

Mathematical Puzzle Programs



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Part I

About



School Name

MaPP Challenge '19 - To Infinity And Beyond

Scoresheet

Game Control and your team each have a copy of this scoresheet. When submitting solutions, bring your team's copy to Game Control to be updated.

Team Name/ID

| _ Openin | ng Puzzle: Whe | re No One | Has Gone B | Before — Used | to unlock Ma | ain Puzzles |
|-------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Main | Puzzles | | | 1500VP for each Main | Puzzle solved; Time S | olved used to break ties in VF |
| 1 | Clo | ntz - Hamilto | nian Decomposi | tions | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| 2 | | Carrigan - Art | t gallery problem | S | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| 3 | | Couch - | Matroids(?) | 251 | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| 4 | Clon | tz/Varagona - | Idempotent Re | lations | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| Crypti | c Puzzles | | | 500VP for each Cryptic | Puzzle solved; Time S | olved used to break ties in VF |
| 1 | | Clontz - (| Constellations | <u> </u> | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| 2 | | Clair - S | | Time Solved | VP Earned | |
| 3 | | Clontz/Reit | | Time Solved | VP Earned | |
| 4 | Clo | olem | Time Solved | VP Earned | | |
| Bonus | Puzzle | | | | Up | to 500VP for best submission |
| Hols | houser - Origami | First Submission | Second Submission | Third Submission | | VP Earned |
| Metap | ouzzle | | | 100 | J DOVP if solved Time S | olved used to break ties in VE |
| ??? | | | | | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| | | | | Up to 500V | | I Juired used to break ties in VF |
| | | Additional VP | Time Acquired | VP Earned | | |
| | | | | | | 10,000VP Maximum |
| | | Clontz - Hamiltonian Decompositions Carrigan - Art gallery problems Couch - Matroids(?) Clontz/Varagona - Idempotent Relations Time Solved VP Earned Clontz - Constellations Clair - Space Travel Clontz/Reiter - KenKenKen Clontz/Harshbarger - Word Problem Time Solved VP Earned VP Earned | | | | |

Part II

Puzzles

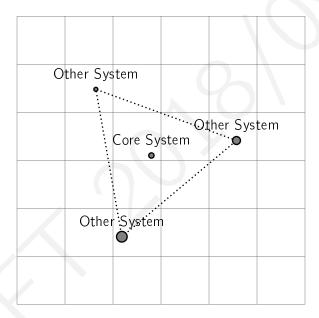


Where No One Has Gone Before

Opening Puzzle

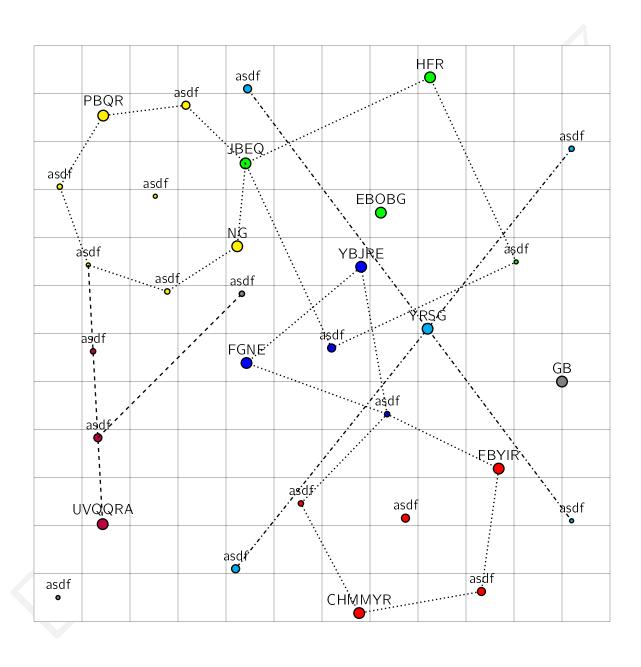
Today's adventure begins as your team's ship launches into space. Space Fleet has provided you a **Galaxy Map** to guide you on your way. (Actually, several copies have been provided to you! Take care of these copies, as you will refer to the Galaxy Map several times throughout the adventure.) Each dot on the map refers to a different solar system, named on the map.

Space Fleet commands you to first visit the four **Core Systems** of the galaxy. You can recognize a Core System by the fact that it is located in the middle of a regular polygon (all sides are the same length) formed by either three, four, five, or seven other systems. An example is shown below.





Where No One Has Gone Before Galaxy Chart





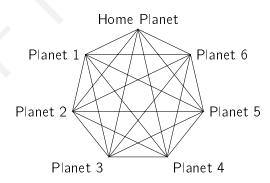
Good News Everyone

Main Puzzle 1

On this system, you find yourself caught up in the misadventures of PlanEx, an intergalactic delivery company led by the eccentric old mathematician Dr. Farnswell. In the name of good relations between galaxies, you agree to help him with the following puzzle.

- PlanEx makes deliveries to six different planets (not including their own) on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays.
- Each day, a different company on each planet receives the delivery, listed below in order of Mon/Wed/Fri.
 - Planet 1: Venus Co. / Rave Co. / Photon Co.
 - Planet 2: Comet Co. / Solar Co. / Light Co.
 - Planet 3: Belt Co. / Techno Co. / Alarm Co.
 - Planet 4: Acme Co. / Alpha Co. / Uranium Co.
 - Planet 5: Oxygen Co. / Helmet Co. / Neo Co.
 - Planet 6: Star Co. / Orion Co. / Tele Co.
- Their ship may travel directly between any two planets, but due to galactic regulations, they may not travel directly between the same two planets twice in the same week (regardless of direction).

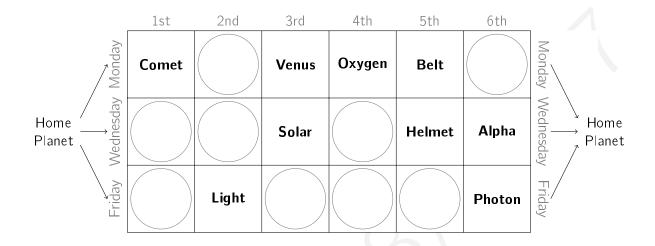
Can you help Farnswell complete his **Delivery Schedule**? If so, the missing company names will reveal one of the hidden codewords.





Good News Everyone

Delivery Schedule





Good News Everyone

Solution

The numbers below coorrespond to each company's planet.

| | 1st | 2nd | 3rd | 4th | 5th | 6th | |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------|
| ay | | | | | | | \leq |
| Monday | Comet | (Acme) | Venus | Oxygen | Belt | (Star) | Monday |
| / ≥ | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 6 | \ |
| / day | | | | | | | |
| Home / Name / Planet | (Techno) | (Rave) | Solar | (Orion) | Helmet | Alpha | Home Planet |
| Home Planet Wednesday | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 4 | Planet |
| \ | | | | | | | |
| Friday | (Neo) | Light | (Alarm) | (Uranium) | (Tele | Photon | Friday |
| Ш | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 1 | |

Using the first letters of the filled-in company names, the solution ASTRONAUT is revealed.



No One Can Hear You Scream

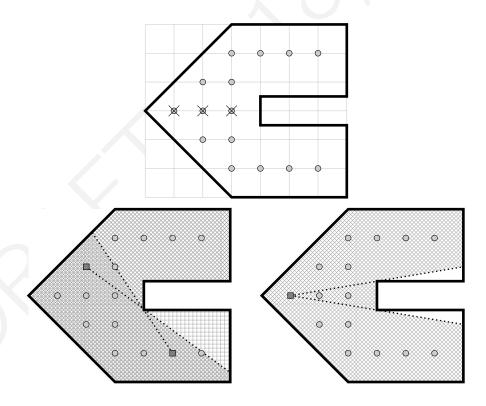
Main Puzzle 2

The one golden rule of space travel is simple: if you find a creepy egg on a previously unexplored planet, DO NOT TAKE IT BACK WITH YOU. Well, it seems Ensign S. Ridley didn't get the memo, as after a routine check on one of this system's planets, your crew finds themselves running for their lives as a mysterious alien rampages your ship!

Fortunately, there is protocol for such a situation. On your **Ship Floorplan**, several stations are marked where you can position a robotic guard to defend against the alien. Five guards must be placed such that every point within the floorplan is visible in a straight line from at least one guard.

An example for two guards is illustrated below. As long as one guard is placed within the top two rows, and the other guard is placed within the bottom two rows, the entire area of the floor is safely monitored. But if a guard is placed on any of the three stations in the middle row, there's no possible way for a second guard to monitor both the top and bottom unaccounted areas.

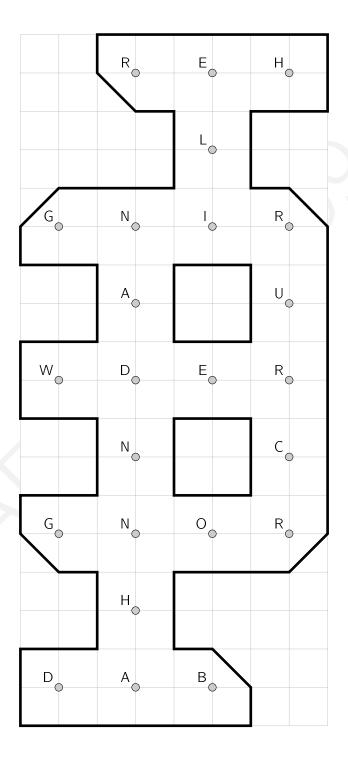
Your task is to identify all the guard stations on the ship that are unusable when using only five guards. In addition to saving your crew from certain death, you will also reveal a secret codeword!





No One Can Hear You Scream

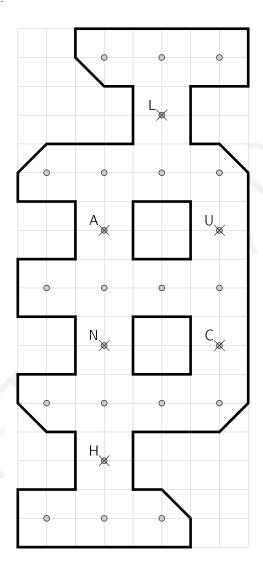
Ship Floorplan





No One Can Hear You Scream Solution

There are six unusable locations.



The letters for these stations spell out the solution LAUNCH.



Wibbly-Wobbly Timey-Wimey

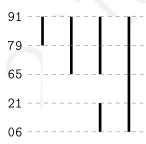
Main Puzzle 3

As though it was always destined to happen, your team has encountered the time-traveling eccentric known only as Professor Whatsit. Well, not so much "encountered" as "collided", as witnessed by the telephone-booth-shaped breach in your starboard hull.

This whacky master of time with a penchant for fezzes and bow ties promises to repair your ship, but he first needs your help preventing a Time Crash. You're not sure what that is exactly (he describes it as a "timey-wimey, wibbly-wobbly sort of thing"), but as it seems to be related to a puzzle, you agree to pitch in.

It seems that the six groups of numbers listed on your **Dimensional Barcodes** sheet coorespond to several dimensions of space-time. To convert each group into a barcode, it seems that the numbers should be written top-to-bottom in order from highest to lowest, and then these numbers should be connected in order of how close they are, with the closest numbers being connected first. The illustration below shows how the group 06-21-65-79-91 can be barcoded.

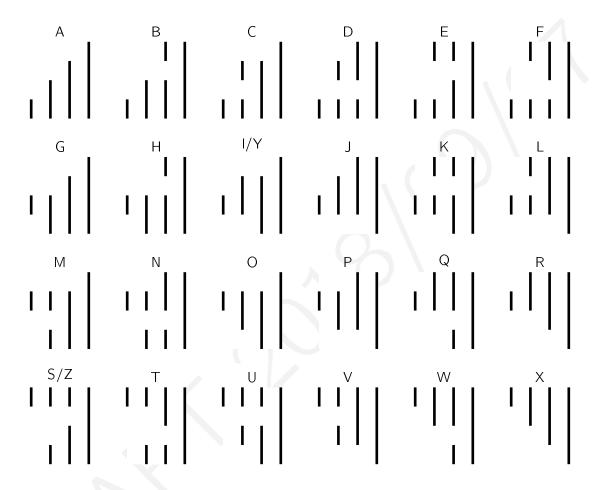
As luck would have it, the so-called "arc-word" given by these number groups is not only the key to preventing the Time Crash, but it is also one of the secret codewords your team has been looking for!





Wibbly-Wobbly Timey-Wimey

Dimensional Barcodes



01-54-62-97-99

19-32-43-48-84

11-49-68-72-80

05-08-57-78-79

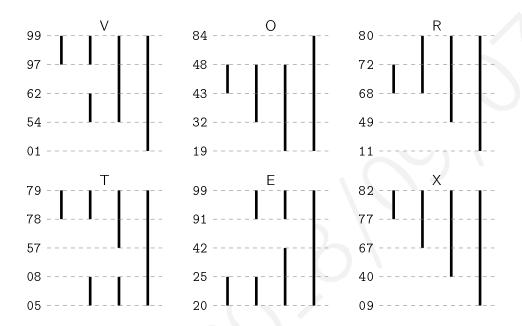
20-25-42-91-99

09-40-67-77-82



Wibbly-Wobbly Timey-Wimey

Solution





Jumping Through Hyperspace

Main Puzzle 4

On this system, your adventure takes you to a racous space saloon, swapping tales with Jan Duet, an infamous smuggler with a heart of gold.

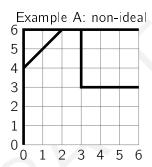
She explains to you that in the early days of hyperspace travel, engines could instantly transport ships between only certain locations on a six-lightyear continuum. These options were illustrated using a graph, where the horizontal coordinate represents starting positions, and the vertical coordinate represents ending positions.

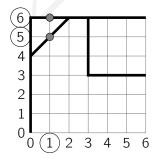
The goal of a hyperspace engine is to be "ideal": the collection of possible destinations from any particular point using exactly one teleportation should be exactly the same as the collection of possible destinations that can be reached from that point using exactly two teleportations.

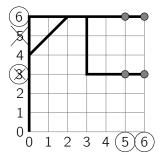
This means Example A is not ideal. Position 1 teleports to positions 5 and 6, but from positions 5 and 6, there are two problems: a new destination 3 can be reached, and the destination 5 can no longer be reached.

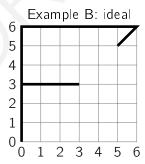
However, Example B is ideal. From 0, any position can be reached after either one or two teleportations. From 2, positions 3 and 6 can be reached after either one or two teleportations. From 4, only position 6 can be reached after one or two teleportations. From 5, positions 5 and 6 can be reached after one or two teleportations. And so on (even for fractional positions!).

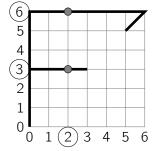
Jan suggests that you review your **Hyperspace Engines** document; perhaps the illustrations representing ideal engines will reveal a hidden message?

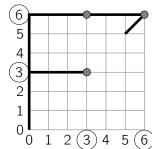








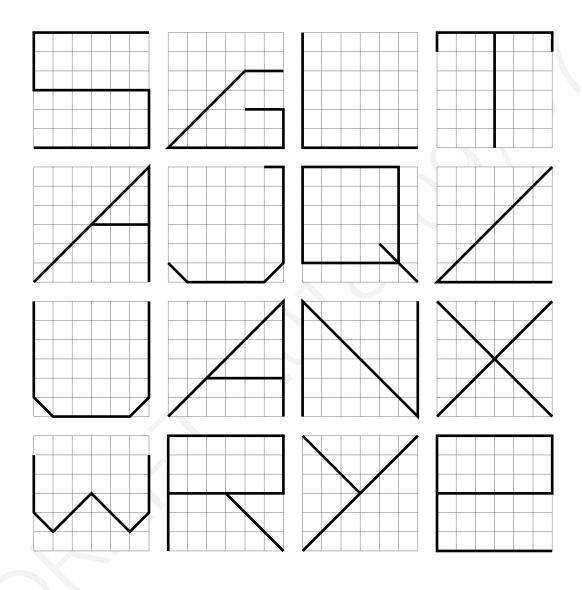






Jumping Through Hyperspace

Hyperspace Engines





Space Travel

Cryptic Puzzle 1

Zounds! Your ship has intercepted an extraterrestrial message that seems to be instructions for space travel. Your communications officer says that the message translates to "SWEATED"... "MATT"?... "URNS"?!

Well, that certainly doesn't seem to be useful information. The numbers might indicate locations, but locations of what?



Space Travel

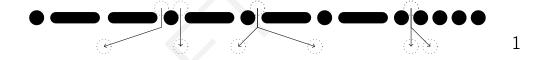
Bleeps and Bloops

















Space Travel

Solution

TODO



Out of Gas

Cryptic Puzzle 2

Uh-oh... unforunately, you have now found yourself stranded in a stretch of empty space with no fuel left! Maybe these firefly-class engines aren't all they're cracked up to be...

Luckily for you, your *amazing* ship's engineer Faylee does have one trick that just might save your team. There is an emergency reserve tank that can be unlocked by utilizing the **Reserve Tank Switchboard**, if you can puzzle out the meaning of the following image...

| i | b -35 | у |
|---|----------|---|
| n | a | r |



Out of Gas

Reserve Tank Switchboard

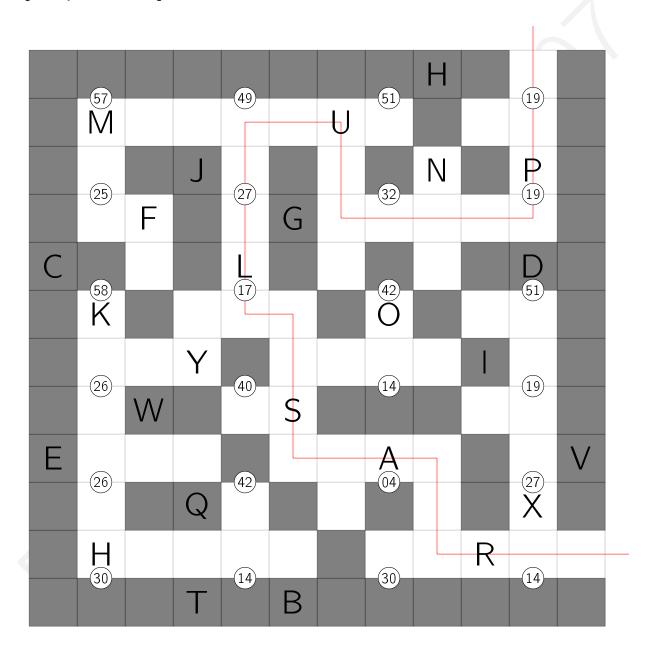
| | 57 M | | | 49 | | U | 51) | Н | | 19 | |
|---|-----------------|---|---|----------|---|---|-------------|---|---|----------------|---|
| | 25) | F | J | 27) | G | | 32) | N | | P (19) | |
| С | 58) K | | | <u>L</u> | | | (42) O | | | <u>D</u> | |
| | 26 | W | Y | 40 | S | | 14) | | 1 | 19 | |
| E | 26) | | Q | 42) | | | A 04 | | | 27 X | V |
| | H | | Т | 14) | В | | 30 | | R | 14) | |



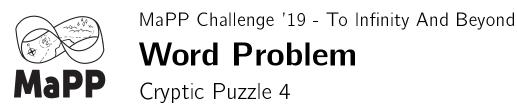
Out of Gas

Solution

Using binary to fill in the grid as in the attachment, a maze is revealed.



The solution is the letters appearing on the unique solution to the maze: PULSAR



As your adventures continue, your ship comes across a **Myserious Message**, projected onto the stars themselves! You put on a John Williams soundtrack, but to no avail, as the strange communication frankly doesn't make any sense.

You contact Jan Duet, who says this isn't the first time she's come across such a message. She suggests that while she's gone to great *lengths* to decipher the true meaning of these dispatches, she always ends up chasing her tail in *circles*.

Wait! Maybe that's it?



Word Problem

Mysterious Message

For a time I tried carefully to detail brogadores.

Via large crawling textboxes.

Lamentably, composing all of the anestates when curbed by finite room, the current strategy now is cruelly killing sound handwriting.

To sidestep probable oversights \
intensely loathe, I entreat humankind.

ban laughable cuneiform!

Part III Solutions



Solutions

Suspendisse vitae elit. Aliquam arcu neque, ornare in, ullamcorper quis, commodo eu, libero. Fusce sagittis erat at erat tristique mollis. Maecenas sapien libero, molestie et, lobortis in, sodales eget, dui. Morbi ultrices rutrum lorem. Nam elementum ullamcorper leo. Morbi dui. Aliquam sagittis. Nunc placerat. Pellentesque tristique sodales est. Maecenas imperdiet lacinia velit. Cras non urna. Morbi eros pede, suscipit ac, varius vel, egestas non, eros. Praesent malesuada, diam id pretium elementum, eros sem dictum tortor, vel consectetuer odio sem sed wisi.

Sed feugiat. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Ut pellentesque augue sed urna. Vestibulum diam eros, fringilla et, consectetuer eu, nonummy id, sapien. Nullam at lectus. In sagittis ultrices mauris. Curabitur malesuada erat sit amet massa. Fusce blandit. Aliquam erat volutpat. Aliquam euismod. Aenean vel lectus. Nunc imperdiet justo nec dolor.

Etiam euismod. Fusce facilisis lacinia dui. Suspendisse potenti. In mi erat, cursus id, nonummy sed, ullamcorper eget, sapien. Praesent pretium, magna in eleifend egestas, pede pede pretium lorem, quis consectetuer tortor sapien facilisis magna. Mauris quis magna varius nulla scelerisque imperdiet. Aliquam non quam. Aliquam porttitor quam a lacus. Praesent vel arcu ut tortor cursus volutpat. In vitae pede quis diam bibendum placerat. Fusce elementum convallis neque. Sed dolor orci, scelerisque ac, dapibus nec, ultricies ut, mi. Duis nec dui quis leo sagittis commodo.

Aliquam lectus. Vivamus leo. Quisque ornare tellus ullamcorper nulla. Mauris porttitor pharetra tortor. Sed fringilla justo sed mauris. Mauris tellus. Sed non leo. Nullam elementum, magna in cursus sodales, augue est scelerisque sapien, venenatis congue nulla arcu et pede. Ut suscipit enim vel sapien. Donec congue. Maecenas urna mi, suscipit in, placerat ut, vestibulum ut, massa. Fusce ultrices nulla et nisl.