

QUAD4 Reissner-Mindlin Plate Finite element Formulation

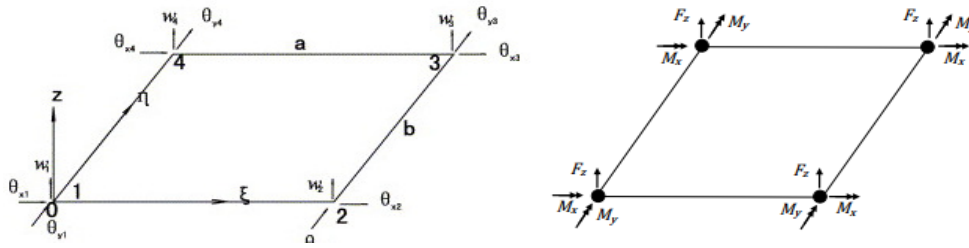


plate element nodal displacement matrix (degrees of freedom)

$$[d] = \begin{bmatrix} w_1 \\ \theta_{x1} \\ \theta_{y1} \\ w_2 \\ \theta_{x1} \\ \theta_{y1} \\ w_3 \\ \theta_{x1} \\ \theta_{y1} \\ w_4 \\ \theta_{x1} \\ \theta_{y1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u = u_b + u_s, \quad u_b = -z \cdot \theta_x, \quad u_s = -z \cdot \phi_x$$

$$u = -z \cdot \theta_x - z \cdot \phi_x$$

$$u = -z \cdot (\theta_x + \phi_x), \quad \beta_x = \theta_x + \phi_x$$

$$u = -z \cdot \beta_x$$

plate element displacements and rotations

$$\begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \\ \theta_x \\ \theta_y \\ \theta_z = 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -z \cdot \theta_x \\ -z \cdot \theta_y \\ w \\ \theta_x \\ \theta_y \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

plate element deformations due bending and shear

$$\begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_b \\ \gamma_s \end{bmatrix} = [D] \cdot [d_b]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_x \\ \varepsilon_y \\ \varepsilon_z = 0 \\ \gamma_{xy} \\ \gamma_{xz} \\ \gamma_{yz} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial w}{\partial z} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial v}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (-z \cdot \theta_x - z \cdot \phi_x) = -z \cdot \frac{\partial \theta_x}{\partial x}$$

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (-z \cdot \theta_y - z \cdot \phi_y) = -z \cdot \frac{\partial \theta_y}{\partial y}$$

$$\frac{\partial w}{\partial z} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (-z \cdot \theta_x - z \cdot \phi_x) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (-z \cdot \theta_y - z \cdot \phi_y) = -z \cdot \frac{\partial \theta_x}{\partial y} - z \cdot \frac{\partial \theta_y}{\partial x} = -z \cdot \left(\frac{\partial \theta_x}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \theta_y}{\partial x} \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial z} (-z \cdot \theta_x - z \cdot \phi_x) + \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} = -\theta_x + \frac{\partial w}{\partial x}$$

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial}{\partial z} (-z \cdot \theta_y - z \cdot \phi_y) + \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} = -\theta_y + \frac{\partial w}{\partial y}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \varepsilon_x \\ \varepsilon_y \\ \varepsilon_y=0 \\ \gamma_{xy} \\ \gamma_{xz} \\ \gamma_{yz} \end{array}\right] = \left[\begin{array}{c} -z \cdot \frac{\partial \theta_x}{\partial x} \\ -z \cdot \frac{\partial \theta_y}{\partial y} \\ 0 \\ -z \cdot \left(\frac{\partial \theta_x}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \theta_y}{\partial x}\right) \\ -\theta_x + \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} \\ -\theta_y + \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} \end{array}\right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \varepsilon_x \\ \varepsilon_y \\ \varepsilon_y=0 \\ \gamma_{xy} \\ \gamma_{xz} \\ \gamma_{yz} \end{array}\right] = \left[\begin{array}{c} z \cdot k_x \\ z \cdot k_y \\ 0 \\ z \cdot k_{xy} \\ -\phi_x \\ -\phi_y \end{array}\right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \varepsilon_x \\ \varepsilon_y \\ \varepsilon_y=0 \\ \gamma_{xy} \\ \gamma_{xz} \\ \gamma_{yz} \end{array}\right]_{PSEUDO} = \left[\begin{array}{c} k_x \\ k_y \\ 0 \\ k_{xy} \\ -\phi_x \\ -\phi_y \end{array}\right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \varepsilon_x \\ \varepsilon_y \\ \varepsilon_y=0 \\ \gamma_{xy} \\ \gamma_{xz} \\ \gamma_{yz} \end{array}\right]_{PSEUDO} = \left[\begin{array}{c} -\frac{\partial \theta_x}{\partial x} \\ -\frac{\partial \theta_y}{\partial y} \\ 0 \\ -\left(\frac{\partial \theta_x}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \theta_y}{\partial x}\right) \\ -\theta_x + \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} \\ -\theta_y + \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} \end{array}\right]$$

$$N_1(\xi,\eta)=\frac{1}{4}\cdot(1-\xi)\cdot(1-\eta)$$

$$N_2(\xi,\eta)=\frac{1}{4}\cdot(1+\xi)\cdot(1-\eta)$$

$$N_3(\xi,\eta)=\frac{1}{4}\cdot(1+\xi)\cdot(1+\eta)$$

$$N_4(\xi,\eta)=\frac{1}{4}\cdot(1-\xi)\cdot(1+\eta)$$

$$w = \sum_{i=1}^4 N_i \cdot w_i$$

$$\theta_x = \sum_{i=1}^4 N_i \cdot \theta_{xi}$$

$$\theta_{yx} = \sum_{i=1}^4 N_i \cdot \theta_{yi}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_x \\ \varepsilon_y \\ \varepsilon_y = 0 \\ \gamma_{xy} \\ \gamma_{xz} \\ \gamma_{yz} \end{bmatrix}_{PSEUDO} = \begin{bmatrix} -\sum_{i=1}^4 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (N_i \cdot \theta_{xi}) \\ -\sum_{i=1}^4 \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (N_i \cdot \theta_{yi}) \\ 0 \\ -\sum_{i=1}^4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial y} (N_i \cdot \theta_{xi}) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (N_i \cdot \theta_{yi}) \right) \\ \sum_{i=1}^4 \left(-N_i \cdot \theta_{xi} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (N_i \cdot w_i) \right) \\ \sum_{i=1}^4 \left(-N_i \cdot \theta_{yi} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (N_i \cdot w_i) \right) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_x \\ \varepsilon_y \\ \varepsilon_y = 0 \\ \gamma_{xy} \\ \gamma_{xz} \\ \gamma_{yz} \end{bmatrix}_{PSEUDO} = \sum_{i=1}^4 \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \\ 0 & -\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} & -\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} & -N_i & 0 \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} & 0 & -N_i \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} w_i \\ \theta_{xi} \\ \theta_{yi} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[\varepsilon]_{PSEUDO} = \sum_{i=1}^4 \begin{bmatrix} B_{Bi} \\ B_{Si} \end{bmatrix} \cdot [d]_i$$

$$[B]_{4 \times (5 \times 3) = 5 \times 12} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc|ccc|ccc} 0 & -\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial x} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_2}{\partial x} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_3}{\partial x} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_4}{\partial x} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial y} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_2}{\partial y} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_3}{\partial y} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_4}{\partial y} \\ 0 & -\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial y} & -\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial x} & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_2}{\partial y} & -\frac{\partial N_2}{\partial x} & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_3}{\partial y} & -\frac{\partial N_3}{\partial x} & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_4}{\partial y} & -\frac{\partial N_4}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial x} & -N_1 & 0 & \frac{\partial N_2}{\partial x} & -N_2 & 0 & \frac{\partial N_3}{\partial x} & -N_i & 0 & \frac{\partial N_4}{\partial x} & -N_4 & 0 \\ \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial y} & 0 & -N_1 & \frac{\partial N_2}{\partial y} & 0 & -N_2 & \frac{\partial N_3}{\partial y} & 0 & -N_3 & \frac{\partial N_4}{\partial y} & 0 & -N_4 \end{array} \right]$$

In natural coordinate system

$$[B]_{4 \times (5 \times 3) = 5 \times 12} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial x} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial y} \\ 0 & -\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial y} & -\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial x} & -N_1 & 0 \\ \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial y} & 0 & -N_1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} |2| & |3| & |4| \end{matrix}$$

using chain rule:

$$[B]_{4 \times (5 \times 3) = 5 \times 12} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial x}\right) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial y}\right) \\ 0 & -\left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial y}\right) & -\left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial x}\right) \\ \left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial x}\right) & -N_1 & 0 \\ \left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial y}\right) & 0 & -N_1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} |2| & |3| & |4| \end{matrix}$$

Jacobian matrix

$$[J] = \begin{bmatrix} J_{11} & J_{12} \\ J_{21} & J_{22} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial X}{\partial \xi} & \frac{\partial Y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial X}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial Y}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi}\right) \cdot x_i & \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi}\right) \cdot y_i \\ \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta}\right) \cdot x_i & \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta}\right) \cdot y_i \end{bmatrix}, \quad \det|J| = J_{11} \cdot J_{22} - J_{12} \cdot J_{21}$$

$$[J]^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial X} & \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial X} \\ \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial Y} & \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial Y} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det|J|} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ -\frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det|J|} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} J_{22} & -J_{12} \\ -J_{21} & J_{11} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial \xi}{\partial X} = \frac{1}{\det|J|} \cdot \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} = \frac{1}{\det|J|} \cdot J_{22} = J_{11}^{-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial \eta}{\partial X} = -\frac{1}{\det|J|} \cdot \frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} = -\frac{1}{\det|J|} \cdot J_{12} = J_{12}^{-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial \xi}{\partial Y} = -\frac{1}{\det|J|} \cdot \frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} = -\frac{1}{\det|J|} \cdot J_{21} = J_{21}^{-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial \eta}{\partial Y} = \frac{1}{\det|J|} \cdot \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} = \frac{1}{\det|J|} \cdot J_{11} = J_{22}^{-1}$$

$$[B]_{4 \times (5 \times 3) = 5 \times 12} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 0 & -\left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot J_{11}^{-1} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot J_{12}^{-1}\right) & 0 & & & \\ 0 & 0 & -\left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot J_{21}^{-1} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot J_{22}^{-1}\right) & & & \\ 0 & -\left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot J_{21}^{-1} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot J_{22}^{-1}\right) & -\left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot J_{11}^{-1} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot J_{12}^{-1}\right) & |2| & |3| & |4| \\ \left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot J_{11}^{-1} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot J_{12}^{-1}\right) & -N_1 & 0 & & & \\ \left(\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} \cdot J_{21}^{-1} + \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \eta} \cdot J_{22}^{-1}\right) & 0 & -N_1 & & & \end{array} \right]$$

constitutive matrices

$$[E]_b = \frac{E \cdot t^3}{12 \cdot (1 - \nu^2)} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \nu & 0 \\ \nu & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1-\nu}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[E]_s = \frac{(K_s = 0.833) \cdot E \cdot t}{2 \cdot (1 + \nu)} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = K_s \cdot G \cdot t \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[E]_{5 \times 5} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} \frac{E \cdot t^3}{12 \cdot (1 - \nu^2)} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \nu & 0 \\ \nu & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1-\nu}{2} \end{bmatrix} & 0 & 0 & & & \\ & 0 & 0 & & & \\ & 0 & 0 & & & \\ & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ & & & \frac{K_s \cdot E \cdot t}{2 \cdot (1 + \nu)} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} & & \end{array} \right]$$

stiffness matrix

$$[K]_{12,12} = \int_V [B]_{12,5}^T \cdot [E]_{5,5} \cdot [B]_{5,12} \cdot dV$$

$$[K]_{12,12} = \int_A [B]_{12,5}^T \cdot [E]_{5,5} \cdot [B]_{5,12} \cdot t \cdot dA$$

$$[K]_{12,12} = \int_A [B]_{12,5}^T \cdot [E]_{5,5} \cdot [B]_{5,12} \cdot t \cdot dx \cdot dy$$

$$[K]_{12,12} = \int_{-1}^1 \int_{-1}^1 [B]_{12,5}^T \cdot [E]_{5,5} \cdot [B]_{5,12} \cdot \det[J] \cdot d\xi \cdot d\eta$$

$$[K]_{12,12} = [B]_{12,5}^T \cdot [E]_{5,5} \cdot [B]_{5,12} \cdot \det[J] \cdot w_i \cdot w_j$$

$\xi=\pm 0.5773502691896257$

$\eta=\pm 0.5773502691896257$

$wg1=1.0$

$wg2=1.0$

$\xi=0.0$

$\eta=0.0$

$wg1=2.0$

$$\begin{matrix} \xi = \\ \eta = \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.577 \\ -0.577 \end{bmatrix}$$

$w_i =$	1.000
$w_j =$	1.000

$N1=0.25*(1-\xi)*(1-\eta)=$	0.622
$N2=0.25*(1+\xi)*(1-\eta)=$	0.167
$N3=0.25*(1+\xi)*(1+\eta)=$	0.045
$N4=0.25*(1-\xi)*(1+\eta)=$	0.167

$dN1/d\xi = -0.25 \cdot (1-\eta) =$	-0.394
$dN2/d\xi = 0.25 \cdot (1-\eta) =$	0.394
$dN3/d\xi = 0.25 \cdot (1+\eta) =$	0.106
$dN4/d\xi = -0.25 \cdot (1-\eta) =$	-0.106

$dN1/d\eta = -0.25 \cdot (1-\xi) =$	-0.394
$dN2/d\eta = -0.25 \cdot (1+\xi) =$	-0.106
$dN3/d\eta = 0.25 \cdot (1+\xi) =$	0.106
$dN4/d\eta = 0.25 \cdot (1-\xi) =$	0.394

$J_{11} = \sum dN_i / d\xi_i \cdot x_i =$	0.500
$J_{12} = \sum dN_i / d\xi_i \cdot y_i =$	0.000
$J_{21} = \sum dN_i / d\eta_i \cdot x_i =$	0.000
$J_{22} = \sum dN_i / d\eta_i \cdot y_i =$	0.500

$$\det |J| = J_{11} \cdot J_{22} - J_{12} \cdot J_{21} = 0.250$$

J11-1=1/det J *J22=	2.000
J12-1=-1/det J *J12=	0.000
J21-1=-1/det J *J21=	0.000
J22-1=1/det J *J11=	2.000

modulus of elasticity
poisson's coefficient

gaus weights

derivatives of element shape functions

coefficients of jacobian matrix

jacobian matrix determinant

coefficients of inverted jacobian matrix

det|J|max= 0.250

J.R.=det|J|max/det|J|min= 1.00 Jacobian Ratio
*perfect element is when J.R.=1

$[J] = \begin{bmatrix} 0.500 & 0.000 \\ 0.000 & 0.500 \end{bmatrix}$ check using excel minverse()

$[J]^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 2.000 & 0.000 \\ 0.000 & 2.000 \end{bmatrix}$

check using excel minverse()

[B]=	0	0.789	0	0	-0.789	0	0	-0.211	0	0	0.211	0
	0	0	0.789	0	0	0.211	0	0	-0.211	0	0	0.000
	0	0.789	0.789	0	0.000	0.000	0	-0.211	-0.211	0	0.000	0.211
	-0.789	-0.622	0	0.789	-0.167	0	0.211	-0.045	0	-0.211	-0.167	0
	-0.789	0	-0.622	-0.211	0	-0.167	0.211	0	-0.045	0.789	0	-0.167

	0.006	0.002	0	0	0
[E]b=	0.002	0.006	0	0	0
	0	0	0.000	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0

Bending

[B]t=	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.789	-0.789
	0.789	0.000	0.789	-0.622	0.000
	0.000	0.789	0.789	0.000	-0.622
	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.789	-0.211
	-0.789	0.000	0.000	-0.167	0.000
	0.000	0.211	0.000	0.000	-0.167
	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.211	0.211
	-0.211	0.000	-0.211	-0.045	0.000
	0.000	-0.211	-0.211	0.000	-0.045
	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.211	0.789
	0.211	0.000	0.000	-0.167	0.000
	0.000	0.000	0.211	0.000	-0.167

 $\det[J] = 0.250$ [illegible][illegible]

stiffness matrix in gauss point 1

$$[K]G_i = w_1 \cdot w_2 \cdot [B]t \cdot [E] \cdot [B] \cdot \det |J| =$$

[illegible]

coordinates of element nodes in element coordinate system

thickness

modulus of elasticity
poisson's coefficient

gaus point coordinates in natural coordinate system

gaus weights

area of element

derivatives of element shape functions

coefficients of jacobian matrix

coefficients of jacobian matrix

jacobian matrix determinant

coefficients of inverted jacobian matrix

$[J] = \begin{bmatrix} 0.500 & 0.000 \\ 0.000 & 0.500 \end{bmatrix}$ check using excel minverse()
 $[J]^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 2.000 & 0.000 \\ 0.000 & 2.000 \end{bmatrix}$

[B]=

 $[E]b=$ $[B]_t =$ $\det[J]=$
$$[E]^*[B]=$$
$$[B]t^*[E]^*[B]=$$
$$[K]G_i = w_1 * w_2 * [B]t * [E] * [B] * \det[J] =$$
[illegible]

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[J]-1=	0.000	0.500
	2.000	0.000
	0.000	2.000

[B]=

[E]b=

 $[B]_t =$ $\det[J]=$
$$[E]^*[B]=$$
$$[B]t^*[E]^*[B]=$$
$$[K]G_i = w_1 \cdot w_2 \cdot [B]^t \cdot [E] \cdot [B] \cdot \det |J| =$$
[illegible]

coordinates of element nodes in element coordinate system

thickness

modulus of elasticity
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gaus point coordinates in natural coordinate system

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area of element

derivatives of element shape functionscoefficients of jacobian matrixcoefficients of jacobian matr

jacobian matrix determinant

coefficients of inverted jacobian matrix

check using excel minverse()

[B]=

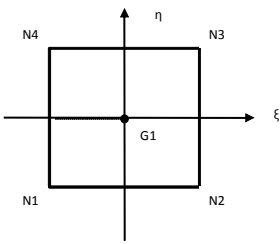
$$[E]b =$$

[B]_t=

$$[E]^*[B]=$$
$$[B]_t^* [E]^* [B] =$$
$$[K]G_i = w_1 * w_2 * [B]^t * [E] * [B] * \det |J| =$$

	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
	0.00000	0.00007	0.00008	0.00000	-0.00007	0.00002	0.00000	-0.00027	-0.00002	0.00000	0.00027
	0.00000	0.00008	0.00100	0.00000	-0.00008	0.00027	0.00000	-0.00030	-0.00027	0.00000	0.00030
	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
	0.00000	-0.00007	-0.00008	0.00000	0.00007	-0.00002	0.00009	0.00027	0.00002	0.00000	-0.00027
	0.00000	0.00002	0.00027	0.00000	-0.00002	0.00007	0.00000	-0.00008	-0.00007	0.00000	0.00008
	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
	0.00000	-0.00027	-0.00030	0.00000	0.00027	-0.00008	0.00000	0.00100	0.00008	0.00000	-0.00100
	0.00000	-0.00002	-0.00027	0.00000	0.00002	-0.00007	0.00000	0.00008	0.00007	0.00000	-0.00008
	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
	0.00000	0.00027	0.00030	0.00000	-0.00027	0.00008	0.00000	-0.00100	-0.00008	0.00000	0.00100
	0.00000	0.00009	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00009	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00009

QUAD4 Reissner-Mindlin Plate Out of Plane Shear



x1=	-0.5
y1=	-0.5
x2=	0.5
y2=	-0.5
x3=	0.5
y3=	0.5
x4=	-0.5
y4=	0.5

coordinates of element nodes in element coordinate system

t=	0.01
----	------

thickness

E=	70,000
ν =	0.3
Ks=	0.833

modulus of elasticity
poisson's coefficient
plate shear correction factor

$$G=E/(2*(1+\nu))=26,923$$

shear modulus of elasticity

Gauss Point 1

ξ =	0.000
η =	0.000

gaus point coordinates in natural coordinate system

wi=	2.000
wj=	2.000

gaus weights

$$A=0.5*(x1*y2-y1*x2)+(x2*y3-y2*x3)+(x3*y4-y3*x4)+(x4*y1-y4*x1)=1$$

area of element

N1=0.25*(1- ξ)*(1- η)=	0.250
N2=0.25*(1+ ξ)*(1- η)=	0.250
N3=0.25*(1+ ξ)*(1+ η)=	0.250
N4=0.25*(1- ξ)*(1+ η)=	0.250

dN1/d ξ =0.25*(1- η)=	-0.250
dN2/d ξ =0.25*(1- η)=	0.250
dN3/d ξ =0.25*(1+ η)=	0.250
dN4/d ξ =0.25*(1- η)=	-0.250

derivatives of element shape functions

dN1/d η =0.25*(1- ξ)=	-0.250
dN2/d η =0.25*(1+ ξ)=	-0.250
dN3/d η =0.25*(1+ ξ)=	0.250
dN4/d η =0.25*(1- ξ)=	0.250

J11= $\sum dNi/d\xi * xi$ =	0.500
J12= $\sum dNi/d\xi * yi$ =	0.000
J21= $\sum dNi/d\eta * xi$ =	0.000
J22= $\sum dNi/d\eta * yi$ =	0.500

coefficients of jacobian matrix

$$\det[J]=J11*J22-J12*J21=0.250$$

jacobian matrix determinant

J11-1= $1/\det[J]$ * J22=	2.000
J12-1= $-1/\det[J]$ * J12=	0.000
J21-1= $-1/\det[J]$ * J21=	0.000
J22-1= $1/\det[J]$ * J11=	2.000

coefficients of inverted jacobian matrix

[J]=	0.500	0.000
	0.000	0.500
[J]-1=	2.000	0.000
	0.000	2.000

check using excel minverse()

[B]=	0	0.500	0	0	-0.500	0	0	-0.500	0	0	0.500	0
	0	0	0.500	0	0	0.500	0	0	-0.500	0	0	0.000
	0	0.500	0.500	0	0.000	0.000	0	-0.500	-0.500	0	0.000	0.500
	-0.500	-0.250	0	0	0.500	-0.250	0	0.500	-0.250	0	-0.500	-0.250
	-0.500	0	-0.250	-0.500	0	-0.250	0.500	0	-0.250	0.500	0	-0.250

[E]b=	0.000	0.000	0	0	0
	0.000	0.000	0	0	0
	0	0	0.002	0	0
	0	0	0	224.269	0
	0	0	0	0	224.269

In plane shear

Out of plane shear

[B]t=	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.500	-0.500
	0.500	0.000	0.500	-0.250	0.000
	0.000	0.500	0.500	0.000	-0.250
	0.000	0.500	0.500	0.500	-0.500
	-0.500	0.000	0.000	-0.250	0.000
	0.000	0.500	0.000	0.000	-0.250
	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.500	0.500
	-0.500	0.000	-0.500	-0.250	0.000
	0.000	-0.500	-0.500	0.000	-0.250
	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.500	0.500
	0.500	0.000	0.000	-0.250	0.000
	0.000	0.000	0.500	0.000	-0.250

$$\det[J]=0.250$$

[E]*[B]=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0.0011218	0.0011218	0	0	0	0	-0.001122	-0.001122	0	0	0.0011218
	-112.13462	-56.06731	0	112.13462	-56.06731	0	112.13462	-56.06731	0	-112.1346	-56.06731	0
	-112.13462	0	-56.06731	-112.1346	0	-56.06731	112.13462	0	-56.06731	112.13462	0	-56.06731

[B]t*[E]*[B]=	112.13462	28.033654	28.033654	0	28.033654	28.033654	-112.1346	28.033654	28.033654	0	28.033654	28.033654
	28.033654	14.017388	0.0005609	-28.03365	14.016827	0	-28.03365	14.016266	-0.000561	28.033654	14.016827	0.0005609
	28.033654	0.0005609	14.017388	28.033654	0	14.016827	-28.03365	-0.000561	14.016266	-28.03365	0	14.017388
	0	-28.03365	28.033654	112.13462	-28.03365	28.033654	0	-28.03365	28.033654	-112.1346	-28.03365	28.033654
	28.033654	14.016827	0	-28.03365	14.016827	0	-28.03365	14.016827	0	28.033654	14.016827	0
	28.033654	0	14.016827	28.033654	0	14.016827	-28.03365	0	14.016827	-28.03365	0	14.016827
	-112.13462	-28.03365	-28.03365	0	-28.03365	-28.03365	112.13462	-28.03365	-28.03365	0	-28.03365	-28.03365
	28.033654	14.016266	-0.000561	-28.03365	14.016827	0	-28.03365	14.017388	0.0005609	28.033654	14.016827	-0.000561
	28.033654	-0.000561	14.016266	28.033654	0	14.016827	-28.03365	0.0005609	14.017388	-28.03365	0	14.016266
	0	28.033654	-28.03365	-112.1346	28.033654	-28.03365	0	28.033654	-28.03365	112.13462	28.033654	-28.03365
	28.033654	14.016827	0	-28.03365	14.016827	0	-28.03365	14.016827	0	28.033654	14.016827	0
	28.033654	0.0005609	14.017388	28.033654	0	14.016827	-28.03365	-0.000561	14.016266	-28.03365	0	14.017388

	112.13	28.03	28.03	0.00	28.03	28.03	-112.13	28.03	0.00	28.03	28.03	0.00
	28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	28.03	14.02	0.00
	28.03	0.00	14.02	28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02
	0.00	-28.03	28.03	112.13	-28.03	28.03	0.00	-28.03	28.03	-112.13	-28.03	28.03
	28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	28.03	14.02	0.00
	28.03	0.00	14.02	28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02
	-112.13	-28.03	-28.03	0.00	-28.03	-28.03	112.13	-28.03	0.00	-28.03	-28.03	0.00
	28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	28.03	14.02	0.00
	28.03	0.00	14.02	28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02
	0.00	-28.03	-28.03	-112.13	28.03	-28.03	0.00	28.03	-28.03	112.13	28.03	-28.03
	28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	28.03	14.02	0.00
	28.03	0.00	14.02	28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02

stiffness matrix in gauss point i

$$[K]_i = w_1 * w_2 * [B]_i^T * [E] * [B]_i * \det[J]$$

Total stiffness matrix of plate element:

	T2	R1	R2	T3	R1	R2	T3	R1	R2	T3	R1	R2
[K]=	112.13	28.03	28.03	0.00	28.03	28.03	-112.13	28.03	28.03	0.00	28.03	28.03
	28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.01	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	28.03	14.02	0.00
	28.03	0.00	14.02	28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02
	0.00	-28.03	28.03	112.13	-28.03	28.03	0.00	-28.03	28.03	-112.13	-28.03	28.03
	28.03	14.01	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	28.03	14.02	0.00
	28.03	0.00	14.02	28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.01	-28.03	0.00	14.02
	-112.13	-28.03	-28.03	0.00	-28.03	-28.03	112.13	-28.03	-28.03	0.00	-28.03	-28.03
	28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	28.03	14.01	0.00
	28.03	0.00	14.02	28.03	0.00	14.01	-28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02
	0.00	28.03	-28.03	-112.13	28.03	-28.03	0.00	28.03	-28.03	112.13	28.03	-28.03
	28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.02	0.00	-28.03	14.01	0.00	28.03	14.02	0.00
	28.03	0.00	14.02	28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02	-28.03	0.00	14.02

Nastran file for element stiffness matrix generation in punch file:

```
$
NASTRAN SYSTEM(173)=2
NASTRAN SYSTEM(310)=1
$
SOL 101
CEND
$
SEALL = ALL
SUPER = ALL
$
TITLE = QUAD4_Plate_Shear
$
ECHO = NONE
MAXLINES = 999999999
K2GG = KAAX
$
BEGIN BULK
$
$ Parameters
PARAM,POST,0
PARAM,NOCOMPS,-1
PARAM,PRTMAXIM,YES
PARAM,K6ROT,100.
PARAM,PRGPST,NO
PARAM,AUTOSPC,YES
PARAM,SNORM,20.
PARAM,EXTOUT,DMIGPCH
$
$      GID  RCID   x   y   z
$=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|
GRID      1      -0.5 -0.5  0.
GRID      2       0.5 -0.5  0.
GRID      3       0.5  0.5  0.
GRID      4      -0.5  0.5  0.
$
$
$
$      MID   E    G    v
$=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|
MAT1      1 70000.      .3
$
$
$
$      ID  MID1   tm  MID2 12I/t^3  MID3  TS/T  NSM
$=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|
PSHELL   10      0.01  1      1
$
$
$      EID  PID   G1   G2   G3   G4  THETA  ZOFFS
$=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|
CQUAD4    1   10    1    2    3    4
$
$
$
$      DOF   GID1  GID2  GID3  GID4
$=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|=====|
ASET1 123456    1    2    3    4
ENDDATA
```

Plate element stiffness matrix output in Nastran punch file:

```

DMIG KAAX 0 6 2 0 24
DMIG* KAAX 1 3
* 1 3 5.443310210D-01
DMIG* KAAX 1 4
* 1 3 1.360827553D-01
* 1 4 7.073902708D-02
DMIG* KAAX 1 5
* 1 3-1.360827553D-01
* 1 4-1.041666638D-03
* 1 5 7.073902708D-02
DMIG* KAAX 2 3
* 1 3-5.058826669D-01
* 1 4-1.168585782D-01
* 1 5 1.360827553D-01
* 2 3 5.443310210D-01
DMIG* KAAX 2 4
* 1 3-1.168585782D-01
* 1 4-5.792181049D-02
* 1 5 8.012820915D-05
* 2 3 1.360827553D-01
* 2 4 7.073902708D-02
DMIG* KAAX 2 5
* 1 3-1.360827553D-01
* 1 4-8.012820915D-05
* 1 5 6.646552303D-02
* 2 3 1.360827553D-01
* 2 4 1.041666638D-03
* 2 5 7.073902708D-02
DMIG* KAAX 3 3
* 1 3 4.674343127D-01
* 1 4 1.168585782D-01
* 1 5-1.168585782D-01
* 2 3-5.058826669D-01
* 2 4-1.360827553D-01
* 2 5-1.168585782D-01
* 3 3 5.443310210D-01
DMIG* KAAX 3 4
* 1 3-1.168585782D-01
* 1 4-6.005856252D-02
* 1 5 1.041666638D-03
* 2 3 1.360827553D-01
* 2 4 6.646552303D-02
* 2 5 8.012820915D-05
* 3 3 1.360827553D-01
* 3 4 7.073902708D-02
DMIG* KAAX 3 5
* 1 3 1.168585782D-01
* 1 4 1.041666638D-03
* 1 5-6.005856252D-02
* 2 3-1.168585782D-01
* 2 4-8.012820915D-05
* 2 5-5.792181049D-02
* 3 3 1.360827553D-01
* 3 4-1.041666638D-03
* 3 5 7.073902708D-02
DMIG* KAAX 4 3
* 1 3-5.058826669D-01
* 1 4-1.360827553D-01
* 1 5 1.168585782D-01
* 2 3 4.674343127D-01
* 2 4 1.168585782D-01
* 2 5 1.168585782D-01
* 3 3-5.058826669D-01
* 3 4 1.168585782D-01
* 3 5-1.360827553D-01
* 4 3 5.443310210D-01
DMIG* KAAX 4 4
* 1 3 1.360827553D-01
* 1 4 6.646552303D-02
* 1 5-8.012820915D-05
* 2 3-1.168585782D-01
* 2 4-6.005856252D-02
* 2 5-1.041666638D-03
* 3 3 1.168585782D-01
* 3 4-5.792181049D-02
* 3 5 8.012820915D-05
* 4 3 1.360827553D-01
* 4 4 7.073902708D-02
DMIG* KAAX 4 5

```

*	1	3	1.168585782D-01			
*	1	4	8.012820915D-05			
*	1	5	-5.792181049D-02			
*	2	3	-1.168585782D-01			
*	2	4	-1.041666638D-03			
*	2	5	-6.005856252D-02			
*	3	3	1.360827553D-01			
*	3	4	-8.012820915D-05			
*	3	5	6.646552303D-02			
*	4	3	-1.360827553D-01			
*	4	4	1.041666638D-03			
*	4	5	7.073902708D-02			
DMIG	VAX	0	9	2	0	1
DMIG*	VAX			1	0	
*	1	3	1.000000000D+00			
*	1	4	1.000000000D+00			
*	1	5	1.000000000D+00			
*	2	3	1.000000000D+00			
*	2	4	1.000000000D+00			
*	2	5	1.000000000D+00			
*	3	3	1.000000000D+00			
*	3	4	1.000000000D+00			
*	3	5	1.000000000D+00			
*	4	3	1.000000000D+00			
*	4	4	1.000000000D+00			
*	4	5	1.000000000D+00			