

Pyspark

```
localhost:8888/notebooks/Untitled%20Folder/Untitled.ipynb?kernel_name=python3

jupyter Untitled Last Checkpoint: 14 minutes ago (unsaved changes) Python 3 (ipykernel)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted

In [7]: import pyspark

In [8]: import findspark

In [12]: findspark.init('/usr/local/spark')

In [13]: from pyspark import SparkContext

In [14]: conf=pyspark.SparkConf().setMaster("local").setAppName("first")

In [15]: sc=SparkContext(conf=conf)

-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[15], line 1
----> 1 sc=SparkContext(conf=conf)

File /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pyspark/context.py:198, in SparkContext._init_(self, master, ap
pName, sparkHome, pyFiles, environment, batchSize, serializer, conf, gateway, jsc, profiler_cls, udf_profiler_cls,
memory_profiler_cls)
    192 if gateway is not None and gateway.gateway_parameters.auth_token is None:
    193     raise ValueError(
-----
```

```
Applications: Untitled - Jupyter Notebo... Thu 21 Sep, 06:30 labuser

Untitled Folder/ x Untitled - Jupyter Notebo... x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Untitled%20Folder/Untitled.ipynb?kernel_name=python3

jupyter Untitled Last Checkpoint: 14 minutes ago (unsaved changes) Python 3 (ipykernel)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted

193 raise ValueError(
194     "You are trying to pass an insecure Py4j gateway to Spark. This"
195     " is not allowed as it is a security risk."
196 )
--> 198 SparkContext._ensure_initialized(self, gateway=gateway, conf=conf)
199 try:
200     self._do_init(
201         master,
202         appName,
203         (...),
204         memory_profiler_cls,
205     )
206 )

File /opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pyspark/context.py:445, in SparkContext._ensure_initialized(cls,
instance, gateway, conf)
    442 callsite = SparkContext._active_spark_context._callsite
    443 # Raise error if there is already a running Spark context
--> 445 raise ValueError(
    446     "Cannot run multiple SparkContexts at once; "
    447     "existing SparkContext(app=%s, master=%s)"
    448     " created by %s at %s:%s "
    449     % (
    450         currentAppName,
    451         currentMaster,
    452         callsite.function,
    453         callsite.file,
    454         callsite.linenum,
    455     )
    456 )
```

Applications: Untitled - Jupyter Notebo... Thu 21 Sep, 06:30 labuser

Untitled Folder/ x Untitled - Jupyter Notebo... x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Untitled%20Folder/Untitled.ipynb?kernel_name=python3

jupyter Untitled Last Checkpoint: 15 minutes ago (unsaved changes) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
451         currentmaster,
452         callsite.function,
453         callsite.file,
454         callsite.linenum,
455     )
456 )
457 else:
458     SparkContext._active_spark_context = instance

ValueError: Cannot run multiple SparkContexts at once; existing SparkContext(app=first, master=local) created by _
_init__ at /tmp/ipykernel_4962/222670757.py:1

In [16]: sc.stop()

In [17]: conf=pyspark.SparkConf().setMaster("local").setAppName("first")

In [18]: sc=SparkContext(conf=conf)

In [20]: rdd=sc.parallelize([1,2,3])

In [ ]:
```

Applications: 21-09-2023 - Jupyter No... Thu 21 Sep, 06:42 labuser

Home x 21-09-2023 - Jupyter Noteb... x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Untitled%20Folder/21-09-2023.ipynb

jupyter 21-09-2023 Last Checkpoint: 27 minutes ago (unsaved changes) Logout

Unexpected error while saving file: Untitled Folder/21-09-2023.ipynb [Error 2] No such file or directory: "/home/labuser/Untitled Folder/21-09-2023.ipynb" Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

```
In [16]: sc.stop()

In [17]: conf=pyspark.SparkConf().setMaster("local").setAppName("first")

In [18]: sc=SparkContext(conf=conf)

In [20]: rdd=sc.parallelize([1,2,3])

In [21]: rdd
Out[21]: ParallelCollectionRDD[0] at readRDDFromFile at PythonRDD.scala:287

In [23]: rdd.collect()
Out[23]: [1, 2, 3]

In [ ]:
```

Applications: 21-09-2023 - Jupyter No... Thu 21 Sep, 06:52 labuser

Home x 21-09-2023 - Jupyter Note... first - Spark Jobs x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Untitled%20Folder/21-09-2023.ipynb

Unexpected error while saving file: Untitled Folder/21-09-2023.ipynb [Error 2] No such file or directory: 'home/labuser/Untitled Folder/21-09-2023.ipynb' Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

Run Code

```
Out[23]: [1, 2, 3]

In [24]: sc

Out[24]: SparkContext

Spark UI
Version
v3.4.1
Master
local
AppName
first

In [ ]:
```

Applications: first - Spark Jobs - Google... Thu 21 Sep, 06:52 labuser

Home x 21-09-2023 - Jupyter Note... first - Spark Jobs x +

Not secure | ip-172-31-0-107.ap-south-1.compute.internal:4040/jobs/

Spark 3.4.1 Jobs Stages Storage Environment Executors first application UI

Spark Jobs (?)

User: labuser
Total Uptime: 24 min
Scheduling Mode: FIFO
Completed Jobs: 2

Event Timeline

Completed Jobs (2)

Page: 1 1 Pages. Jump to 1. Show 100 items in a page. Go

Job Id	Description	Submitted	Duration	Stages: Succeeded/Total	Tasks (for all stages): Succeeded/Total
1	collect at /tmp/ipykernel_4962/1896220800.py:1 collect at /tmp/ipykernel_4962/1896220800.py:1	2023/09/21 06:41:50	96 ms	1/1	1/1
0	collect at /tmp/ipykernel_4962/1896220800.py:1 collect at /tmp/ipykernel_4962/1896220800.py:1	2023/09/21 06:41:28	2 s	1/1	1/1

Page: 1 1 Pages. Jump to 1. Show 100 items in a page. Go

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the following content:

```
first

In [19]: rdd2=sc.parallelize(["Python","SQL","Pyspark"])
In [20]: rdd2
Out[20]: ParallelCollectionRDD[1] at readRDDFromFile at PythonRDD.scala:287
In [21]: rdd2.collect()
Out[21]: ['Python', 'SQL', 'Pyspark']
In [22]: type(rdd2)
Out[22]: pyspark.rdd.RDD

In [ ]:
```

Dataframe:

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the following content:

```
In [1]: import findspark
In [2]: findspark.init()
In [3]: from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
In [4]: spark=SparkSession.builder.appName("RDD").getOrCreate()

Setting default log level to "WARN".
To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel).
23/09/21 08:33:56 WARN NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-j
ava classes where applicable

In [4]: spark
Out[4]: SparkSession - in-memory
SparkContext

Spark UI
Version
v3.4.1
Master
```

Applications : Dataframe - Jupyter Not...

Pyspark/ x Dataframe - Jupyter Note: x 21-09-2023 - Jupyter Note: x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Pyspark/Dataframe.ipynb

Jupyter Dataframe Last Checkpoint: 11 minutes ago (autosaved) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

Spark UI
Version
v3.4.1
Master
local[*]
AppName
RDD

```
In [5]: df=spark.createDataFrame([(1,2,3)])  
In [7]: findspark.find()  
Out[7]: '/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pyspark'  
In [8]: findspark.init('/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pyspark')  
In [9]: df.show()
```

_1	_2	_3
1	2	3

Applications : 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ...

Pyspark/ x 21-09-2023-Dataframe - J... x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Pyspark/21-09-2023-Dataframe.ipynb

Jupyter 21-09-2023-Dataframe Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (unsaved changes) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Not Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
In [15]: users =[  
        {"id":1,  
         "first_name":"a",  
         "amount_paid":1000  
        },  
        {"id":2,  
         "first_name":"b",  
         "amount_paid":1200  
        }  
        ]  
In [16]: df4 = spark.createDataFrame(users)  
In [17]: df4.show()
```

amount_paid	first_name	id
1000	a	1
1200	b	2

Applications : Pyspark - File Manager 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ... Thu 21 Sep, 09:48 labuser

Pyspark/ 21-09-2023-Dataframe - Jupyter localhost:8888/notebooks/Pyspark/21-09-2023-Dataframe.ipynb

Jupyter 21-09-2023-Dataframe Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (unsaved changes) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
In [21]: df=spark.read.csv("/home/Labuser/Pyspark/emp.csv")
In [22]: df.show()
```

_c0	_c1	_c2	_c3	_c4	_c5	_c6	_c7
First Name	Gender	Start Date	Last Login Time	Salary	Bonus %	Senior Management	Team
Douglas	Male	8/6/1993	12:42 PM	97308	6.945	true	Marketing
Thomas	Male	3/31/1996	6:53 AM	61933	4.17	true	null
Maria	Female	4/23/1993	11:17 AM	130590	11.858	false	Finance
Jerry	Male	3/4/2005	1:00 PM	138705	9.34	true	Finance
Larry	Male	1/24/1998	4:47 PM	101004	1.389	true	Client Services
Dennis	Male	4/18/1987	1:35 AM	115163	10.125	false	Legal
Ruby	Female	8/17/1987	4:20 PM	65476	10.012	true	Product
null	Female	7/20/2015	10:43 AM	45906	11.598	null	Finance
Angela	Female	11/22/2005	6:29 AM	95570	18.523	true	Engineering
Frances	Female	8/8/2002	6:51 AM	139852	7.524	true	Business Development
Louise	Female	8/12/1980	9:01 AM	63241	15.132	true	null
Julie	Female	10/26/1997	3:19 PM	102508	12.637	true	Legal
Brandon	Male	12/1/1980	1:08 AM	112807	17.492	true	Human Resources
Gary	Male	1/27/2008	11:40 PM	109831	5.831	false	Sales
Kimberly	Female	1/14/1999	7:13 AM	41426	14.543	true	Finance
Lillian	Female	6/5/2016	6:09 AM	59414	1.256	false	Product

Applications : Pyspark - File Manager 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ... Thu 21 Sep, 09:48 labuser

Pyspark/ 21-09-2023-Dataframe - Jupyter localhost:8888/notebooks/Pyspark/21-09-2023-Dataframe.ipynb

Jupyter 21-09-2023-Dataframe Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (unsaved changes) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

only showing top 20 rows

```
In [23]: df=spark.read.option("header", True).csv ("/home/Labuser/Pyspark/emp.csv")
In [24]: df.show()
```

First Name	Gender	Start Date	Last Login Time	Salary	Bonus %	Senior Management	Team
Douglas	Male	8/6/1993	12:42 PM	97308	6.945	true	Marketing
Thomas	Male	3/31/1996	6:53 AM	61933	4.17	true	null
Maria	Female	4/23/1993	11:17 AM	130590	11.858	false	Finance
Jerry	Male	3/4/2005	1:00 PM	138705	9.34	true	Finance
Larry	Male	1/24/1998	4:47 PM	101004	1.389	true	Client Services
Dennis	Male	4/18/1987	1:35 AM	115163	10.125	false	Legal
Ruby	Female	8/17/1987	4:20 PM	65476	10.012	true	Product
null	Female	7/20/2015	10:43 AM	45906	11.598	null	Finance
Angela	Female	11/22/2005	6:29 AM	95570	18.523	true	Engineering
Frances	Female	8/8/2002	6:51 AM	139852	7.524	true	Business Development
Louise	Female	8/12/1980	9:01 AM	63241	15.132	true	null
Julie	Female	10/26/1997	3:19 PM	102508	12.637	true	Legal
Brandon	Male	12/1/1980	1:08 AM	112807	17.492	true	Human Resources
Gary	Male	1/27/2008	11:40 PM	109831	5.831	false	Sales
Kimberly	Female	1/14/1999	7:13 AM	41426	14.543	true	Finance
Lillian	Female	6/5/2016	6:09 AM	59414	1.256	false	Product

Applications - Pyspark - File Manager 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ... Thu 21 Sep, 09:49 labuser

Pyspark/ 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ju x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Pyspark/21-09-2023-Dataframe.ipynb

Jupyter 21-09-2023-Dataframe Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (unsaved changes) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

Brandon	Male	12/1/1980	1:08 AM	112807	17.492	true	Human Resources
Gary	Male	1/27/2008	11:40 PM	109831	5.831	false	Sales
Kimberly	Female	1/14/1999	7:13 AM	41426	14.543	true	Finance
Lillian	Female	6/5/2016	6:09 AM	59414	1.256	false	Product
Jeremy	Male	9/21/2010	5:56 AM	90370	7.369	false	Human Resources
Shawn	Male	12/7/1986	7:45 PM	111737	6.414	false	Product
Diana	Female	10/23/1981	10:27 AM	132940	19.082	false	Client Services
Donna	Female	7/22/2010	3:48 AM	81014	1.894	false	Product

only showing top 20 rows

```
In [25]: df.printSchema()

root
|-- First Name: string (nullable = true)
|-- Gender: string (nullable = true)
|-- Start Date: string (nullable = true)
|-- Last Login Time: string (nullable = true)
|-- Salary: string (nullable = true)
|-- Bonus %: string (nullable = true)
|-- Senior Management: string (nullable = true)
|-- Team: string (nullable = true)
```

In []:

Applications - Pyspark - File Manager 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ... Thu 21 Sep, 10:17 labuser

Pyspark/ 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ju x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Pyspark/21-09-2023-Dataframe.ipynb

Jupyter 21-09-2023-Dataframe Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (unsaved changes) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
root
|-- First Name: string (nullable = true)
|-- Gender: string (nullable = true)
|-- Start Date: string (nullable = true)
|-- Last Login Time: string (nullable = true)
|-- Salary: string (nullable = true)
|-- Bonus %: string (nullable = true)
|-- Senior Management: string (nullable = true)
|-- Team: string (nullable = true)
```

```
In [26]: df=spark.read.option("header", True).option("inferSchema", True).csv ("/home/labuser/Pyspark/emp.csv")

In [28]: df.printSchema()

root
|-- First Name: string (nullable = true)
|-- Gender: string (nullable = true)
|-- Start Date: string (nullable = true)
|-- Last Login Time: string (nullable = true)
|-- Salary: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Bonus %: double (nullable = true)
|-- Senior Management: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- Team: string (nullable = true)
```

Applications : Pyspark - File Manager 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ... Thu 21 Sep, 10:21 labuser

Pyspark/ 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ju x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Pyspark/21-09-2023-Dataframe.ipynb

jupyter 21-09-2023-Dataframe Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (unsaved changes) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
In [30]: df.select("First Name", "Gender").show()
```

```
+-----+-----+
|First Name|Gender|
+-----+-----+
|Douglas|Male|
|Thomas|Male|
|Maria|Female|
|Jerry|Male|
|Larry|Male|
|Dennis|Male|
|Ruby|Female|
|null|Female|
|Angela|Female|
|Frances|Female|
|Louise|Female|
|Julie|Female|
|Brandon|Male|
|Gary|Male|
|Kimberly|Female|
|Lillian|Female|
|Jeremy|Male|
|Shawn|Male|
|Diana|Female|
|Donna|Female|
+-----+-----+
```

Applications : Pyspark - File Manager 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ... Thu 21 Sep, 10:28 labuser

Pyspark/ 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ju x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Pyspark/21-09-2023-Dataframe.ipynb

jupyter 21-09-2023-Dataframe Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (unsaved changes) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
In [31]: from pyspark.sql.functions import col
```

```
In [35]: df.select("First Name".alias("forename"))
```

```
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[35], line 1
----> 1 df.select("First Name".alias("forename"))

AttributeError: 'str' object has no attribute 'alias'
```

```
In [36]: df.select(col("First Name").alias("forename")).show()
```

```
+-----+
|forename|
+-----+
|Douglas|
|Thomas|
|Maria|
|Jerry|
|Larry|
|Dennis|
|Ruby|
```


Applications : Pyspark - File Manager 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ... Thu 21 Sep, 10:28 labuser

Pyspark/ 21-09-2023-Dataframe - Jupyter localhost:8888/notebooks/Pyspark/21-09-2023-Dataframe.ipynb

Jupyter 21-09-2023-Dataframe Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (unsaved changes) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

only showing top 20 rows

```
In [37]: df.select("First Name", col("Gender"),df["Team"]).show()
```

First Name	Gender	Team
Douglas	Male	Marketing
Thomas	Male	null
Maria	Female	Finance
Jerry	Male	Finance
Larry	Male	Client Services
Dennis	Male	Legal
Ruby	Female	Product
null	Female	Finance
Angela	Female	Engineering
Frances	Female	Business Development
Louise	Female	null
Julie	Female	Legal
Brandon	Male	Human Resources
Gary	Male	Sales
Kimberly	Female	Finance
Lillian	Female	Product

Applications : Pyspark - File Manager 21-09-2023-Dataframe - ... Thu 21 Sep, 10:31 labuser

Pyspark/ 21-09-2023-Dataframe - Jupyter localhost:8888/notebooks/Pyspark/21-09-2023-Dataframe.ipynb

Jupyter 21-09-2023-Dataframe Last Checkpoint: 2 hours ago (autosaved) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Notebook saved Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

only showing top 20 rows

```
In [38]: df.withColumnRenamed('First Name', 'Forename').show()
```

Forename	Gender	Start Date	Last Login Time	Salary	Bonus %	Senior Management	Team
Douglas	Male	8/6/1993	12:42 PM	97308	6.945	true	Marketing
Thomas	Male	3/31/1996	6:53 AM	61933	4.17	true	null
Maria	Female	4/23/1993	11:17 AM	130590	11.858	false	Finance
Jerry	Male	3/4/2005	1:00 PM	138705	9.34	true	Finance
Larry	Male	1/24/1998	4:47 PM	101004	1.389	true	Client Services
Dennis	Male	4/18/1987	1:35 AM	115163	10.125	false	Legal
Ruby	Female	8/17/1987	4:20 PM	65476	10.012	true	Product
null	Female	7/20/2015	10:43 AM	45906	11.598	null	Finance
Angela	Female	11/22/2005	6:29 AM	95570	18.523	true	Engineering
Frances	Female	8/8/2002	6:51 AM	139852	7.524	true	Business Development
Louise	Female	8/12/1980	9:01 AM	63241	15.132	true	null
Julie	Female	10/26/1997	3:19 PM	102508	12.637	true	Legal
Brandon	Male	12/1/1980	1:08 AM	112807	17.492	true	Human Resources
Gary	Male	1/27/2008	11:40 PM	109831	5.831	false	Sales
Kimberly	Female	1/14/1999	7:13 AM	41426	14.543	true	Finance
Lillian	Female	6/5/2016	6:09 AM	59414	1.256	false	Product
Jeremy	Male	9/21/2010	5:56 AM	90370	7.369	false	Human Resources
Shawn	Male	12/7/1986	7:45 PM	111737	6.414	false	Product
Diana	Female	10/23/1981	10:27 AM	132940	19.082	false	Client Services

```

In [39]: from pyspark.sql.functions import *

In [45]: df.select(concat("Start Date","Last Login Time")).show()

+-----+
|concat(Start Date, Last Login Time)|
+-----+
|8/6/199312:42 PM|
|3/31/19966:53 AM|
|4/23/199311:17 AM|
|3/4/20051:00 PM|
|1/24/19984:47 PM|
|4/18/19871:35 AM|
|8/17/19874:20 PM|
|7/20/201510:43 AM|
|11/22/20056:29 AM|
|8/8/20026:51 AM|
|8/12/19809:01 AM|
|10/26/19973:19 PM|
|12/1/19801:08 AM|
|1/27/200811:40 PM|
|1/14/19997:13 AM|
|6/5/20166:09 AM|
|9/21/20105:56 AM|
|12/7/19867:45 PM|

```

```

In [51]: df.select("*,concat("Start Date",lit(" "), "Last Login Time").alias("DateTime"))\
.show()

+-----+
|First Name|Gender|Start Date|Last Login Time|Salary|Bonus %|Senior Management|Team|Da
teTime|
+-----+
|Douglas|Male|8/6/1993|12:42 PM|97308|6.945|true|Marketing|8/6/1993 & 1
2:42 PM|
|Thomas|Male|3/31/1996|6:53 AM|61933|4.17|true|null|3/31/1996 &
6:53 AM|
|Maria|Female|4/23/1993|11:17 AM|130590|11.858|false|Finance|4/23/1993 & 1
1:17 AM|
|Jerry|Male|3/4/2005|1:00 PM|138705|9.34|true|Finance|3/4/2005 &
1:00 PM|
|Larry|Male|1/24/1998|4:47 PM|101004|1.389|true|Client Services|1/24/1998 &
4:47 PM|
|Dennis|Male|4/18/1987|1:35 AM|115163|10.125|false|Legal|4/18/1987 &
1:35 AM|
|Ruby|Female|8/17/1987|4:20 PM|65476|10.012|true|Product|8/17/1987 &
4:20 PM|
|null|Female|7/20/2015|10:43 AM|45906|11.598|null|Finance|7/20/2015 & 1
0:43 AM|
|Angela|Female|11/22/2005|6:29 AM|95570|18.523|true|Engineering|11/22/2005 &
6:29 AM|

```

```

dffinal = df1.drop("Start Date","Last Login Time")

dffinal.write.csv("/home/labuser/Pandas/finalempp")

```