Quiz7-6

```
# Set the seed for reproducibility
set.seed(1)
# Number of observations
n <- 100
# Independent variables
race <- sample(c("White", "Black", "Asian", "Hispanic"), size = n, replace = TRUE)</pre>
gender <- sample(c("Male", "Female"), size = n, replace = TRUE)</pre>
vote_preference <- vector("character", length = n)</pre>
for (i in 1:n) {
  if (race[i] %in% c("White", "Asian")) {
    vote_preference[i] <- ifelse(runif(1) < 0.7, "Candidate_A", "Candidate_B")</pre>
  } else {
    # Bias towards Candidate_B
    vote_preference[i] <- ifelse(runif(1) < 0.7, "Candidate_B", "Candidate_A")</pre>
  }
  # Gender influence
  if (gender[i] == "Female") {
    if (vote_preference[i] == "Candidate_A" && runif(1) < 0.2) {</pre>
      vote_preference[i] <- "Candidate_B"</pre>
  } else {
    if (vote_preference[i] == "Candidate_B" && runif(1) < 0.2) {</pre>
      vote_preference[i] <- "Candidate_A"</pre>
    }
  }
```

```
data <- data.frame(race, gender, vote_preference)
head(data)</pre>
```

```
race gender vote_preference
1
     White Female
                       Candidate_A
2 Hispanic Female
                       {\tt Candidate\_B}
3
     Asian Female
                       Candidate_B
                       Candidate_A
4
     White
             Male
5
     Black
            Male
                       {\tt Candidate\_A}
                       Candidate_A
     White
            Male
```