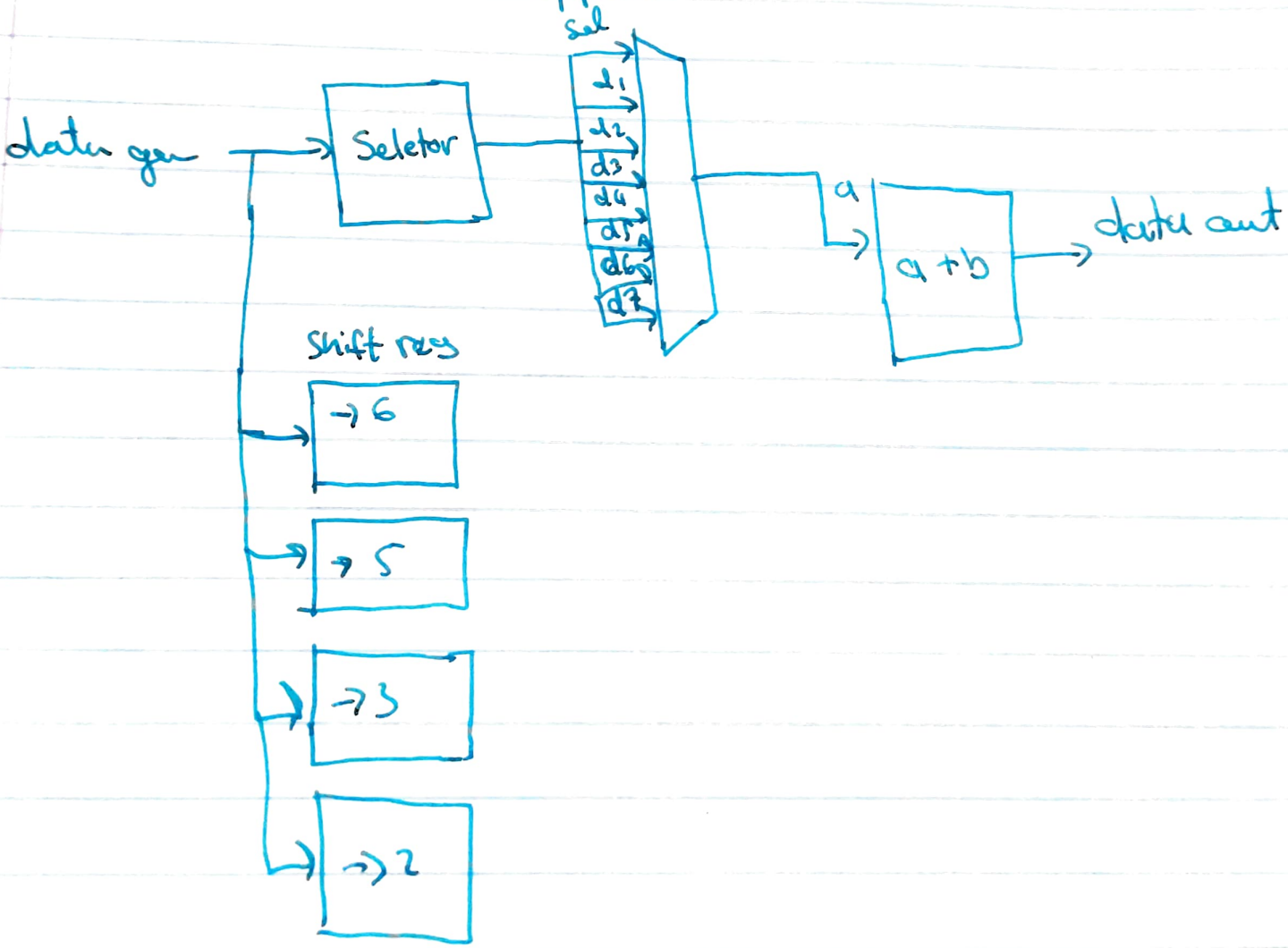
21/09/20

Aim :

The aim of the prve is to verify high level python model against a low level python and low level VHDL signaled data is transmitter over serial to verify in python.

Proposed Model in Papers.



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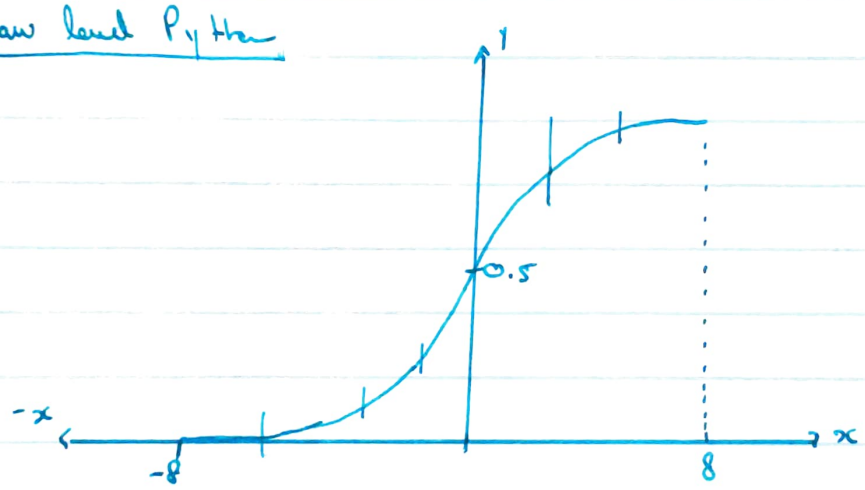
Method of gen High level

the high level model is generate using a python model where the function of the sigmoid can be expressed as

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-x}}$$

the function is bound from -8 to 8 on the x-axis and 0 to 1 on the y-axis

how bound Python



the sigmoid can be split into 7 region and the gradient of each section is calculated the region are

-8 → -4	: 1	1) $-8 < x < -4$
-2 → -1	: 2	2) $-4 < x < -2$
-1 → 1	: 3	3) $-2 < x < -1$
+1 → 2	: 4	4) $-1 < x < 1$
2 → 4	: 5	5) $1 < x < 2$
4 → 8	: 6	6) $2 < x < 4$
		7) $4 < x < 8$

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Calculating Gradients

		Gradients
1)	$-8 < x < -4$	0.01563
2)	$-4 < x < -2$	0.02875
3)	$-2 < x < -1$	0.13
4)	$-1 < x < 1$	0.25
5)	$1 < x < 2$	0.12
6)	$2 < x < 4$	0.0335
7)	$4 < x < 8$	0.01575

The gradient will be difficult to employ in VHDL due to the value being floats this can be circumvented by using shift register.

0.01563 → 2^{-6} shift right by 6

0.02875 → 2^{-5} by → 6

0.13 → 2^{-3}

0.25 → 2^{-2}

0.12 → 2^{-3}

0.0335 → 2^{-4}

0.01575 → 2^{-6}

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Working with floating point data

The two common ways of working with decimal point data is either to convert to a very large value as employed in the my method or make them very small.

top asymtote at +1 is converted to

$1 \times 2^{16} = 65536$

$-8 \times 2^{16} = -524288$

$8 \times 2^{16} = 524288$

In doing this all the data is converet to large integers.

Pseudo code for low level python

set gradient $m_1 \rightarrow m_2$

Create a y list and a x list

y = [] - 0 -> 1048576 (2 x 5242288)

x = [] - " "

Populat piece wise function

$-8 < x < -4$

y[i] = 1/64 x[i] + 8192

$-4 <$

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Bresenham code for low level python

create the ~~empt~~ empty lists

x[ ] → 0 → 1048576 ($8 \times 2^{16} \times 2$)

y[ ] → " "

step for loop (0, 1048576)

$-8 < x < -4$:

$y[i] = 1/64\, x[i] + 8192$

$-4 < x < -2$:

$y[i] = 1/32\, x[i] + 11468$

$-2 < x < -1$

$y[i] = 1/8\, x[i] + 24576$

$-1 < x \leq 1$

$y[i] = 1/4\, x[i] + 32440$

$1 < x < 2$

$y[i] = 1/8\, x[i] + 40960$

$2 < x < 4$

$y[i] = 1/32\, x[i] + 52101$

$4 < x < 8$

$y[i] = 1/64\, x[i] + 56688$

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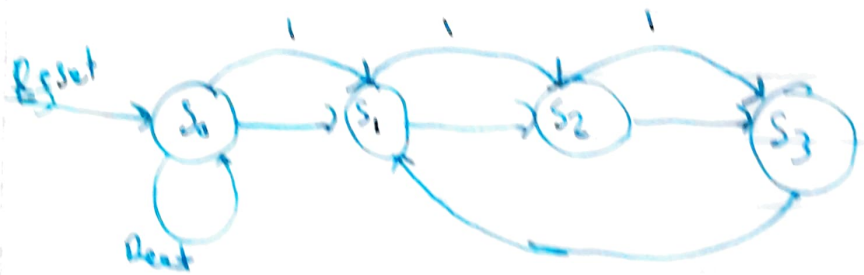
VHDL low level model

S_0 → Startup Initialise

S_1 → ~~Start~~ Start counting up from -524288
total steps ~~1048576~~ 1048576

S_2 → ~~Per~~ Perform ~~Piece~~ Piece wise function

S_3 → Save to textfile.



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Improved model.

The 7 Step were increse te 14 piecewise funtion will improve errer as demonstrated in the video.