

Mathematical Puzzle Programs



I	Ga	ame Overview	2								
1	Credits										
	1.1	Mathematical Puzzle Programs Staff	3								
	1.2	MaPP Challenge '18 Featured Puzzle Designer	3								
	1.3	MaPP Challenge '18 Puzzle Designers	3								
	1.4	Special Thanks	3								
	1.5	Attribution	4								
I C		uzzles 1 - 4 your Mobimon!	5								
2	Civic Duty										
	2.1	Mobimon tamers need your help!	6								
3	Main Puzzle ?										
	3.1	Doppl's Unending Enigma	8								
4	Go (Go Get All of 'em!									
	4.1	Find where the Mobimon are running loose	10								
		Bonus Puzzle snag 'em all in the Expedition Zone!	13								
5	Bonus Puzzle										
	5.1	Catch Mobimon in the Expedition Zone!	14								
	5.2	The Expedition Zone	15								
	53	Path Pieces	16								

Part I Game Overview



Credits

Thanks for downloading the puzzle booklet for **MaPP Challenge '18** by Mathematical Puzzle Programs. These puzzle materials are provided as-is for use in the classroom (or anywhere else!) to help showcase the fun of mathematical problem-solving.

When the MaPP Challenge '18 is over, we'd love your feedback on how to improve this booklet. You can contact us by email at info@mappmath.org. Or better yet, submit an issue or pull request at our GitHub page at https://github.com/MaPPmath directly.

More information on Mathematical Puzzle Programs may be found at our website http://mappmath.org and on our Twitter @MaPPmath. Happy mathematical puzzling!

- MaPP Directors and Volunteers

Mathematical Puzzle Programs Staff

- Steven Clontz Director
- Braxton Carrigan Associate Director
- PJ Couch Associate Director
- Zachary Sarver MC18 Game Designer

MaPP Challenge '18 Featured Puzzle Designer

• Eric Harshbarger — Freelance puzzle and game designer, Auburn, AL

MaPP Challenge '18 Puzzle Designers

- PJ Couch Lamar University, Beaumont, TX
- Danielle Dobie Mathematician and freelance puzzle designer, New Ulm, MN
- Christopher Night Google Inc., Boston, MA
- Harold Reiter University of North Carolina at Charlotte, Charlotte, NC
- Zachary Sarver Auburn University, Auburn, AL

Special Thanks

• Ronimo Games, for the use of the Awesomenauts brand and artwork in Puzzle 4.

Attribution

All rights to the original content in this game book are reserved by Mathematical Puzzle Programs until the conclusion of all MaPP Challenge '18 competitions.

Following the conclusion of all MaPP Challenge '18 competitions, Mathematical Puzzle Programs licenses the original content in this game book under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License. To view a copy of this license, visit the following URL.

http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

Part II

Puzzles 1 - 4 Catch your Mobimon!



Civic Duty

Mobimon tamers need your help!

The Mobimon in **Wenge** are running wild! All of the city utilities that are powered by Mobimon are offline. The citizens of Wenge don't have electricity, clean water, or even cell phone signal! **Eight utilities** have been disrupted in total.

- 1. Electricity, powered by the lightning Mobimon **Electrumble**,
- 2. water, powered by the moisture Mobimon Floobles,
- 3. traffic lights, controlled by the temporal Mobimon **Tiktok**,
- 4. garbage, incinerated by the flame Mobimon Burnie,
- 5. cell phone access, routed by the data Mobimon Ayepey,
- 6. sewage, treated by the filter Mobimon Stankgunk,
- 7. street lights, controlled by the photosensitive Mobimon Forluxi,
- 8. and ambulance sirens, controlled by the noisy Mobimon **Sonitus**.

Luckily Wenge has 86 Mobimon tamers on staff and they will need **all of them** to restore service. They've picked up a few tricks for **how many tamers** should work with each different utility Mobimon.

- Forluxi needs the fewest tamers.
- Tiktok needs the most tamers.
- Ayepey and Sonitus need the same number of tamers. No other two Mobimon need the same number of tamers.
- The number of tamers needed by Burnie and Forluxi differ by one.
- Burnie and Ayepey need 9 trainers between the two of them.

The four strongest of the utility Mobimon need some **extra tricks**!

- Each of Electrumble, Floobles, Tiktok, and Stankgunk need a two-digit number of tamers.
- Eletrumble is particularly picky, and needs a perfect square number of tamers.
- Electrumble, Floobles, and Stankgunk each need an even number of tamers.
- The number of tamers needed by Electrumble and the number of tamers needed by Floobles has something in **common**.
- The number of tamers needed by Floobles and the number of tamers needed by Tiktok also has something in **common**.

- The number of tamers needed by Tiktok and the number of tamers needed by Stankgunk also has something in **common**!
- But the number of tamers needed by Tiktok and the number of tamers needed by Electrumble doesn't have much in common.

Every Mobimon adventure is about becoming the very best, and helping out the city of Wenge should tell you something about **what kind of trait a Mobimon champion should have**. Also, the mayor promised to give you his **strongest Mobimon** as a reward! Sweet!



Main Puzzle?

Doppl's Unending Enigma

It's time to put your training to the test by trying to befriend **Doppl!** This Ordinary-Type Mobimon multiplies very quickly, so it's considered to be quite hard to Wrangle. As you might expect, the natural numbers, known as the **finite ordinals** to Mobimon Wranglers, are used to account for a finite amount of Doppl.

- 1 = D
- 2 = DD
- 3 = DDD
- 4 = DDDD

However, the problem is that infinite groups of Doppl are quite common out in the wild!

Of course, if they were all the same size, they would quickly run out of space for their Mobímon battles. That's why groups of Doppl will shrink down as necessary to fit into whatever space is available. Here's a more typical representation of the above group of Doppl:

 $\omega = \mathsf{DDDdd}..$

This ω is the first **infinite ordinal**, but it's not the last! You see, bizzare as it sounds, there's always room for another Doppl to join the party.

 $\omega + 1 = \mathsf{DDDdd..D}$

 $\omega + 2 = DDDDD..DD$

 $\omega + 3 = DDDDDD...DDD$

So $\omega + 1$, $\omega + 2$, $\omega + 3$ are the next three infinte ordinals. And yes, Wrangers have reported Doppl groups like these as well.

 $\omega + \omega = \mathsf{DDDdd..DDdd..}$

 $\omega + \omega + \omega + \cdots = \omega \cdot \omega = \omega^2 = \mathsf{DDDD}_0...\mathsf{DDDDD}_0...\mathsf{DDDDD}_0...\mathsf{DDDDD}_0...\mathsf{DDDDD}_0...\mathsf{DDDDD}_0...\mathsf{DDDDD}_0...\mathsf{DDDDD}_0...\mathsf{D$

After the discovery of Doppl, the Mobímon community noticed that **ordinal arithmetic** is a little different than what you might be used to, at least when there are infinite ordinals around, since it is calculated by spacing two groups of Doppl one after another.

3 + 4 = DDD DDDD = DDDDDDD = 7

 $(\omega \cdot 4 + 3) + (\omega \cdot 2 + 5) = \mathsf{DDDD}_{\mathsf{D}}..\mathsf{DDDD}_{\mathsf{D}}..\mathsf{DDDD}_{\mathsf{D}}..\mathsf{DDD}$

Ordinal multiplication occurs when each Doppl in the second factor splits into a copy of the group of Doppl given by the first factor.

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \cdot 4 &= (\mathsf{DDD})(\mathsf{DDD})(\mathsf{DDD})(\mathsf{DDD}) = 12 \\ (\omega + 1) \cdot 2 &= (\mathsf{DDDDD}..D)(\mathsf{DDDDD}..D) = \mathsf{DDDDD}..D\mathsf{DDDD}..D = \omega \cdot 2 + 1 \\ 2 \cdot (\omega + 1) &= (\mathsf{DD})(\mathsf{DD})(\mathsf{DD})(\mathsf{DD})(\mathsf{DD})(\mathsf{DD})...(\mathsf{DD}) = \mathsf{DDDDD}..D\mathsf{D} = \omega + 2 \end{aligned}$$

To become a master Mobimon Wrangler, see if you can convince yourself that the following ordinal calculations are correct.

TODO

If so, then you should be able to figure out the message that the Doppl are trying to tell you on the following page. **Report this message to Game Control to solve this puzzle.**



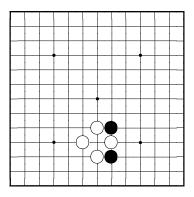
Go Get All of 'em!

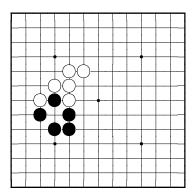
Find where the Mobimon are running loose

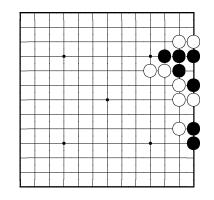
While catching Mobimon on **Road 2**, you run across a wise old Mobimon trainer who challenges you to a Mobimon battle. But not just any Mobimon battle! This is a **puzzle battle**. The reward? The location where all the Mobimon gather.

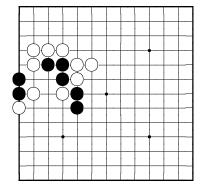
The old man tells you about a game he enjoyed in his youth called **Go.**

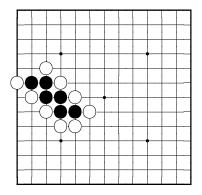
Go is a game of strategy played with black and white pieces on a grid. It's a bit like chess, except instead of lots of kinds of pieces, each player only has **one kind of piece**, **the stone**. And instead of playing on the squares, players play on the **intersections of the grid lines**. And **black goes first**. Maybe it's not all that much like chess.

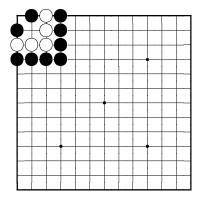


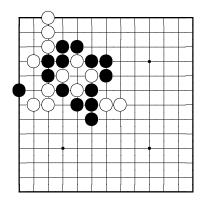


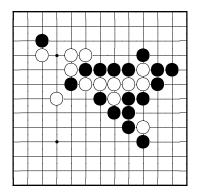


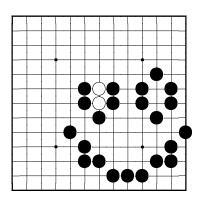


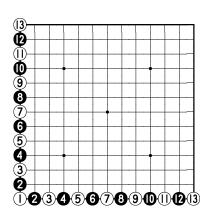












Part III

Bonus Puzzle Gotta snag 'em all in the Expedition Zone!



Bonus Puzzle

Catch Mobimon in the Expedition Zone!

Take a trip through the **Expedition Zone** to catch as many Mobimon as you can! Theres a catch, though: your path through the Expedition Zone has to follow certain **path pieces**. Here are the rules:

- 1. Two path pieces are adjacent if at least one square in one piece is orthogonally (**not diagonally**) adjacent to at least one square in the other piece.
- 2. You must have a path piece adjacent to the **starting line**.
- 3. You must have a path piece adjacent to the **finish line**.
- 4. You may not have any breaks in your path. It must be an **unbroken path** of adjacent pieces from start to finish.
- 5. Your path may cross itself.

You may notice several Mobimon inhabiting the Expedition Zone! These Mobimon are represented by **numbers**, and each number is its **strength**. To catch a Mobimon, you must

- 1. make sure your path goes over that Mobimon, and
- 2. a piece on that Mobimon must have more squares than that Mobimon's strength.

Your score is the **sum of the strengths of the Mobimon you catch**. The teams with the two highest scores get **Victory Points**! Good luck!

The Expedition Zone

Start														
						1								
												1	1	
1	3												1	
		3						1			2			
	4													
		3												
						2	2				3	1		
		4												
														4
		4	4											2
				1						2				2
							1							
				3		3					2			
														1
			1							2			1	1
						F	inis	sh						

Path Pieces

