

DATA STRUCTURE

Type	Tree
Deadline	IN CLASS
Weighting	TBA

LAB PERFORMANCE

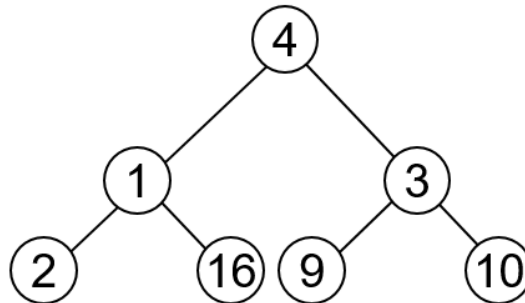
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OBJECTIVES

This assessment item is designed to test your skills on constructing a Tree structure and traversing tree through BFS, DFS and tree traversal techniques like pre-order, post-order, in-order etc.

ASSESSMENT TASK

1. The first part of this lab aims to construct the below tree manually:



Sample node structure for the tree:

```
struct node{
    int item;
    node* left;
    node* right;

    node(int item){
        this->item = item;
        this->left = NULL;
        this->right = NULL;
    }
};
```

2. The second aim of this lab is to traverse the above tree using BFS and/or DFS

ALGORITHM [BFS]:

```
BFS(node){ //node  $\approx$  the root node of a tree/subtree
    Queue.append(node);
    while(!Queue.empty()){
        nodeToExpand = Queue.front()
        Queue.serve()
        Queue.append(child nodes of nodeToExpand)
    }
}
```

Output: 4 1 3 2 16 9 10

ALGORITHM [DFS]:

```
DFS(node){ //node  $\approx$  the root node of a tree/subtree
    Stack.push(node);
    while(!Stack.empty()){
        nodeToExpand = Stack.top()
        Stack.pop()
        Stack.push (child nodes of nodeToExpand)
    }
}
```

Output: 4 3 10 9 1 16 2

3. Now you need to traverse the above tree in **pre-order**, **post-order** and **in-order** traversal techniques:

ALGORITHM [Pre-Order]:

```
preOrder(node){  
    do print the item of node  
    preOrder(node->left)  
    preOrder(node->right)  
}
```

Output: 4 1 2 16 3 9 10

ALGORITHM [Post-Order]:

```
postOrder(node){  
    postOrder(node->left)  
    postOrder(node->right)  
    do print the item of node  
}
```

Output: 2 16 1 9 10 3 4

ALGORITHM [In-Order]:

```
inOrder(node){  
    inOrder(node->left)  
    do print the item of node  
    inOrder(node->right)  
}
```

Output: 2 1 16 4 9 3 10

WHAT & HOW TO SUBMIT

You need to upload through your **VUES** account. You can find the upload link under “*Courses/ DATA STRUCTURE/Lab Performance/*”

SUBMISSION STEPS:

1. Create a Directory/Folder as following format:

<Your ID>_PERFORMANCE-< Performance Number>

Ex: 14-10380-1_PERFORMANCE-1

2. If you update your code then the format should be following:

<Your ID>_PERFORMANCE-< Performance Number>_UPDATE-<Update Number>

Ex: 14-10380-1_PERFORMANCE-1_UPDATE-1

3. Put all the files into that Folder and upload the **zipped** format of that Folder

NOTES

- Your submission will be rejected if uploaded in wrong format
- Only “.zip” file will be accepted.