

```

1: // Write a program to implement the Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange algorithm.
2:
3: #include <stdio.h>
4: // Function to compute  $a^m \bmod n$ 
5: int compute(int a, int m, int n)
6: {   int y = 1;
7:     while (m > 0)
8:     { // fast exponentiation
9:         if (m % 2 == 1)
10:            y = (y*a) % n;
11:         a = a*a % n;
12:         m /= 2;
13:     }
14:     return y;
15: }
16: int main()
17: {   int p,g;//p=prime number,g=alpha
18:     printf("Enter a prime number and alpha value(alpha should satisfy the condition)");
19:     scanf("%d%d",&p,&g);
20:     int a, b;    // `a` â€™ A's secret key, `b` â€™ B's secret key.
21:     int A, B;    // `A` â€™ A's public key, `B` â€™ B's public key
22:     // choose a secret integer for A's private key (only known to A)
23:     a = rand();
24:     printf("Xa=%d\n",a);
25:     // Calculate A's public key (A will send `A` to B)
26:     A = compute(g, a, p);
27:     printf("Ya=%d\n",A);
28:     // choose a secret integer for B's private key (only known to B)
29:     b = rand();
30:     printf("Xb=%d\n",b);
31:     // Calculate B's public key (B will send `B` to A)
32:     B = compute(g, b, p);
33:     printf("Yb=%d\n",B);
34:     // A and B Exchange their public key `A` and `B` with each other
35:
36:     // Find secret key
37:     int keyA = compute(B, a, p);
38:     int keyB = compute(A, b, p);
39:     printf("A's secret key is %d\nB's secret key is %d\n", keyA, keyB);
40: }

```