Introduction Notational elements Examples

### **UML** Diagrams

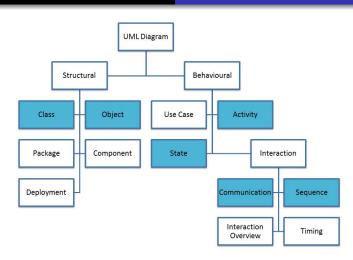
**Activity Diagram** 

Rethabile Mabaso

University of Pretoria

05 October 2021





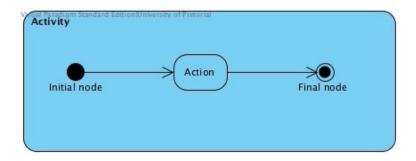
#### **Activity Diagrams:**

- are often used to model business processes.
- model complex workflows by operations on objects.
- describe what actions need to take place and when they should occur.
- describe how activities are coordinated to provide a service.

## Difference between state diagrams and activity diagram

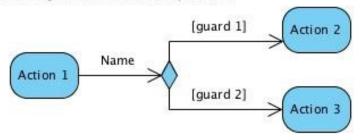
- State diagrams are used to model state-dependent behaviour and conditions for transitions between states
- Activity diagrams are used to model the flow of actions and the order in which the actions take place.

#### Start, action and end nodes



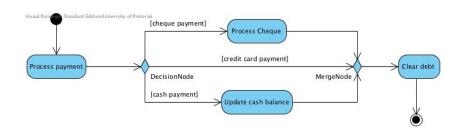
### Activity edge and [guard condition]

Visual Paradigm Standard Edition(University of Pretoria)



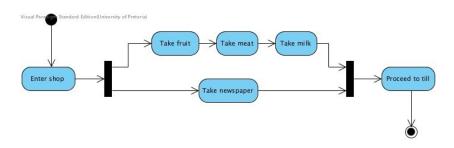
Start, action and end nodes Activity edge and [guard condition] Alternate flows Parallel flows Composite activities Swimlanes

### **Alternate flows:** Model of a payment showing the use of decision and merge nodes



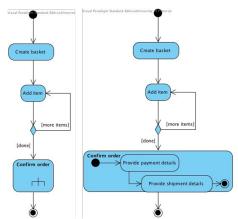
Start, action and end nodes Activity edge and [guard condition] Alternate flows Parallel flows Composite activities Swimlanes

# **Parallel flows:** Shopping experience by a married couple

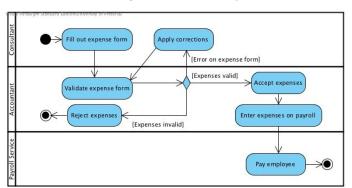


Start, action and end nodes Activity edge and [guard condition] Alternate flows Parallel flows Composite activities Swimlanes

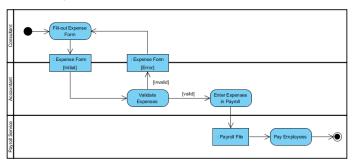
#### **Composite activities**



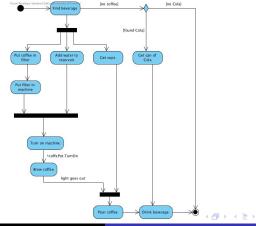
## Swimlanes are used to convey which class is responsible for a given activity



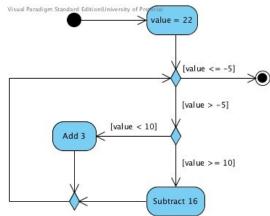
*Swimlanes* showing the objects involved in the set object flows.



#### Example of finding and drinking a beverage



#### An activity diagram containing a loop



### Implementing code for an activity diagram

#### Instructions:

- Consider the code
- Translate the code into an activity diagram

