

2013.5.22.

1

$\theta = 1/2$

$\Omega^2 = \{(w_1, w_2), (w_1, w_2), \dots\}$

$\omega_i$	$X$ : 表出的枚数	確率
$\omega_4 = (w_2, w_2)$	0	$1/4$
$\omega_3 = (w_2, w_1)$	1	$1/4$
$\omega_2 = (w_1, w_2)$	1	$1/4$
$\omega_1 = (w_1, w_1)$	2	$1/4$

$\Omega^2 \ni \alpha$   
 $X(\alpha)$   
 $P(\alpha)$   
 事象系

直積事象系

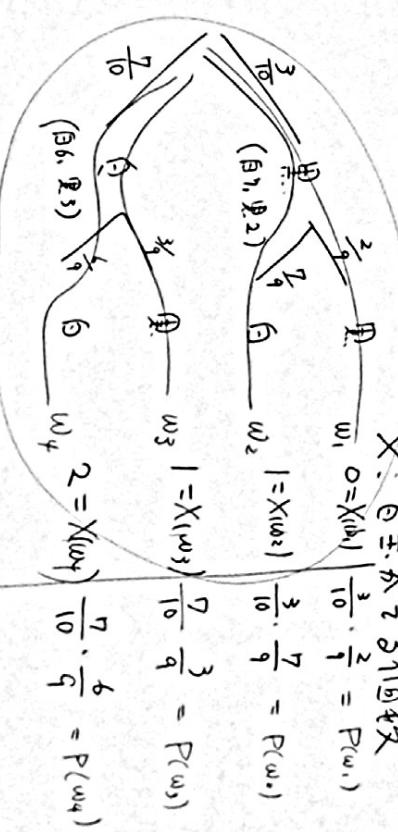
$X$	0	1	2
確率	$1/4$	$1/2$	$1/4$

確率変数  
 $0 \leq X \leq 2$

$P_X(a) = P(X^{-1}(a))$   
 $P_X(0) = P(X^{-1}(0)) = P\{\omega_4\} = 1/4$   
 $P_X(1) = P(X^{-1}(1)) = P\{\omega_2, \omega_3\} = 1/4 + 1/4 = 1/2$

例題1

白: 7  
 黒: 3



$X$	0	1	2
$P_X$	$3/10 \cdot 3/10 = 9/100$	$3/10 \cdot 7/10 + 7/10 \cdot 3/10 = 42/100$	$7/10 \cdot 7/10 = 49/100$

確率

2013.5.22.

2

賞金	本数	確率
1等 1000円	5本	$\frac{5}{100}$
2等 500円	10本	$\frac{10}{100}$
3等 100円	30本	$\frac{30}{100}$
当選外	55本	$\frac{55}{100}$

100本の賞金総額

$$1000 \times 5 + 500 \times 10 + 100 \times 30 + 0 \times 55 = 13000$$

$$\frac{13000}{100} = 130 \text{円}$$

||

< 130円より高いものはある

$$1000 \times \frac{5}{100} + 500 \times \frac{10}{100} + 100 \times \frac{30}{100} + 0 \times \frac{55}{100} = \text{期待値}$$

↑ 賞金と確率をかけて足したものが

X	$x_1, \dots, x_n$
$P_x$	$p_1, \dots, p_n$

$$E(X) = x_1 p_1 + x_2 p_2 + \dots + x_n p_n$$

$$\text{平均} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{N_1}{N} + \frac{2}{N} \frac{N_2}{N} + \frac{3}{N} \frac{N_3}{N} + \frac{4}{N} \frac{N_4}{N} + \frac{5}{N} \frac{N_5}{N} + \frac{6}{N} \frac{N_6}{N}$$

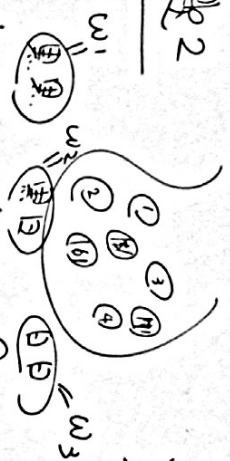
$$N = N_1 + \dots + N_6$$

$$\text{出た目の平均} = \frac{1 \times N_1 + 2 \times N_2 + \dots + 6 \times N_6}{N}$$

$$\xrightarrow{N \rightarrow \infty} 1 \times \frac{N_1}{N} + 2 \times \frac{N_2}{N} + \dots + 6 \times \frac{N_6}{N} \rightarrow \text{期待値}$$

2013. 5. 22.

例題2



2: 同時に2つだけ

X: 抽く3個数

X	0	1	2
$P_x$	$\frac{3C_2}{7C_2}$	$\frac{4C_1 C_1}{7C_2}$	$\frac{4C_2}{7C_2}$

$$E(X) = 0 \times \frac{1}{7} + 1 \times \frac{4}{7} + 2 \times \frac{2}{7} = \frac{4}{7} + \frac{4}{7} = \frac{8}{7}$$

分散

X	$x_1, \dots, x_n$
P	$p_1, \dots, p_n$

$$\mu_m = E(X) = x_1 p_1 + \dots + x_n p_n$$

$$V(X) = (x_1 - m)^2 p_1 + \dots + (x_n - m)^2 p_n$$

$$= E((X - m)^2)$$

不偏率分散

この式は行とN個のx

$x_1, \dots, x_n$	
$N_1, \dots, N_n$	$N_1, \dots, N_n$

$$M = \bar{x} = \frac{x_1 N_1 + \dots + x_n N_n}{N} = x_1 \frac{N_1}{N} + \dots + x_n \frac{N_n}{N}$$

$$V = \frac{(x_1 - M)^2 N_1 + \dots + (x_n - M)^2 N_n}{N}$$



2013.5.22.

$$V(X) = E((X-m)^2) \\ = (x_1-m)^2 p_1 + \dots + (x_n-m)^2 p_n$$

$X_1, X_2$  : 隨機變數

$$\begin{cases} E(aX_1) = a E(X_1) \\ E(X_1 + X_2) = E(X_1) + E(X_2) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V(X) &= E((X-m)^2) \\ &= E(X^2 - 2mX + m^2) \\ &= E(X^2) + E(-2mX) + \underbrace{E(m^2)}_{=m^2} \end{aligned}$$

期望值

$$\begin{aligned} &= E(X^2) - 2m E(X) + m^2 \\ &= \underbrace{E(X^2) - 2E(X)^2 + E(X)^2}_{m=E(X)} = E(X^2) - E(X)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma(X) = \sqrt{V(X)} \quad : \text{標準偏差}$$