

SIMPLE STRING PROGRAM

AIM:

To create a simple string program for copy string, compare, reverse and remove spaces without using the header file.

ALGORITHM:

- stdio.h is included for input and output operations.
- Functions for copy, compare, reverse, and removing spaces are declared.
- Character arrays are created to store input and result strings.
- The first string is read and stored in String1.
- The second string is read and stored in String2.
- StringCopy() copies String1 into CopyString.
- The copied string is printed.
- StringCompare() compares String1 and String2.
- The comparison result is checked and displayed.
- StringReverse() stores the reverse of String1 in ReverseString.
- The reversed string is printed.
- RemoveSpaces() removes spaces from String1 into NoSpaceString.
- The string without spaces is printed.
- Execution ends after displaying all results

PROGRAM:

```
/*
 * Program to demonstrate String operations without using string.h functions
 * Author    : MUTHUGANESH S
 * Date     : 14/01/2026
 * Filename : StringProgram.c
 * retval   : void
 */

//header file
#include <stdio.h>

//function declaration
void StringCopy(char Destination[], char Source[]);
int StringCompare(char String1[], char String2[]);
void StringReverse(char Source[], char Reversed[]);
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void RemoveSpaces(char Source[], char Result[]);

int main(){

char String1[100];
char String2[100];
char CopyString[100];
char ReverseString[100];
char NoSpaceString[100];

printf("Enter the first string : ");
gets(String1); //get the string from user
printf("Enter the second string : ");
gets(String2); //get the string from user

//copy String1 to CopyString
StringCopy(CopyString, String1);
printf("\nCopied String : %s\n", CopyString);

//compare String1 and String2
int CompareValue;//use to store comparison result
CompareValue = StringCompare(String1, String2);

printf("\nComparison Result: ");
if(CompareValue==0){
    printf("Strings are equal.\n");
}
else if(CompareValue<0){
    printf("String1 is less than String2.\n");
}
else{
    printf("String1 is greater than String2.\n");
}

//reverse String1
StringReverse(String1, ReverseString);
printf("\nReversed [%s] is %s\n", String1, ReverseString);

//remove spaces from String1
RemoveSpaces(String1, NoSpaceString);
printf("\n%s after removing spaces : %s\n", String1, NoSpaceString);

return 0;
}

//1.Function to copy one string to another
void StringCopy(char Destination[], char Source[]){
    int i = 0;

    //Copy each character from Source to Destination
    while(Source[i] != '\0'){
        Destination[i] = Source[i];
        i++;
    }
}

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        Destination[i] = '\0'; //Null-terminate the destination string
    }

//2.Function to compare two strings
int StringCompare(char String1[], char String2[]){
    int i = 0;

    //Compare each character of both strings
    while(String1[i] != '\0' && String2[i] != '\0'){
        if(String1[i] != String2[i]){

            //Return difference if characters are not equal
            return String1[i] - String2[i];
        }
        i++;
    }

    //If one string ends, check their lengths
    return String1[i] - String2[i];
}

//3.Function to reverse a string
void StringReverse(char Source[], char Reversed[]){
    int Length = 0;

    //Calculate the length of the source string
    while(Source[Length] != '\0'){
        Length++;
    }

    //Reverse the string
    for(int i = 0; i < Length; i++){
        Reversed[i] = Source[Length - i - 1];
    }

    //Null-terminate the reversed string
    Reversed[Length] = '\0';
}

//4.Function to remove spaces from a string
void RemoveSpaces(char Source[], char Result[]){
    int i = 0, j = 0;

    //Remove spaces from the source string
    while(Source[i] != '\0'){
        if(Source[i] != ' '){

            Result[j] = Source[i];
            j++;
        }
        i++;
    }

    //Null-terminate the result string
    Result[j] = '\0';
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e > + <

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26200.6899]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

M:\training\STRING>gcc StringProgram.c -o StringProgram.exe

M:\training\STRING>StringProgram
Enter the first string : This is me
Enter the second string : this is me

Copied String : This is me

Comparison Result: String1 is less than String2.

Reversed [This is me] is em si sihT

This is me after removing spaces : Thisisme

M:\training\STRING>
```