1 2013.5.8. 回 コイン投げ 表がる確率 日 東 , 1-日

> N 回报げて、m 回表がでた → O= か と推定

の一般化 (M) コインもけ、一ト (D) (表が3) 東京) 考える対象 サイコロ ート (D) (1011) (3) (6の目が23) P(いい): いいがおきる石宝室。 確率が日というパラメータで決まて いることを強調したい場合 P(ω) を Po(ω) とかくこともある

Pθ(x), x∈Ω
 x=ω,,ω,ω,

 $\theta = (\theta', \dots, \theta^{d}) \in \mathbb{R}^{d}$

サイコロの場合 $P(\omega_1)=\Theta'$, $P(\omega_2)=\Theta^2$, ..., $P(\omega_5)=\Theta^5$ $P(\omega_6)=1-(\Theta'+\Theta^2+\cdots+\Theta^5) \geq 0$ この場合 $\Theta=\{\Theta=(\Theta',\cdots,\Theta'); 0\leq \Theta',\cdots,\Theta'\leq 1\}$

$$\begin{cases} P(\omega_1) = \cdots = P(\omega_5) = \Theta \\ P(\omega_0) = 1 - \Theta \end{cases}$$
 (## 3\psi to model)

の場合は、十二次元

$$\hat{\Theta}: \stackrel{\uparrow}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{\downarrow}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{\downarrow}{\bigoplus} (x_{n_1 \dots n_N})$$

$$\hat{\Theta}: (\chi_1, \dots, \chi_N) \longrightarrow \hat{\Theta}(\chi_1, \dots, \chi_N) = \frac{\omega_1 \kappa_1 \chi_1 \chi_2 \chi_3}{N}$$

3] JOHR 5.8

(州・・・ハハ)→ (百) → B= = でためな雑定 推定値の期待値が 日の真の値に一致、 「不偏性定量

確率 值 事泉 $\times (\omega_i) \longleftarrow \omega_i \longrightarrow P(\omega_i)$ $\times (\omega_1) \longleftarrow \omega_2 \longrightarrow P(\omega_1)$ $\times (\omega_r) \longleftarrow \omega_r \longrightarrow P(\omega_r)$ $\begin{vmatrix} 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 100 & | 10$ 0 600 6 (wi: 60BAiz) p(wi) 4 2013. 5. 8.

確率変数 X に対する期待値 p(w,) X(w,) +···· + p(w,) X(w,)

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{(w_i)}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(w_i)}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(w_i)}}$$

$$\times \frac{1}{\sqrt{(w_i)}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(w_i)}}$$

期待值.
$$\frac{1}{6}$$
·1+ $\frac{1}{6}$ ·2+···+ $\frac{1}{6}$ ·6
$$=\frac{1}{6}(1+2+\cdots+6)=\frac{21}{6}=\frac{7}{2}=3.5$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
\Theta: 1: \overline{X} \overline{\pi}. \\
\widehat{\Phi}: \Omega^{N} \longrightarrow & H
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
(\overline{X_{1, \dots}, X_{N}}) \longrightarrow & \Theta & \text{of } \overline{X} \overline{\pi} \overline{\pi} \\
& & & & & & & & & \\
P_{0}(X_{1, \dots}, X_{N}) = P_{0}(X_{1}) \cdots P_{0}(X_{N}) & \xrightarrow{(\overline{X_{1, \dots}, X_{N}})} P_{0}^{N}(X_{1, \dots}, X_{N}) \widehat{\Theta}(X_{1, \dots}, X_{N})
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
P_{0}(X_{1, \dots}, X_{N}) = P_{0}(X_{1}) \cdots P_{0}(X_{N}) & \xrightarrow{(\overline{X_{1, \dots}, X_{N}})} P_{0}^{N}(X_{1, \dots}, X_{N}) \widehat{\Theta}(X_{1, \dots}, X_{N})$$

$$N=2$$

$$0 = P_{0}(w_{1}) P_{0}(w_{2}) \longrightarrow (w_{1}, w_{1})$$

$$0 (1-0) P_{0}(w_{1}) P_{0}(w_{2}) \longrightarrow (w_{1}, w_{2})$$

$$(1-0)^{2} P_{0}(w_{2}) P_{0}(w_{2}) \longrightarrow (w_{2} - w_{2})$$

$$0 = Q^{2} + Q - Q^{2} - \frac{1}{2} + (0-Q^{2}) - \frac{1}{2} = Q$$

$$N=1$$

$$0=P_0(\omega_1)\longrightarrow \omega_1 \qquad 1$$

$$1-Q=P_0(w_2)\longrightarrow \omega_2 \qquad 0$$

期待値。 0.1+(1-0),0-0