fr.pool.ntp.org iburst minpoll 6 maxpoll 7
   server ntp1.tecnico.ulisboa.pt iburst minpoll 6 maxpoll 7
   #server hora rediris es iburst minpoll 6 maxpoll 7
   # End of generated ntp.conf --- Please edit this to suite your needs
   NTP config generator
                                                                                                                     Save configura
```

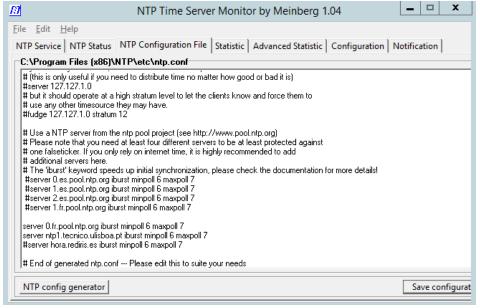
```
C:\Users\Administrator>ping 193.136.152.71

Pinging 193.136.152.71 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 193.136.152.71: bytes=32 time=8ms TTL=55
Reply from 193.136.152.71: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=55
Reply from 193.136.152.71: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=55
Reply from 193.136.152.71: bytes=32 time=8ms TTL=55
Ping statistics for 193.136.152.71:
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
Minimum = 4ms, Maximum = 8ms, Average = 6ms

C:\Users\Administrator>ping 130.206.3.166

Pinging 130.206.3.166 with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.
```

### PERGUNTA 4 –D)



```
C:\Users\Administrator\ping 178.32.40.253

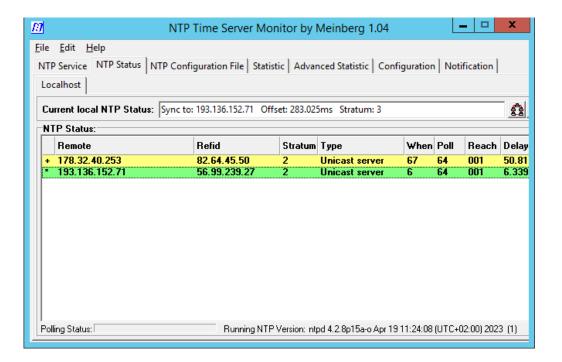
Pinging 178.32.40.253 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 178.32.40.253: bytes=32 time=44ms TTL=42
Reply from 178.32.40.253: bytes=32 time=44ms TTL=42
Reply from 178.32.40.253: bytes=32 time=46ms TTL=42
Reply from 178.32.40.253: bytes=32 time=44ms TTL=42
Ping statistics for 178.32.40.253:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
Minimum = 44ms, Maximum = 46ms, Average = 44ms

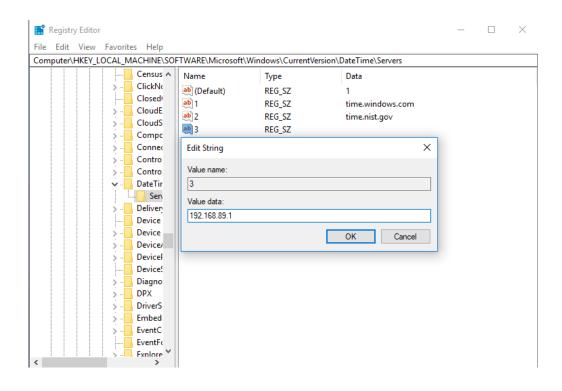
C:\Users\Administrator\ping 193.136.152.71

Pinging 193.136.152.71 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 193.136.152.71: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=55
Reply from 193.136.1
```

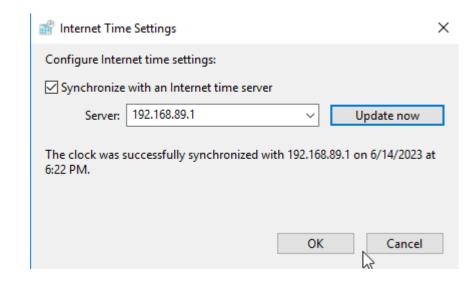
Foi usado um dos servidores que estava em funcionamento previamente mais o novo



## PERGUNTA 4 - E)



## PERGUNTA 4 - F)



## PERGUNTA 4 - G)

