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[19]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv('pre_process_datasample.csv')
```

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[23]: df
```

```
[23]:
```

| | Country | Age | Salary | Purchased |
|---|---------|------|---------|-----------|
| 0 | France | 44.0 | 72000.0 | No |
| 1 | Spain | 27.0 | 48000.0 | Yes |
| 2 | Germany | 30.0 | 54000.0 | No |
| 3 | Spain | 38.0 | 61000.0 | No |
| 4 | Germany | 40.0 | NaN | Yes |
| 5 | France | 35.0 | 58000.0 | Yes |
| 6 | Spain | NaN | 52000.0 | No |
| 7 | France | 48.0 | 79000.0 | Yes |
| 8 | Germany | 50.0 | 83000.0 | No |
| 9 | France | 37.0 | 67000.0 | Yes |

```
[25]: df.head()
```

```
[25]:
```

| | Country | Age | Salary | Purchased |
|---|---------|------|---------|-----------|
| 0 | France | 44.0 | 72000.0 | No |
| 1 | Spain | 27.0 | 48000.0 | Yes |
| 2 | Germany | 30.0 | 54000.0 | No |
| 3 | Spain | 38.0 | 61000.0 | No |
| 4 | Germany | 40.0 | NaN | Yes |

```
[27]: df.Country.fillna(df.Country.mode()[0],inplace=True)
features=df.iloc[:, :-1].values
```

```
[29]: label=df.iloc[:, -1].values
```

```
[31]: from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
age=SimpleImputer(strategy="mean",missing_values=np.nan)
Salary=SimpleImputer(strategy="mean",missing_values=np.nan)
```

```
[39]: age.fit(features[:, [1]])
```

```
[39]: age.fit(features[:, [1]])
```

```
[39]: SimpleImputer
SimpleImputer()
```

```
[41]: Salary.fit(features[:, [2]])
```

```
[41]: SimpleImputer
SimpleImputer()
```

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[43]: SimpleImputer()
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[43]: SimpleImputer
SimpleImputer()
```

```
[45]: features[:, [1]]=age.transform(features[:, [1]])
features[:, [2]]=Salary.transform(features[:, [2]])
features
```

```
[45]: array([[ 'France', 44.0, 72000.0],
        [ 'Spain', 27.0, 48000.0],
        [ 'Germany', 30.0, 54000.0],
        [ 'Spain', 38.0, 61000.0],
        [ 'Germany', 40.0, 63777.77777777778],
        [ 'France', 35.0, 58000.0],
        [ 'Spain', 38.77777777777778, 52000.0],
        [ 'France', 48.0, 79000.0],
        [ 'Germany', 50.0, 83000.0],
        [ 'France', 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
```

```
[49]: from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
oh = OneHotEncoder(sparse_output=False)
Country=oh.fit_transform(features[:, [0]])
Country
```

```
[49]: array([[1., 0., 0.],
        [0., 0., 1.],
        [0., 1., 0.],
        [0., 0., 1.],
        [0., 1., 0.],
        [1., 0., 0.],
        [0., 0., 1.],
        [1., 0., 0.],
        [0., 1., 0.],
        [1., 0., 0.]])
```

```
[51]: final_set=np.concatenate((Country,features[:,[1,2]]),axis=1)
      final_set
```

```
[51]: array([[1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 44.0, 72000.0],
        [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 27.0, 48000.0],
        [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 30.0, 54000.0],
        [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 38.0, 61000.0],
        [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 40.0, 63777.77777777778],
        [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 35.0, 58000.0],
        [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 38.77777777777778, 52000.0],
        [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 48.0, 79000.0],
        [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 50.0, 83000.0],
        [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
```

```
[53]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
      sc=StandardScaler()
      sc.fit(final_set)
      feat_standard_scaler=sc.transform(final_set)
      feat_standard_scaler
```

```
[53]: array([[ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
        7.58874362e-01,  7.49473254e-01],
        [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01,  1.52752523e+00,
        -1.71150388e+00, -1.43817841e+00],
        [-8.16496581e-01,  1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
        -1.27555478e+00, -8.91265492e-01],
        [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01,  1.52752523e+00,
        -1.13023841e-01, -2.53200424e-01],
        [-8.16496581e-01,  1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
        1.77608893e-01,  6.63219199e-16],
        [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
        -5.48972942e-01, -5.26656882e-01],
        [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01,  1.52752523e+00,
        0.00909000e+00, -1.07356980e+00],
        [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
        1.34013983e+00,  1.38753832e+00],
        [-8.16496581e-01,  1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
        1.63077256e+00,  1.75214693e+00],
        [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
        -2.58340208e-01,  2.93712492e-01]])
```

```
[55]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
      mms=MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0,1))
      mms.fit(final_set)
      feat_minmax_scaler=mms.transform(final_set)
      feat_minmax_scaler
```

```
[55]: array([[1.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.73913043, 0.68571429],
        [0.      , 0.      , 1.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
        [0.      , 1.      , 0.      , 0.13043478, 0.17142857],
        [0.      , 0.      , 1.      , 0.47826087, 0.37142857],
        [0.      , 1.      , 0.      , 0.56521739, 0.45079365],
        [1.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.34782609, 0.28571429],
        [0.      , 0.      , 1.      , 0.51207729, 0.11428571],
        [1.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.91304348, 0.88571429],
        [0.      , 1.      , 0.      , 1.      , 1.      ],
        [1.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.43478261, 0.54285714]])
```

[]:

