| Dependent variable:  | Prostitution Arrests                 |                                     | Rape (                              | Rape Offenses                       |                                   | Ln Female Gonorrhea               |                                   | Ln Male Gonorrhea                 |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|  | Panel A: Clustered Standard Errors   |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |  |
| RI decriminalization   | -13.633***<br>(1.176)                | -8.706*<br>(3.451)                  | -12.607***<br>(0.790)               | -14.178***<br>(1.387)               | -0.762***<br>(0.034)              | -0.698***<br>(0.076)              | -0.364***<br>(0.036)              | -0.351***<br>(0.070)              |  |
|  | Panel B: Permutation Tests           |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |  |
| RI decriminalization<br>5th percentile<br>95th percentile<br>Two-tailed test p-value | -13.633<br>-12.348<br>12.072<br>0.08 | -8.706<br>-15.330<br>12.352<br>0.35 | -12.607<br>-7.548<br>11.584<br>0.04 | -14.178<br>-7.677<br>10.655<br>0.04 | -0.762<br>-0.292<br>0.482<br>0.04 | -0.698<br>-0.289<br>0.371<br>0.04 | -0.364<br>-0.331<br>0.482<br>0.08 | -0.351<br>-0.301<br>0.397<br>0.04 |  |
|  | Panel C: Clustered Standard Errors   |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |  |
| RI recriminalization   | -4.816***<br>(1.303)                 | -3.393*<br>(1.555)                  | 3.947***<br>(0.543)                 | 4.083***<br>(0.723)                 | -0.148**<br>(0.046)               | -0.110<br>(0.058)                 | -0.002<br>(0.034)                 | 0.073<br>(0.047)                  |  |
|  | Panel D: Permutation tests           |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |  |
| RI recriminalization<br>5th percentile<br>95th percentile<br>Two-tailed test p-value | -4.816<br>-9.904<br>7.698<br>0.27    | -3.393<br>-9.303<br>8.125<br>0.35   | 3.947<br>-6.663<br>6.215<br>0.20    | 4.083<br>-6.283<br>5.041<br>0.31    | -0.148<br>-0.309<br>0.722<br>0.31 | -0.110<br>-0.372<br>0.693<br>0.47 | -0.002<br>-0.265<br>0.463<br>1.22 | 0.073<br>-0.332<br>0.368<br>0.71  |  |
| Observations State and year FE Time variant controls                                 | 695<br>Yes<br>No                     | 695<br>Yes<br>Yes                   | 714<br>Yes<br>No                    | 714<br>Yes<br>Yes                   | 714<br>Yes<br>No                  | 714<br>Yes<br>Yes                 | 714<br>Yes<br>No                  | 714<br>Yes<br>Yes                 |  |

presents 5th and 95th percentile confidence intervals from permutation tests and p-values from a two-tailed test. \* p<0.10, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01