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| **Idiom** | **Definition** | **Sample Sentence** |
| Disheveled appearance |  |  |
| A baffling problem |  |  |
| Lenient parent |  |  |
| Repulsive personality |  |  |
| Audacious attempt |  |  |
| Parry a blow |  |  |
| Prevalent disease |  |  |
| Ominous report |  |  |
| Will supersede the old law |  |  |
| An anonymous donor |  |  |
| Performed an autopsy |  |  |
| An indefatigable worker |  |  |
| A confirmed atheist |  |  |
| Endless loquacity |  |  |
| A glib talker |  |  |
| An incorrigible optimist |  |  |
| An ocular problem |  |  |
| A notorious demagogue |  |  |
| A naïve attitude |  |  |
| Living in affluence |  |  |
| In retrospect |  |  |
| A gourmet |  |  |
| To stimulate interest |  |  |
| A magnanimous action |  |  |
| A clandestine meeting |  |  |
| The apathetic citizen |  |  |
| To placate his son |  |  |
| To vacillate continually |  |  |
| A nostalgic feeling |  |  |
| Feel antipathy |  |  |
| Be more circumspect |  |  |
| An intrepid fighter for human rights |  |  |
| Diaphanous material |  |  |
| A taciturn host |  |  |
| To malign his friend |  |  |
| A congenital deformity |  |  |
| A definite neurosis |  |  |
| Made and unequivocal statement |  |  |
| Vicarious enjoyment |  |  |
| Psychogenic ailment |  |  |
| An achromous attitude |  |  |
| Her iconoclastic phase |  |  |
| A tyro |  |  |
| A laconic reply |  |  |
| Semantic confusion |  |  |
| Cavalier treatment |  |  |
| An anomalous situation |  |  |
| Posthumous child | Occurring, awarded, or appearing after the death of the originator. متولد شده بعد از مرگ پدر یا مادر |  |
| Enervate | cause (someone) to feel drained of energy or vitality; weaken; exhaust |  |
| Perspicacity | the quality of having a ready insight into things; shrewdness; چشم انداز |  |
| Martinet | a strict disciplinarian, especially in the armed forces. | An unpopular martinet |
| Gregarious person | (of a person) fond of company; sociable |  |
| Phlegmatic | (Of a person) having an unemotional and stolidly calm disposition; | Generally phlegmatic |
| Inveterate | Having a particular habit, activity, or interest that is long-established and unlikely to change. | An inveterate gambler |
| Egregious | Outstandingly bad; shocking فاحش و فجیع | An egregious error |
| Cacophony of a large city | a harsh, discordant mixture of sounds in a large city. |  |
| A prurient adolescent | جوان هرزه |  |
| Uxorious husband | Having or showing an excessive or submissive fondness for one's wife; زن پرست |  |
| Multitudinous | Numerous; بی شمار |  |
| discernible | Distinguishable; detectable; visible |  |
| Insatiable | Impossible to satisfy; سیری نا پذیر | Some people have a constant and insatiable desire to know and understand. |
| Compulsive | Irresistible; uncontrollable  اجباری، اضطراری | You will gradually lose your compulsive drive to discover. |
| Heredity | The passing on of physical or mental characteristics genetically from one generation to another. |  |
| Egoist | خودخواه |  |
| Egotist | Self-seeker; narcissist خودپرست |  |
| Obnoxious | Extremely unpleasant;  منفور و نفرت انگیز |  |
| Altruist | Humanist; انسان دوست |  |
| Futile | Useless; | Probing, futile questions like “How do I look?” are your constant nagging companions. |
| Solitude | Loneliness | An introvert prefer solitude or at most the company of one person to a crowd; |
| Aptitude | Talent; استعداد | An introvert has an aptitude for creative work. |
| Inhibit | Hinder; hold back; ban; prevent; ممنوع کردن | An extrovert never inhibit himself with doubts about dignity or propriety. |
| Dignity | the state or quality of being worthy of honor or respect; وقار و شان |  |
| Propriety | Correctness; civility; tact نزاکت، صلاحیت |  |
| Ambivert | Neither extrovert nor introvert;  متعادل |  |
| Scorn | مزمت کردن، تحقیر کردن |  |
| Misogynist | Anti-feminist |  |
| Judicial Proceedings | Legal Proceedings; دادرسی قضایی | Somebody believe that a commitment is deeper if freedom is available without judicial proceedings. |
| Austerity | Severity; ریاضت | Self-denial, austerity, lonely contemplation, these are the characteristics of an ascetic. |
| Ascetic | زاهد | Ascetic is a person with abstinence (پرهیز و خودداری) from earthly pleasures. |
| Conceit | خودبینی، غرور | Egotists are incredibly conceited. |
| Excursion | گردش و سِیر | You will make excursions into many other words in this book. |
| Egocentric | You consider yourself the center of the universe. |  |
| Egomaniac |  | You carry egoism to such an extreme that your needs, desires, and interests have become a morbid obsession. |
| Altercation | Strong dispute or quarrel; مجادله و ستیز و مشاجره | In an altercation the sentiment is more heated and the disagreement is likely to be angrier or even hot-tempered. |
| Recourse | متوسل شدن، مراجعه کردن به | There may be recourse to profanity (فحش و ناسزا دادن) and obscenity (زشتی و وقاحت). |
| Alter ego | Refers to someone so close to you;  خود دیگر، رفیق شفیق | Alter egos are, in temperament (خلق و مزاج و فطرت و سرشت), almost mirror images of each other. |
| Acquisition | اکتساب، فراگیری | Pause to digest these new acquisitions. |
| Stutter | Inability to talk appropriately  لکنت داشتن |  |
| Merriment | ابراز شادی و نشاط | The laughter and merriment of convivial (وابسته به جشن) gatherings. |
| Dissipation | اسراف و پراکندگی | The dissipations of high living. |
| Incredulous | دیر باور | Don’t sound so incredulous; what I am saying is absolutely true. |
| Internist | متخصص داخلی | An internist gives you thorough physical examination, using an impressive array tests: X ray, blood chemistry, urinalysis, cardiogram, and so on. |
| Gynecologist | متخصص زنان | A gynecologist treats the female reproductive and sexual organs. |
| Obstetrician | متخصص زایمان، ماما |  |
| Pediatrician | متخصص اطفال | Childhood maladies (بیماری و ناخوشی) whooping cough (سیاه سرفه), chicken pox, measles (سرخک) |
| Dermatologist | متخصص پوست | Acne (جوش صورت), eczemas, impetigo (زرد زخم) |
| Ophthalmologist | متخصص چشم | Myopia (نزدیک بینی), astigmatism, cataracts (آب مروارید), glaucoma (آب سیاه) |
| Orthopedist | متخصص استخوان | Bone fractures (شکستگی و ترک), slipped discs, clubfoot (پیچیدگی), curvature (خمیدگی) of the spine, dislocation (در رفتگی) of the hip, brace (آتل) |
| Cardiologist | متخصص قلب و عروق |  |
| Neurologist | متخصص اعصاب | Spinal cord = نخاع |
| Psychiatrist | روان پزشک | Psychiatrists alleviate (آرام کردن) mental and emotional disturbances of a neurotic (عصبی) person. |
| Apprenticeship | Internship for medical graduate student: Interns |  |
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