

## Summary of GDB commands for IA32 Systems

Command	Effect
Starting:	
gdb	
gdb <file>	
Running and stopping	
quit	Exit gdb
run	Run program
run 1 2 3	Run program with command-line arguments 1 2 3
kill	Stop the program
quit	Exit gdb
Ctrl-d	Exit gdb
Note: Ctrl-C does not exit from gdb, but halts the current gdb command	
Breakpoints	
break sum	Set breakpoint at the entry to function sum
break *0x40046b	Set breakpoint at address 0x40046b
disable 1	Disable the breakpoint 1 (gdb numbers each breakpoint you create)
enable 1	Enable breakpoint 1
delete 1	Delete breakpoint 1
delete	Delete all breakpoints
clear sum	Clear any breakpoints at the entry to function sum
Execution	
stepi	Execute one instruction
stepi 4	Execute four instructions
nexti	Like stepi, but proceed through function calls without stopping
step	Execute one C statement
continue	Resume execution until the next breakpoint
until 3	Continue executing until program hits breakpoint 3
finish	Resume execution until current function returns
call sum(1, 2)	Call sum(1,2) and print return value
Examining code	
disas	Disassemble current function
disas sum	Disassemble function sum
disas 0x8048335	Disassemble function around 0x8048335
disas 0x8048335 0x8048343	Disassemble code within specified address range
print /x \$eip	Print program counter in hex
print /d \$eip	Print program counter in decimal
print /t \$eip	Print program counter in binary
Examining data	
print /d \$eax	Print contents of %eax in decimal
print /x \$eax	Print contents of %eax in hex
print /t \$eax	Print contents of %eax in binary
print 0x100	Print decimal representation of 0x100
print /x 555	Print hex representation of 555
print /x (\$esp+8)	Print (contents of %esp) + 8 in hex
print *(int *) 0xffffcca8	Print integer at address 0xffffcca8
print *(int *) (\$esp+8)	Print integer at address %esp + 8
print (char *) 0xbfff890	Examine a string stored at 0xbfff890

x/w	0xffffcca8	Examine (4-byte) word starting at address 0xffffcca8
x/w	\$esp	Examine (4-byte) word starting at address in \$esp.
x/wd	\$esp	Examine (4-byte) word starting at address in \$esp. Print in decimal
x/2w	\$esp	Examine two (4-byte) words starting at address in \$esp
x/2wd	\$esp	Examine two (4-byte) words starting at address in \$esp. Print in decimal
x/g	\$esp	Examine (8-byte) word starting at address in \$esp.
x/gd	\$esp	Examine (8-byte) word starting at address in \$esp. Print in decimal
x/a	\$esp	Examine address in \$esp. Print as offset from previous global symbol.
x/s	0xffffcca8	Examine a string stored at 0xffffcca8
x/20b	sum	Examine first 20 opcode bytes of function sum
x/10i	sum	Examine first 10 instructions of function sum

(Note: the format string for the 'x' command has the general form  
x/[NUM] [SIZE] [FORMAT] where

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NUM = number of objects to display
SIZE = size of each object (b=byte, h=half-word, w=word,
                             g=giant (quad-word))
FORMAT = how to display each object (d=decimal, x=hex, o=octal, etc.)
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If you don't specify SIZE or FORMAT, either a default value, or the last value you specified in a previous 'print' or 'x' command is used.

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## Useful information

backtrace	Print the current address and stack backtrace
where	Print the current address and stack backtrace
info program	Print current status of the program)
info functions	Print functions in program
info stack	Print backtrace of the stack)
info frame	Print information about the current stack frame
info registers	Print registers and their contents
info breakpoints	Print status of user-settable breakpoints
display /FMT EXPR	Print expression EXPR using format FMT every time GDB stops
undisplay	Turn off display mode
help	Get information about gdb