

```

1: // Write a program for implementing the error detection technique for data transfer in
2: // unreliable network code using CRC (16-bits) Technique.
3:
4: #include<stdio.h>
5: #include<string.h>
6: char data[28],temp[28],divisor[28];
7: int l,i,j,N=16;
8: void xorl()
9: {   for(j=1;j<N;j++) //simple xor operation for all bits of divisor
10:         temp[j]=((temp[j]==divisor[j])?'0':'1');
11: }
12: void crc()
13: {   for(i=0;i<N;i++)
14:         temp[i]=data[i];
15:     do{
16:         if(temp[0]=='1')
17:             xorl();//if one encountered xor
18:         for(j=0;j<N-1;j++)
19:             temp[j]=temp[j+1]; //shift by a bit
20:         temp[j]=data[i++]; //take the next bit
21:     }while(i<=l+N-1);//Loop through len(data) + len(divisor) - 1
22: }
23: void main()
24: {
25:     int choice,flag;char ch;
26:     repeat:
27:         printf("\n\nEnter new data\n");
28:         scanf("%s",&data);
29:         //ask if crc-16 to be used or no
30:         printf("CRC-16?(y/n): ");
31:         scanf(" %c",&ch);
32:         //standard crc-16 divisor
33:         if(ch=='y')
34:             strcpy(divisor, "1100000000000101", 28);
35:         else
36:         {   printf("Enter the divisor: ");
37:             scanf("%s",&divisor);
38:             N=strlen(divisor);
39:         }
40:         l=strlen(data);
41:         while(1)
42:         {
43:             printf("\n\nMenu: \n1. Find final codeword(Sender's Side)\n");
44:             printf("2. Check The Code word(Receiver's Side)\n");
45:             printf("3. Enter diffrenet values\n");
46:             printf("4. EXIT\n");
47:             printf("Enter your choice: ");
48:             scanf("%d",&choice);
49:             switch (choice)
50:             {
51:                 case 1: for(i=1;i<l+N-1;i++)
52:                         data[i]='0';
53:                         crc();
54:                         for(i=1;i<l+N-1;i++)
55:                             data[i]=temp[i-1]; //fix that one extra shift
56:                         printf("\nGenerating polynomial: %s\n",divisor);
57:                         printf("Modified data is: %s\n",data);
58:                         printf("Remainder is: %s\n",temp);
59:                         printf("\nFinal codeword is : %s\n",data);
60:                         break;
61:                 case 2: flag=0;

```

```

62:         printf("Enter the recieved data on recievers side");
63:         scanf("%s",&data);
64:         crc();
65:         printf("\nRemainder is:%s\nTherefor,\n",temp);
66:         for(i=1;i<l+N-1;i++)
67:             if(temp[i-1]=='1')
68:                 {
69:                     flag=1;
70:                     break;
71:                 }
72:         if(flag==0)
73:             printf("Data doesnt have any errors.\n");
74:         else
75:             printf("Data has errors.\n");
76:         break;
77:     case 3:goto repeat;
78:     case 4:exit(0);
79:     default:break;
80: }
81: }

```