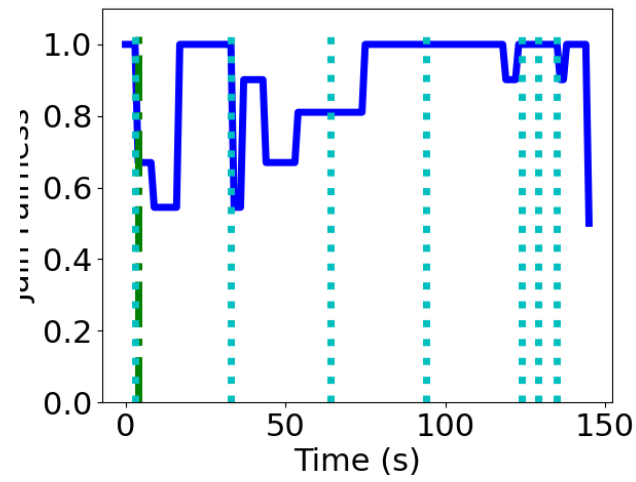
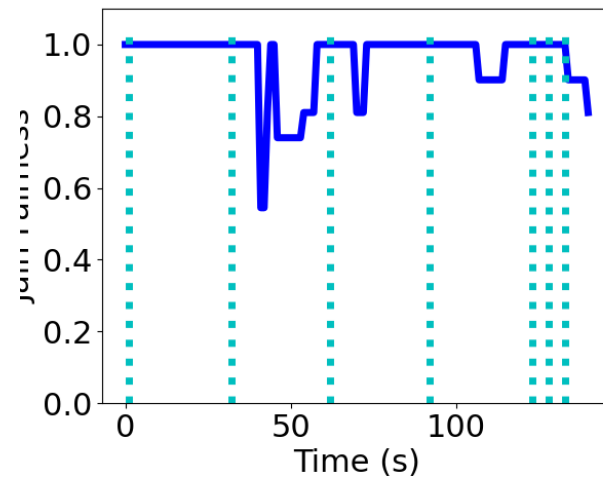


## Fairness

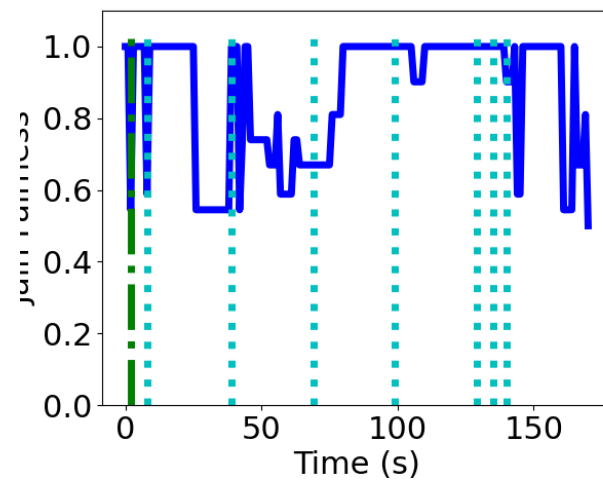
$a=0.3$



$a=0.5$

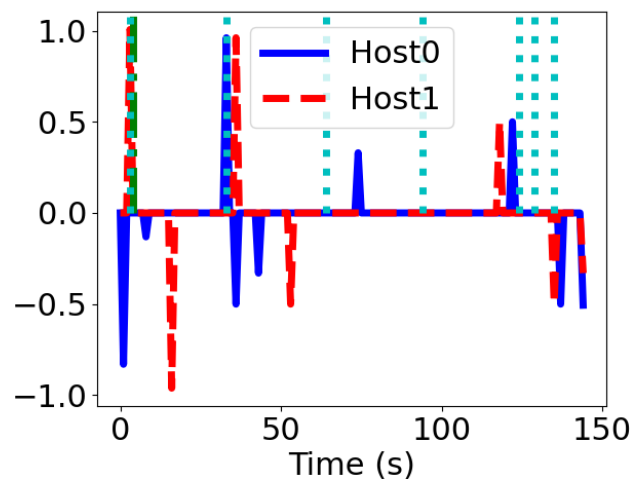


$a=0.9$

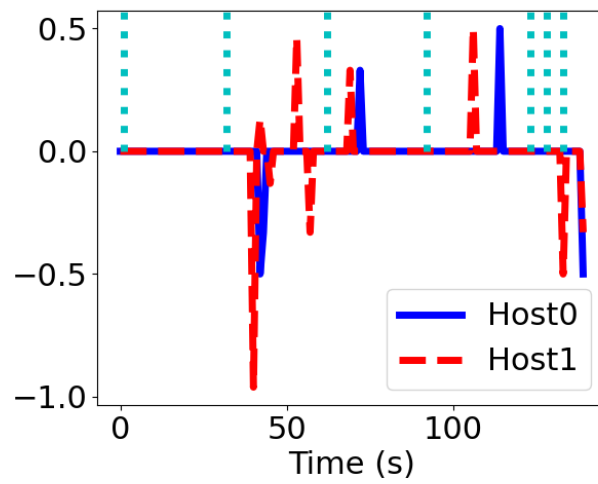


## Smoothness

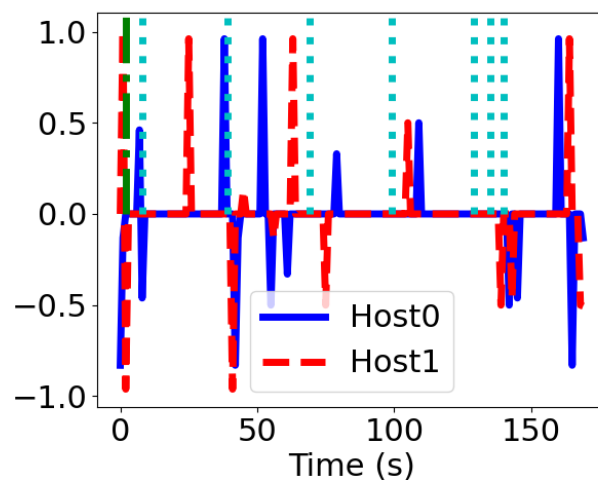
$a=0.3$



$a=0.5$

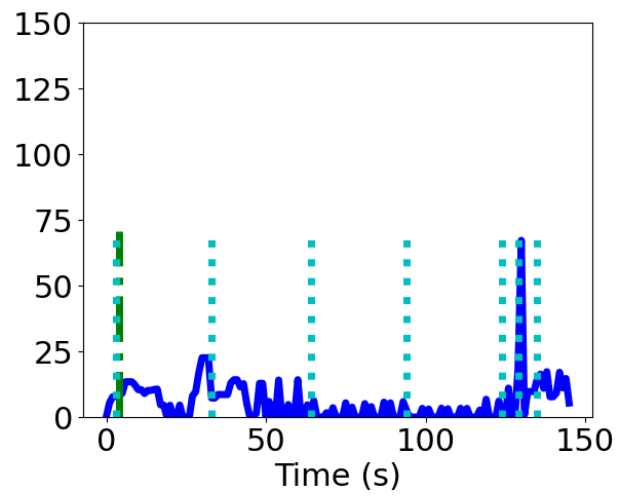


$a=0.9$

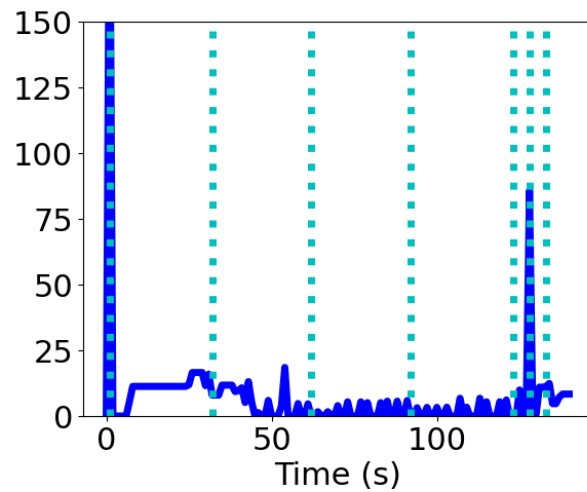


## Utilization

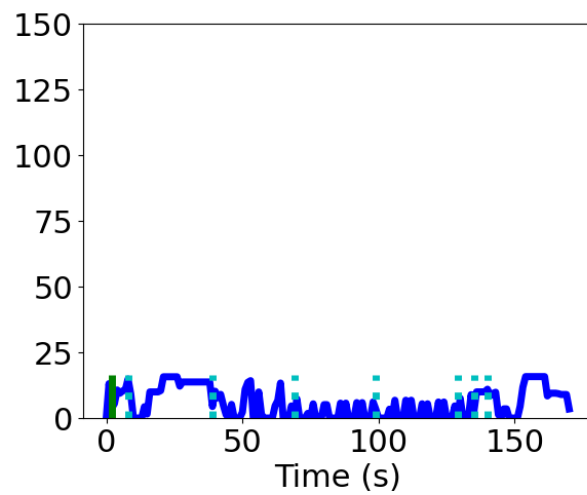
$a=0.3$



$a=0.5$



$a=0.9$



Comparing different alpha value,  $a=0.5$  has the best fairness, smoothness, and utilization. This might be because  $a=0.5$  balances the weight of current measured throughput and past

experience the best. Therefore, the measurement using  $a=0.5$  is the most accurate.