)(10A17/2,24B)

□2-{w1,···, wr} 測定結果の集合

M= { M1, ···· , Mr} · n次正方行引10集合

Mが以下の条件をみたすとき

M 云测定 (工の分解) という

M:: In=+ M:>0 (西南田が)

(H-C)

(M-2) YM;-I (1: 特金行列)

~ へ ~ ~ (M-3) Mi=M: Z 67 M:M=0

もみててかるとまり、と単純型皮をいう、P(wi)=TrSMi

①= {w,,..., wr}:事歌系

ずいいかい福季

P. " -

北能. S = dig[p1,...,pr]-/

· Mi=dian [0.0,...,1,0...] (转)的事素10

测定と状態 niersiet

すけられてかる。

P(w:)= Tr & M. = Tr, --- !

)(10A17/2 2KB)

$$\mathcal{O}_{\mathbf{x}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{O}_{\mathbf{y}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\lambda \\ \lambda & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{O}_{\mathbf{z}} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{I} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Pauli , 2 to = 9731.

S= = (I+20x+ y Oy+ = Oz) a, y, z & R

このとき状態. 分回

と表現できる  $S = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & x \\ x & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -iy \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} z & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \right]$ = - (1+2 x-14) ) , α<sup>2</sup>+ μ<sup>2</sup>+ 2<sup>2</sup> ≤ 1

> 洪飲 S: 11:-1. 520

Tr 5 = = (1+2+1-2) = 1

 $\operatorname{det}\left(\Lambda I - \beta^{\prime}\right) = \operatorname{det}\left(\frac{3 - \frac{1+2^{\prime}}{2}}{\frac{1-2^{\prime}}{2}}\right)$ S = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1+2}{2-iy}\right)=\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1+2}{2+iy}\right)=\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1+2}{2+iy}\right)=\frac{1}{2}

$$= \left( \frac{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{2}}}{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}} \right) \left( \frac{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}}{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}} \right) - \frac{(\chi_{-\frac{1}{2}})(\chi_{+\frac{1}{2}})}{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}} = 0$$

$$= \left( \frac{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{2}}}{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}} \right) \left( \frac{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}}{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}} \right) - \frac{(\chi_{-\frac{1}{2}})(\chi_{+\frac{1}{2}})}{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}} = 0$$

$$= \frac{1}{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}} + \frac{(\chi_{-\frac{1}{2}})(\chi_{+\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2}})}{\gamma_{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}} = 0$$

(10A179, 289)

$$\mathcal{O}_{\infty} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{O}_{\theta} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\lambda \\ \lambda & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{O}_{\theta} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\lambda \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{I} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Pauli o 2 to- 1731.

このとき状態.日日

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \left( I + \chi \sigma_{x} + \frac{1}{3} \sigma_{y} + z \sigma_{z} \right)_{\alpha, 3, 3 \in \mathbb{R}}$$

$$\xi = \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left( \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \left( \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & x \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & x \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1/3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1/3 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \begin{pmatrix} 1+2 & x-1/3 \\ 1+2 & x-1/3 \\ 1-2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & x \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1/3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & x \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \right)$$

\* (VOA/73, 28g.)

52-41.-11

M= { MAID, MAID}

Stern-Gerlach 與 中温尺

d, p, r & R. d=p+r=1.

M(+1)、M(-1) ≥ D. M(+1)の目前値· 1+ Nd+ B+ x= (+1)

M(+1) + M(-1) = 1

\$,7. M={M(+1), M(-1) | は、到1包の祭1年をみないる

P(+1)= Tr & M(+1)

= Tr = [1+2 0-i8] = [1+1 d-i6]

= \[ \langle \frac{4}{4} \] \[ \langle \langle \text{(4+1)(c+1)} \text{\frac{4}{4}} \] \* (α+ίγ)(d+β)+(+ε)(1-r)

dk+ pki-dxi+xx+xx+xx+1 } + 2 +1-x-x+x++1 +1-x-x+x+x++1