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1 #Create a new Simulator
2 set ns [new Simulator]
3 #Creating nam file to record nam trace
4 set nf [open prog1.nam w]
5 $ns namtrace-all $nf
6 #Creating tr file to record trace
7 set nd [open prog1.tr w]
8 $ns trace-all $nd
9
10 #Standard finish{} procedure
11 proc finish { } {
12 global ns nf nd
13 $ns flush-trace
14 #Closing files before exit
15 close $nf
16 close $nd
17 #Executing the Network Animator(NAM)
18 exec nam prog1.nam &
19 exit 0
20 }
21
22 #Creating 3 nodes
23 set n0 [$ns node]
24 set n1 [$ns node]
25 set n2 [$ns node]
26
27 #Setting up links between nodes
28 $ns duplex-link $n0 $n1 1Mb 10ms DropTail
29 $ns duplex-link $n1 $n2 512Kb 10ms DropTail
30 $ns queue-limit $n1 $n2 5
31
32 #Setting up agents on each node
33 set udp0 [new Agent/UDP]
34 $ns attach-agent $n0 $udp0
35 set sink [new Agent/Null]
36 $ns attach-agent $n2 $sink
37 $ns connect $udp0 $sink
38
39 #Setting up application CBR(Constant bitrate)
40 set cbr0 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
41 $cbr0 set packetSize_ 500
42 $cbr0 set interval_ 0.005
43 $cbr0 attach-agent $udp0
44
45
46 #Schedules to start the components
47 $ns at 0.2 "$cbr0 start"
48 $ns at 4.5 "$cbr0 stop"
49 $ns at 5.0 "finish"
50 $ns run
51
52

```