### Task 1

- How did you use connection pooling?

```
Context initCtx = new InitialContext();

Context envCtx = (Context) initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env");

if (envCtx == null)

   out.println("envCtx is NULL");

// Look up our data source

DataSource ds = (DataSource) envCtx.lookup("jdbc/TestDB");

Connection connection = ds.getConnection();
```

I firstly copy the JDBC connector's jar file into the tomcat's library. Then, by adding <Resource> in the WebContent/META-INF/context.xml and using the code above to look up specific connection resource in all servlets that need to connect to database. Specifically, I used connection pooling in my AutoServlet, Browsing Servlet, dashboard servlet, Login Servlet, Movie Servlet, singleMovie Servlet, Single Star servlet with looking up "TestDB" and used connection pooling in my add\_movie, completeCheckOut with using look up "Write".

- File name, line numbers as in Github

/project5/src/MovieServlet.java 81-89
/project5/src/AutoServlet.java 43-49
/project5/src/BrowsingServlet.java 56-64
/project5/src/LoginServlet.java 63-69
/project5/src/add\_movie.java 49-56
/project5/src/completecheckoutServlet.java 68-74
/project5/src/dashboard.java 45-51
/project5/src/makechange.java 50-55
/project5/src/singleMovieServlet.java 43 -50
/project5/src/singleStarServlet.java 45-53

 Snapshots showing use in your code MovieServlet.java 81-89

```
///
// Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(loginUrl, loginUser, loginPasswd);
Context initCtx = new InitialContext();
long TimeJ = System.nanoTime();
Context envCtx = (Context) initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env");
if (envCtx == null)
out.println("envCtx is NULL");

// Look up our data source
DataSource ds = (DataSource) envCtx.lookup("jdbc/TestDB");
Connection connection = ds.getConnection();
```

## AutoServlet.java 43-49

```
try {
41
                            Context initCtx = new InitialContext();
42
                Context envCtx = (Context) initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env");
43
                if (envCtx == null)
44
                    out.println("envCtx is NULL");
46
47
                // Look up our data source
48
                DataSource ds = (DataSource) envCtx.lookup("jdbc/TestDB");
49
                Connection connection = ds.getConnection();
```

## BrowsingServlet.java 56-64

## LoginServlet.java 63-69

```
59
            try {
60
61
                    Context initCtx = new InitialContext();
                Context envCtx = (Context) initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env");
                if (envCtx == null)
64
65
                    System.out.println("envCtx is NULL");
66
67
                // Look up our data source
68
                DataSource ds = (DataSource) envCtx.lookup("jdbc/TestDB");
69
                Connection connection = ds.getConnection();
```

### add\_movie.java 49-56

## completecheckoutServlet.java 68-74

```
context initCtx = new InitialContext();

context envCtx = (Context) initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env");

if (envCtx == null)

System.out.println("envCtx is NULL");

// Look up our data source

DataSource ds = (DataSource) envCtx.lookup("jdbc/write");

Connection connection = ds.getConnection();
```

### dashboard.java 45-51

#### makechange.java 50-55

```
47
                     try {
                             Context initCtx = new InitialContext();
48
49
50
                Context envCtx = (Context) initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env");
                if (envCtx == null)
52
                     System.out.println("envCtx is NULL");
53
54
                // Look up our data source
55
                DataSource ds = (DataSource) envCtx.lookup("jdbc/write");
                Connection connection = ds.getConnection();
```

### singleMovieServlet.java 43 -50

```
41
                     try {
42
43
                             Context initCtx = new InitialContext();
44
45
                Context envCtx = (Context) initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env");
46
                if (envCtx == null)
47
                     out.println("envCtx is NULL");
48
49
                // Look up our data source
50
                DataSource ds = (DataSource) envCtx.lookup("jdbc/TestDB");
51
                 Connection connection = ds.getConnection();
```

### singleStarServlet.java 45-53

```
43
                    try {
44
45
                            Context initCtx = new InitialContext();
46
47
                Context envCtx = (Context) initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env");
                if (envCtx == null)
48
                    out.println("envCtx is NULL");
50
51
                // Look up our data source
52
                DataSource ds = (DataSource) envCtx.lookup("jdbc/TestDB");
                Connection connection = ds.getConnection();
```

- How did you use Prepared Statements?

For all plain statement, we changed it to prepared statement and then execute it after we inserted proper variable; So, after execution, It could give us proper data in return.

File name, line numbers as in Github AutoServlet.java line: 58 ~ 62
BrowsingServlet.java: 66 ~ 79
CartServlet.java: 98 ~103
LoginServlet.java: 71~78
MovieServlet.java: 118~187

MovieServlet.java: 260~295 add\_movie.java: 62~113

completecheckoutServlet.java: 76 ~ 80 completecheckoutServlet.java: 115~133

dashboard.java: 54 ~ 60 makechange.java: 67~75

singleMovieServlet.java: 55~115 singleStarServlet.java: 58~109

- Snapshots showing use in your code

AutoServlet.java line: 58 ~ 62

```
query+- IN DOULEAN MODE, CIMIL TO ;
  58
                                      PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);
  59
                                      for(int i=0;i<wordList.length;i++) {</pre>
                                              statement.setString(i+1,"+"+wordList[i]+"*");
                                      }
  61
  62
                                      ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery();
  63
                                      while(rs.next()) {
  64
                                              JsonObject movieObject = new JsonObject();
                                              String movieId = rs.getString("id");
  66
                                      String movieTitle = rs.getString("title");
  67
                                              movieObject.addProperty("movieId", movieId);
BrowsingServlet.java: 66 ~ 79
                             Prepa
redStatement statement = connection.prepa
reStatement(query);
  67
                             ResultSet genreSet = statement.executeQuery();
  68
  70
                             JsonArray genreArray = new JsonArray();
  74
                             // add a row for every star result
                             while (genreSet.next()) {
  76
                                     String genreName = genreSet.getString("name");
  78
                                                    CartServlet.java: 98 ~103
                             String query = "SELECT M.title from movies M where M.id = ?";
 98
                            PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);
 99
                            statement.setString(1, id);
100
                            ResultSet movieSet = statement.executeQuery();
101
                            while(movieSet.next())
102
103
                                    title = movieSet.getString("title");
104
105
                            } catch (Exception e) {
106
                                    // TODO Auto-generated catch block
107
                                    e.printStackTrace();
108
LoginServlet.java: 71~78
                     PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);
                     statement.setString(1, username);
                     ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery();
 74
                     while(rs.next())
                     {
                             email = rs.getString("email");
 77
                             pwd = rs.getString("password");
                     }
 78
```

MovieServlet.java: 118~187

```
PreparedStatement countStatement = connection.prepareStatement(countQuery);
118
119
                                      PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(tableQuery);
120
                              if(year.length()>0)
                              {
124
                                      statement.setInt(1,Integer.parseInt(year));
                                      statement.setInt(2,Integer.parseInt(year));
126
                                      countStatement.setInt(1,Integer.parseInt(year));
                                      countStatement.setInt(2,Integer.parseInt(year));
128
                              }
129
                              else {
130
                                      statement.setInt(1,1000);
                                      statement.setInt(2,9999);
                                      countStatement.setInt(1,1000);
                                      countStatement.setInt(2,9999);
134
                              }
135
                              if(director.length()>0)
136
                              {
                                      statement.setString(3,"%"+director+"%");
                                      countStatement.setString(3,"%"+director+"%");
139
                              }
140
                              else {
141
                                      statement.setString(3,"%");
142
                                      countStatement.setString(3,"%");
                              }
143
144
                              if(star.length()>0)
145
                                      statement.setString(4,"%"+star+"%");
146
147
                                      countStatement.setString(4,"%"+star+"%");
148
                              }
149
                              else {
```

MovieServlet.java: 260~295

```
264
                                      PreparedStatement genreStatement = connection.prepareStatement(genreQuery);
265
                                      genreStatement.setString(1, movieId);
266
                                      ResultSet genreSet = genreStatement.executeQuery();
                                      JsonArray genreArray = new JsonArray();
                                      while(genreSet.next())
270
                                              String name = genreSet.getString("name");
                                              JsonObject genreObject = new JsonObject();
                                              genreObject.addProperty("name", name);
274
                                              genreArray.add(genreObject);
276
                                      }
                                      movieObject.add("genre", genreArray);
                                      movieObject.addProperty("urlTitle",title);
279
                                      movieObject.addProperty("urlYear",year);
280
                                      movieObject.addProperty("urlDirector",director);
281
                                      movieObject.addProperty("urlStar",star);
282
                                      movieObject.addProperty("count",count);
283
                                      movieObject.addProperty("npp",npp);
                                      movieObject.addProperty("sorting",sorting);
285
                                      movieObject.addProperty("page",page);
286
                                      movieObject.addProperty("totalPage",totalPage);
287
                                      movieObject.addProperty("genreWord",genre);
                                      movieObject.addProperty("st",st);
                                      genreSet.close();
290
                                      genreStatement.close();
                                      movieArray.add(movieObject);
                              }
294
295
```

## add\_movie.java: 62~113

```
62
                             PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);
63
64
                             ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery();
65
66
                             JsonArray tableArray = new JsonArray();
67
    //
                             //JsonArray genreArray = new JsonArray();
68
69
                             while (rs.next()) {
70
                                     String tableName = rs.getString("TABLE_NAME");
                                     String queryNext = "Select COLUMN_NAME, DATA_TYPE,IS_NULLABLE " +
                                                     "From INFORMATION_SCHEMA.COLUMNS " +
                                                     "Where TABLE_NAME Like ?;";
74
75
76
                                     PreparedStatement statementNext = connection.prepareStatement(queryNext);
78
                                     statementNext.setString(1, tableName);
79
                                     ResultSet result = statementNext.executeOuerv():
81
82
                                     JsonObject tableObject = new JsonObject();
83
84
                                     tableObject.addProperty("name",tableName);
85
                                     JsonArray columArray = new JsonArray();
                                     while(result.next()) {
87
                                             JsonObject columnObject = new JsonObject();
88
                                             columnObject.addProperty("cname", result.getString("COLUMN_NAME"));
89
                                             columnObject.addProperty("ctype", result.getString("DATA_TYPE"));
90
                                             columArray.add(columnObject);
91
92
                                     tableObject add("column" columArray).
```

## completecheckoutServlet.java: 76 ~ 80

```
PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);
statement.setString(1,card_num);
statement.setString(2,first);
statement.setString(3,last);
statement.setDate(4,sDate);

ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();

ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
```

## completecheckoutServlet.java: 115~133

```
PreparedStatement statement12 = connection.prepareStatement(cquery);
 116
                              statement12.setString(1, email);
                              ResultSet CresultSet = statement12.executeQuery();
 118
                              // add a row for every star result
                              while (CresultSet.next()) {
 120
                                      userId = CresultSet.getInt("id");
                              }
 124
                              for(Map.Entry<String, Integer> entry:l.entrySet()) {
                                      String movieId = entry.getKey();
                              int num = entry.getValue();
                              for(int i=0;i<num;i++) {</pre>
                                      String query1 = "insert into sales(customerId,movieId,saleDate) values(?, ?,curdate());";
                                      PreparedStatement statement1 = connection.prepareStatement(query1);
 130
                                      statement1.setInt(1. userId);
                                      statement1.setString(2, movieId);
                                      statement1.executeUpdate();
dashboard.java: 54 ~ 60
                         PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);
  55
                         statement.setString(1, username);
  56
                        ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery();
                        while(rs.next())
  58
  59
                                 email = rs.getString("email");
  60
                                 pwd = rs.getString("password");
                         }
  61
```

makechange.java: 67~75

```
61
                             PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);
62
63
                            ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery();
64
65
                            JsonArray tableArray = new JsonArray();
66
                             //JsonArray genreArray = new JsonArray();
67
68
                            while (rs.next()) {
69
                                     String tableName = rs.getString("TABLE_NAME");
70
                                     String queryNext = "Select COLUMN_NAME, DATA_TYPE,IS_NULLABLE " +
                                                     "From INFORMATION_SCHEMA.COLUMNS " +
                                                     "Where TABLE_NAME Like ?;";
74
75
                                     PreparedStatement statementNext = connection.prepareStatement(queryNext);
                                     statementNext.setString(1, tableName);
78
79
                                     ResultSet result = statementNext.executeQuery();
```

## singleMovieServlet.java: 55~115

```
PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);
56
                             PreparedStatement genreStatement = connection.prepareStatement(genreQuery);
58
59
                             statement.setString(1, id);
                             genreStatement.setString(1, id);
60
61
62
                             ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery();
63
                             ResultSet gs = genreStatement.executeQuery();
64
                             JsonArray starArray = new JsonArray();
65
                             JsonArray genreArray = new JsonArray();
                             String title = request.getParameter("title");
67
                             String year = request.getParameter("year");
68
                             String director = request.getParameter("director");
                             String star = request.getParameter("star");
70
                             String sorting = request.getParameter("sorting");
                             String npp = request.getParameter("npp");
                             String page = request.getParameter("page");
                             String genre = request.getParameter("genre");
74
                             String st = request.getParameter("st");
76
                             while (gs.next()) {
78
                                     JsonObject g = new JsonObject();
79
                                     String name = gs.getString("name");
80
                                     String gid = gs.getString("genreId");
                                     g.addProperty("name", name);
81
82
                                     g.addProperty("id",gid);
83
                                     genreArray.add(g);
84
85
                             while (rs.next()) {
```

singleStarServlet.java: 58~109

```
PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);
61
                             statement.setString(1, id);
63
                            ResultSet rs = statement.executeQuery();
                            JsonArray starArray = new JsonArray();
67
                            String title = request.getParameter("title");
68
                            String year = request.getParameter("year");
                            String director = request.getParameter("director");
70
                            String star = request.getParameter("star");
                            String sorting = request.getParameter("sorting");
                            String npp = request.getParameter("npp");
                            String page = request.getParameter("page");
74
                            String genre = request.getParameter("genre");
75
                            String st = request.getParameter("st");
76
78
                            while (rs.next()) {
80
                                    String starId = rs.getString("starId");
81
                                    String starName = rs.getString("name");
82
                                    String starDob = rs.getString("birthYear");
84
                                    String movieId = rs.getString("movieId");
                                    String movieTitle = rs.getString("title");
86
                                    String movieYear = rs.getString("year");
87
                                    String movieDirector = rs.getString("director");
```

### Task 2

Address of AWS and Google instances

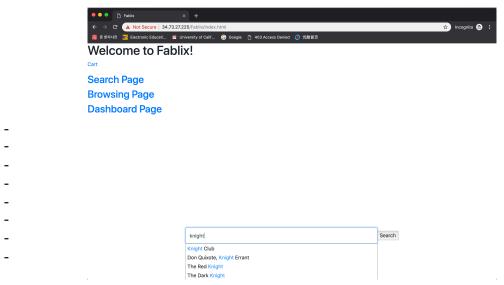
AWS Instance 1: 52.53.239.70

AWS Instance 2(Master): 52.53.210.87 AWS Instance 3(Slave): 54.219.150.85

GCP: 34.73.27.225

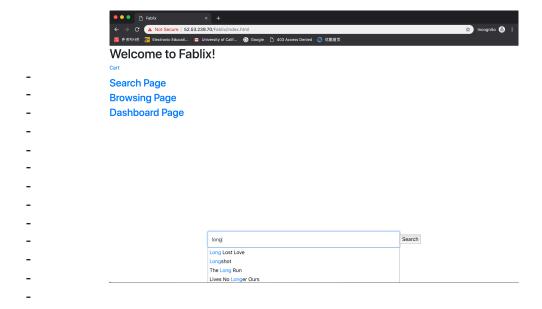
- Have you verified that they are accessible? Does Fablix site get opened both on Google's 80 port and AWS' 8080 port?
  - Yes, the port 80 for GCP and 80 for AWS Instance1 and 8080 for all 3 AWS instances are open and accessible as in the snapshot. And the name of the website is Fablix.

google: url: <a href="http://34.73.27.225/Fablix/index.html">http://34.73.27.225/Fablix/index.html</a>



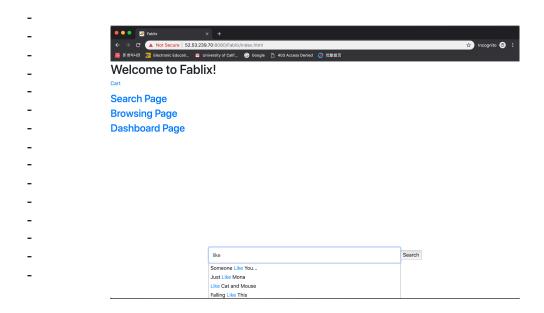
AWS Instance 1: 80

url: http://52.53.239.70/Fablix/index.html

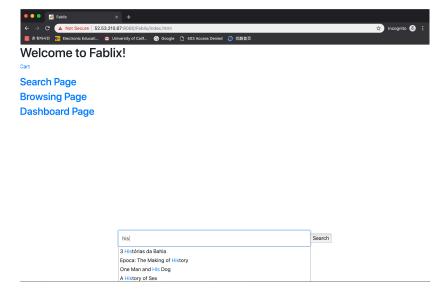


AWS Instance 1: 8080 url: http://52.53.239.70:8080/Fablix/index.html

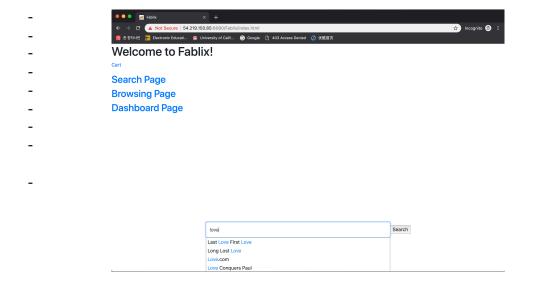
-



# AWS Instance 2: 8080 url: http://52.53.210.87:8080/Fablix/index.html



## AWS Instance 3: 8080 url: http://54.219.150.85:8080/Fablix/index.html



-

Explain how connection pooling works with two backend SQL (in your code)?

There are 2 resources added into context.xml, one is called testDB and the other one is called write, the testDB has the ip address of localhost, which means whenever the backend is connected and need to read from the database, it will always connect to its own database, but when a backend is connected and when it needs to write something into database, it will always connect to master's database and in order to do this, I also did grant the user on slave to access the database on master.

- File name, line numbers as in Github project5/WebContent/META-INF/context.xml 15-23 project5/WebContent/WEB-INF/web.xml 21-40
- Snapshots
- context.xml

web.xml

```
<resource-ref>
    <description>
       Resource reference to a factory for java.sql.Connection
       instances that may be used for talking to a particular
       database that
       is configured in the server.xml file.
   <res-ref-name>jdbc/testDB</res-ref-name>
   <res-type>javax.sql.DataSource</res-type>
   <res-auth>Container</res-auth>
</resource-ref>
   <resource-ref>
   <description>
       write through master
   </description>
   <res-ref-name>jdbc/write</res-ref-name>
   <res-type>iavax.sql.DataSource</res-type>
   <res-auth>Container</res-auth>
```

- How read/write requests were routed?
  - When a servlet needs to do a write, it will always look up the "write" connection in the context.xml to connect to database only on master. When a servlet needs to

do a read, it will look up the "testDB" in the context.xml to connect to database on either master or slave

- File name, line numbers as in Github
   /project5/src/makechange.java 50-55
   /project5/src/add\_movie.java 49-56
   /project5/src/completecheckoutServlet.java 68-74
- Snapshots
- makechange.java 50-55

```
47
                    try {
                            Context initCtx = new InitialContext();
48
50
                Context envCtx = (Context) initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env");
                if (envCtx == null)
51
                    System.out.println("envCtx is NULL");
52
53
54
                // Look up our data source
55
                DataSource ds = (DataSource) envCtx.lookup("jdbc/write");
56
                Connection connection = ds.getConnection();
```

### add\_movie.java 49-56

### completecheckoutServlet.java 68-74

## Task 3

- Have you uploaded the log files to Github? Where is it located?
  - Yes, it is in the Time measure folder, and the log file for every test is in its own folder
- Have you uploaded the HTML file (with all sections including analysis, written up) to Github? Where is it located?
  - Yes, it is in the Time measure folder
- Have you uploaded the script to Github? Where is it located?
  - Yes, it is in the cs122b-winter19-team-2/Time measure/calTime.py
- Have you uploaded the WAR file and README to Github? Where is it located?
  - yes, the war file is in the root of our team repo, called Fablix.war