

و برای  $n=0$

$$v(0,0) = a_0 = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} x dx = \pi$$

و برای  $n=1$  داریم:

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{v}(1,t) &= -1 \\ \Rightarrow v(1,t) &= -t + c \xrightarrow{v(1,0) = \frac{4}{\pi}} c = -\frac{4}{\pi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore u(x,t) &= \frac{\pi}{2} + \left(t + \frac{4}{\pi}\right) \cos x + \sum_{n \geq 2} \left\{ \left( \frac{2}{\pi n^2} (t + \frac{4}{\pi}) + \frac{(t-1)^n}{1-n^2} \right) \right. \\ &\quad \left. x e^{-\frac{(n^2-1)t}{2}} + \frac{(t-1)^n}{n^2-1} \right\} \cos nx \end{aligned}$$

گسترش به فضای ناساخه:

برای حل مسائلی که دامنه  $x$  به صورت  $-\infty < x < \infty$  باشد روش

از تبدیلات فوریته ناساخه می توانیم برای تبدیل لاپلاس استفاده کنیم.

$$8x) \quad v_t = u_{xx}$$

$$u(x,0) = \begin{cases} x, & 0 < x < \pi \\ 0, & x > \pi \end{cases} \quad u(0,t) = 0$$

این فرض کنیم  $v(w,t)$  تبدیل فوریته ناساخه  $u$  باشد داریم:

$$v(w,t) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \int_0^{\infty} u(x,t) \sin wx dx$$

حال با استفاده از خواص تبدیل فوریه می‌توانیم داریم:

$$\dot{V}(w,t) + w^2 V(w,t) = 0 \quad (4)$$

$$V(w,0) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \int_0^{\infty} x \sin wx dx = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \cdot \frac{1}{w} \left( -\pi \cos wx + \frac{1}{w} \sin wx \right)$$

از طرفی از (4) داریم:

$$V(w,t) = a(w) e^{-wt}$$

$$\Rightarrow V(w,0) = a(w) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \frac{1}{w} \left( -\pi \cos wx + \frac{1}{w} \sin wx \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow V(w,t) = a(w) \cdot e^{-wt}$$

$$\Rightarrow u(x,t) = \mathcal{F}_s^{-1} \{ V(w,t) \} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \int_0^{\infty} V(w,t) \sin wx dw$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{w} \left( -\pi \cos wx + \frac{1}{w} \sin wx \right) \sin wx dw$$

پس هم می‌توانیم آنرا بنویسیم:

برای بدین ترتیب جواب می‌دهیم

$$u(x,t) = \int_0^{\infty} G(w,t) \sin wx dw$$

$$u_t - u_{xx} = \int_0^{\infty} (G_t + w^2 G) \sin wx dw = 0$$



$$\Rightarrow \ddot{C}_1 + \omega^2 C_1 = 0 \rightarrow C_1(\omega, t) = a(\omega) e^{-i\omega t}$$

$$\Rightarrow u(x, t) = \int_0^\infty a(\omega) e^{-i\omega t} \sin \omega x d\omega$$

$$u(x, 0) = \int_0^\infty a(\omega) \sin \omega x d\omega = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < x < \pi \\ 0, & x > \pi \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow a(\omega) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^\pi x \sin \omega x d\omega = \frac{2}{\pi \omega} (-\pi \cos \omega \pi + \frac{1}{\omega} \sin \omega \pi)$$

$$\Rightarrow u(x, t) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^\infty \frac{1}{\omega} (-\pi \cos \omega \pi + \frac{1}{\omega} \sin \omega \pi) \sin \omega x d\omega$$

ex)  $u_{tt} = u_{xx}$

$$u(x, 0) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < x < 1 \\ 0, & x > 1 \end{cases}, \quad u_t(x, 0) = 0, \quad u_x(0, t) = 0$$

حل باستخدام فورييه

let  $u(x, t) = \int_0^\infty C_1(\omega, t) \cos \omega x d\omega$

$$\Rightarrow u_{tt} - u_{xx} = \int_0^\infty (\ddot{C}_1(\omega, t) + \omega^2 C_1(\omega, t)) \cos \omega x d\omega = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \ddot{C}_1 + \omega^2 C_1 = 0 \Rightarrow C_1 = a(\omega) \cos \omega t + b(\omega) \sin \omega t$$

$$\Rightarrow u(x, t) = \int_0^\infty (a(\omega) \cos \omega t + b(\omega) \sin \omega t) \cos \omega x d\omega$$

$$u(x, 0) = \int_0^\infty a(\omega) \cos \omega x d\omega = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < x < 1 \\ 0, & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow a(\omega) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^1 \cos \omega x dx = \frac{2 \sin \omega}{\pi \omega}$$

$$v_f(x, 0) = \int_0^\infty \omega b(\omega) \cos \omega x d\omega = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow u(x, t) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^\infty \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cos \omega t \cos \omega x d\omega$$

(1)

بفرض  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 0$  عند  $x=0$

$$\text{let } F_C \{v(x, t)\} = V(\omega, t)$$

$$\Rightarrow \ddot{V} + C^2 V = 0 \quad \begin{cases} V(\omega, 0) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \int_0^1 \cos \omega x dx = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \\ V_f(\omega, 0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$v(\omega, t) = a(\omega) \cos \omega t + b(\omega) \sin \omega t$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cos \omega t$$

$$\Rightarrow u(x, t) = F_C^{-1} \{v(\omega, t)\} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \int_0^\infty v(\omega, t) \cos \omega x d\omega$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^\infty \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cos \omega t \cos \omega x d\omega$$

$$Ex) \quad v_{xx} + v_{yy} = 0 \quad \begin{matrix} -\infty < x < \infty \\ 0 < y < \infty \end{matrix}$$

بفرض  $\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = 0$  عند  $x=0$

$$v(x, 0) = \begin{cases} 1, & |x| < 1 \\ 0, & |x| > 1 \end{cases}, \quad v_y(x, 0) = 0$$



$$F_x\{v(w, y)\} = F_x\{u(x, y)\} \quad \text{بفرض}$$

$$F_x\{u(x, y)\} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} u(x, y) e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

$$F_x\{F_x\{v(w, y)\}\} = -w^2 v(w, y) \quad \text{وباقوه آید}$$

$$v''(w, y) - w^2 v(w, y) = 0$$

$$v(w, 0) = F_x\{u(x, 0)\} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-1}^1 e^{-i\omega x} dx = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \frac{\sin w}{w}$$

$$v_y(w, 0) = 0 \implies v(w, y) = a(w) \cosh y + b(w) \sinh y$$

$$b(w) = 0, \quad v(w, 0) = a(w) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \frac{\sin w}{w}$$

$$v(w, y) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \frac{\sin w}{w} \cosh y \quad \text{بنابراین}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \implies u(x, y) &= F_x^{-1}\{v(w, y)\} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} v(w, y) e^{i\omega x} dw \\ &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{\sin w}{w} \cosh y e^{i\omega x} dw \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Ex. } v_t - v_{xx} = \begin{cases} 2, & 0 < x < \pi \\ 1, & x > \pi \end{cases}$$

$$v(x, 0) = \begin{cases} 2x-1, & 0 < x < 1 \\ -1, & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$v(0, t) = t-1$$

(توجه: شرط مرزی سمت راست در این مسئله بی‌نهایت است)