

1. DML: Differ-Modality Learning for Building Semantic Segmentation

Xia, Junshi (1); Yokoya, Naoto (1, 2); Baier, Gerald (1)

Source: *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, v 60, 2022; **ISSN:** 01962892, **E-ISSN:** 15580644;

DOI: 10.1109/TGRS.2022.3148383; **Article number:** 5618314; **Publisher:** Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Inc.

Author affiliation: (1) Geoinformatics Unit, RIKEN Center for Advanced Intelligence Project (AIP), Tokyo; 103-0027, Japan (2) Department of Complexity of Science and Engineering, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo; 277-8561, Japan

Abstract: This work critically analyzes the problems arising from differ-modality building semantic segmentation in the remote sensing domain. With the growth of multimodality datasets, such as optical, synthetic aperture radar (SAR), light detection and ranging (LiDAR), and the scarcity of semantic knowledge, the task of learning multimodality information has increasingly become relevant over the last few years. However, multimodality datasets cannot be obtained simultaneously due to many factors. Assume that we have SAR images with reference information in one place and optical images without reference in another; how to learn relevant features of optical images from SAR images? We refer to it as differ-modality learning (DML). To solve the DML problem, we propose novel deep neural network architectures, which include image adaptation, feature adaptation, knowledge distillation, and self-training (SL) modules for different scenarios. We test the proposed methods on the differ-modality remote sensing datasets (very high-resolution SAR and RGB from SpaceNet 6) to build semantic segmentation and to achieve a superior efficiency. The presented approach achieves the best performance when compared with the state-of-the-art methods.

© 1980-2012 IEEE. (51 refs)

Main heading: Semantics

Controlled terms: Deep neural networks - Distillation - Geometrical optics - Network architecture - Optical radar - Radar imaging - Remote sensing - Semantic Segmentation - Synthetic aperture radar

Uncontrolled terms: Building segmentation - Differ-modality - Images segmentations - Multi-modality - Optical image - Optical imaging - Optical- - Remote-sensing - Semantic segmentation - Synthetic aperture radar images

Classification Code: 461.4 Ergonomics and Human Factors Engineering - 716.2 Radar Systems and Equipment - 723.4 Artificial Intelligence - 741.1 Light/Optics - 741.3 Optical Devices and Systems - 802.3 Chemical Operations

Database: Compendex

Data Provider: Engineering Village

Compilation and indexing terms, Copyright 2022 Elsevier Inc.