

Day 3 - API Integration and Data Migration

Final Report

Building **Comforty**, a furniture marketplace, and the focus is on:

1. Integrating **Sanity** to manage product and category data.
2. Setting up Sanity schemas for **products** and **categories**.
3. Migrating data to Sanity using a script.

1. Sanity Installation

Step-by-Step

1. Follow the Sanity Setup Guide to install Sanity.
2. Sanity project or create a new one for Comforty.
3. Decide the project name.
4. Select the **production** dataset.
5. Select sanity studio
6. Path selection for sanity studio is /studio

- Creating a New Token
- Created a new API token in the Sanity dashboard.
- Added the token to the .env & .env.local file.
- Working on Template 8: Template 8 -
https://docs.google.com/document/d/1tg3wdRvcGnEcyVRyzVpXzI8tbPClD_Z9mfFrq1vhkns/edit?usp=sharing

Following codes are used on VS Code Terminal

```
npm create sanity@latest
```

```
npm install -g @sanity/cli
```

```
sanity init
```

2. Sanity Schema Setup

You'll create schemas for `products` and `categories`.

File Structure

- Create these files:

src/sanity/schemaTypes/products.ts

src/sanity/schemaTypes/categories.ts

Code for Schema (products.ts) :

```
import { defineType } from "sanity";

export const productSchema = defineType({
  name: "products",
  title: "Products",
  type: "document",
  fields: [
    {
      name: "title",
      title: "Product Title",
      type: "string",
    },
    {
      name: "price",
      title: "Price",
      type: "number",
    },
    {
      title: "Price without Discount",
      name: "priceWithoutDiscount",
      type: "number",
    },
  ],
});
```

```
{
  name: "badge",
  title: "Badge",
  type: "string",
},
{
  name: "image",
  title: "Product Image",
  type: "image",
},
{
  name: "category",
  title: "Category",
  type: "reference",
  to: [{ type: "categories" }],
},
{
  name: "description",
  title: "Product Description",
  type: "text",
},
{
  name: "inventory",
  title: "Inventory Management",
  type: "number",
},
{
  name: "tags",
  title: "Tags",
  type: "array",
  of: [{ type: "string" }],
  options: {
    list: [
```

```
{ title: "Featured", value: "featured" },  
  {  
    title: "Follow products and discounts on Instagram",  
    value: "instagram",  
  },  
  { title: "Gallery", value: "gallery" },  
],  
},  
},  
],  
});
```

Code for Schema (categories.ts) :

```
import { defineType } from "sanity";  
  
export const categorySchema = defineType({  
  name: 'categories',  
  title: 'Categories',  
  type: 'document',  
  fields: [  
    {  
      name: 'title',  
      title: 'Category Title',  
      type: 'string',  
    },  
  ],  
});
```

```

    {
      name: 'image',
      title: 'Category Image',
      type: 'image',
    },
    {
      title: 'Number of Products',
      name: 'products',
      type: 'number',
    }
  ],
});

```

Import Schemas in index.ts :

```

import { type SchemaTypeDefinition } from "sanity";
import { productSchema } from "./products";
import { categorySchema } from "./categories";

export const schema: { types: SchemaTypeDefinition[] } = {
  types: [productSchema, categorySchema],
};

```

3. Data Migration Script

Script to transfer data from REST APIs to Sanity.

Steps to Set Up

1. Create .env & .env.local Files:

In project root directory, create files named **.env** & **.env.local** and add:

```
NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID="wvuuekqg"  
NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_DATASET="production"  
NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_AUTH_TOKEN="token (Private & confidential)"
```

2. Create migrate.mjs File:

Create a **scripts** folder in Root directory.

Inside the folder, create migrate.mjs

Code for migrate.mjs :

```
// Import environment variables from .env.local  
import "dotenv/config";  
  
// Import the Sanity client to interact with the Sanity backend  
import { createClient } from "@sanity/client";  
  
// Load required environment variables  
const {  
  NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID, // Sanity project ID  
  NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_DATASET, // Sanity dataset (e.g., "production")
```

```

NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_AUTH_TOKEN, // Sanity API token
BASE_URL = "https://giaic-hackathon-template-08.vercel.app", // API base URL
for products and categories
} = process.env;

// Check if the required environment variables are provided
if (!NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID
|| !NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_AUTH_TOKEN) {
  console.error("Missing required environment variables. Please check
your .env.local file.");
  process.exit(1); // Stop execution if variables are missing
}

// Create a Sanity client instance to interact with the target Sanity dataset
const targetClient = createClient({
  projectId: NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID, // Your Sanity project ID
  dataset: NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_DATASET || "production", // Default to
"production" if not set
  useCdn: false, // Disable CDN for real-time updates
  apiVersion: "2023-01-01", // Sanity API version
  token: NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_AUTH_TOKEN, // API token for
authentication
});

// Function to upload an image to Sanity
async function uploadImageToSanity(imageUrl) {
  try {
    // Fetch the image from the provided URL
    const response = await fetch(imageUrl);
    if (!response.ok) throw new Error(`Failed to fetch image: ${imageUrl}`);

    // Convert the image to a buffer (binary format)
    const buffer = await response.arrayBuffer();

    // Upload the image to Sanity and get its asset ID
    const uploadedAsset = await targetClient.assets.upload("image",
Buffer.from(buffer), {
      filename: imageUrl.split("/").pop(), // Use the file name from the URL
    });
  }

```



```

    return uploadedAsset._id; // Return the asset ID
  } catch (error) {
    console.error("Error uploading image:", error.message);
    return null; // Return null if the upload fails
  }
}

// Main function to migrate data from REST API to Sanity
async function migrateData() {
  console.log("Starting data migration...");

  try {
    // Fetch categories from the REST API
    const categoriesResponse = await fetch(`${BASE_URL}/api/categories`);
    if (!categoriesResponse.ok) throw new Error("Failed to fetch categories.");
    const categoriesData = await categoriesResponse.json(); // Parse response to JSON

    // Fetch products from the REST API
    const productsResponse = await fetch(`${BASE_URL}/api/products`);
    if (!productsResponse.ok) throw new Error("Failed to fetch products.");
    const productsData = await productsResponse.json(); // Parse response to JSON

    const categoryIdMap = {}; // Map to store migrated category IDs

    // Migrate categories
    for (const category of categoriesData) {
      console.log(`Migrating category: ${category.title}`);
      const imageId = await uploadImageToSanity(category.imageUrl); // Upload category image

      // Prepare the new category object
      const newCategory = {
        _id: category._id, // Use the same ID for reference mapping
        _type: "categories",
        title: category.title,
        image: imageId ? { _type: "image", asset: { _ref: imageId } } : undefined, // Add image if uploaded
      };

```

```

// Save the category to Sanity
const result = await targetClient.createOrReplace(newCategory);
categoryIdMap[category._id] = result._id; // Store the new category ID
console.log(`Migrated category: ${category.title} (ID: ${result._id})`);
}

// Migrate products
for (const product of productsData) {
  console.log(`Migrating product: ${product.title}`);
  const imageId = await uploadImageToSanity(product.imageUrl); // Upload
product image

  // Prepare the new product object
  const newProduct = {
    _type: "products",
    title: product.title,
    price: product.price,
    priceWithoutDiscount: product.priceWithoutDiscount,
    badge: product.badge,
    image: imageId ? { _type: "image", asset: { _ref: imageId } } : undefined, //
Add image if uploaded
    category: {
      _type: "reference",
      _ref: categoryIdMap[product.category._id], // Use the migrated category ID
    },
    description: product.description,
    inventory: product.inventory,
    tags: product.tags,
  };

  // Save the product to Sanity
  const result = await targetClient.create(newProduct);
  console.log(`Migrated product: ${product.title} (ID: ${result._id})`);
}

console.log("Data migration completed successfully!");
} catch (error) {
  console.error("Error during migration:", error.message);
  process.exit(1); // Stop execution if an error occurs
}

```

```
}  
  
// Start the migration process  
migrateData();
```

1. Add a Script to package.json file

Open package.json and add this under "scripts":

```
"migrate": "node scripts/migrate.mjs"
```

2. Install dotenv Package:

```
npm install dotenv
```

3. Run the Migration Script:

Execute the command to migrate data **npm run migrate**

Rest API endpoint for Details: (Provided in Document)

Products API

- Endpoint: <https://giaic-hackathon-template-08.vercel.app/api/products>

Categories API:

- Endpoint: <https://giaic-hackathon-template-08.vercel.app/api/categories>

Creating Files

1 – ProductListFromAPI.tsx (in the components folder)

2- api.ts (in the lib folder)

1 – ProductListFromAPI.tsx (in the components folder)

Coding:

```
import { useState, useEffect } from 'react'
import { fetchProducts, fetchCategories } from '../lib/api'
import Image from 'next/image'

interface Product {
  id: string;
  name: string;
  description: string;
  price: number;
  category: string;
```

```

    image: string;
    stock: number;
    rating: number;
  }

  interface Category {
    id: string;
    name: string;
    description: string;
  }

  export default function ProductListFromAPI() {
    const [products, setProducts] = useState<Product[]>([])
    const [categories, setCategories] = useState<Category[]>([])
    const [loading, setLoading] = useState(true)
    const [error, setError] = useState<string | null>(null)

    useEffect(() => {
      async function loadData() {
        try {
          const [productsData, categoriesData] = await Promise.all([
            fetchProducts(),
            fetchCategories()
          ])
          setProducts(productsData)
          setCategories(categoriesData)
        } catch (err) {
          setError('Failed to load data')
        } finally {
          setLoading(false)
        }
      }

      loadData()
    }, [])

    if (loading) return <div>Loading products and categories...</div>
    if (error) return <div>Error: {error}</div>

    return (
      <div>
        <h2 className="text-2xl font-bold mb-4">Categories</h2>
        <ul className="mb-8">
          {categories.map((category) => (
            <li key={category.id} className="mb-2">

```

```

    <h3 className="text-lg font-semibold">{category.name}</h3>
    <p className="text-gray-600">{category.description}</p>
  </li>
  )}
</ul>

<h2 className="text-2xl font-bold mb-4">Products</h2>
<div className="grid grid-cols-1 md:grid-cols-2 lg:grid-cols-3 gap-6">
  {products.map((product) => (
    <div key={product.id} className="border rounded-lg p-4 shadow-md">
      <Image
        src={product.image || "/placeholder.svg"}
        alt={product.name}
        width={300}
        height={300}
        className="w-full h-48 object-cover mb-4 rounded"
      />
      <h2 className="text-xl font-semibold mb-2">{product.name}</h2>
      <p className="text-gray-600 mb-2">{product.description}</p>
      <p className="text-lg font-bold mb-2">${product.price.toFixed(2)}</p>
      <p className="text-sm text-gray-500 mb-2">Category: {product.category}</p>
      <p className="text-sm text-gray-500 mb-2">Stock: {product.stock}</p>
      <div className="flex items-center">
        <span className="text-yellow-400 mr-1">★</span>
        <span>{product.rating.toFixed(1)}</span>
      </div>
    </div>
  )}
</div>
</div>
)
}

```

2- api.ts (in the lib folder)

Coding:

```

export async function fetchProducts() {
  try {

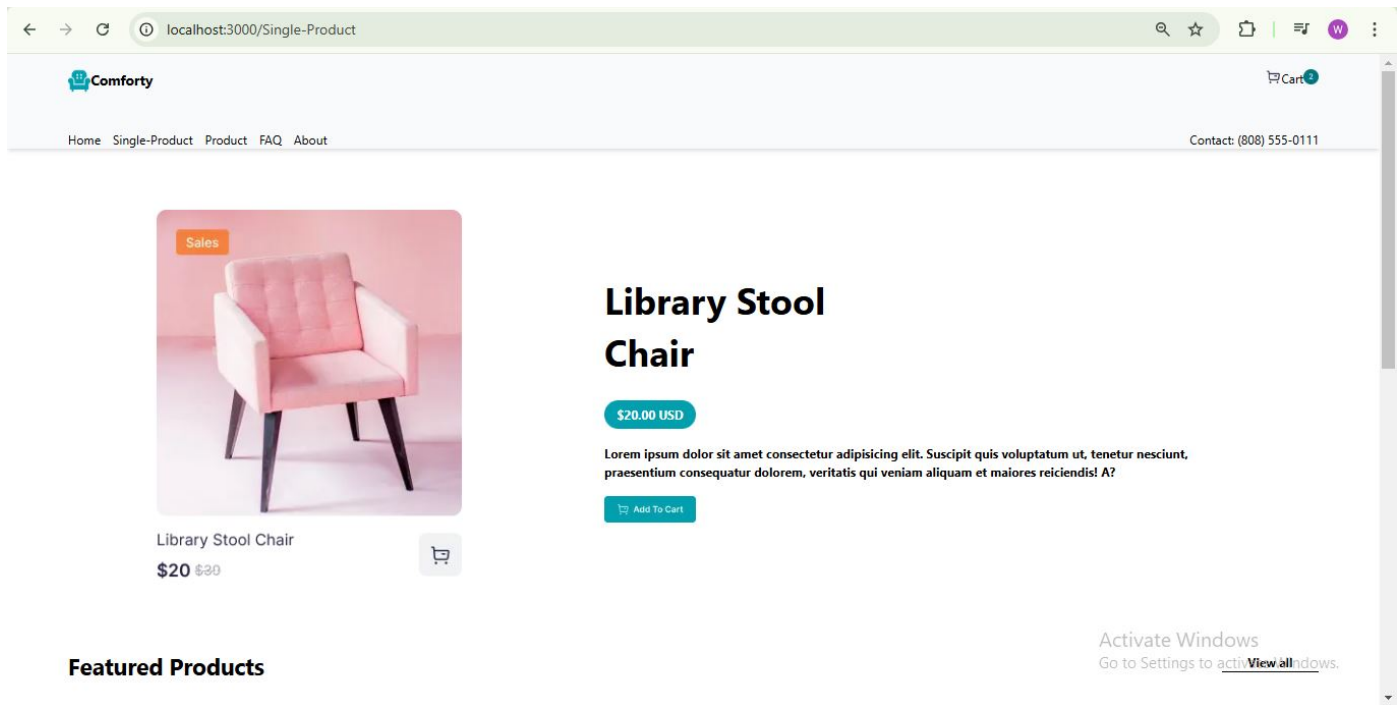
```

```
const response = await fetch('https://giaic-hackathon-template-08.vercel.app/api/products');
if (!response.ok) {
  throw new Error('Failed to fetch products');
}
return await response.json();
} catch (error) {
  console.error('Error fetching products:', error);
  throw error;
}
}

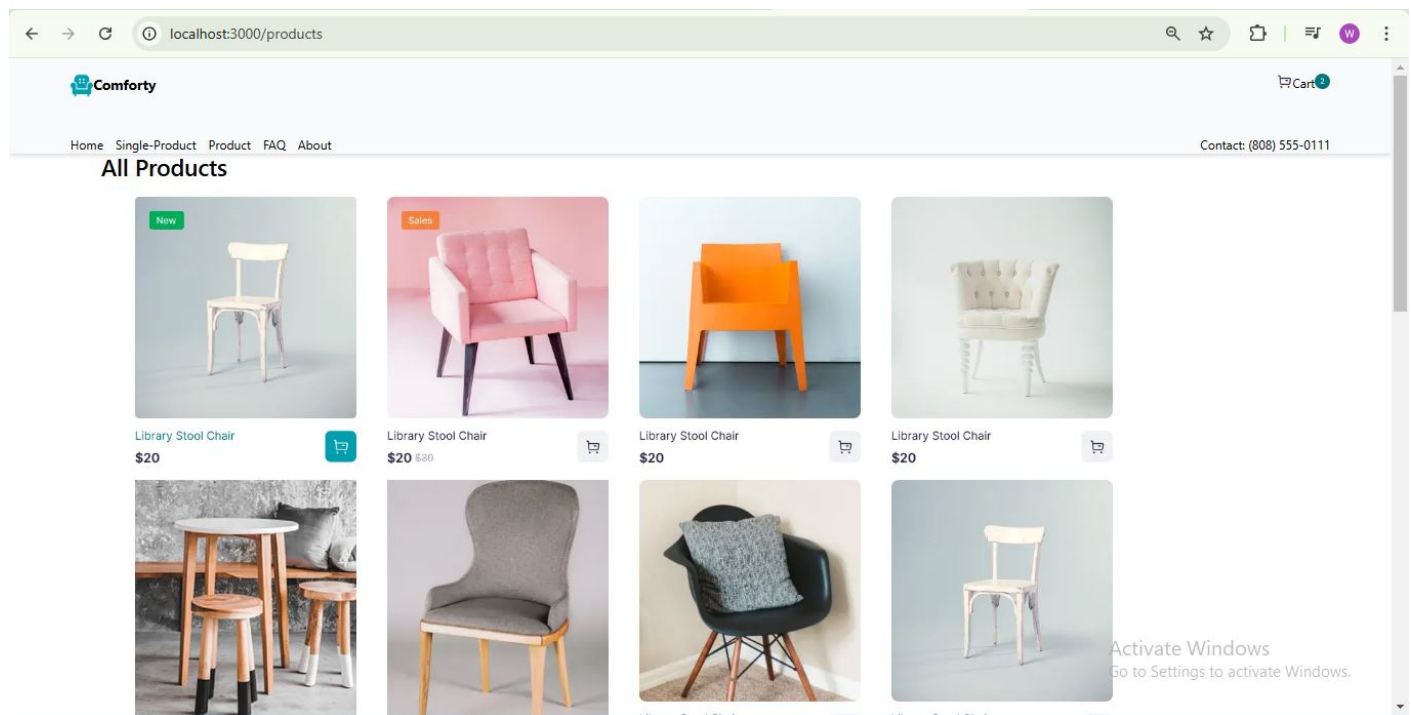
export async function fetchCategories() {
  try {
    const response = await fetch('https://giaic-hackathon-template-08.vercel.app/api/categories');
    if (!response.ok) {
      throw new Error('Failed to fetch categories');
    }
    return await response.json();
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Error fetching categories:', error);
    throw error;
  }
}
```

OUTPUT ON THE BROWSER

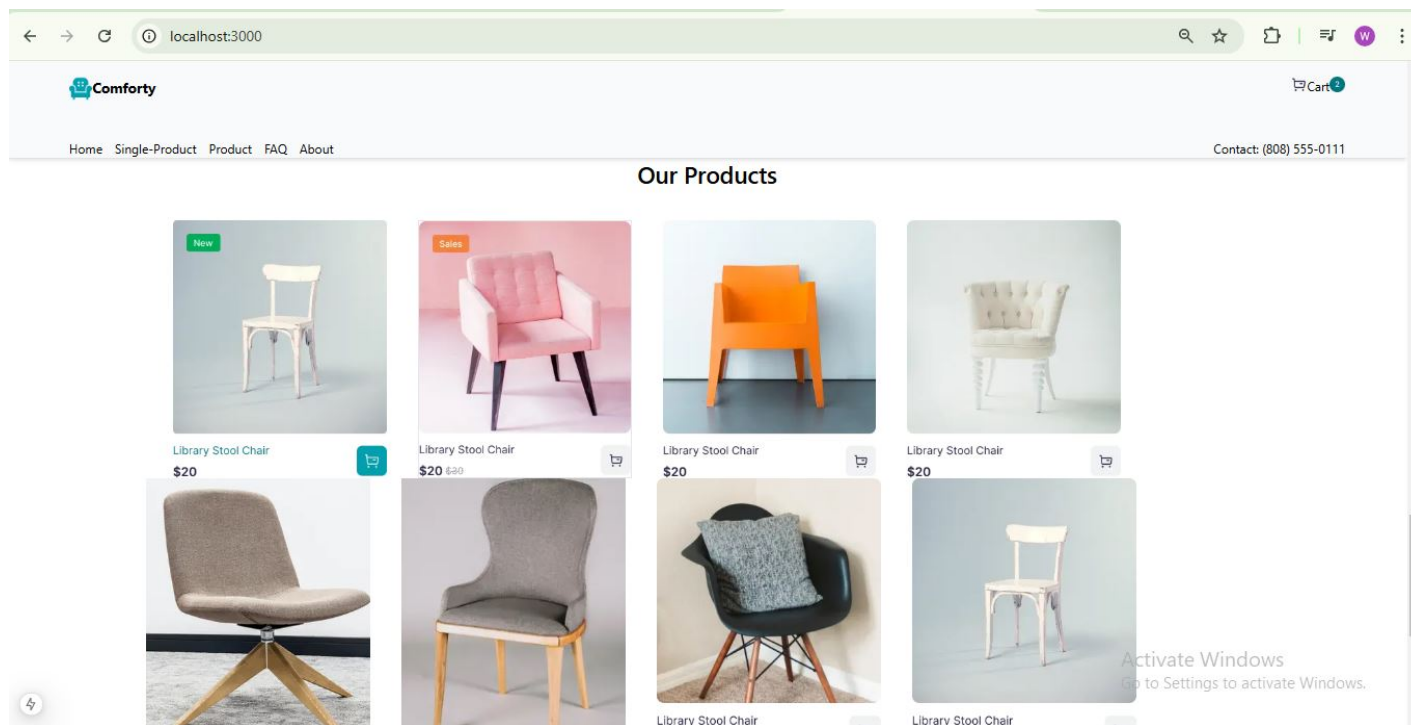
SINGLE PRODUCT PAGE



Product Page




Home Page 3



Home Page 2

← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:3000

🔍 ☆ 🏠 📄 🌐 🌐

 Comforty


🛒 Cart

Home Single-Product Product FAQ About


Contact: (808) 555-0111

Featured Products


New




Library Stool Chair
\$20




Sales





Library Stool Chair
\$20 ~~\$30~~






Library Stool Chair
\$20





Library Stool Chair
\$20



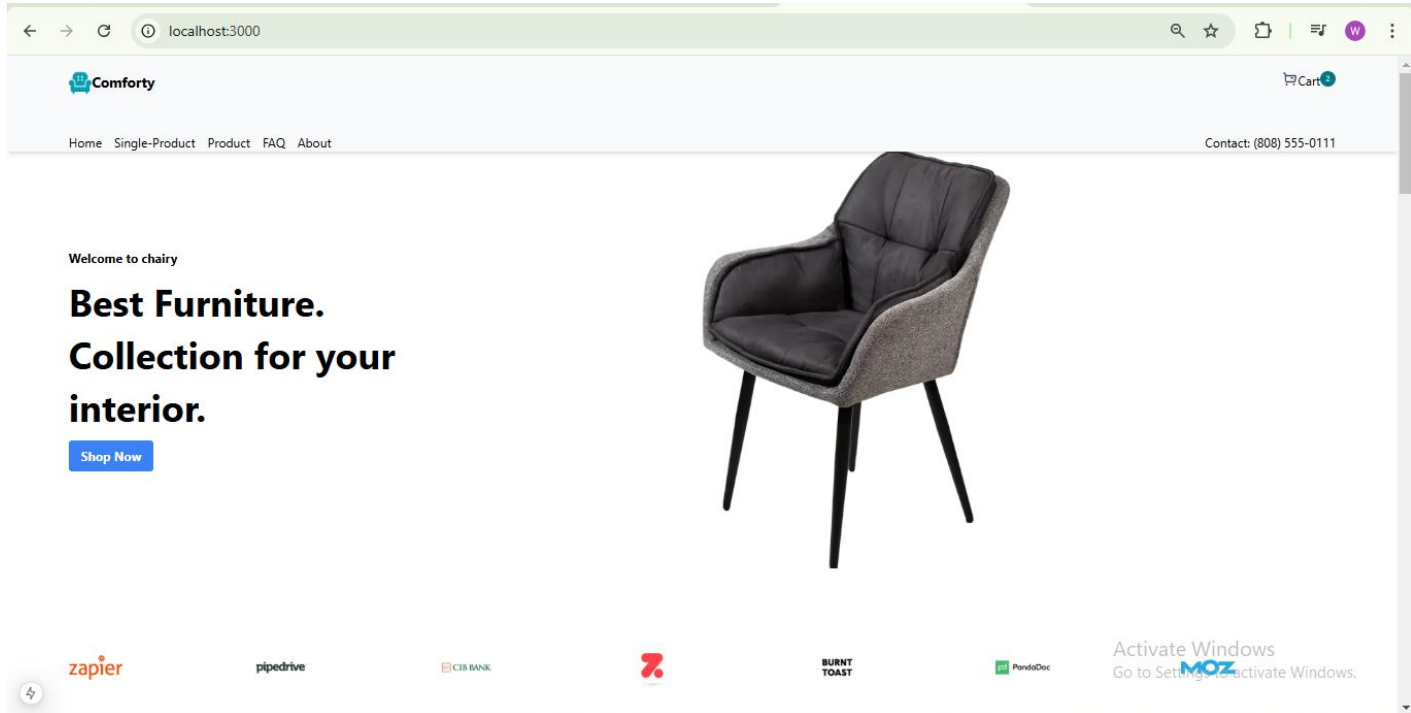
4

Top Categories

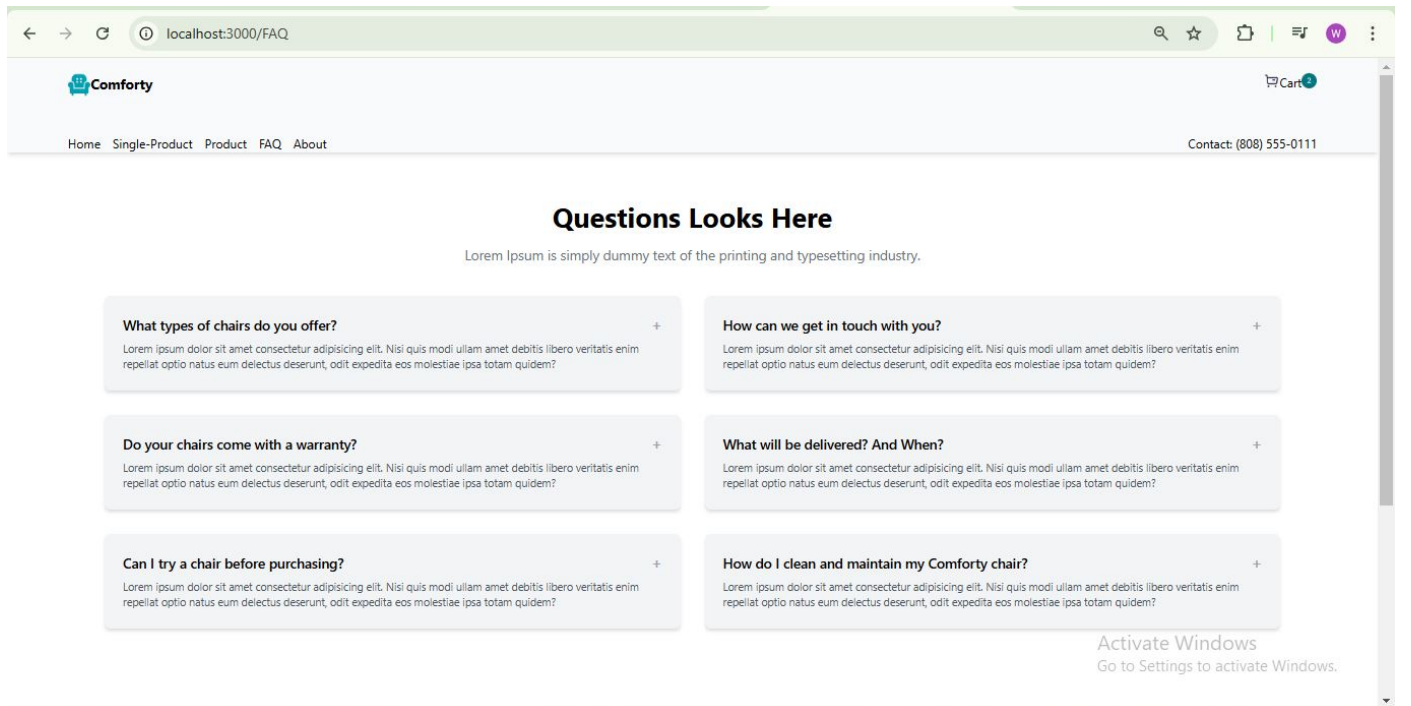
Activate Windows

Go to Settings to activate Windows.

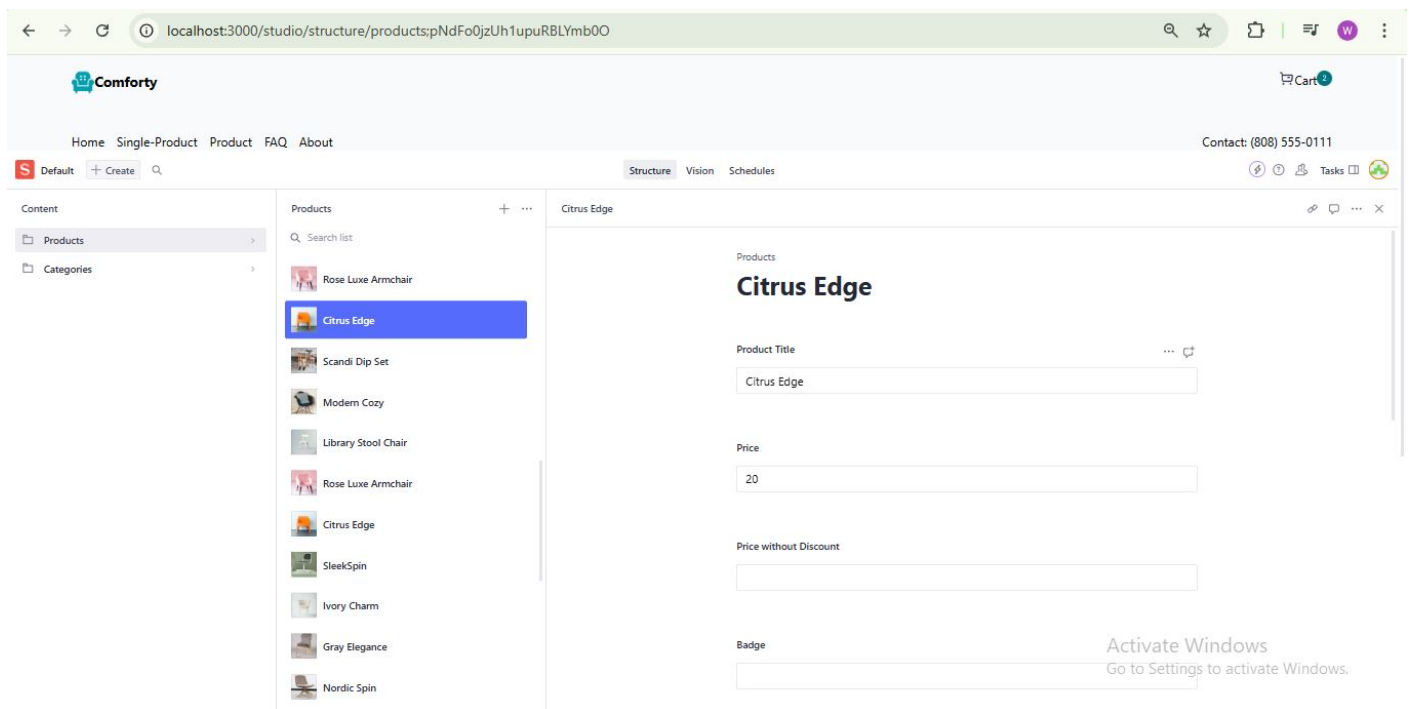
Home Page 1



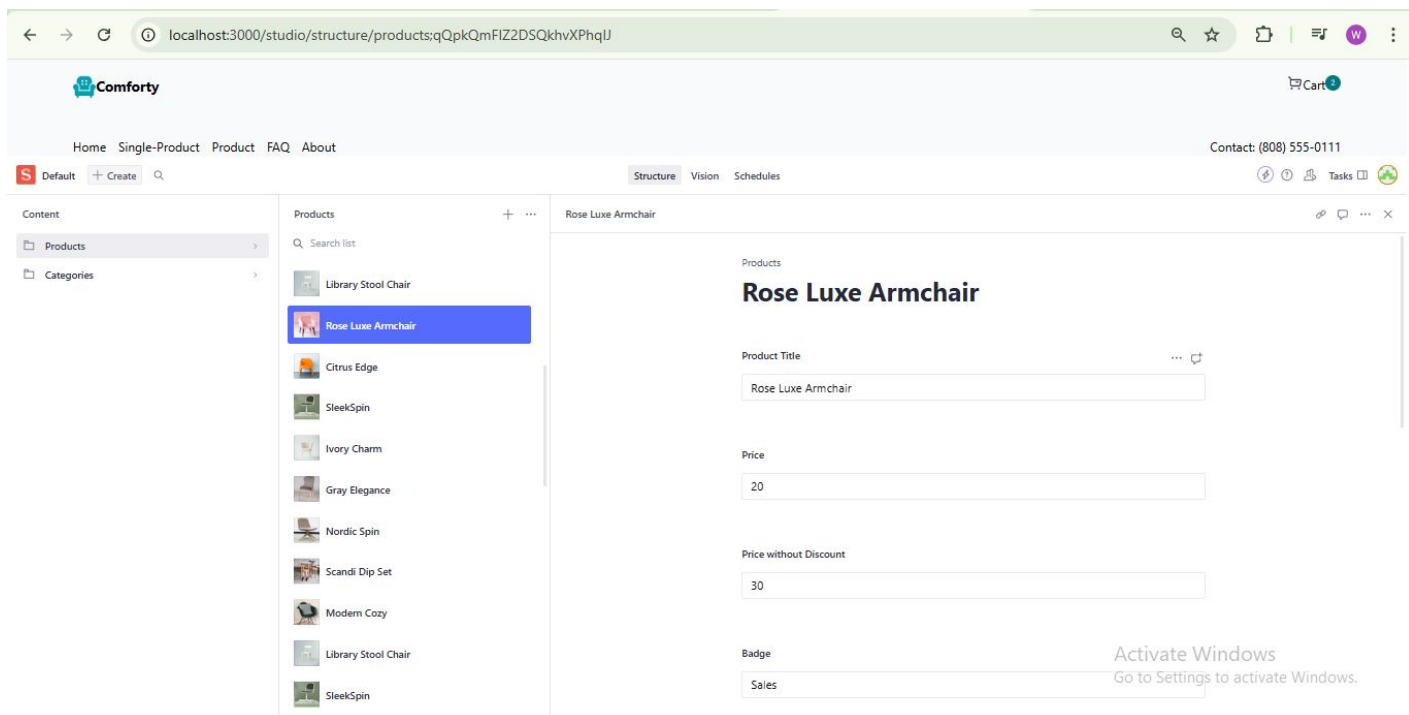
FAQ Page



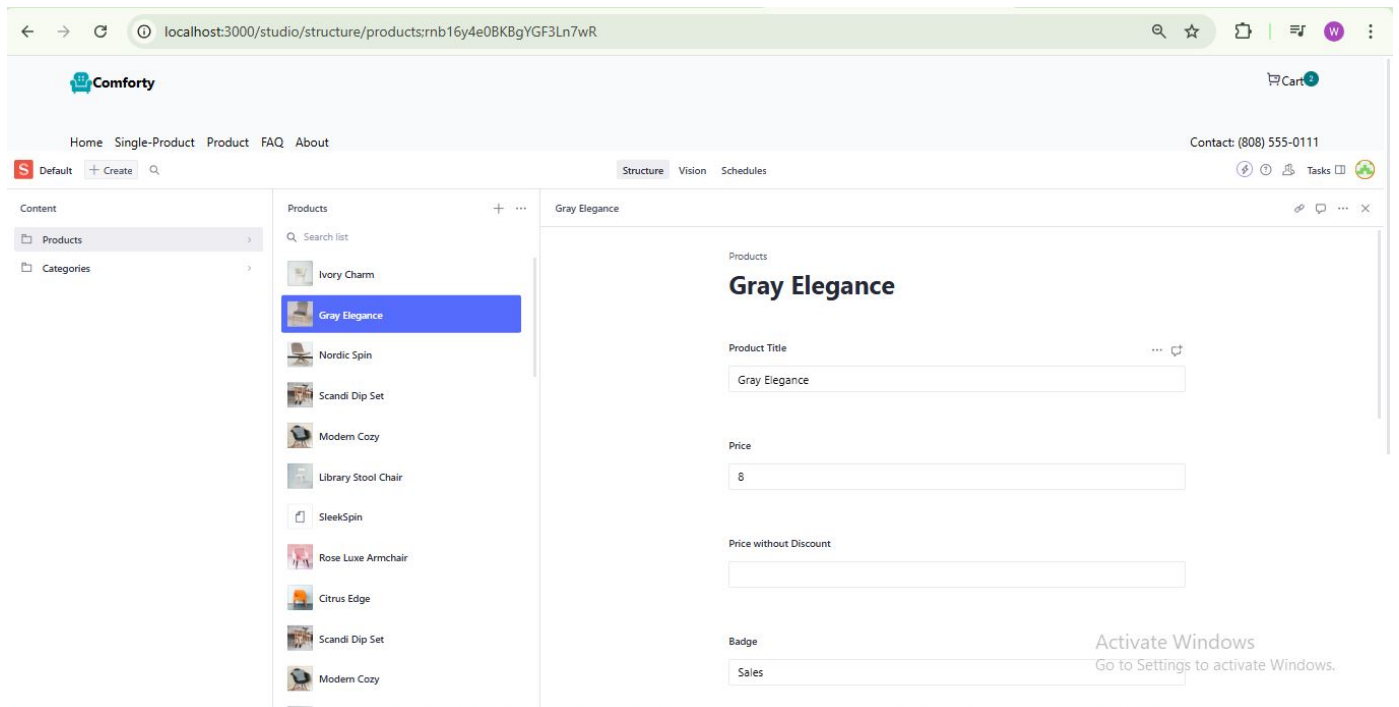
Content Products Page 3



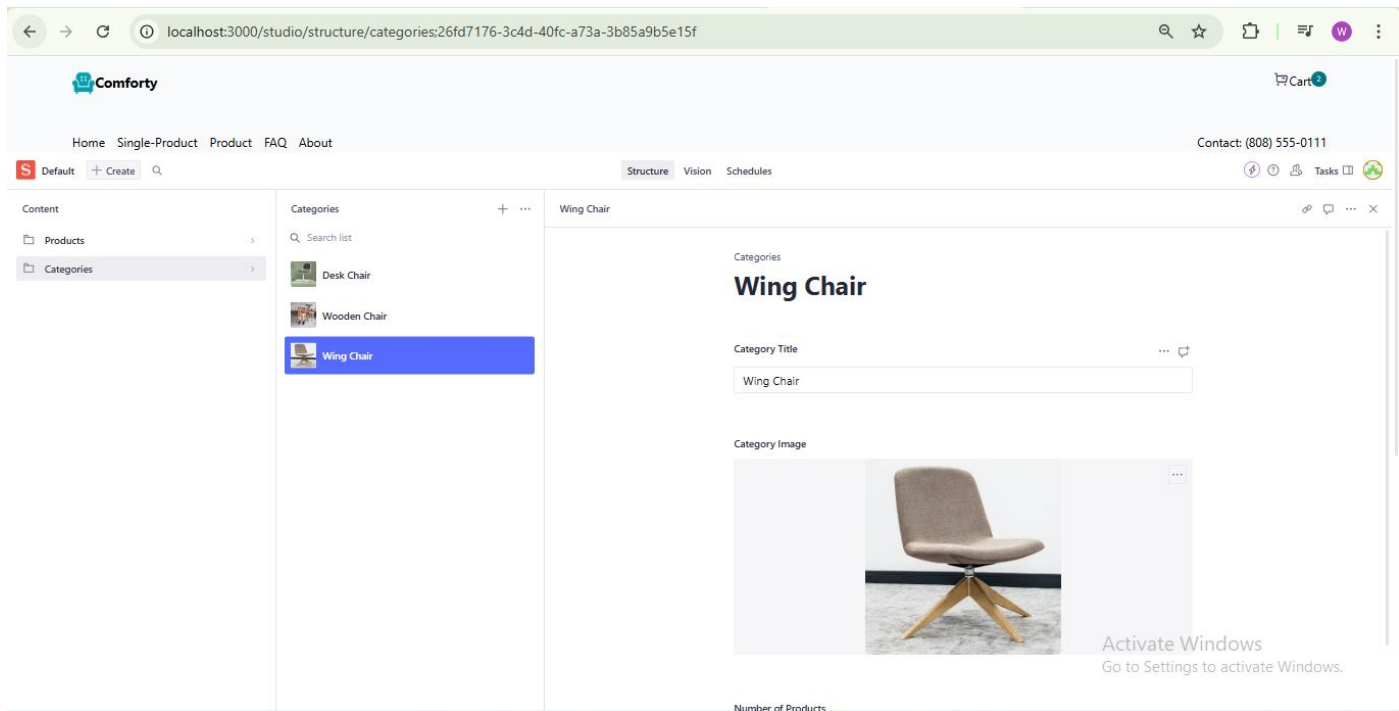
Content Products Page 2



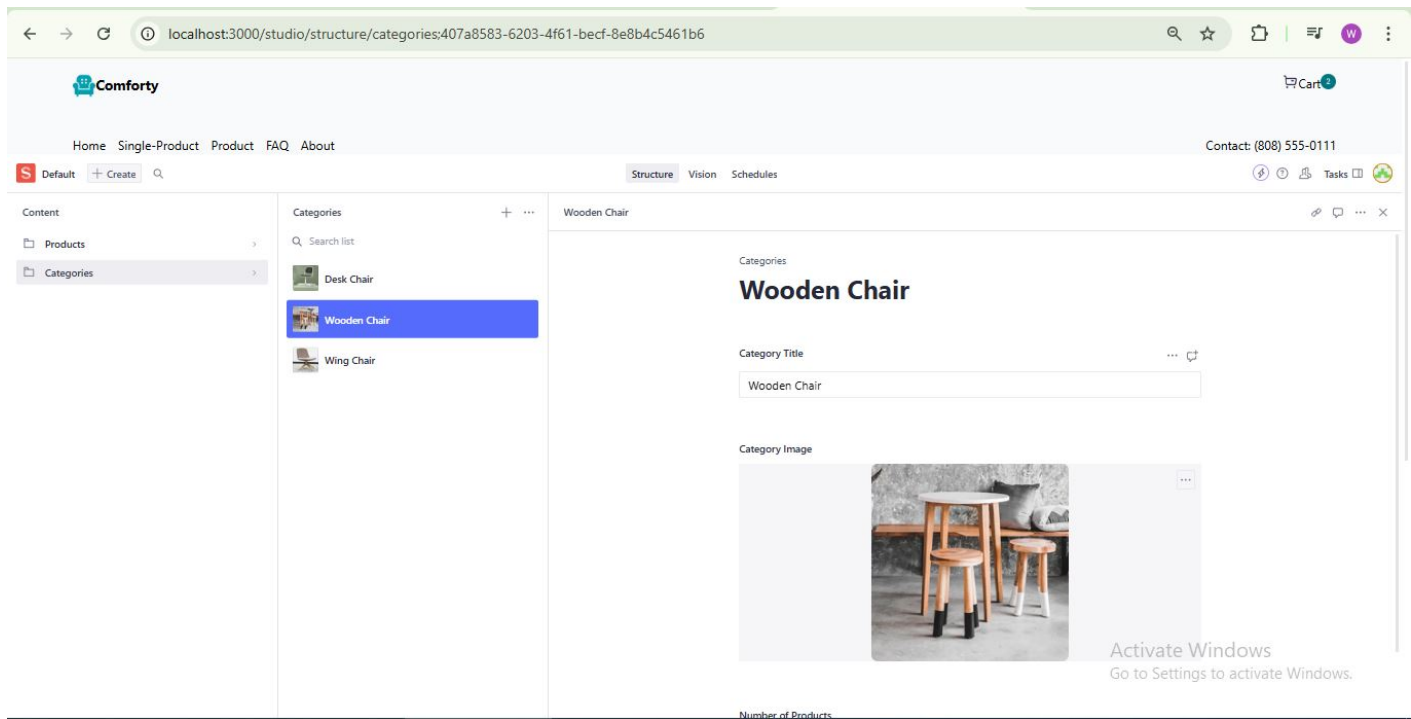
Content Products Page 1



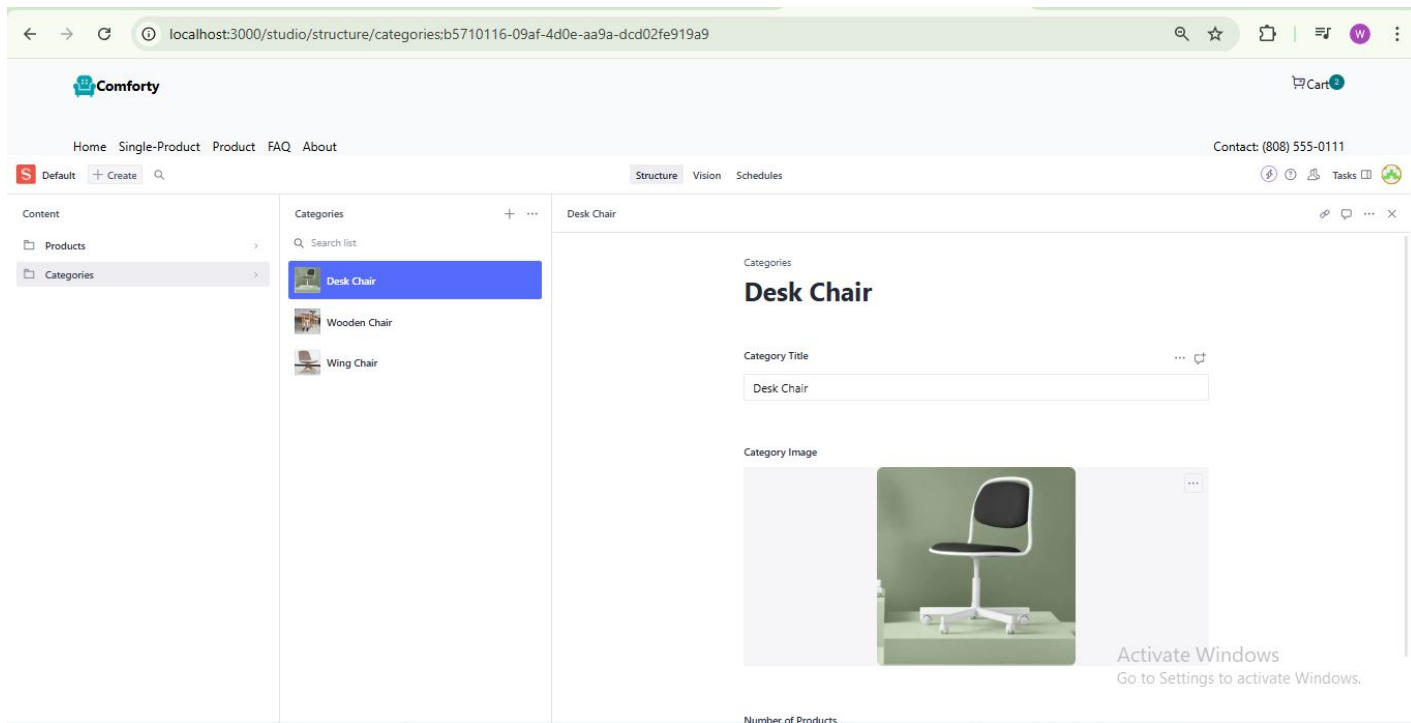
Content Categories Page 3



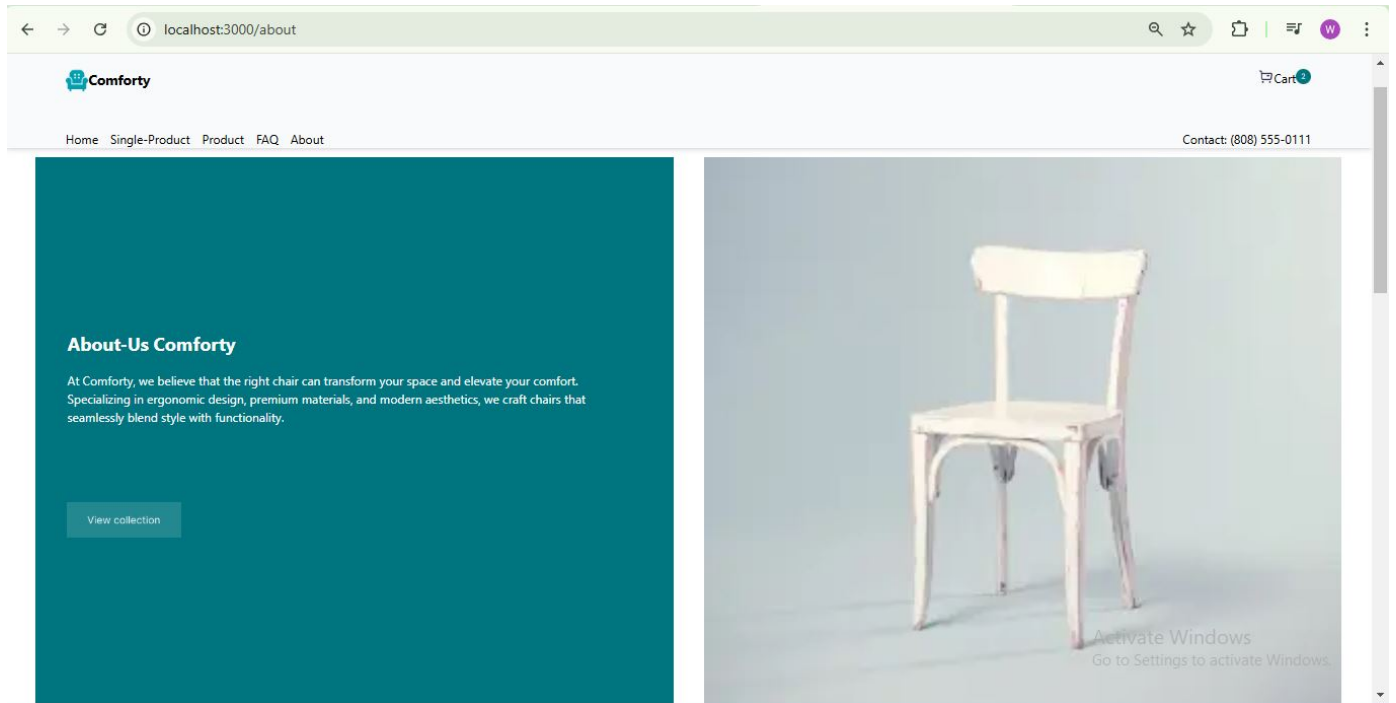
Content Categories Page 2



Content Categories Page 1



About Page



Day 3 Checklist: Self-Validation

Checklist: API Understanding: • ✓

Schema Validation: • ✓

Data Migration: • ✓

API Integration in Next.js: • ✓

Submission Done