

7.1 Integration by Parts

$$\frac{d}{dx}[f(x)g(x)] = f(x)g'(x) + g(x)f'(x)$$

$$\int [f(x)g'(x) + g(x)f'(x)] dx = f(x)g(x)$$
$$\int f(x)g'(x) dx + \int g(x)f'(x) dx = f(x)g(x)$$

$$\int f(x)g'(x) dx = f(x)g(x) - \int g(x)f'(x) dx$$

$$\int u\,dv = uv - \int v\,du$$

EXAMPLE 1 Find $\int x \sin x \, dx$.

- **EXAMPLE 2** Evaluate $\int \ln x \, dx$.
- **EXAMPLE3** Find $\int t^2 e^t dt$.
- **V EXAMPLE 4** Evaluate $\int e^x \sin x \, dx$.



EXAMPLE 5 Calculate $\int_0^1 \tan^{-1} x \, dx$.