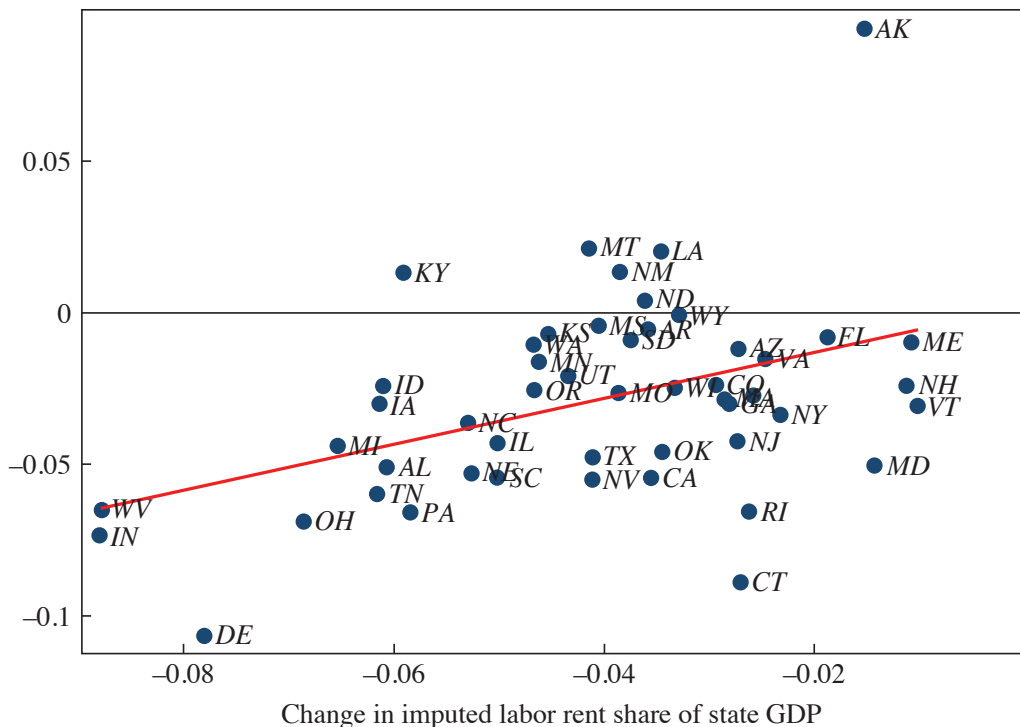


Figure 9. Changes in State-Level Labor Share and Labor Rent Share, 1984–1988
to 2012–2016

Change in labor share of state GDP



Sources: BEA regional economic accounts; authors' calculations.

Note: Imputed labor rent share of state GDP is calculated from estimated union, firm size, and industry wage premia; state-level unionization rates; and compensation by industry. Labor share of state GDP is defined as state-level compensation over GDP.