CCDS

(prediction-oriented)

Ma ChengYuan

CCDS

interface : telegram

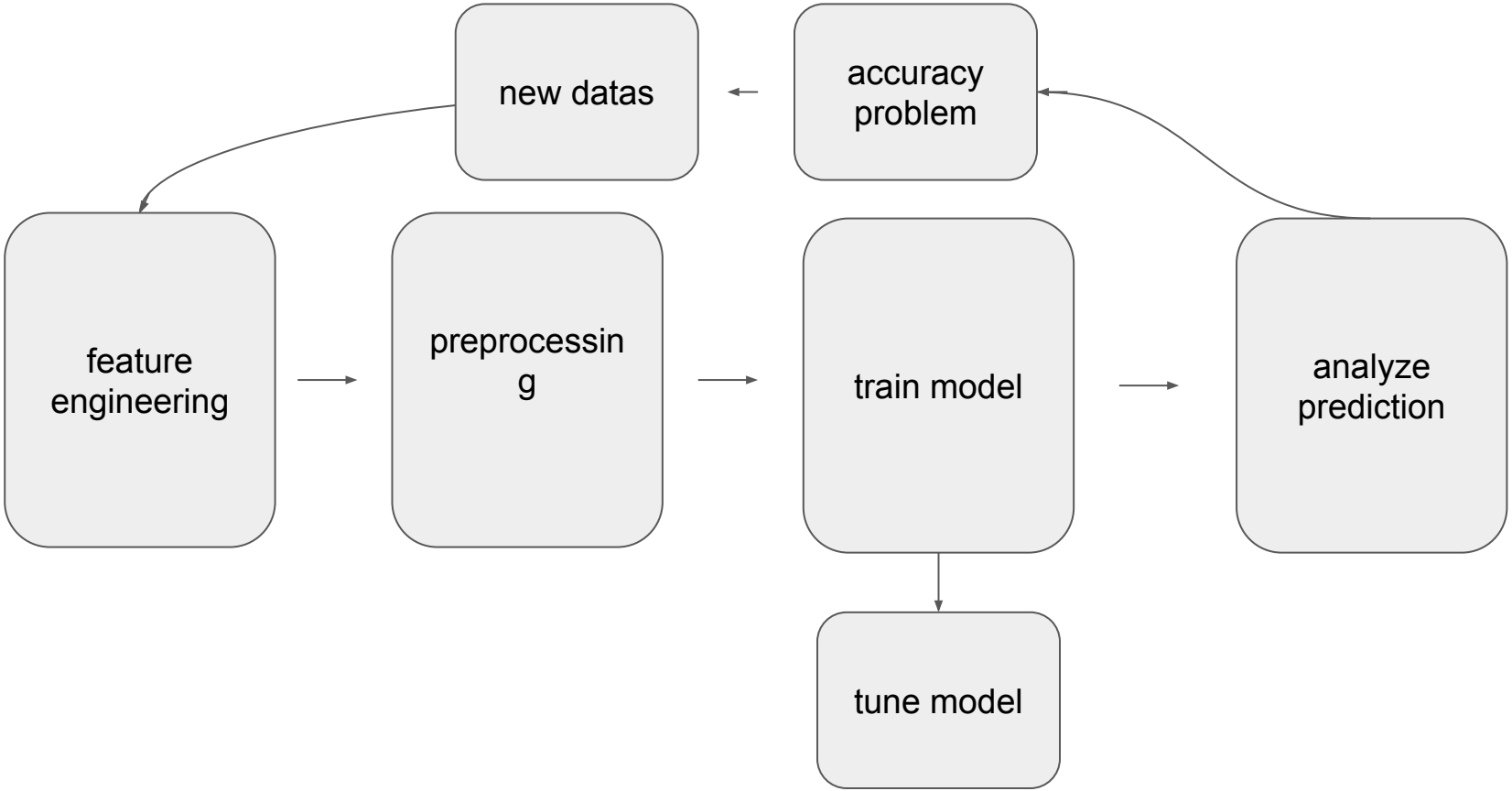
language : python

database : mongodb

motivation : To support doctor by prediction and possible factors

goal : To reduce the diagnosis time in order to offer faster and more accurate treatment and relieve labourious workload for medical staffs

pipeline


new datas
accuracy problem
feature engineering
preprocessing
train model
analyze prediction
tune model

detasets intro

datasets :

Based on
epiz_inform_stationary_risks_10_events.csv

1.final_obj_hospitalization.txt
- personal info

2.from all_epizodes_risks_strat.pkl –
- operation code
- diagnosis

3.all_analisis_risk_stratif.txt
- test result

target disease :

1) Желудочковая тахикардия
2) Острый коронарный синдром
3) Медиастинит
4) ОНМК

feature info

feature info :

Клинический_диагноз_рубрика : 723

Код_МЭС : 611

Код_теста : 2469

patients number by target :

желудочковая_тахикардия : 1723

острый_коронарный_синдром :712

медиастинит : 46

онмк : 437

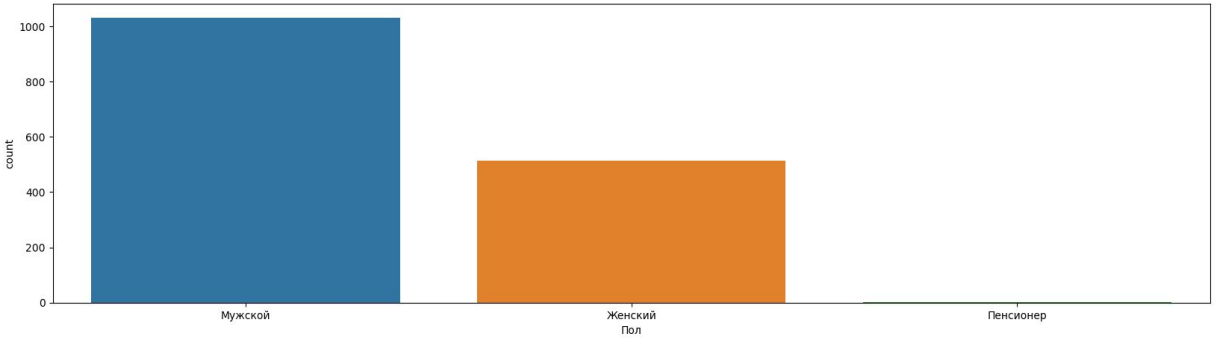
basic data distribution

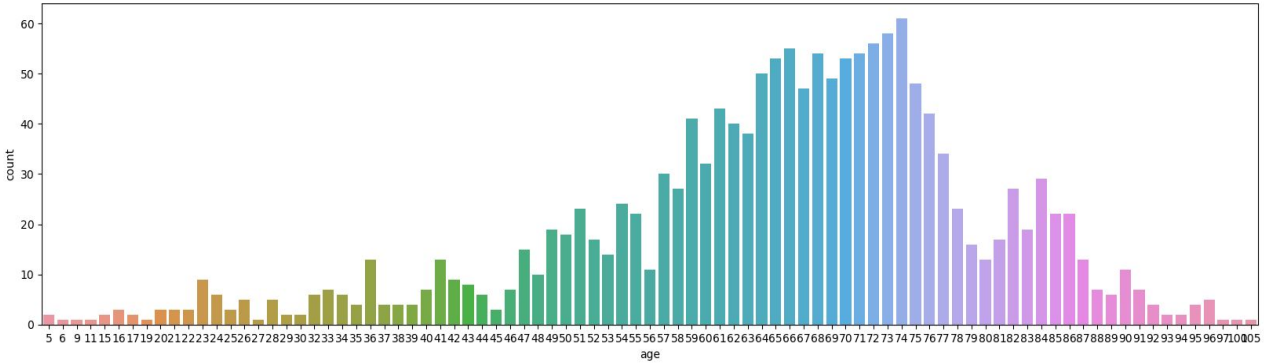
order by target as below :

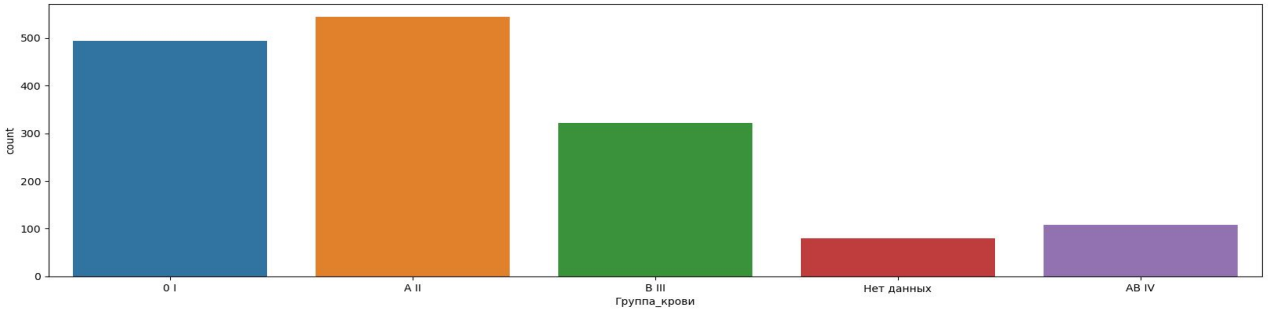
- желудочковая_тахикардия
- острый_коронарный_синдром
- медиастинит
- онмк

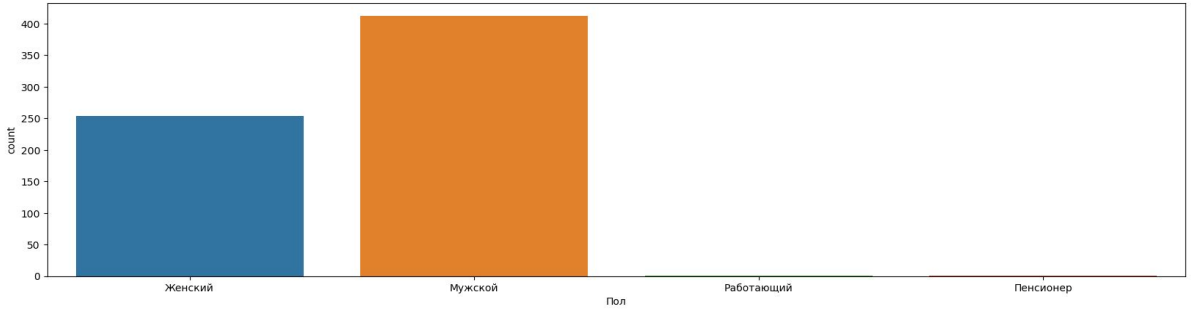
graph showed from top to bottom:

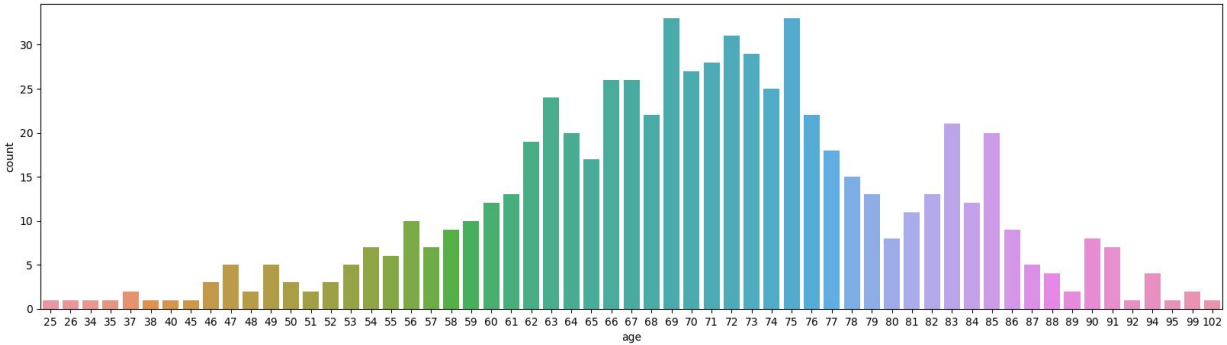
- gender
- age
- blood type

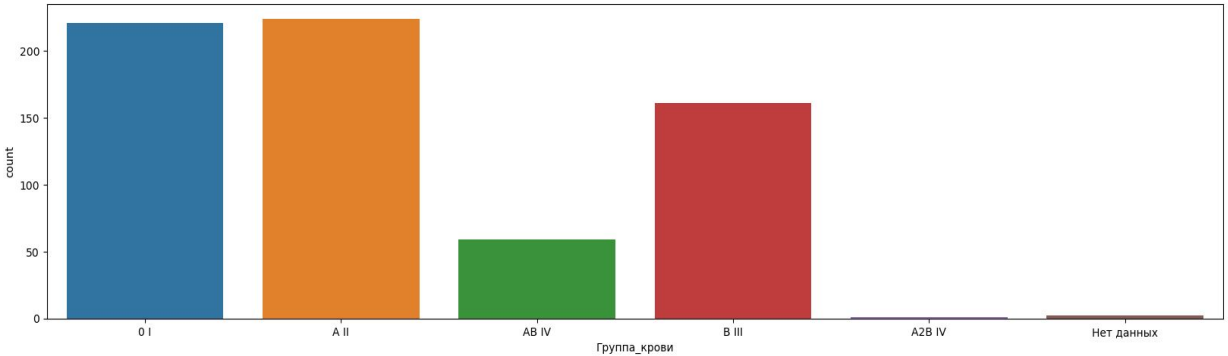

count
1000
800
600
400
200
0
Мужской
Женский
Пенсионер
Пол

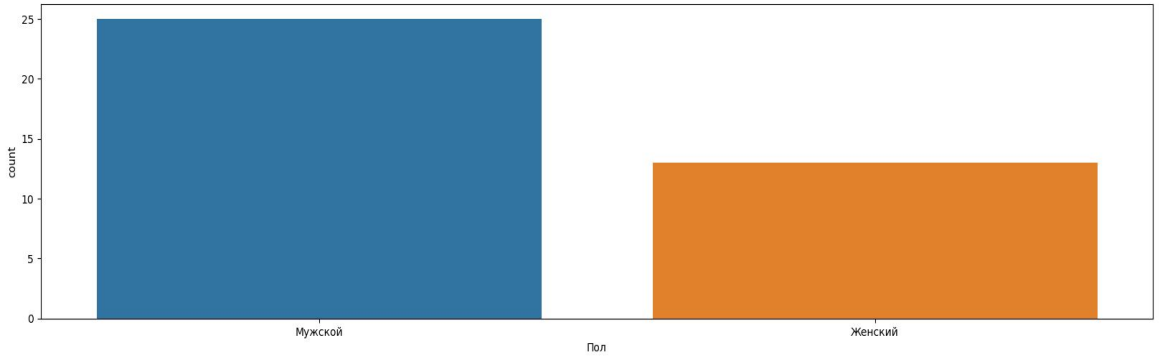

count
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
age

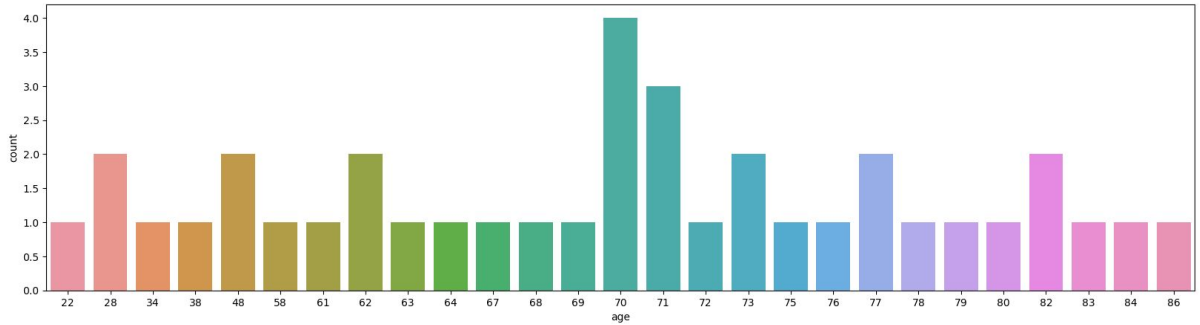

count
500
400
300
200
100
0
0 I
A II
B III
Нет данных
AB IV
Группа_крови

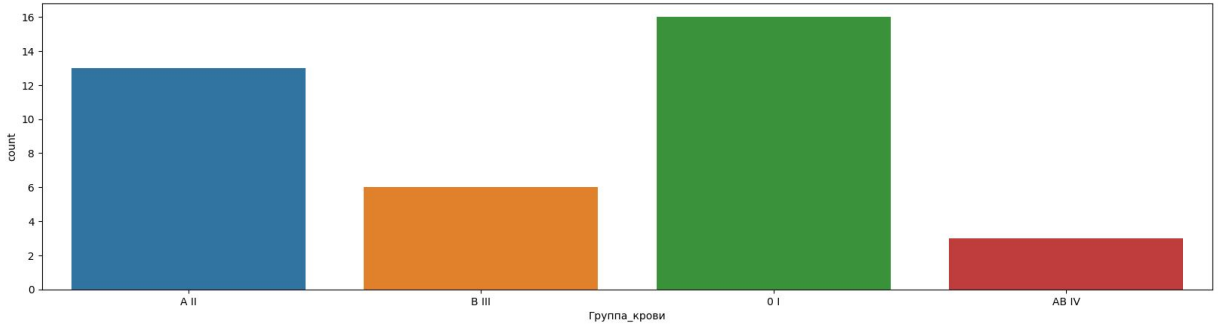

count
Женский
Мужской
Работающий
Пенсионер
Пол

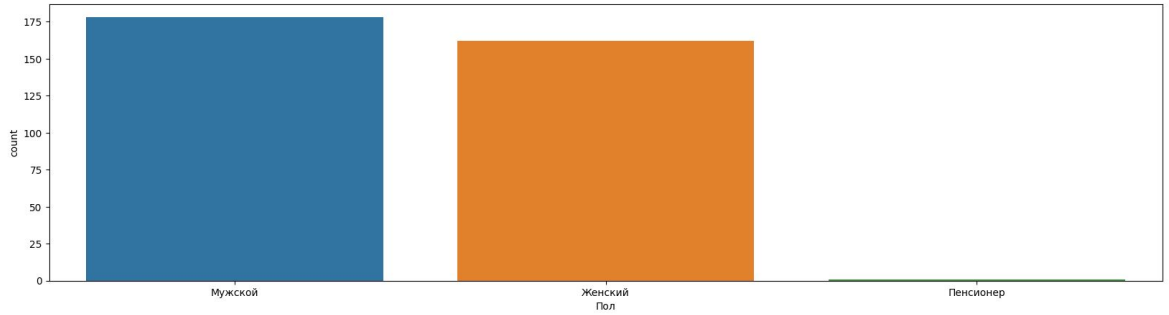

count
age

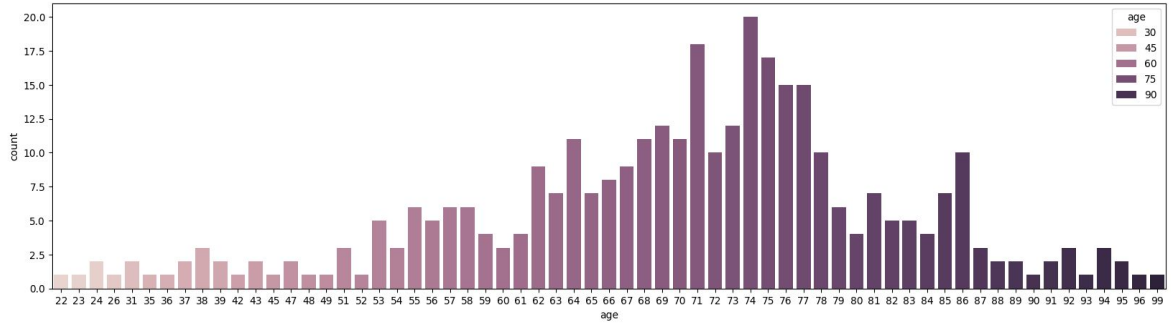

count
0 I
A II
AB IV
B III
A2B IV
Нет данных
Группа_крови

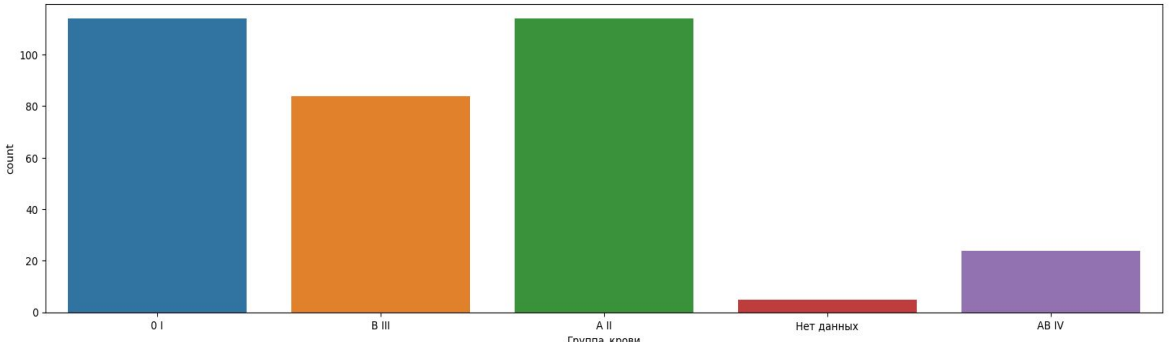

count
25
20
15
10
5
0
Мужской
Женский
Пол


count
4.0
3.5
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
22 28 34 38 48 58 61 62 63 64 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 75 76 77 78 79 80 82 83 84 86
age


count
16
14
12
10
8
6
4
2
0
A II
B III
0 I
AB IV
Группа_крови


count
175
150
125
100
75
50
25
0
Мужской
Женский
Пенсионер
Пол


count
20.0
17.5
15.0
12.5
10.0
7.5
5.0
2.5
0.0
22 23 24 26 31 35 36 37 38 39 42 43 45 47 48 49 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 99
age
age
30
45
60
75
90


count
100
80
60
40
20
0
0 I
B III
A II
Нет данных
AB IV

preprocessing

1. select potential columns from each df
2. find target disease from epiz_inform_stationary_risks_10_events , and insert extra column to classify patient's disease
3. convert categorization value to numerical value using one-hot encoding
4. merge dfs

all_analisis_risk_stratif:

- Код_теста

1) fill null cell in col('Значение_число') with average value from criteria ((lower + upper) / 2)

clinical_diag_293_strat_risk:

- Код_МЭС
- Клинический_диагноз_рубрика

model training

1. all_analisis_risk_stratif:
   - Код_теста

test sets :

1) numerical value using col(‘Значение_число’) with average value in null cell
2) classified into lower & higher of criteria
3) without value in null cell
4) numerical columns of echo data included , without value in null cell

2. clinical_diag_293_strat_risk:
   - Код_МЭС
   - Клинический_диагноз_рубрика

training result(1)

1)

row x column :
4909x3121

желудочковая_тахикардия
: 1359

острый_коронарный_синдром
: 595

медиастинит
: 36

онмк
: 340

1) original

желудочковая_тахикардия :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.567878
xgb : f1 : 0.693428

острый_коронарный_синдром :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.592496
xgb : f1 : 0.759434

медиастинит :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.498126
xgb : f1 : 0.498126

онмк :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.510228
xgb : f1 : 0.599690

1) oversample

желудочковая_тахикардия :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.566822
xgb : f1 : 0.679563

острый_коронарный_синдром :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.574827
xgb : f1 : 0.754864

медиастинит :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.483158
xgb : f1 : 0.498126

онмк :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.420461
xgb : f1 : 0.618609

1) cross validation

желудочковая_тахикардия :
xgb : f1 : 0.684981

острый_коронарный_синдром :
xgb : f1 : 0.742531

медиастинит :
xgb : f1 : 0.52202

онмк :
xgb : f1 : 0.59033

training result(2)

2)

row x column :
4909x3435

желудочковая_тахикардия
: 1359

острый_коронарный_синдром
: 595

медиастинит
: 36

онмк
: 340

2) original

желудочковая_тахикардия :
Neural Net : f1 :0.671587
xgb : f1 : 0.688900

острый_коронарный_синдром :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.725524
xgb : f1 : 0.691100

медиастинит :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.497954
xgb : f1 : 0.497954

онмк :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.589569
xgb : f1 : 0.602336

2) oversample

желудочковая_тахикардия :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.636534
xgb : f1 : 0.694334

острый_коронарный_синдром :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.702459
xgb : f1 : 0.684404

медиастинит :
Neural Net : f1 :0.544369
xgb : f1 : 0.569381

онмк :
Neural Net : f1 : 0.602206
xgb : f1 : 0.589569

2) cross validation

желудочковая_тахикардия :
xgb : f1 : 0.693104

острый_коронарный_синдром :

xgb : f1 : 0.69856

медиастинит :

xgb : f1 : 0.498106

онмк :

xgb : f1 : 0.610675

training result(3)

желудочковая_тахикардия :
xgb :
f1 : 0.693428
decsiontree :
f1 : 0.640268
LGB :
f1 : 0.686466
catboost :
f1 : 0.667132

original from (1):
желудочковая_тахикардия :

xgb : f1 : 0.693428

острый_коронарный_синдром :
xgb :
f1 : 0.754944
decsiontree :
f1 : 0.652398
LGB :
f1 : 0.768578
catboost :
f1 : 0.743238

острый_коронарный_синдром :

xgb : f1 : 0.759434

медиастинит :
Neural Net :
f1 : 0.498126
xgb :
f1 : 0.498297
decsiontree :
f1 : 0.497784
LGB :
f1 : 0.498297
catboost :
f1 : 0.498297

медиастинит :

xgb : f1 : 0.498126

онмк :
xgb :
f1 : 0.619066
decsiontree :
f1 : 0.659900
LGB :
f1 : 0.614116
catboost :
f1 : 0.536594

онмк :

xgb : f1 : 0.599690

training result(4)

желудочковая_тахикардия :
xgb :
f1 : 0.708828

острый_коронарный_синдром :
xgb :
f1 : 0.752493

медиастинит :
Neural Net :
f1 : 0.498297

онмк :
xgb :
f1 : 0.626451

original from (1):
желудочковая_тахикардия :

xgb : f1 : 0.693428

острый_коронарный_синдром :

xgb : f1 : 0.759434

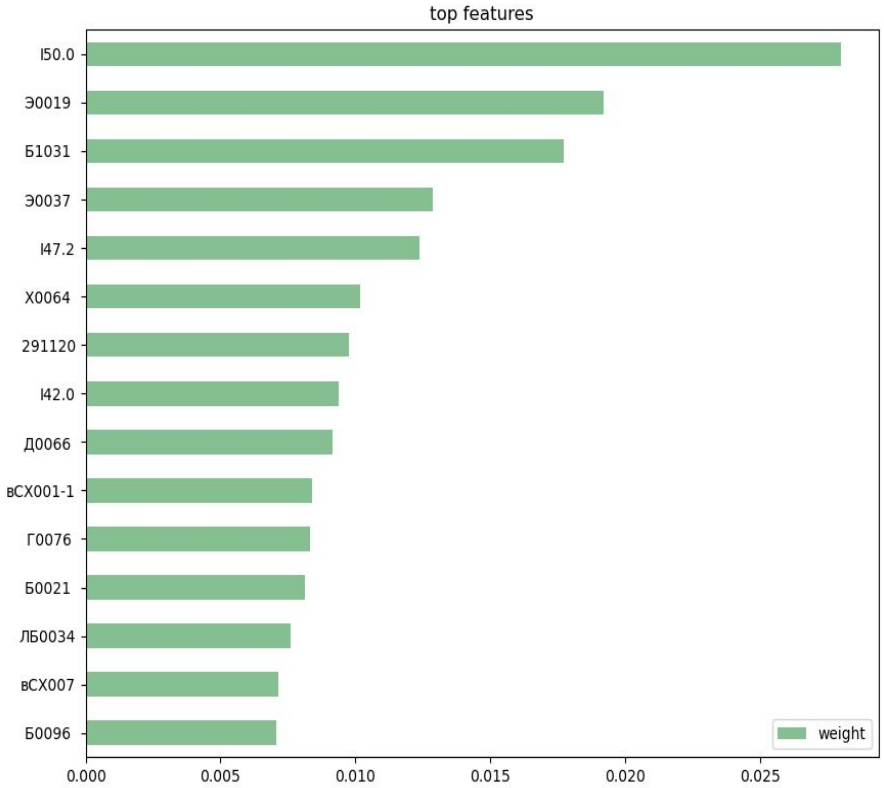
медиастинит :

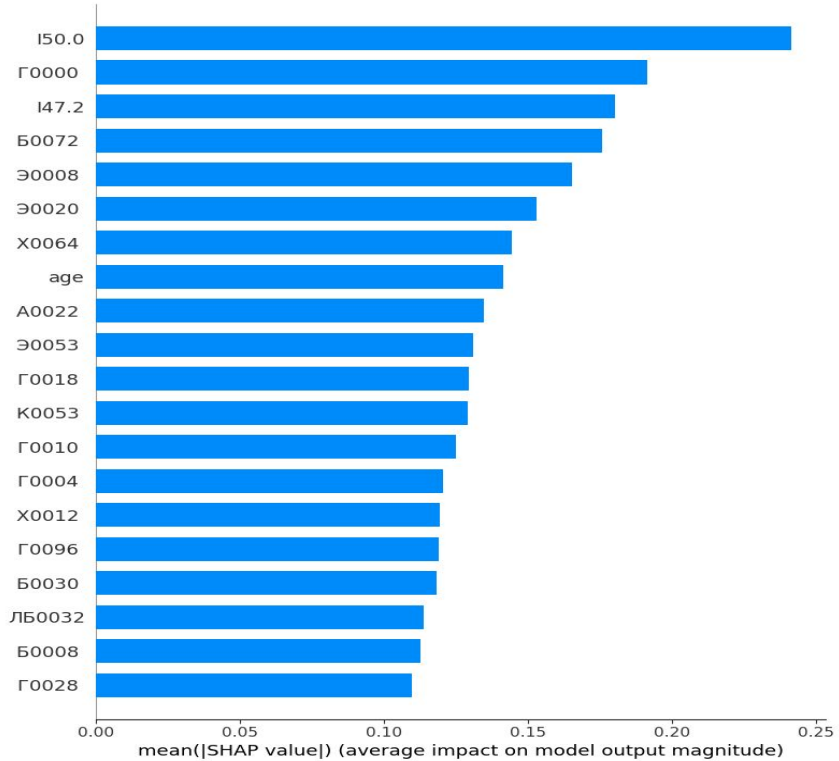
xgb : f1 : 0.498126

онмк :

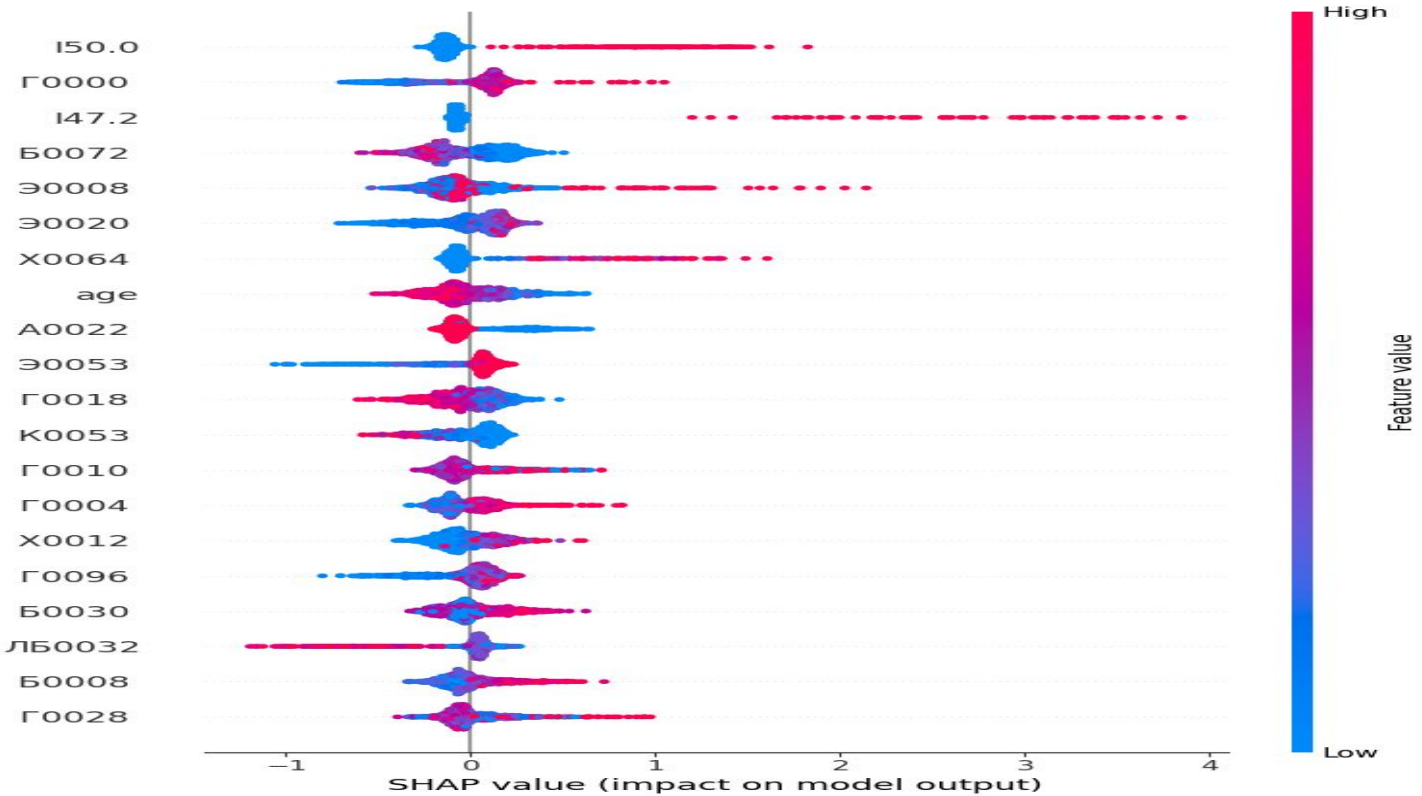
xgb : f1 : 0.599690

feature importance (left xgb , right shap)

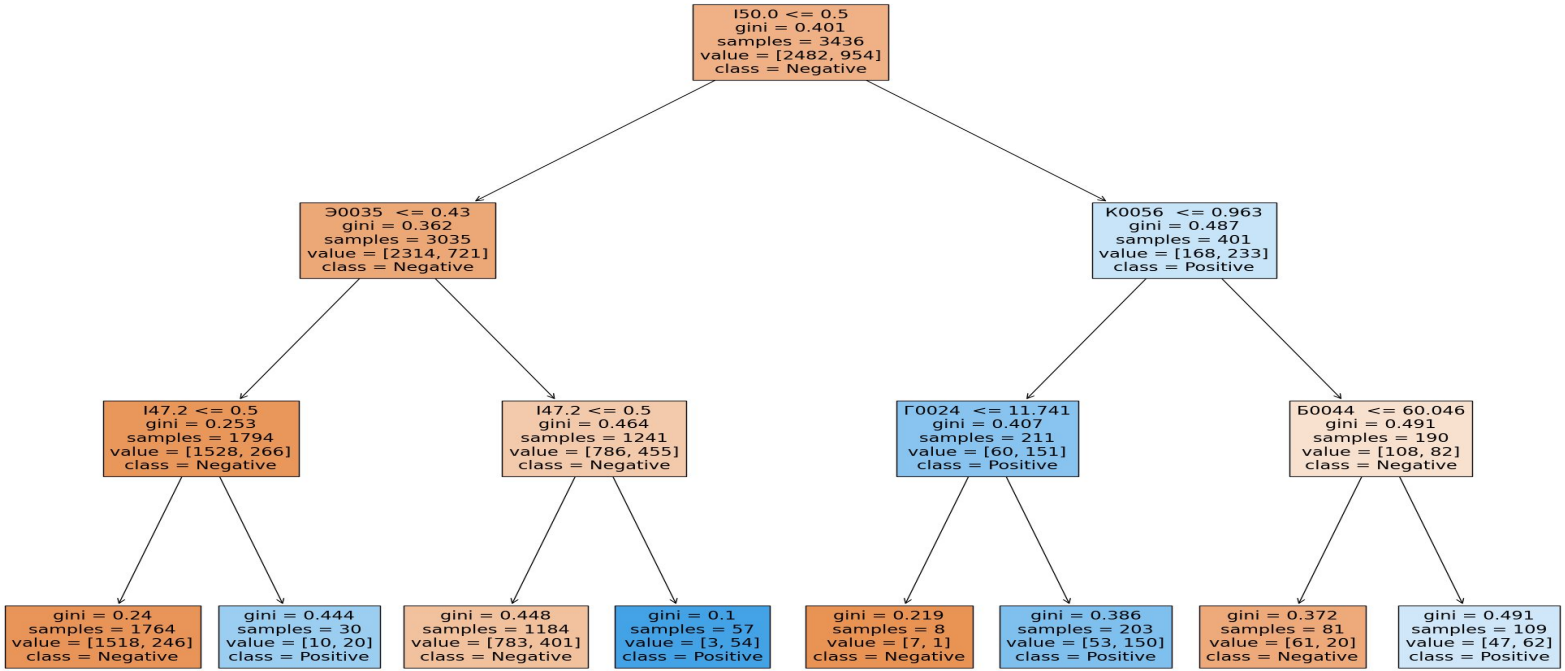




feature importance (shap)(black box model)



feature importance (decision tree)



model training with feature importances(shap)

extracting columns with more thna 0 shap value

original :

f1 : 0.693428

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.81	0.91	0.86	1065
1	0.65	0.45	0.53	408
accuracy			0.78	1473
macro avg	0.73	0.68	0.69	1473
weighted avg	0.77	0.78	0.77	1473

after :

f1 : 0.701943

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.82	0.90	0.86	1065
1	0.65	0.47	0.55	408
accuracy			0.78	1473
macro avg	0.73	0.69	0.70	1473
weighted avg	0.77	0.78	0.77	1473

feature selection(L2 regularization)

желудочковая_тахикардия :
total features: 3117

selected features: 963

f1 : 0.704869

острый_коронарный_синдром :
total features: 3117

selected features: 811

f1 : 0.743238

медиастинит :
total features: 3117

selected features: 696

f1 : 0.498297

онмк :
total features: 3117

selected features: 852

f1 : 0.593904

compared with original from test(1):
желудочковая_тахикардия :

xgb : f1 : 0.693428

острый_коронарный_синдром :

xgb : f1 : 0.759434

медиастинит :

xgb : f1 : 0.498126

онмк :

xgb : f1 : 0.599690

feature selection(pearson)

X : correlation rate used to remove features
(higher rates means less feature removed)

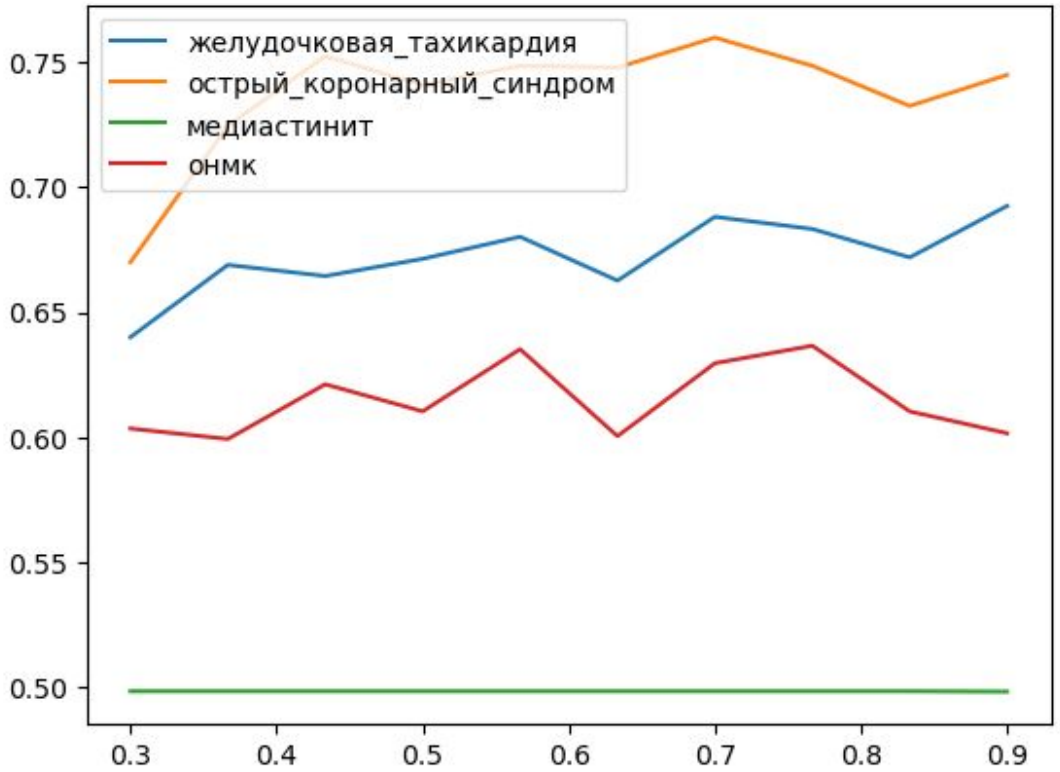
Y : F1 score

желудочковая_тахикардия best at : 0.9

острый_коронарный_синдром best at 0.7

медиастинит best at 0.3

онмк best at 0.75



feature selection(L2 regularization after removal correlated columns)

желудочковая_тахикардия :
total features: 2415

selected features: 776

f1 : 0.678326

острый_коронарный_синдром :
total features: 1870

selected features: 580

f1 : 0.739063

медиастинит :
total features: 802

selected features: 226

f1 : 0.498126

онмк :
total features: 2148

selected features: 671

f1 : 0.599242

original from (1):
желудочковая_тахикардия :

xgb : f1 : 0.693428

острый_коронарный_синдром :

xgb : f1 : 0.759434

медиастинит :

xgb : f1 : 0.498126

онмк :

xgb : f1 : 0.599690

related previous work

желудочковая_тахикардия :

A machine learning-based risk stratification model for ventricular tachycardia and heart failure in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy

link :
https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S001048252100442X

острый_коронарный_синдром :

A Machine Learning-Based Approach for the Prediction of Acute Coronary Syndrome Requiring Revascularization

link :
https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10916-019-1359-5

медиастинит :

Performance of a Machine Learning Algorithm in Predicting Outcomes of Aortic Valve Replacement

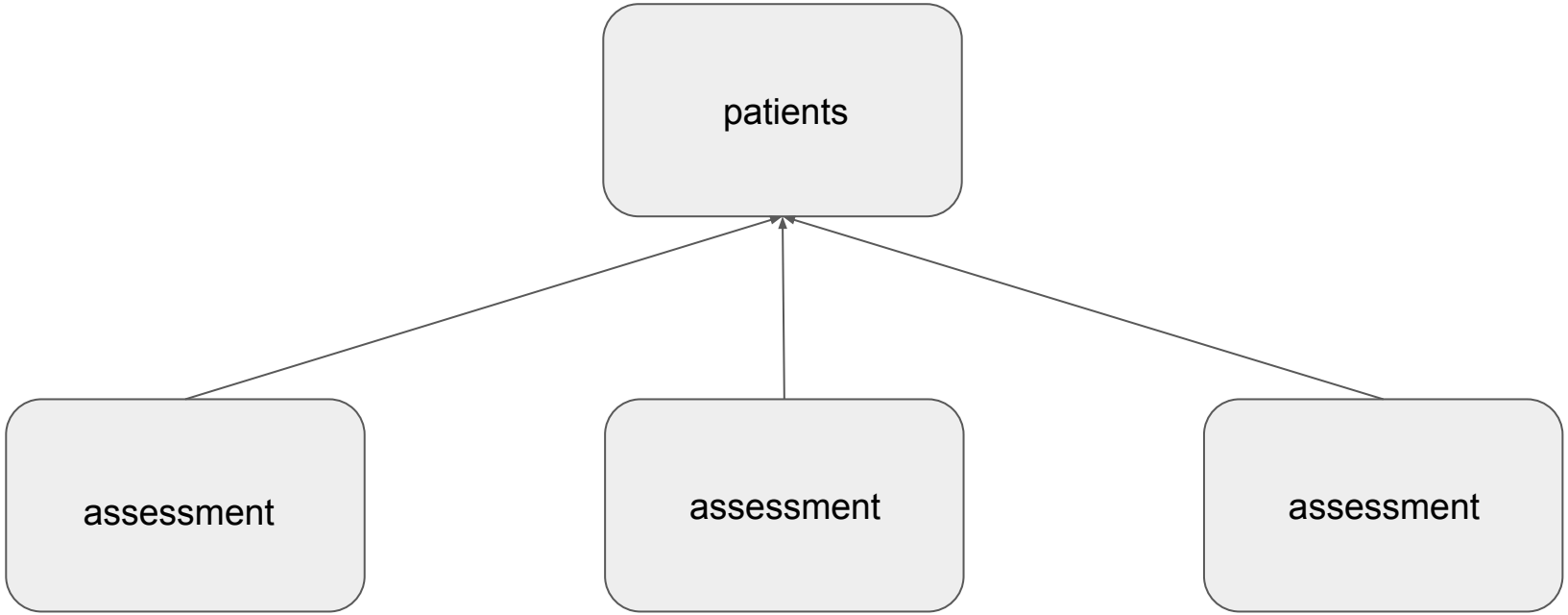
link :
https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0003497520311565

онмк :

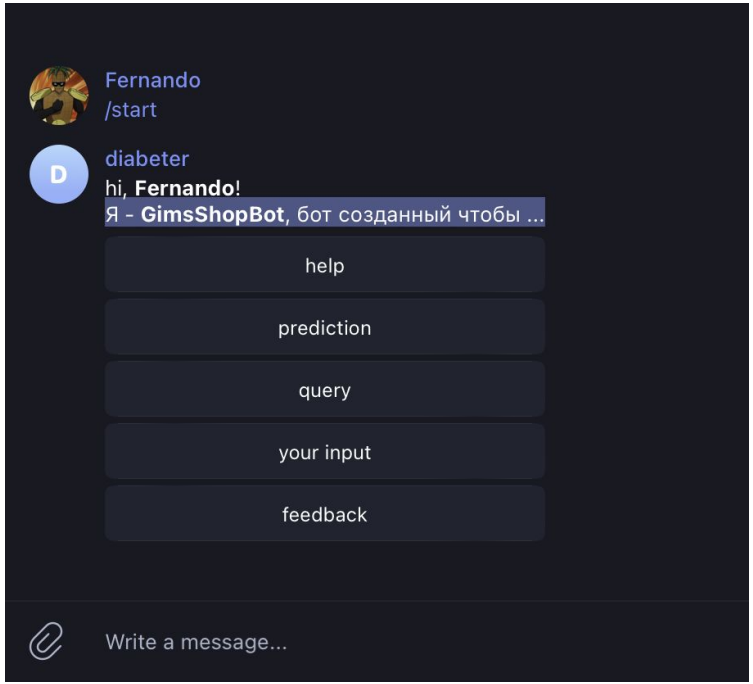
Performance Analysis of Machine Learning Approaches in Stroke Prediction

link:
https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9297525?casa_token=TfM_OTlj2BEAAAAA:vV39yNcKMpzQc9jI_oopWu0eggmUj9CRoMETefwiKE7d3W07qChFVgS8HmEnghtRvggkcX0FChDokA

database design



demo image



/help - to offer instruction

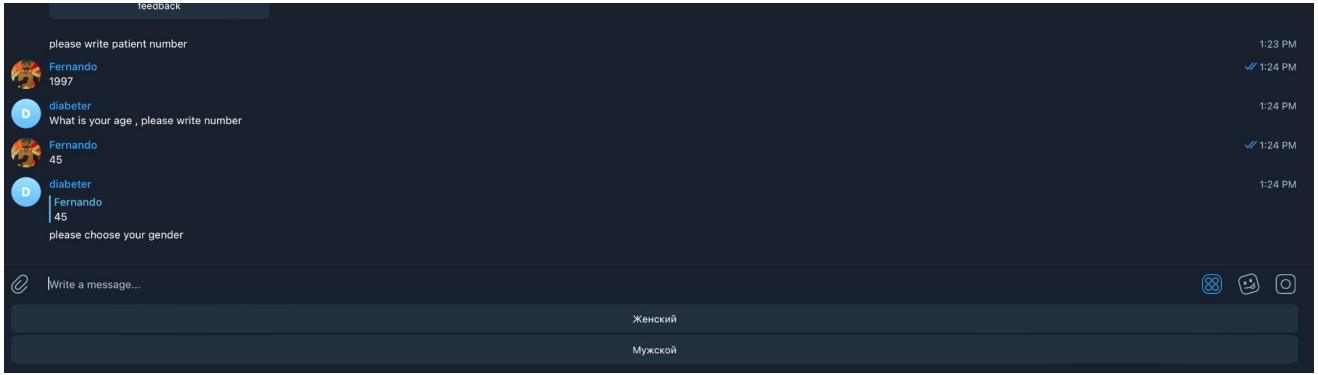
/prediction - main functionality to predict

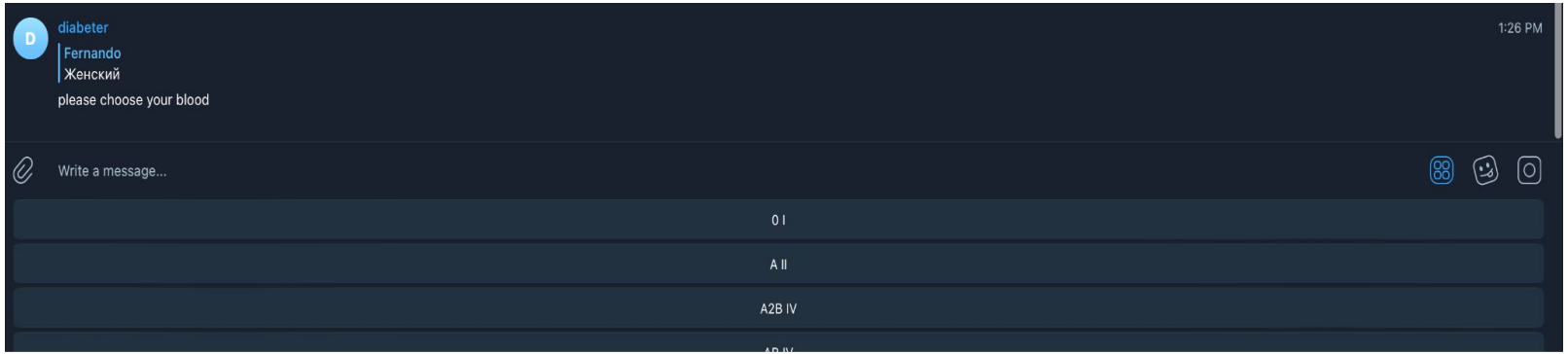
/query - to offer the name of code

/your input - to showcase the current input

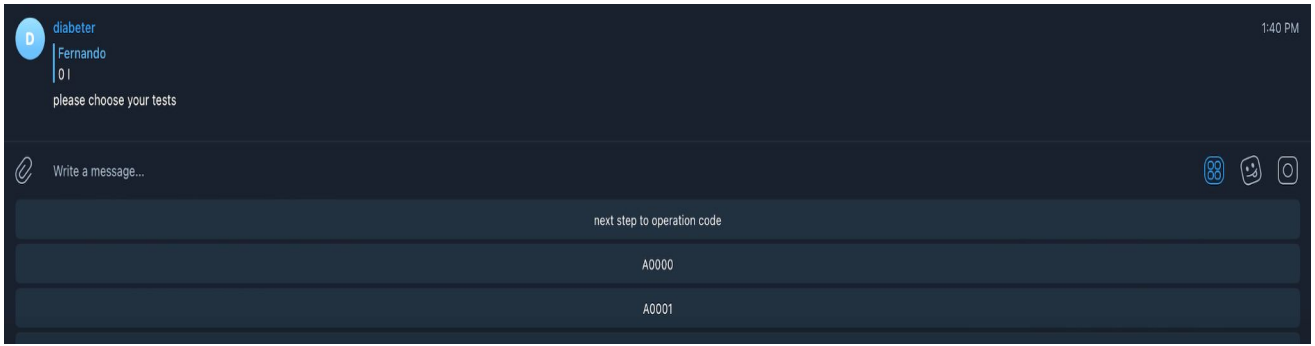
/feedback - to assess the prediction in order to trace the accuracy

demo image


feedback
please write patient number
1:23 PM
Fernando
1997
1:24 PM
diabeter
What is your age , please write number
1:24 PM
Fernando
45
1:24 PM
diabeter
Fernando
45
please choose your gender
1:24 PM
Write a message...
Женский
Мужской


diabeter
Fernando
Женский
please choose your blood
1:26 PM
Write a message...
0 I
A II
A2B IV

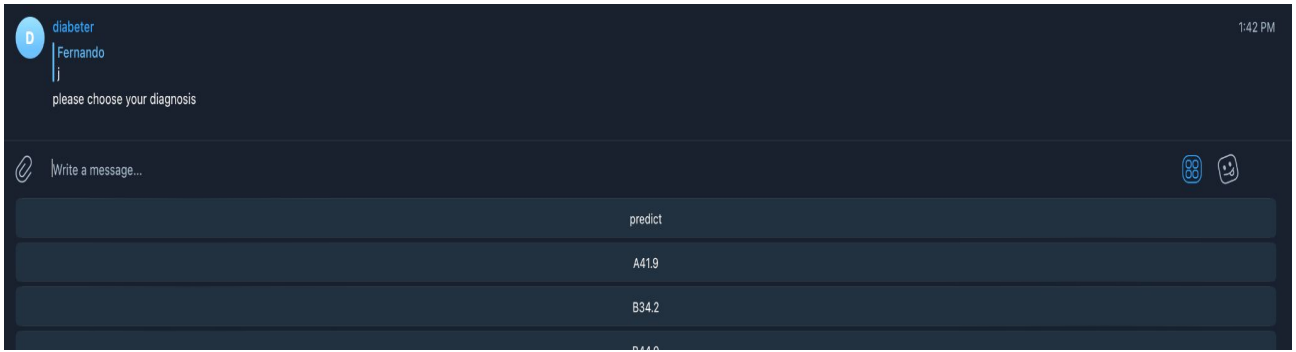
demo image


diabeter
1:40 PM
Fernando
0 I
please choose your tests
Write a message...
next step to operation code
A0000
A0001

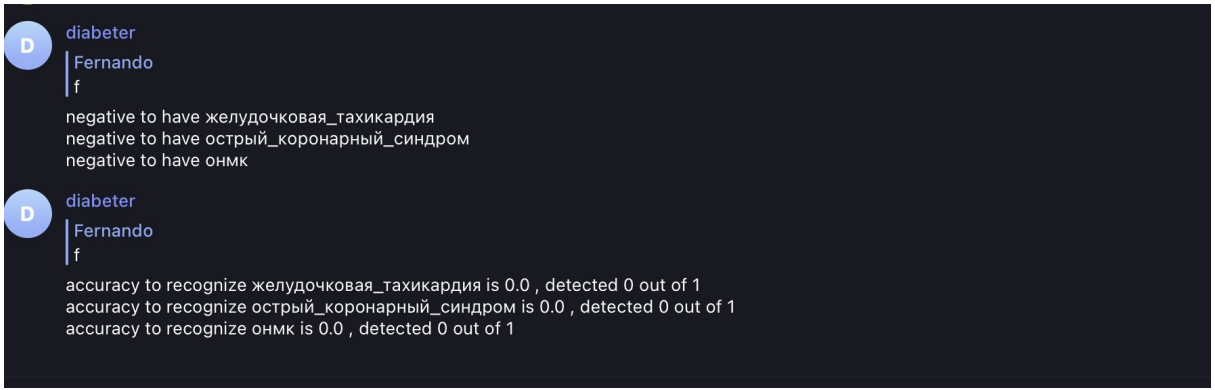

diabeter
1:40 PM
Fernando
A0000
please input the number of your test A0000
Fernando
24
1:40 PM

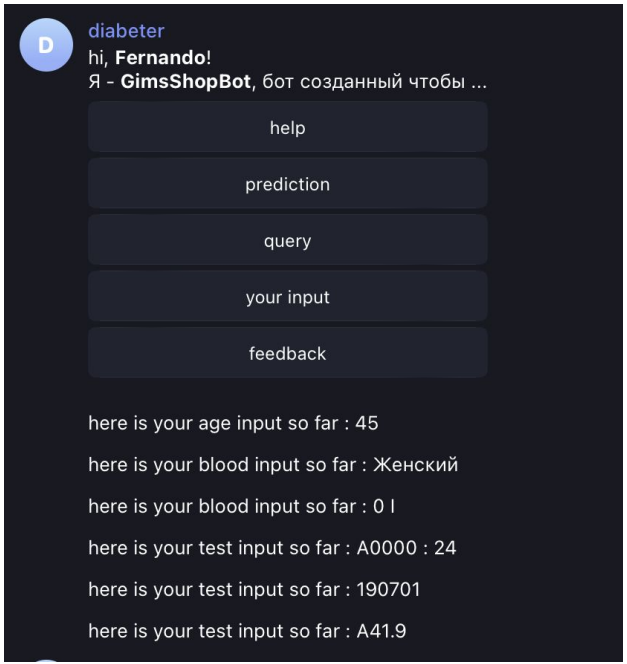
demo image


diabeter
1:41 PM
Fernando
f
please choose your operations
Write a message...
next step to diagnosis code
190701
190705

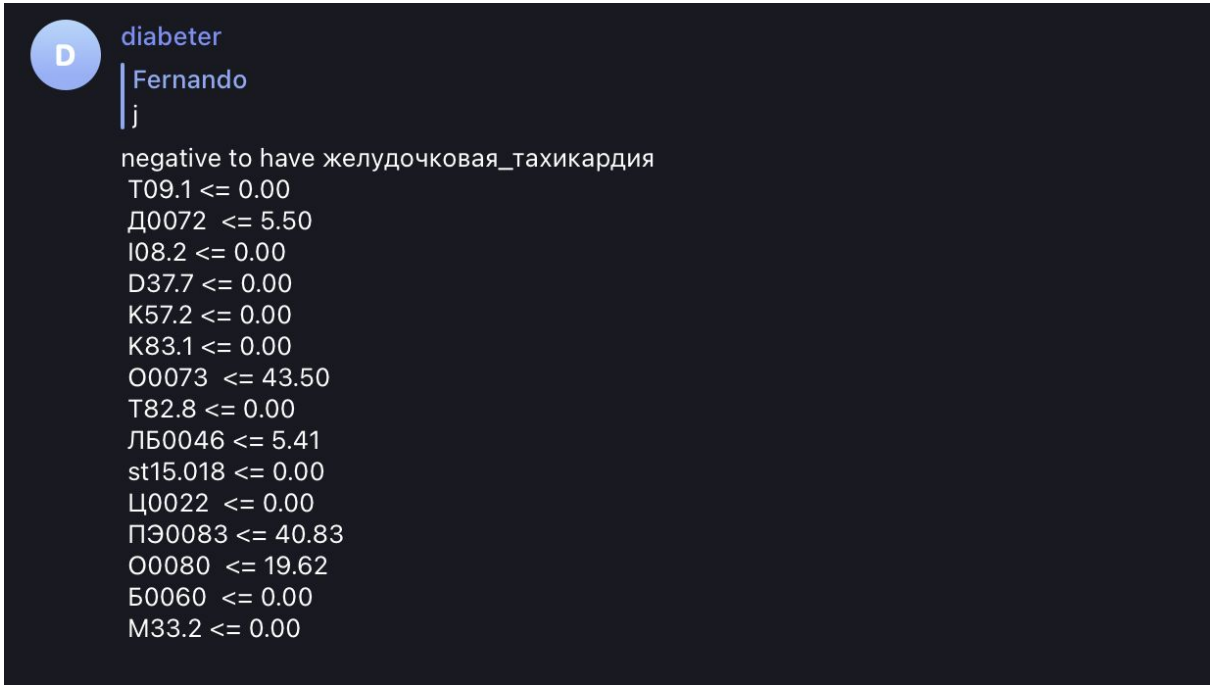

diabeter
1:42 PM
Fernando
j
please choose your diagnosis
Write a message...
predict
A41.9
B34.2

demo image


diabeter
Fernando
f
negative to have желудочковая_тахикардия
negative to have острый_коронарный_синдром
negative to have онмк
diabeter
Fernando
f
accuracy to recognize желудочковая_тахикардия is 0.0 , detected 0 out of 1
accuracy to recognize острый_коронарный_синдром is 0.0 , detected 0 out of 1
accuracy to recognize онмк is 0.0 , detected 0 out of 1


diabeter
hi, **Fernando**!
Я - **GimsShopBot**, бот созданный чтобы ...
help
prediction
query
your input
feedback
here is your age input so far : 45
here is your blood input so far : Женский
here is your blood input so far : 0 I
here is your test input so far : A0000 : 24
here is your test input so far : 190701
here is your test input so far : A41.9

demo image


D
diabeter
Fernando
j
negative to have желудочковая_тахикардия
T09.1 <= 0.00
Д0072 <= 5.50
I08.2 <= 0.00
D37.7 <= 0.00
K57.2 <= 0.00
K83.1 <= 0.00
O0073 <= 43.50
T82.8 <= 0.00
ЛБ0046 <= 5.41
st15.018 <= 0.00
Ц0022 <= 0.00
ПЭ0083 <= 40.83
O0080 <= 19.62
Б0060 <= 0.00
M33.2 <= 0.00

furthre improvement

1) advice of treatment
2) implement CDS hooks
3) implement censorship to input in order to prevent abnormal input
4) implement more clear explanation instead of code
5) feature selection , remove correlated columns

End

(thank you very much)

Ma ChengYuan