

LAB-7

MUKESH

BL.EN.U4AIE21050

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import librosa
from hmmlearn import hmm
```

```
In [2]: def extract_features(file_path, n_mfcc=13, n_fft=2048, hop_length=512):
# Load audio file
y, sr = librosa.load(file_path)
# Extract STFT features
stft = np.abs(librosa.stft(y, n_fft=n_fft, hop_length=hop_length))
mfccs = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, n_mfcc=n_mfcc)
# Concatenate STFT and MFCC features
features = np.concatenate([stft, mfccs], axis=0)
return features.T
file_path = "MUKESH.ogg"
features = extract_features(file_path)
n_components = 3 # Number of states in HMM
covariance_type = "full"
model = hmm.GaussianHMM(n_components=n_components, covariance_type=covariance_type, n_
model.fit(features)
```

Fitting a model with 1620845 free scalar parameters with only 87192 data points will result in a degenerate solution.

```
Out[2]: GaussianHMM(covariance_type='full', n_components=3, n_iter=1000)
```

```
In [3]: predicted_states = model.predict(features)
print("Predicted states sequence:", predicted_states)
```

```
Predicted states sequence: [0 1 0 1 0 1 2 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0
1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0
1 0 1 2 2 2 2 2 0 1 2 0 1 0 1 2 2 2 0 1 2 0 1 0 1 0 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
2 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0]
```

```
In [4]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plot
plot.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plot.plot(predicted_states, label='Predicted States', color='blue')
plot.xlabel('Time')
plot.ylabel('State')
plot.title('Predicted Sequence of States')
plot.legend()
plot.grid(True)
plot.show()
```

