

$$A \in \mathcal{U} \subset \mathcal{L}(H_y)$$

$$Q(A) : \mathcal{L}^2(H_y) \rightarrow \mathcal{L}^2(H_y)$$

$$\underset{T}{\downarrow} \quad \quad \quad \underset{AT}{\downarrow}$$

ensemble
of Hilbert Schmidt
operators
with inner product
 $\langle A, B \rangle_2 = \text{Tr } A^* B$

$Q(A)$ is a bounded operator on $\mathcal{L}^2(H_y)$

• Q gives $*$ -representation on $\mathcal{L}^2(H_y)$

In our case, above discussion is simplified:

$$H_y = \mathbb{C}^n, \quad \mathcal{L}(H_y) = M_n(\mathbb{C}) = \mathcal{U}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^2(H_y) = M_n(\mathbb{C}) = \mathcal{U}$$