

1. map()

```
prathibha@ubuntu:~$ spark-shell
2021-05-21 22:06:01,172 WARN util.Utils: Your hostname, ubuntu resolves to a loopback address: 127.0.1.1; using 192.168.113.128 instead (on interface ens33)
2021-05-21 22:06:01,175 WARN util.Utils: Set SPARK_LOCAL_IP if you need to bind to another address
2021-05-21 22:06:05,167 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Setting default log level to "WARN".
To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel).
Spark context Web UI available at http://192.168.113.128:4040
Spark context available as 'sc' (master = local[*], app id = local-1621660004423).
Spark session available as 'spark'.
Welcome to

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 version 3.1.1

Using Scala version 2.12.10 (OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM, Java 1.8.0_292)
Type in expressions to have them evaluated.
Type :help for more information.

scala> val input = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3,4))
input: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[0] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val result = input.map(x => x*x)
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = MapPartitionsRDD[1] at map at <console>:25

scala> println(result.collect().mkString(","))
[Stage 0:>                                     (0 + 0) / 2[Stage 0:>                (0 + 2) / 2
1,4,9,16

scala> █
```

```
scala> val input = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3,4))
```

```
input: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[0] at parallelize at <console>:24
```

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scala> val result = input.map(x => x*x)
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```
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = MapPartitionsRDD[1] at map at <console>:25
```

```
scala> println(result.collect().mkString(","))
```

```
1,4,9,16
```

2. flatmap()

```
scala> val lines = sc.parallelize(List("hello world","hi"))
lines: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = ParallelCollectionRDD[2] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val words = lines.flatMap(line => line.split(" "))
words: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = MapPartitionsRDD[3] at flatMap at <console>:25

Terminal
scala> words.first()
res1: String = h
```

```
scala> val lines = sc.parallelize(List("hello world","hi"))
```

```
lines: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = ParallelCollectionRDD[2] at parallelize at
<console>:24
scala> val words = lines.flatMap(line => line.split(""))
words: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = MapPartitionsRDD[3] at flatMap at <console>:25

scala> words.first()
res1: String = h
```

3. filter()

```
scala> val input = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3,4))
input: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[0] at parallelize
at <console>:24

scala> val result = input.filter(x => x != 1)
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = MapPartitionsRDD[1] at filter at <conso
le>:25

scala> println(result.collect().mkString(", "))
[Stage 0:>                                     (0 + 0) / 2
[Stage 0:>                                     (0 + 2) / 2
2,3,4
```

```
scala> val input = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3,4))
input: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[0] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val result = input.filter(x => x != 1)
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = MapPartitionsRDD[1] at filter at <console>:25

scala> println(result.collect().mkString(", "))
2,3,4
```

4. distinct()

```
scala> val input4 = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,2,3,3,4))
input4: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[2] at parallelize
at <console>:24

scala> val result = input4.distinct()
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = MapPartitionsRDD[5] at distinct at <con
sole>:25

scala> println(result.collect().mkString(", "))
4,2,1,3
```

```
scala> val input4 = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,2,3,3,4))
```

input4: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[2] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val result = input4.distinct()

result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = MapPartitionsRDD[5] at distinct at <console>:25

scala> println(result.collect().mkString(","))

4,2,1,3

5. union()

```
scala> val input4 = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3))
input4: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[6] at parallelize
at <console>:24
```

```
scala> val input5 = sc.parallelize(List(3,4,5))
input5: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[7] at parallelize
at <console>:24
```

```
scala> val result= input4.union(input5)
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = UnionRDD[8] at union at <console>:27
```

```
scala> println(result.collect().mkString(","))
```

1 2 3 3 4 5
Show Applications

scala> val input4 = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3))

input4: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[6] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val input5 = sc.parallelize(List(3,4,5))

input5: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[7] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val result= input4.union(input5)

result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = UnionRDD[8] at union at <console>:27

scala> println(result.collect().mkString(","))

1,2,3,3,4,5

6. intersection()

```
scala> val input4 = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3))
input4: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[0] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val input5 = sc.parallelize(List(3,4,5))
input5: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[1] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val result= input4.intersection(input5)
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = MapPartitionsRDD[7] at intersection at <console>:27

scala> println(result.collect().mkString(","))
[Stage 0:>
/ 2[Stage 0:>          (0 + 2) / 2[Stage 0:>          (0 + 1) / 2[Stage 0:>          (0 + 0)
          (0 + 2) / 2][Stage 1:>          (0 + 2) / 2][Stage 1:>
          (0 + 2) / 2          (0 + 2) / 2[Stage 2:>
3
```

```
scala> val input4 = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3))
input4: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[8] at parallelize at :24
```

```
scala> val input5 = sc.parallelize(List(3,4,5))
input5: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[9] at parallelize at :24
```

```
scala> val result = input4.intersection(input5)
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = MapPartitionsRDD[16] at intersection at :27
```

```
scala> println(result.collect().mkString(","))
3
```

7. subtract()

```
scala> val input4 = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3))
input4: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[8] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val input5 = sc.parallelize(List(3,4,5))
input5: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[9] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val result= input4.subtract(input5)
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = MapPartitionsRDD[13] at subtract at <console>:27

scala> println(result.collect().mkString(","))
2,1
```

```
scala> val input4 = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3))
input4: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[8] at parallelize at :24
```

```
scala> val input5 = sc.parallelize(List(3,4,5))
input5: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[9] at parallelize at :24
```

```
scala> val result = input4.subtract(input5)
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = MapPartitionsRDD[20] at subtract at :27
```

```
scala> println(result.collect().mkString(","))
2,1
```

8. cartesian()

```
scala> val input4 = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3))
input4: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[14] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val input5 = sc.parallelize(List(3,4,5))
input5: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[15] at parallelize at <console>:24

scala> val result= input4.cartesian(input5)
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(Int, Int)] = CartesianRDD[16] at cartesian at <console>:27

scala> println(result.collect().mkString(", "))
(1,3),(1,4),(1,5),(2,3),(3,3),(2,4),(2,5),(3,4),(3,5)
```

```
scala> val input4 = sc.parallelize(List(1,2,3))
input4: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[8] at parallelize at :24
```

```
scala> val input5 = sc.parallelize(List(3,4,5))
input5: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[Int] = ParallelCollectionRDD[9] at parallelize at :24
```

```
scala> val result = input4.cartesian(input5)
result: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(Int, Int)] = CartesianRDD[21] at cartesian at :27
```

```
scala> println(result.collect().mkString(", "))
(1,3),(1,4),(1,5),(2,3),(2,4),(2,5),(3,3),(3,4),(3,5)
```