



# Heavy Flavor Capabilities of the sPHENIX Experiment



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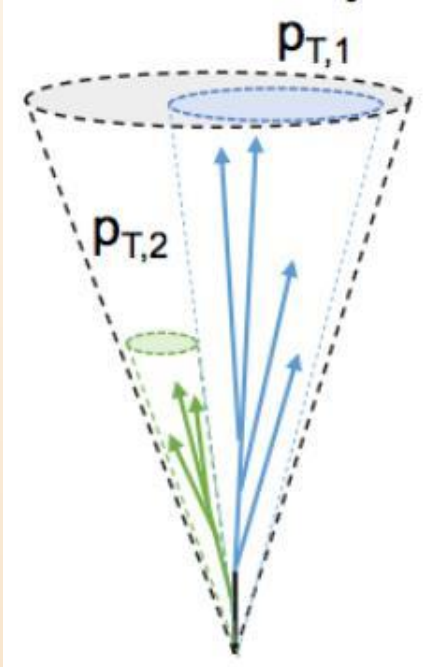
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## Abstract

The sPHENIX detector at BNL's Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) will measure a suite of unique jet and Upsilon observables with unprecedented statistics and kinematic reach at RHIC energies. The projected Au + Au events to be collected by sPHENIX from Years 1 - 3 is about 141 billion. A MAPS-based vertex detector upgrade to sPHENIX inner tracking system, the MVTX, will provide a precise determination of the impact parameter of tracks relative to the primary vertex in high multiplicity heavy ion collisions. These new capabilities will enable precision measurements of open heavy flavor observables, covering an unexplored kinematic regime at RHIC. The physics program, its potential impact, and recent detector development will be discussed in this poster.

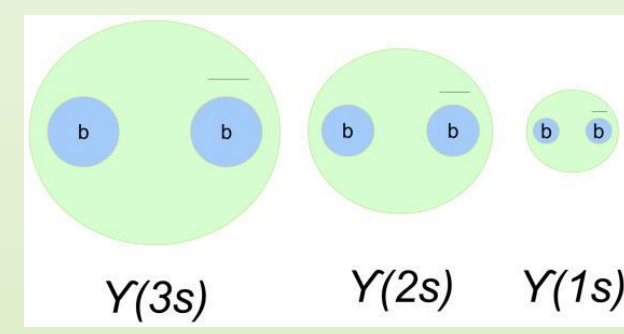
## sPHENIX Physics Program

### Jet and Photon



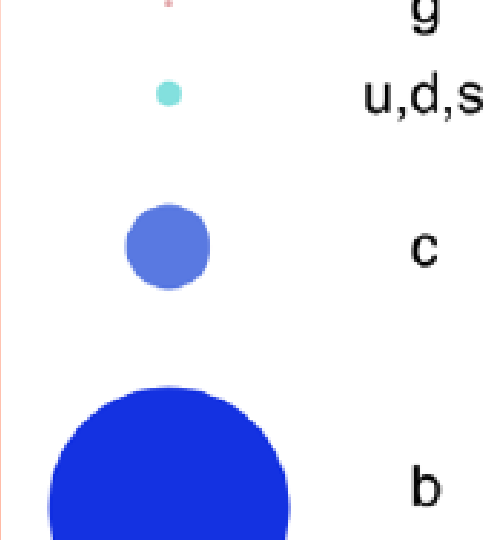
Vary the moment & angular scale of the probes

### Upsilon



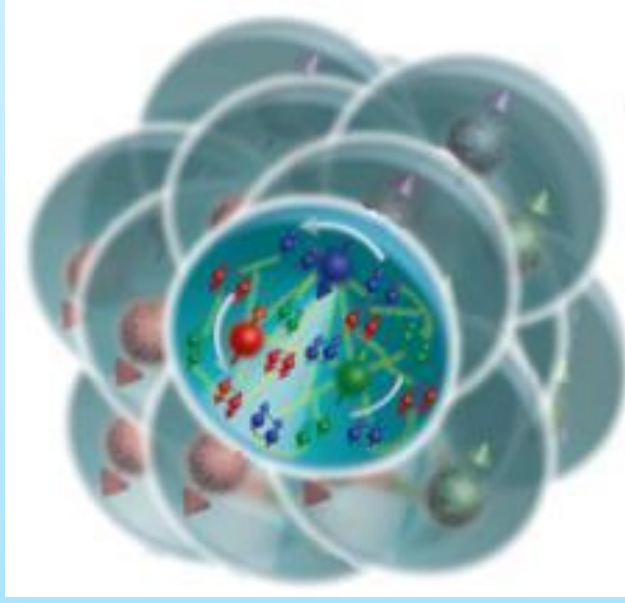
Vary the size of the probe

### Open Heavy Flavor



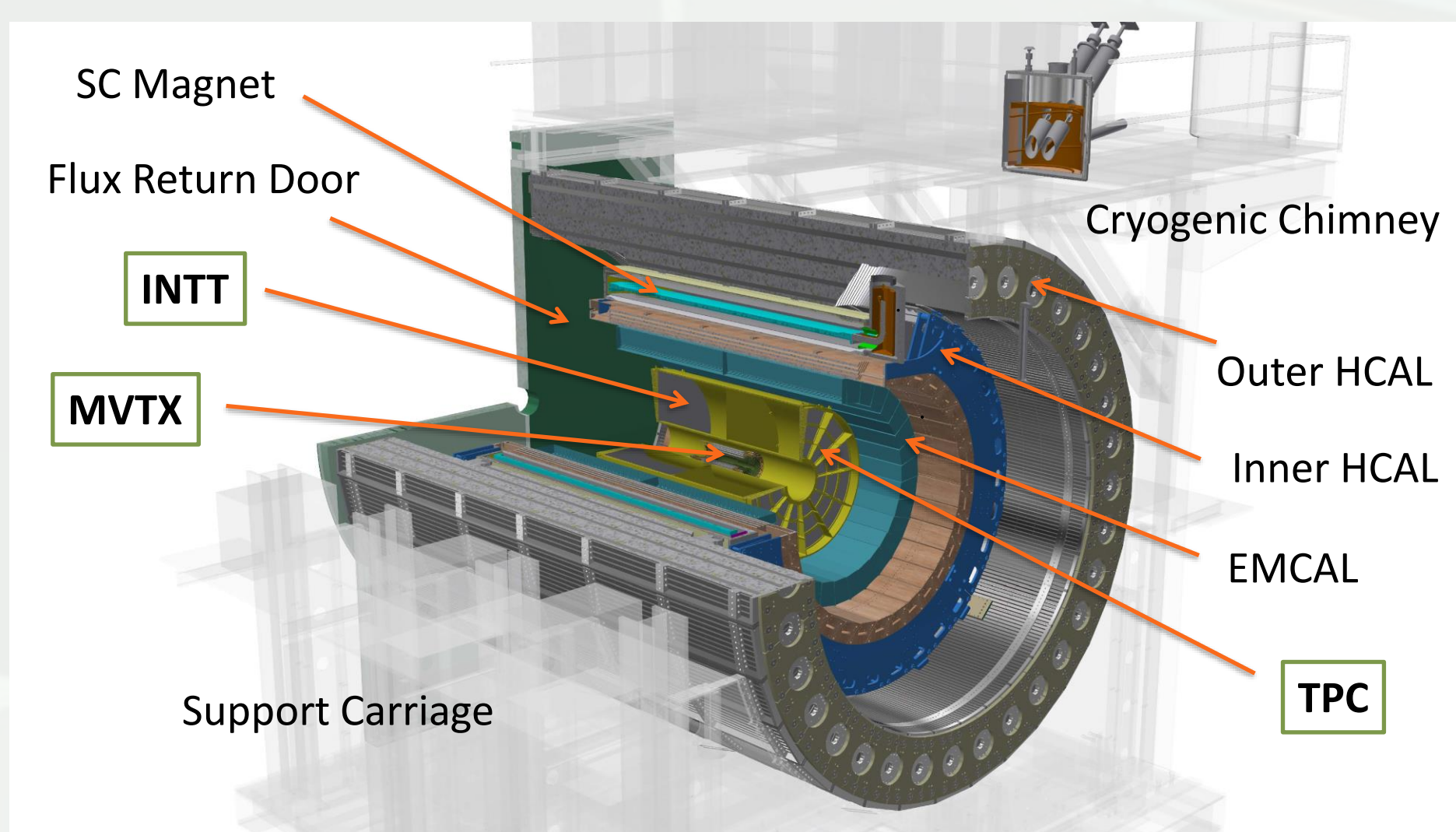
Vary the mass & momentum of the probe

### Cold QCD



Vary the temperature of QCD matter

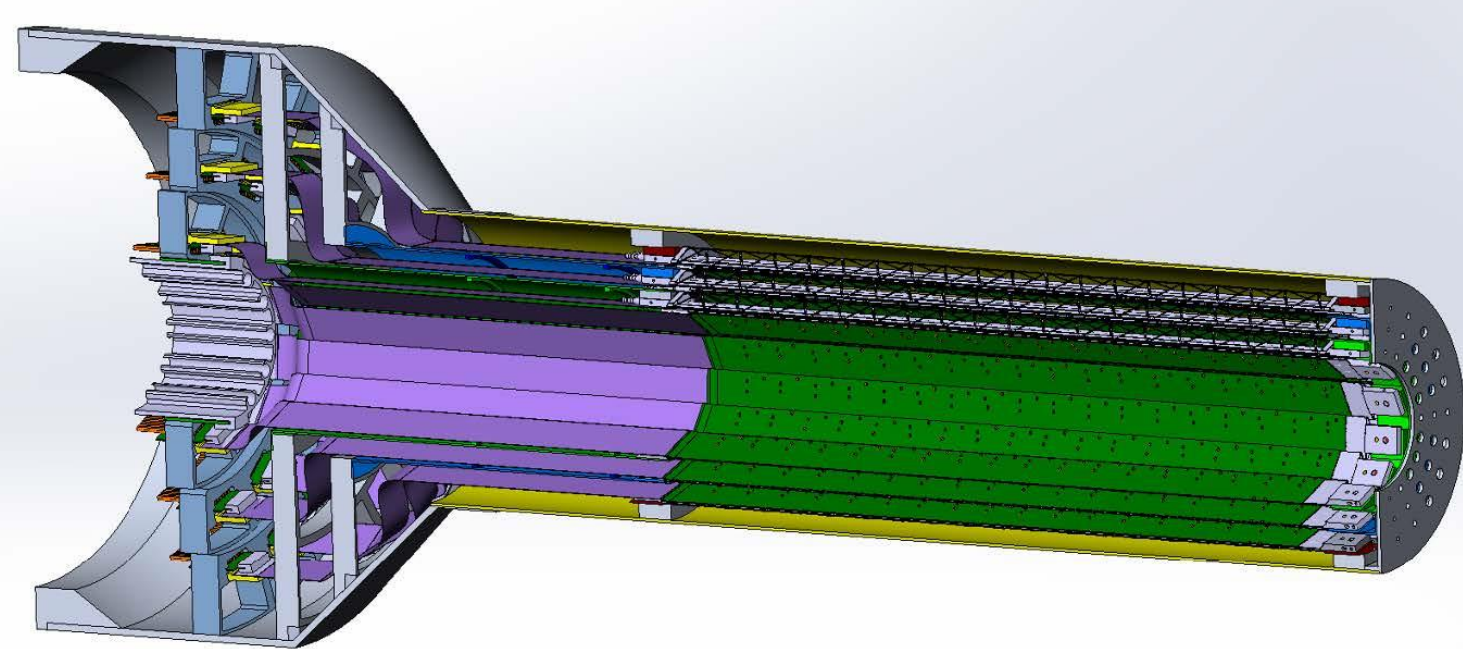
## sPHENIX Detector



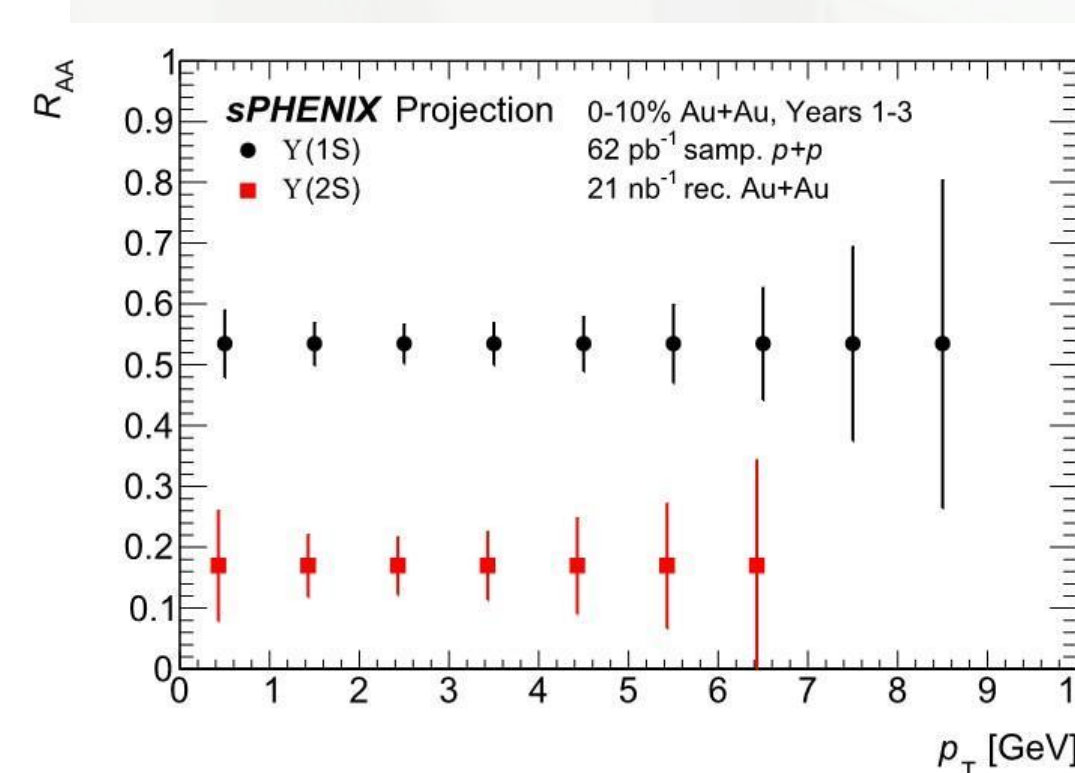
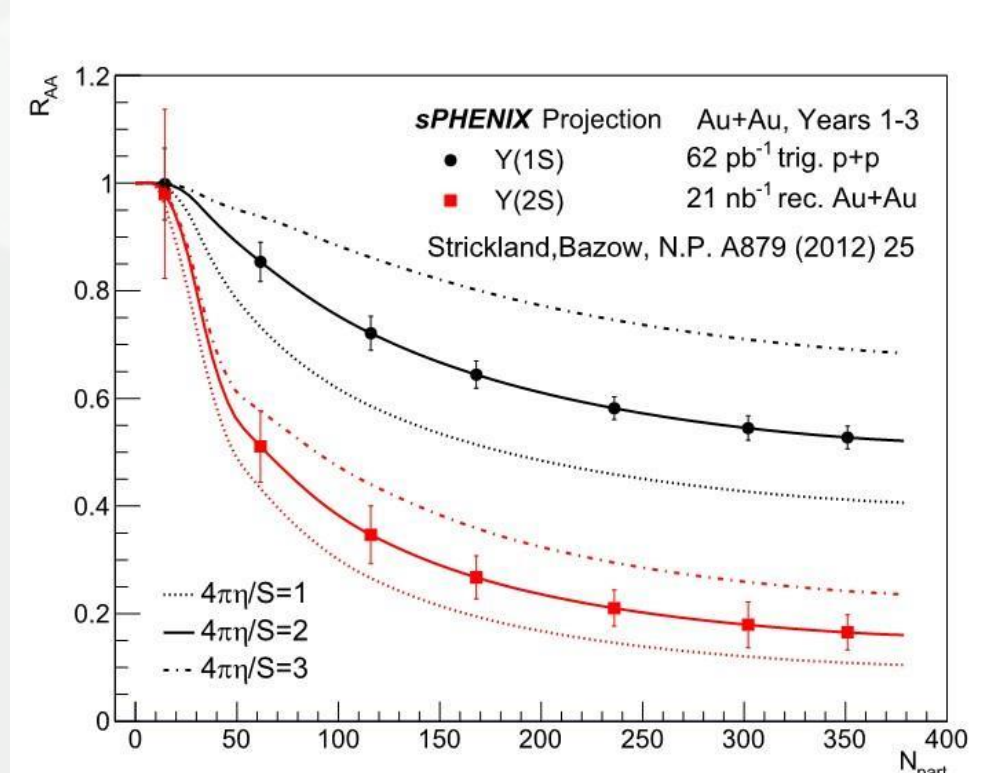
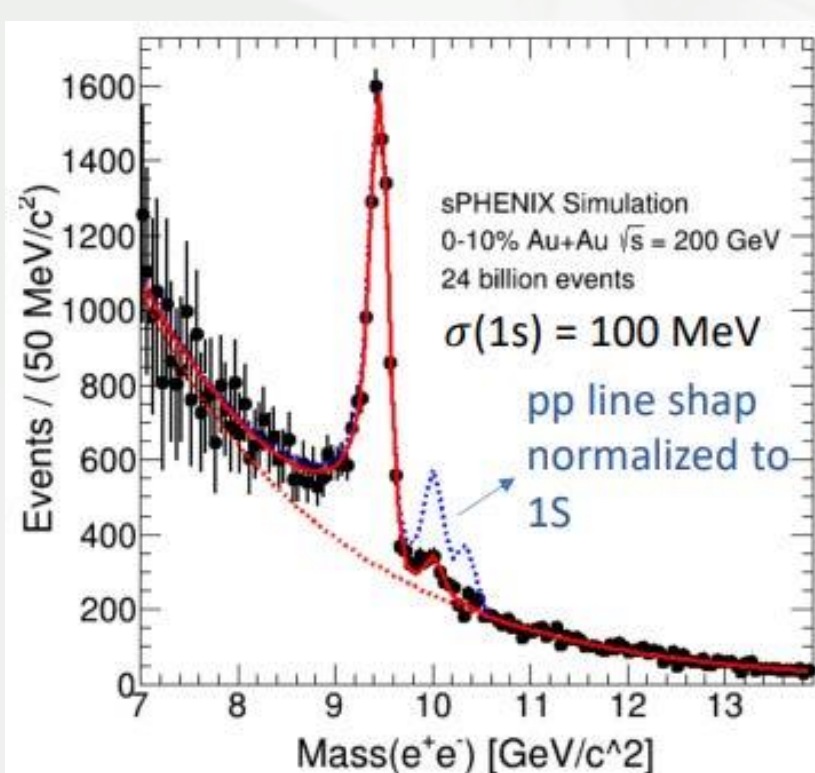
- An upgrade of the PHENIX experiment, state-of-the-art jet detector at RHIC
- Study the inner workings of QGP with hard probes at a broad range of length scale
- Complementary to LHC experiments at different temperature and baryon chemical potential
- Enabling precision bottom quark physics studies at RHIC

## MVTX Detector and Vertexing Capabilities

- MVTX:** Monolithic Active Pixel Sensor (MAPS)-based-vertex detector
- Adapting the inner barrel of ALICE inner tracking system (3 layers)
- Placed nearest the collision point
- High granularity of pixel pitches
- Track vertex distance of closest approach (DCA) resolution < 30  $\mu\text{m}$  for  $p_T > 1 \text{ GeV}/c$
- Precise vertexing and enables the b-jet and open heavy flavor physics programs

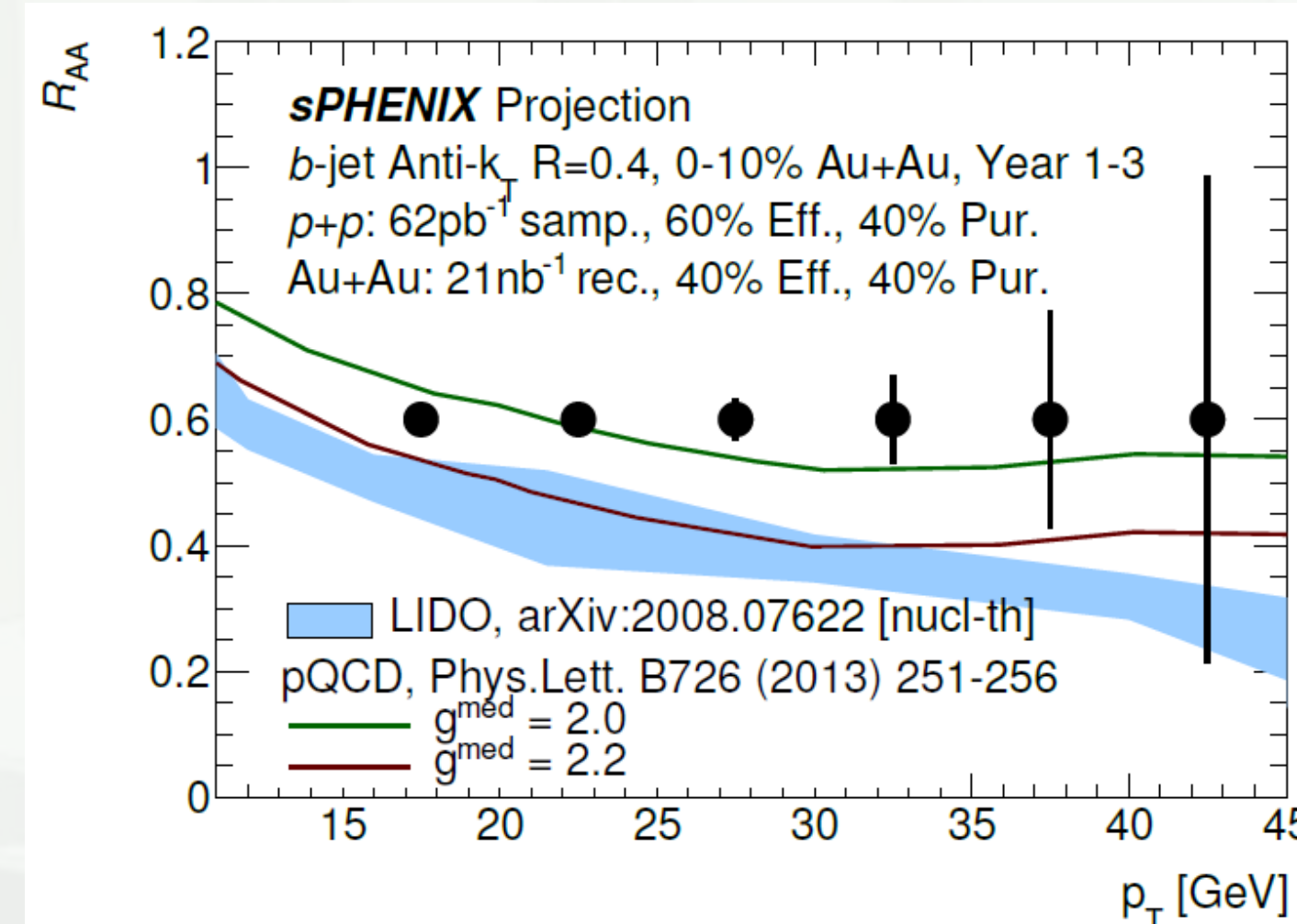


## Upsilon Spectroscopy

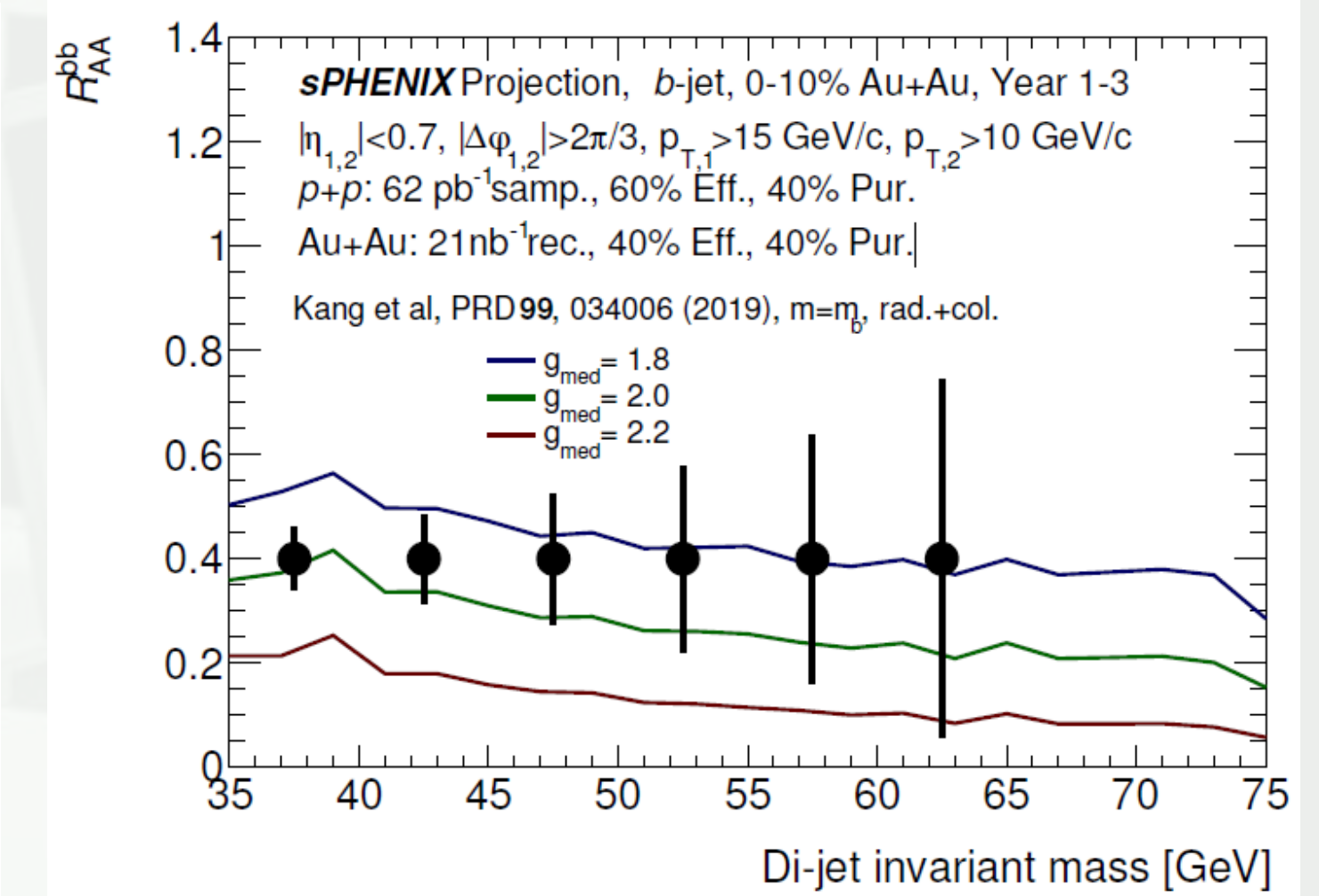


- Measurement of the  $\Upsilon(1S, 2S, 3S)$  states with precise invariant mass resolution
- Sufficient accuracy for clear separation of the  $\Upsilon(1S, 2S, 3S)$  states
- Feasibility check of first measurement of  $\Upsilon(3S)$  state in Au + Au collisions ongoing
- Sequential melting of  $\Upsilon(1S, 2S, 3S)$  states: suppression due to color screening effect with the presence of the QGP medium

## b-jet Physics

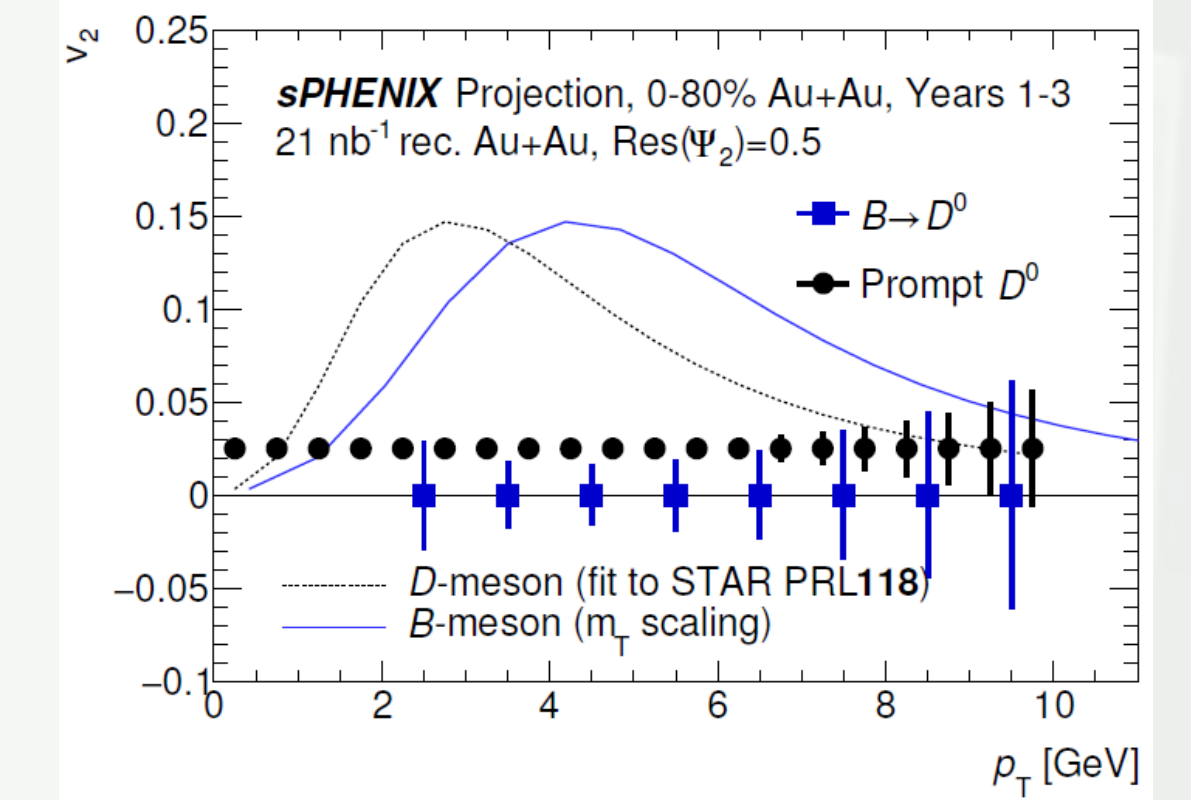
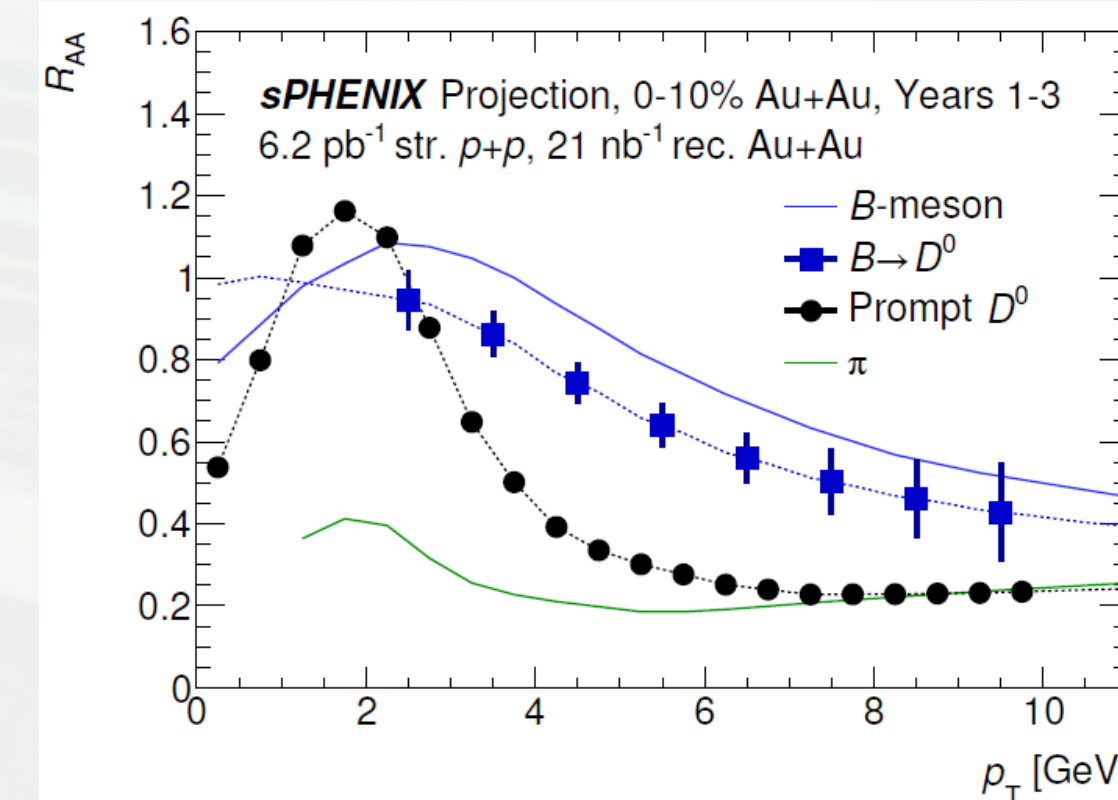


- Test the pQCD calculations at RHIC energy
- Study energy loss mechanisms with the QGP medium
- Understand flavor dependence of energy loss (potentially due to dead cone effect)



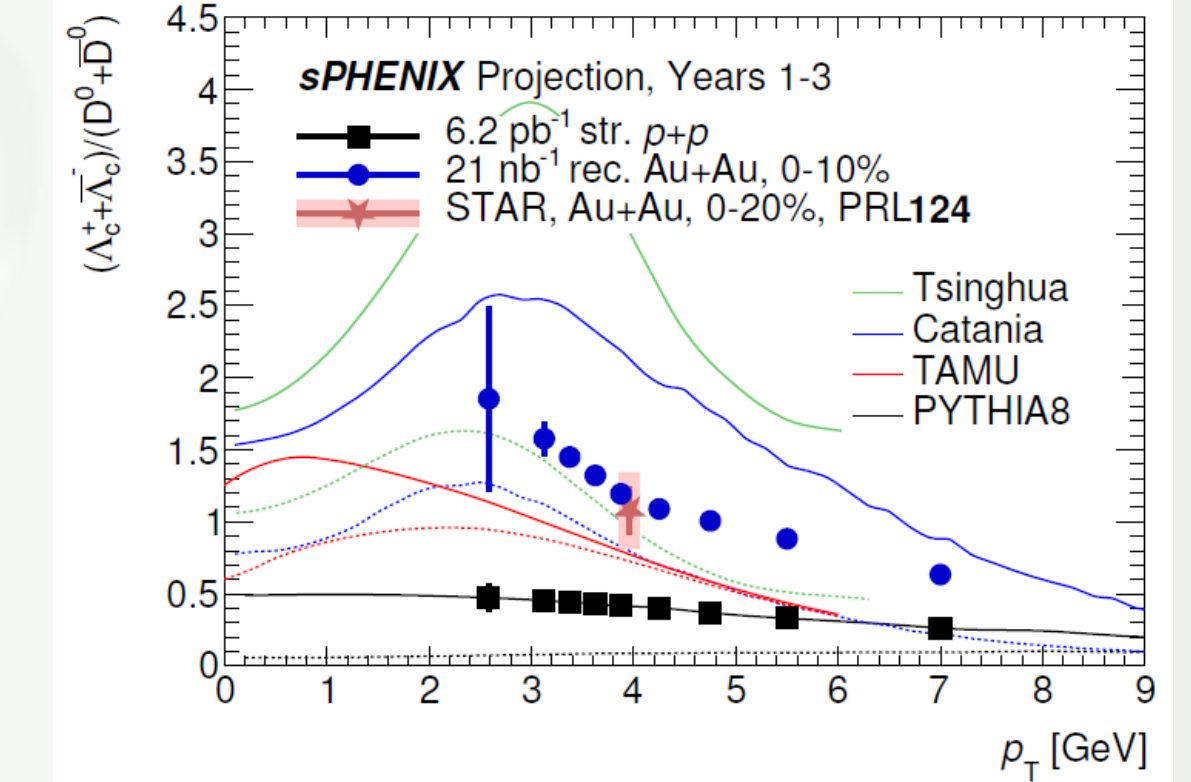
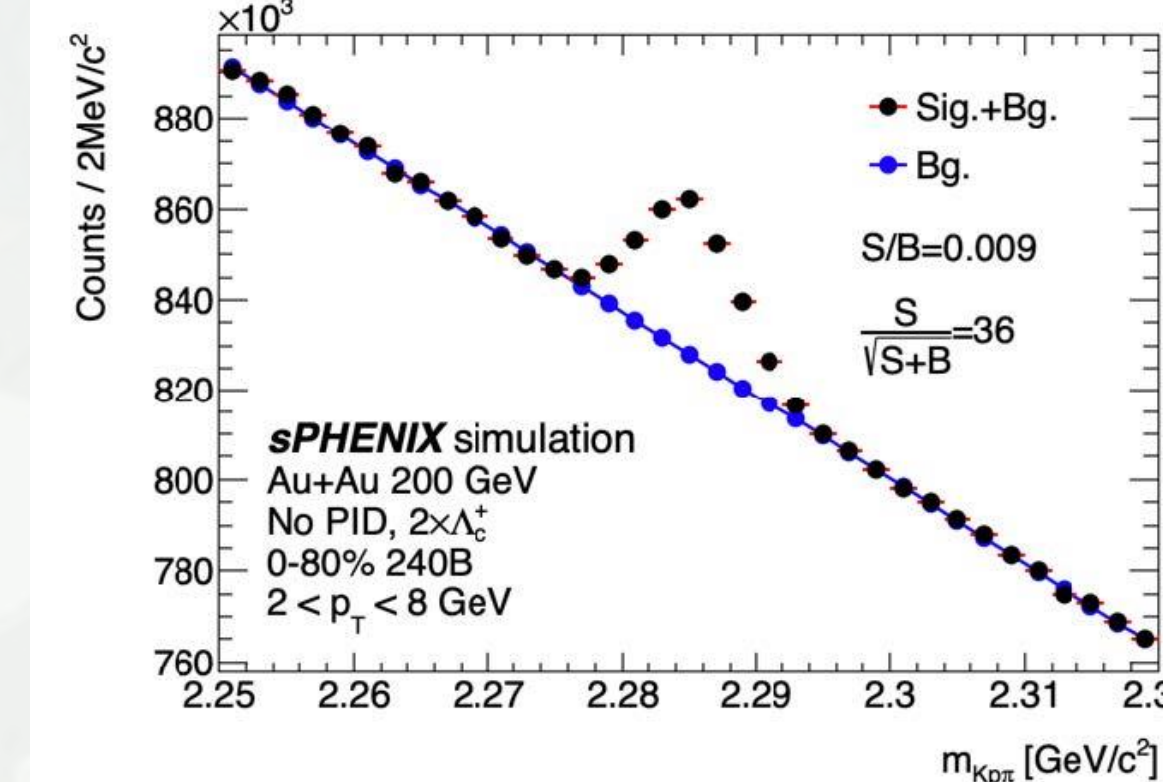
## Open Heavy Flavor Measurements

### $D^0$ Meson Measurements



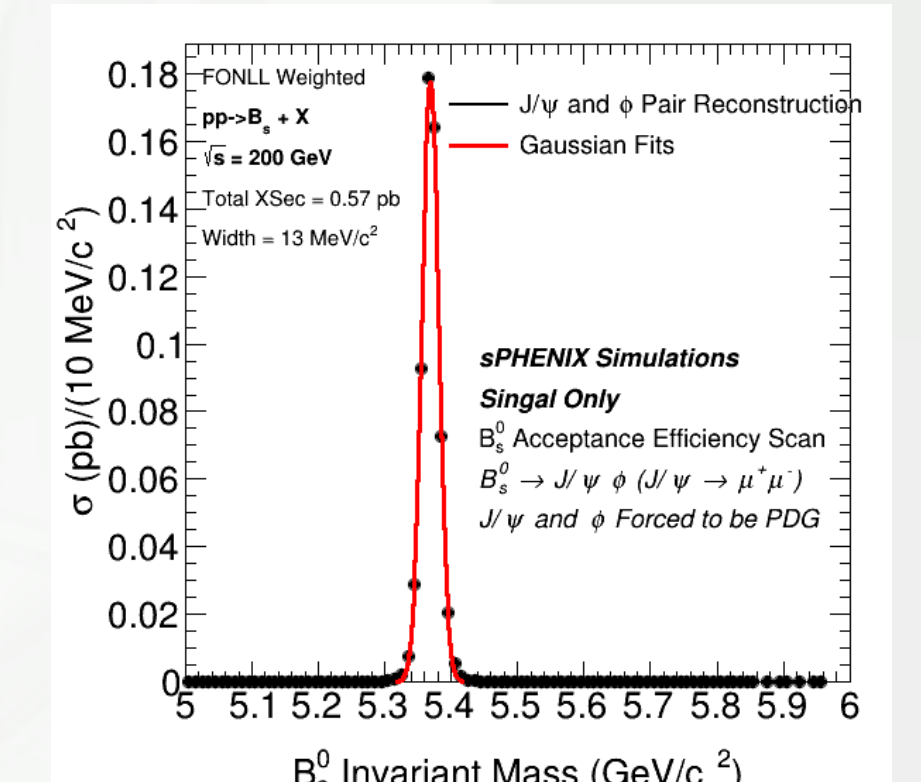
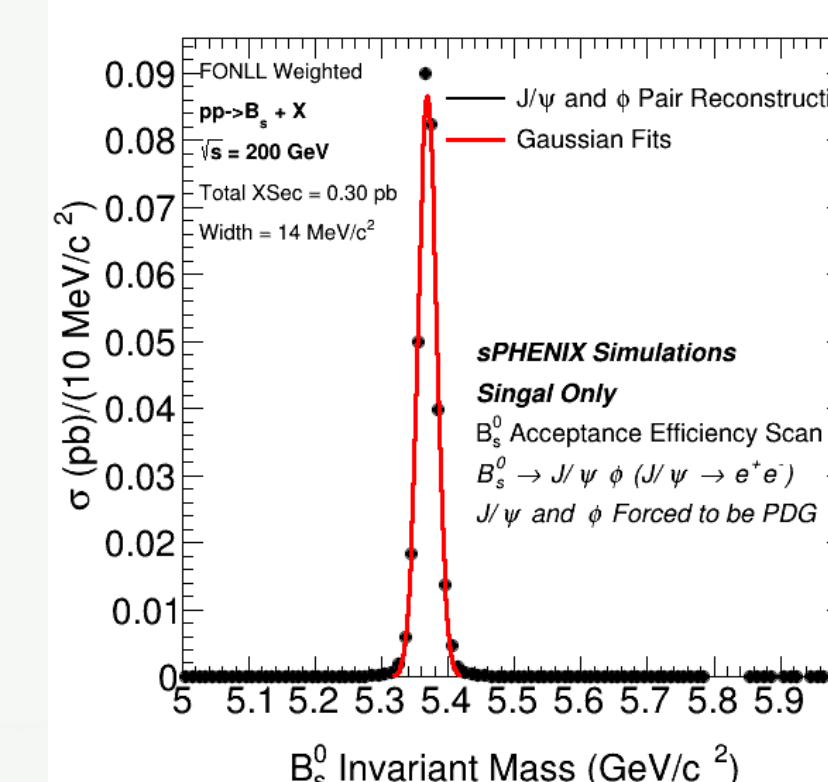
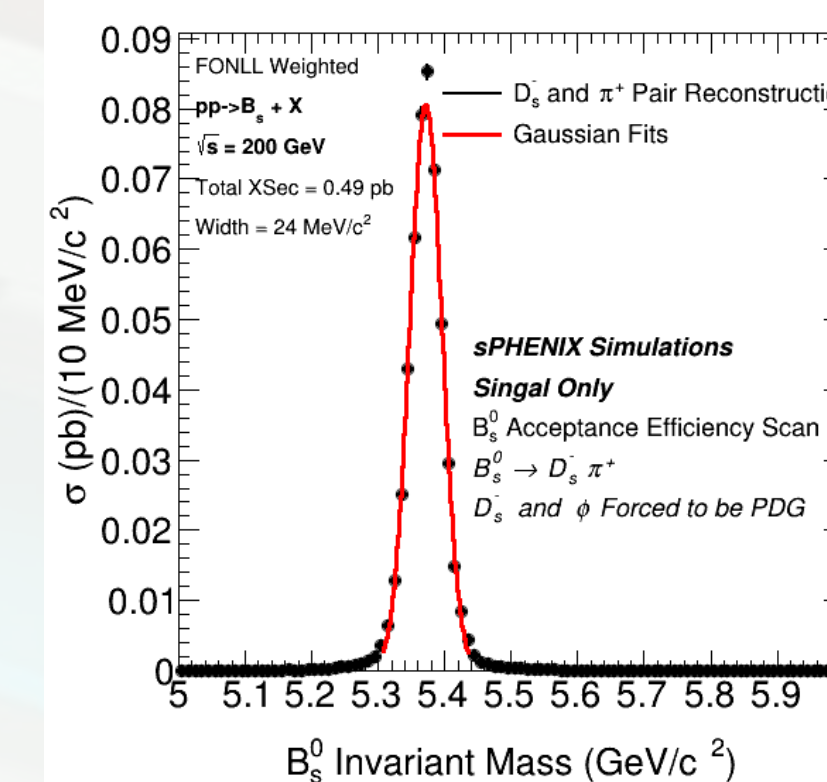
- Precise  $R_{AA}$  and  $v_2$  measurements  $\rightarrow$  experimental constraints to theoretical models
- Precision study of the charm and bottom diffusion and energy loss mechanism in the QGP medium
- Understand flavor dependence of energy loss

### $\Lambda_c^+ / D^0$ Meson Measurements



- Study hadronization mechanism of charm quarks
- Constrain various hadronization models such as statistical, fragmentation, and coalescence

### $B_c^0$ Meson Measurements



- Full detector simulation of the signal only. The study of background is still ongoing
- Exploring the possibility of  $B_c^0$  measurement at RHIC energy
- Potential  $B_c^0$   $p_T$  differential measurements down to  $p_T = 0$
- Study hadronization mechanism of bottom quarks

## Summary

- Rich and comprehensive heavy flavor physics program
- MVTX provides precise vertexing, crucial for heavy flavor hadron reconstruction
- Large statistics and excellent tracking for precise heavy flavor measurements down to low  $p_T$
- Probe the inner workings and temperature of QGP with heavy flavor quarks
- Provide experimental constraints for theoretical model predictions

## References

- sPHENIX Collaboration, A. Adare et. al., arXiv: 1501.06197
- sPHENIX Beam Use Proposal, <https://indico.bnl.gov/event/9301/attachments/30172/47155/sPH-TRG-2020-001.pdf> Aug 2020