

Homework 2: Book assignment

1.

- a. Valid
- b. Invalid
- c. Invalid
- d. Valid

2.

- a. Identifiers: assign, id, expr, A, B, C
- b. Operators: *, +, -
- c. Separators: (,), |

3. $B = B + (C + (A * A))$

$\langle \text{assign} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle = \langle \text{expr} \rangle$

$B = \langle \text{expr} \rangle$

$B = \langle \text{id} \rangle + \langle \text{expr} \rangle$

$B = B + \langle \text{expr} \rangle$

$B = B + (\langle \text{expr} \rangle + \langle \text{id} \rangle)$

$B = B + (C + \langle \text{expr} \rangle)$

$B = B + (C + \langle \text{id} \rangle * \langle \text{expr} \rangle)$

$B = B + (C + (A * \langle \text{expr} \rangle))$

$B = B + (C + (A * \langle \text{id} \rangle))$

$B = B + (C + (A * A))$

$\langle \text{id} \rangle$	$\langle \text{assign} \rangle$		$\langle \text{expr} \rangle$	
B	=		+	$\langle \text{expr} \rangle$
	$\langle \text{id} \rangle$			$\langle \text{expr} \rangle$
	B		$\langle \text{id} \rangle +$	$\langle \text{expr} \rangle$
			C	$\langle \text{expr} \rangle$
			$\langle \text{id} \rangle$	*
			A	$\langle \text{expr} \rangle$
				$\langle \text{id} \rangle$
				A

4. $S \rightarrow Aa \mid sb \mid bbb$
 $S \rightarrow bs'$
 $S' \rightarrow Aas' \mid bbbs \mid x$
 $A \rightarrow Aa \mid AbC \mid C'$
 $A \rightarrow aA' \mid bCA'$
 ...
 $S \rightarrow bs'$
 $S' \rightarrow AaA' \mid bbbS' \mid x$
 $A \rightarrow aA' \mid bCA'$
 $A' \rightarrow CA' \mid x$
 $C \rightarrow C$

5. $A \rightarrow aA'$
 $A' \rightarrow bc \mid c \mid x$
 $B \rightarrow b \mid aB$

	+	*	(	)	Id	\$	E	T
0		S3		S4			1	2
1	S5	S6						
2	R3	R3	R3	R3	R3	R3		
3			S3		S4		7	2
4	R5	R5	R5	R5	R5	R5		
5			S3		S4			8
6			S3		S4			9
7	S5	S6		S10				
8	R1	R1	R1	R1	R1	R1		
9	R2	R2	R2	R2	R2	R2		
10	R4	R4	R4	R4	R4	R4		

$E \rightarrow E + T$
 $\Rightarrow E \rightarrow E * T$
 $\Rightarrow E \rightarrow T$
 $\Rightarrow E \rightarrow id$
 $\Rightarrow T \rightarrow (E)$
 $\Rightarrow T \rightarrow id$



7.

* Actions are
one row off.

Stack	Input	Action
0	(a+b)·c\$	Shift 4
0 4	a+b)·c\$	Shift 5
0 4 5	+b)·c\$	Reduced by $F \rightarrow Id(R_6)$
0 4 F 3	+b)·c\$	$T \rightarrow F(R_4)$
0 T ₂	+b)·c\$	$F \rightarrow T(R_2)$
0 4 E 8	+b)·c\$	
0 4 E 8 6	b)·c\$	Shift 6
0 4 E 8 6 5	)·c\$	Shift 5
0 4 E 8 6 3	)·c\$	Reduced by $F \rightarrow Id(R_6)$
0 4 E 8 6 7 9	)·c\$	$T \rightarrow F(R_4)$
0 6 E 8	)·c\$	$E \rightarrow E \rightarrow (R_5)$
0 6 E 8 11	·c\$	Shift 11
0 F 3	·c\$	Reduced by $F \rightarrow (E)(R_5)$
0 T ₂	·c\$	Reduced by $T \rightarrow F(R_6)$
0 T ₂ + 7	c\$	Shift 7
0 T ₂ 7 0 5	\$	Shift 5
0 T ₂ 7 F 10	\$	Reduced by $F \rightarrow Id(R_6)$
0 T ₂	\$	$T \rightarrow T, F(R_3)$
0 E 1	\$	$E \rightarrow T(R_2)$
		Accept