

10. dijkstra

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include INFINITY
#define MAX 10
```

```
void dijkstra(int G[MAX][MAX], int n,
              int startnode);
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int G[MAX][MAX], i, j, n, u;
    printf("Enter no of vertices");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter the adjacency matrix\n");
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
        for(j=0; j<n; j++)
            scanf("%d", &G[i][j]);
    printf("Enter the starting node");
    scanf("%d", &u);
    dijkstra(G, n, u);
    return 0;
}
```

```
void dijkstra(int G[MAX][MAX],
              int n, int startnode) {
```

```
    int cost[MAX][MAX], dist[MAX],
    pred[MAX];
```



```
int visited[MAX], count, mindistance, nextnode,
```

```
for (i = 0; i < n; i++)  
    for (j = 0; j < n; j++)  
        if (G[i][j] == 0)  
            cost[i][j] = INFINITY;  
        else  
            cost[i][j] = G[i][j];
```

```
for (i = 0; i < n; i++)  
{  
    distance[i] = cost[startnode][i];  
    pred[i] = startnode;  
    visited[i] = 0;  
}
```

```
distance[startnode] = 0;  
visited[startnode] = 1;  
count = 1;
```

```
while (count < n-1) {  
    mindistance = INFINITY;  
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        if (distance[i] < mindistance && !  
            visited[i]) {  
            mindistance = distance[i];  
            nextnode = i;  
        }  
    }
```

```
    visited[nextnode] = 1;
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
        if (!visited[i]) {  
            if (mindistance[nextnode][i] <  
                distance[i])
```



```

distance[i] = mindistance + cost[i][startnode]
pred[i] = startnode;
count++;
for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    if (i != startnode) {
        printf("\n Distance of node %d = %d", i, distance[i]);
        printf("\n path = %d", i);
        j = i;
        do {
            j = pred[j];
            printf("\n ← %d", j);
        } while (j != startnode);
        printf("\n");
    }
}

```

path = 3 ← 0 ← 1

Output:-

Enter the no. of Vertices: 4

Enter the adjacency matrix:-

0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	0	1	0

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Enter the starting node: 1

Distance of 0 = 1

path = 0 ← 1

Distance of 2 = 1

path = 2 ← 1

Distance of 3 = 2