Table 2—Imports from China and Change of Manufacturing Employment in CZs, 1970–2007: 2SLS Estimates

Dependent variable:  $10 \times \text{annual change in manufacturing emp/working-age pop (in % pts)}$ 

	I. 1990–2007			II. 1970–1990 (pre-exposure)		
	1990–2000 (1)	2000–2007 (2)	1990–2007	1970–1980 (4)	1980–1990 (5)	1970–1990 (6)
$(\Delta \text{ current period imports} \\ \text{from China to US)/worker}$	-0.89*** $(0.18)$	-0.72*** $(0.06)$	-0.75*** $(0.07)$			
( $\Delta$ future period imports from China to US)/worker				0.43*** (0.15)	-0.13 (0.13)	0.15 (0.09)

Notes: N = 722, except N = 1,444 in stacked first difference models of columns 3 and 6. The variable "future period imports" is defined as the average of the growth of a CZ's import exposure during the periods 1990–2000 and 2000–2007. All regressions include a constant and the models in columns 3 and 6 include a time dummy. Robust standard errors in parentheses are clustered on state. Models are weighted by start of period CZ share of national population.