

Makefile浅析

Analysis of Makefile

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Makefile的特点

- 一种自动执行命令的脚本，可以减少构建项目的复杂度
- 可以相互调用，提升构建的灵活度
- 可以相互包含，减少脚本文件的代码量
- 基于目标进行构建，便于灵活选择构建对象

```
riscv-unknown-linux-gnu-gcc -march=rv32g -  
mabi=ilp32 -O2 -Wall -Werror -Wno-main -fno-  
asynchronous-unwind-tables -fno-builtin -fno-stack-  
protector -MMD -C -o test.o test.c
```

命令名+参数+构建对象+构建源文件

```
riscv-unknown-linux-gnu-gcc -march=rv32g -  
mabi=ilp32 -O2 -Wall -Werror -Wno-main -fno-  
asynchronous-unwind-tables -fno-builtin -fno-stack-  
protector -MMD -C -o test.o test.c
```

```
COMPILER=riscv-unknown-linux-gnu  
COMMON_FLAGS=-march=rv32g -mabi=ilp32  
CFLAGS= -O2 -Wall -Werror -Wno-main -fno-asynchronous-  
unwind-tables -fno-builtin -fno-stack-protector -MMD
```

```
$(COMPILER)-gcc $(COMMON_FLAGS) $(CFLAGS) -C -o test.o test.c
```

- 以构建目标为导向进行阅读，暂时忽略变量定义
- 许多目标都是内部调用，可以关注外部调用的对象
- 找到目标的规则内的变量定义
- 理解Makefile的具体功能

本课程中Makefile的使用方式

- make: 构建项目，将其编译为可执行文件
- make run: 构建项目，并在自己的处理器上仿真运行
- make clean: 清除本文件夹下所有可执行文件
- make clean-all: 清除可执行文件和库文件

感谢!

Thank you!

Reference

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