



MaPP Challenge '19 - To Infinity And Beyond

Mathematical Puzzle Programs



MaPP Challenge '19 - To Infinity And Beyond

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Part I

About



MaPP Challenge '19 - To Infinity And Beyond Scoresheet

Game Control and your team each have a copy of this scoresheet. When submitting solutions, bring your team's copy to Game Control to be updated.

| | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------|
| School Name | Team Name/ID | League |
|-------------|--------------|--------|

Opening Puzzle: Where No One Has Gone Before — Used to unlock Main Puzzles

Main Puzzles

1500VP for each Main Puzzle solved; Time Solved used to break ties in VP

| | | | |
|---|--|-------------|-----------|
| 1 | Clontz - Hamiltonian Decompositions | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| 2 | Carrigan - Art gallery problems | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| 3 | Couch - Matroids(?) | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| 4 | Clontz/Varagona - Idempotent Relations | Time Solved | VP Earned |

Cryptic Puzzles

500VP for each Cryptic Puzzle solved; Time Solved used to break ties in VP

| | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 | Clontz - Constellations | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| 2 | Clair - Space Travel | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| 3 | Clontz/Reiter - KenKenKen | Time Solved | VP Earned |
| 4 | Clontz/Harshbarger - Word Problem | Time Solved | VP Earned |

Bonus Puzzle

Up to 500VP for best submission

| | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|
| Holshouser - Origami | First Submission | Second Submission | Third Submission | VP Earned |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|

Metapuzzle

1000VP if solved, Time Solved used to break ties in VP

| | | |
|-----|-------------|-----------|
| ??? | Time Solved | VP Earned |
|-----|-------------|-----------|

Up to 500VP if earned, Time Acquired used to break ties in VP

| | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| Additional VP | Time Acquired | VP Earned |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|

10,000VP Maximum

Total VP Earned

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

Part II

Puzzles



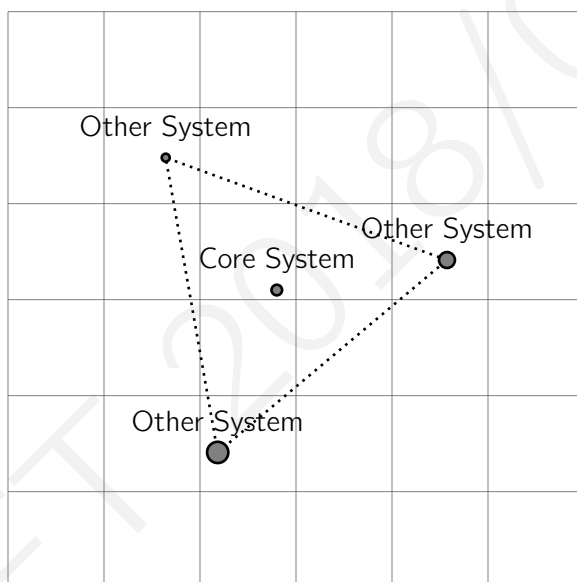
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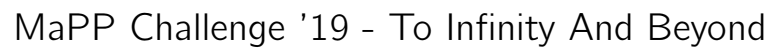
Where No One Has Gone Before

Opening Puzzle

Today's adventure begins as your team's ship launches into space. Space Fleet has provided you a **Galaxy Map** to guide you on your way. (Actually, several copies have been provided to you! Take care of these copies, as you will refer to the Galaxy Map several times throughout the adventure.) Each dot on the map refers to a different solar system, named on the map.

Space Fleet commands you to first visit the four **Core Systems** of the galaxy. You can recognize a Core System by the fact that it is located in the middle of a regular polygon (all sides are the same length) formed by either three, four, five, or seven other systems. An example is shown below.





Galaxy Chart





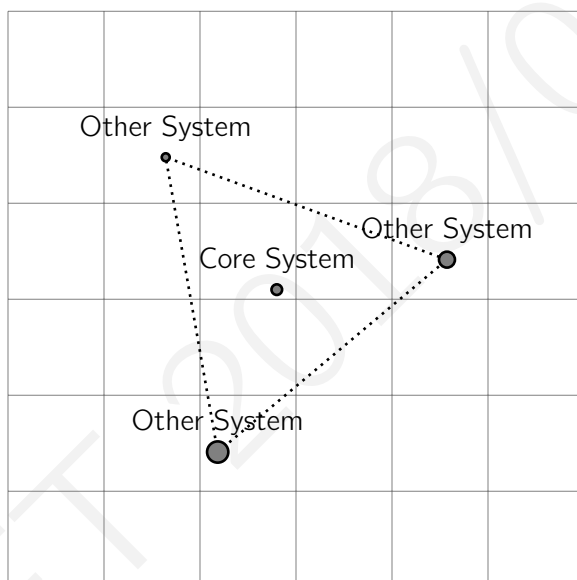
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Good News Everyone

Main Puzzle 1

Today's adventure begins as your team's ship launches into space. Space Fleet has provided you a **Galaxy Map** to guide you on your way. (Actually, several copies have been provided to you! Take care of these copies, as you will refer to the Galaxy Map several times throughout the adventure.) Each dot on the map refers to a different solar system, named on the map.

Space Fleet commands you to first visit the four **Core Systems** of the galaxy. You can recognize a Core System by the fact that it is located in the middle of a regular polygon (all sides are the same length) formed by either three, four, five, or seven other systems. An example is shown below.





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Good News Everyone

Delivery Schedule

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------|
| Home | Monday | B | C | D | E | F | G | Monday | Home |
| | Wednesday | | | | | | | Wednesday | |
| | Friday | | | | | | | Friday | |

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Jumping Through Hyperspace

Main Puzzle 4

On this system, your adventure takes you to a racous space saloon, swapping tales with Jan Duo, an infamous smuggler with a heart of gold.

He explains to you that in the early days of hyperspace travel, engines could instantly transport ships between only certain locations on a six-lightyear continuum. These options were illustrated using a graph, where the horizontal coordinate represents starting positions, and the vertical coordinate represents ending positions.

In Example A illustrated below, a ship at position 0 could be teleported to any position between 0 and 6, a ship at position 0.5 could only be teleported to positions 4.5 or 6, and a ship at any position between 2 and 6 could only be teleported to position 6.

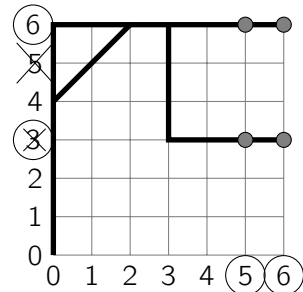
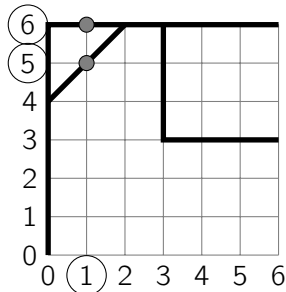
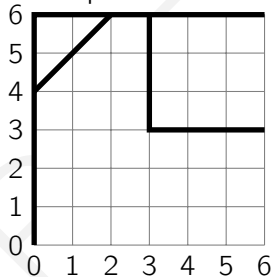
The goal of a hyperspace engine is to be **ideal**: the collection of possible destinations from each point using exactly one teleportation should be exactly the same as the collection of possible destinations using exactly two teleportations.

This means Example A is not ideal. Position 1 teleports to positions 5 and 6, but from positions 5 and 6, there are two problems: a new destination 3 can be reached, and the destination 5 can no longer be reached.

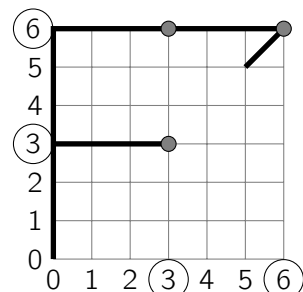
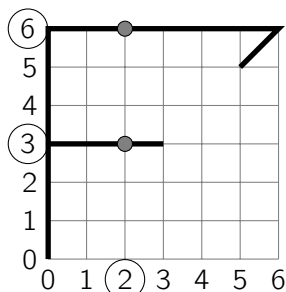
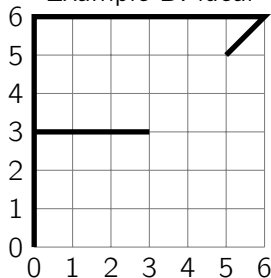
However, Example B is ideal. From 0, any position can be reached after either one or two teleportations. From 2, positions 3 and 6 can be reached after either one or two teleportations. From 4, position 6 can be reached after one or two teleportations. From 5, positions 5 and 6 can be reached after one or two teleportations. And so on.

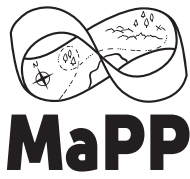
Jan suggests that you review your **Hyperspace Engines** document; perhaps the illustrations representing ideal engines will reveal a hidden message?

Example A: non-ideal



Example B: ideal

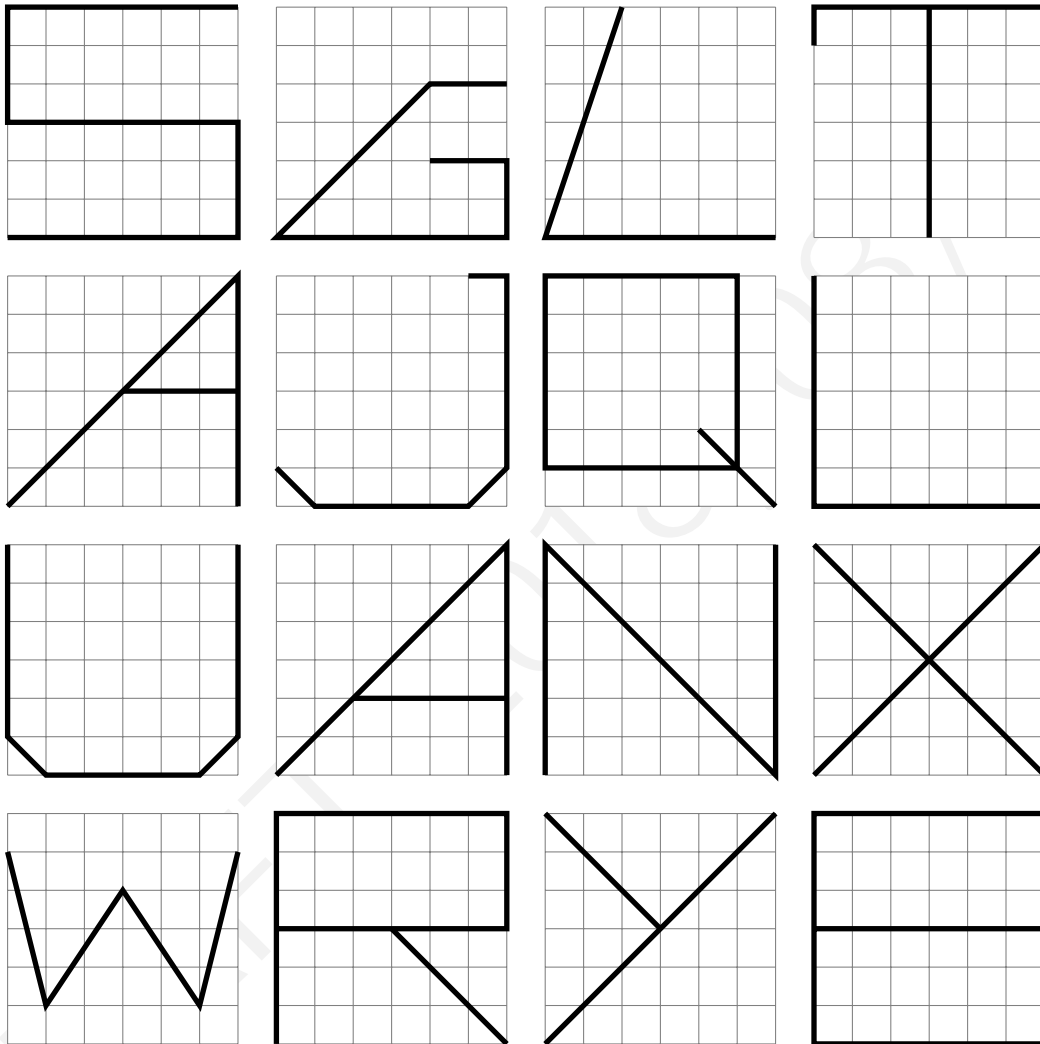


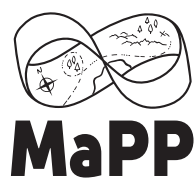


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Jumping Through Hyperspace

Hyperspace Engines



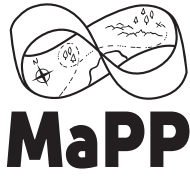


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Word Problem

Cryptic Puzzle 4

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Word Problem

Mysterious Message

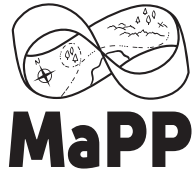
For a time I tried carefully to detail yarns via large crawling textboxes.

However, composing all of the concepts when curbed by finite room, the new strategy now is...

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Part III

Solutions



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Suspendisse vitae elit. Aliquam arcu neque, ornare in, ullamcorper quis, commodo eu, libero. Fusce sagittis erat at erat tristique mollis. Maecenas sapien libero, molestie et, lobortis in, sodales eget, dui. Morbi ultrices rutrum lorem. Nam elementum ullamcorper leo. Morbi dui. Aliquam sagittis. Nunc placerat. Pellentesque tristique sodales est. Maecenas imperdiet lacinia velit. Cras non urna. Morbi eros pede, suscipit ac, varius vel, egestas non, eros. Praesent malesuada, diam id pretium elementum, eros sem dictum tortor, vel consectetur odio sem sed wisi.

Sed feugiat. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Ut pellentesque augue sed urna. Vestibulum diam eros, fringilla et, consectetur eu, nonummy id, sapien. Nullam at lectus. In sagittis ultrices mauris. Curabitur malesuada erat sit amet massa. Fusce blandit. Aliquam erat volutpat. Aliquam euismod. Aenean vel lectus. Nunc imperdiet justo nec dolor.

Etiam euismod. Fusce facilisis lacinia dui. Suspendisse potenti. In mi erat, cursus id, nonummy sed, ullamcorper eget, sapien. Praesent pretium, magna in eleifend egestas, pede pede pretium lorem, quis consectetur tortor sapien facilisis magna. Mauris quis magna varius nulla scelerisque imperdiet. Aliquam non quam. Aliquam porttitor quam a lacus. Praesent vel arcu ut tortor cursus volutpat. In vitae pede quis diam bibendum placerat. Fusce elementum convallis neque. Sed dolor orci, scelerisque ac, dapibus nec, ultricies ut, mi. Duis nec dui quis leo sagittis commodo.

Aliquam lectus. Vivamus leo. Quisque ornare tellus ullamcorper nulla. Mauris porttitor pharetra tortor. Sed fringilla justo sed mauris. Mauris tellus. Sed non leo. Nullam elementum, magna in cursus sodales, augue est scelerisque sapien, venenatis congue nulla arcu et pede. Ut suscipit enim vel sapien. Donec congue. Maecenas urna mi, suscipit in, placerat ut, vestibulum ut, massa. Fusce ultrices nulla et nisl.