BÀI TẬP TOÁN RỜI RẠC 2 – CHƯƠNG 6

<u>Câu hỏi 1</u>
Cho mạng G = <V, E> gồm 6 đỉnh được biểu diễn dưới dạng ma trận trọng số như sau

	1	2	3	4	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	18	8	∞	8	8
2	8	0	5	3	2	8
3	8	8	0	2	8	7
<mark>4</mark>	8	8	8	0	8	15
<mark>5</mark>	8	8	8	9	0	8
<mark>6</mark>	8	8	8	8	8	0

Sử dụng thuật toán đường tăng luồng tìm luồng cực đại trên mạng đồ thị G đã cho, chỉ rõ kết quả tại mỗi bước thực hiện theo thuật toán.

<u>Giải</u>

Số đỉnh n = 6; đỉnh phát s = 1 và đỉnh thu t = 6. Lập bảng:

Khởi tạo:

		M	ang	G						L	uồng	g f				
	1	<mark>2</mark>	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>			1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>		
1	0	18	0	0	8	0		1	0	0	0	0	0	0		
<mark>2</mark>	0	0	5	3	2	0		2	0	0	0	0	0	0		
<mark>3</mark>	0	0	0	2	0	7		3	0	0	0	0	0	0		
<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	15		4	0	0	0	0	0	0		
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	9	0	0		<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0		
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0		<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0		
		•				•		•								
							Val(f) = 0									

Bước 1:

		M	ang	G					L	uồng	g f					Đã) thị	Gf		
	1	2	3	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	18	0	0	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	18	0	0	8	0
2	0	0	5	3	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	3	2	0
3	0	0	0	2	0	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	7
<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	15
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	9	0	0	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	9	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0

Tìm đường tăng luồng			Tăn	g luć	ing f	,	
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1), 5(1); 3(2), 4(2); 6(3)\}$		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
Đường tăng luồng:	1	0	5	0	0	0	0
$6 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$	2	0	0	5	0	0	0
Giá trị tăng luồng:	3	0	0	0	0	0	5
$\delta = 5$	<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val(f) =	5				

Bước 2:

		M	ang	G					L	uồng	g f					Đã	thị	$G_{\mathbf{f}}$		
	1	2	3	4	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>		1	2	3	4	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	18	0	0	8	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	13	0	0	8	0
2	0	0	5	3	2	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	2	5-	0	0	3	2	0
3	0	0	0	2	0	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	5-	0	0	0	2
<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	15	<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	15
<u>5</u>	0	0	0	9	0	0	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	9	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	5-	0	0	0
		•	,	,					•	•	•	,				,	,	•	•	

Tìm đường tăng luồng			Tăn	g luớ	ing f	•	
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1), 5(1); 4(2); 6(4)\}$		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
Đường tăng luồng:	1	0	8	0	0	0	0
$6 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$	2	0	0	5	3	0	0
Giá trị tăng luồng:	3	0	0	0	0	0	5
$\delta = 3$	4	0	0	0	0	0	3
	<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val(f) $=$	8				

Bước 3:

		M	ang	G						L	uồnş	g f						Đầ	thị	Gf		
	1	2	3	4	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>			1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>			l	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	18	0	0	8	0	1		0	8	0	0	0	0	1	()	10	0	0	8	0
2	0	0	5	3	2	0	2	2	0	0	5	3	0	0	2	8	} -	0	0	0	2	0
3	0	0	0	2	0	7	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	()	5-	0	2	0	2
4	0	0	0	0	0	15	<u> </u>	ļ [0	0	0	0	0	3	4	()	3-	1-	0	0	12
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	9	0	0	5	, [0	0	0	0	0	0	5	()	0	0	9	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	<mark>6</mark>	()	0	5-	3-	0	0

Tìm đường tăng luồng			Tăn	g luć	ing f	•	
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1), 5(1); 4(5); 3(4); 6(4)\}$		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
Đường tăng luồng:	1	0	8	0	0	8	0
$6 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 1$	2	0	0	5	3	0	0
Giá trị tăng luồng:	3	0	0	0	0	0	5
$\delta = 8$	4	0	0	0	0	0	11
	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	8	0	0
	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val	(f) =	16				

Bước 4:

		M	ang	G					L	uồnş	g f					Đã	े thị	Gf		
	1	2	3	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>		1	2	3	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	18	0	0	8	0	1	0	8	0	0	8	0	1	0	10	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	5	3	2	0	2	0	0	5	3	0	0	2	8-	0	0	0	2	0
3	0	0	0	2	0	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	5-	0	2	0	2
4	0	0	0	0	0	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	11	4	0	3-	1-	0	8-	4
<u>5</u>	0	0	0	9	0	0	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	8	0	0	<u>5</u>	8-	0	0	1	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<u>6</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	5-	11-	0	0
	,																			

Tìm đường tăng luồng			Tăn	g luớ	ing f	•	
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1); 5(2); 4(5); 3(4); 6(4)\}$		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
Đường tăng luồng:	1	0	9	0	0	8	0
$6 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$	2	0	0	5	3	1	0
Giá trị tăng luồng:	3	0	0	0	0	0	5
$\delta = 1$	<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	12
	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	9	0	0
	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val	$\overline{(f)} =$	17				

Bước 5:

		M	ạng	G					L	uồng	g f					Ð	े thị	Gf		
	1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>		1	2	3	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	18	0	0	8	0	1	0	9	0	0	8	0	1	0	9	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	5	3	2	0	2	0	0	5	3	1	0	2	9-	0	0	0	1	0
3	0	0	0	2	0	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	5-	0	0	0	2
<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	12	4	0	3-	0	0	9-	3
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	9	0	0	5	0	0	0	9	0	0	<u>5</u>	8-	1-	0	0	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	5-	12-	0	0
	•			•	•						•	•			•	•			•	

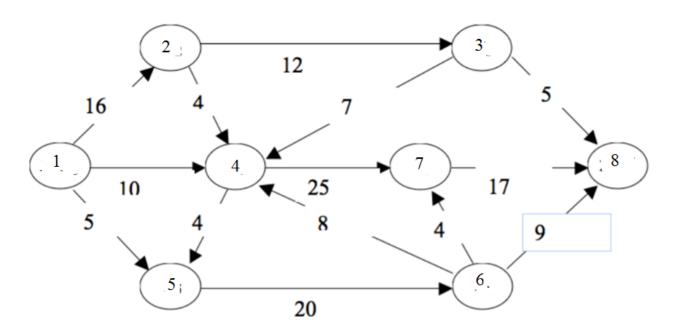
Tìm đường tăng luồng

Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1); 5(2)\}$

Không tìm được đường tăng luồng.

Kết luận: Val(f) = 17 Luồng cực đại f:

	1	2	3	4	<mark>5</mark>	<u>6</u>
1	0	9	0	0	8	0
2	0	0	5	3	1	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	5
2 3 4 5 6	0	0	0	0	0	12
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	9	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0



Sử dụng thuật toán đường tăng luồng tìm luồng cực đại trên mạng đồ thị G đã cho, chỉ rõ kết quả tại mỗi bước thực hiện theo thuật toán.

<u>Giải</u>

 $\frac{1}{56}$ đỉnh n = 8; đỉnh phát s = 1 và đỉnh thu t = 8.

Lập bảng:

Khởi tạo:

			M	ang	G								L	uồng	g f			
	1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8	_		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8
1	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5		2 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	4	0	25	0		<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0		<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9		<mark>6</mark> 7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17		<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
									•				Va	ıl(f) =	= 0			

Bước 1:

			M	ạng	G							Lı	ıồn	g f							Ð) th	į G	f		
	1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<u>5</u>	6	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8
1	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0
2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5
4	0	0	0	0	4	0	25	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	25	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ϵ	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9
<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Tìm đường tăng luồng]	ſănş	g lu	ồng	f		
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1), 4(1), 5(1); 3(2), 7(4); 6(5); 8(3)\}$		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<u>5</u>	6	<mark>7</mark>	8
Đường tăng luồng:	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
$8 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
Giá trị tăng luồng:	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
$\delta = 5$	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val	(f)	= 5						

Bước 2:

				M	ang	G G							Lı	ıồn	g f							Ð	ồ th	į G	f		
		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<mark>7</mark>	8
1		0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	11	0	10	5	0	0	0
2	2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	5-	0	7	4	0	0	0	0
3	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	5-	0	7	0	0	0	0
<u> </u>	ļ [0	0	0	0	4	0	25	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	25	0
5	5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
6	5	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<u>6</u>	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9
7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	5-	0	0	0	0	0

Tìm đường tăng luồng			-	Γăn	g lu	ồng	f		
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1), 4(1), 5(1); 3(2), 7(4); 6(5); 8(7)\}$		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	6	<mark>7</mark>	8
Đường tăng luồng:	1	0	5	0	10	0	0	0	0
$8 \leftarrow 7 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 1$	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
Giá trị tăng luồng:	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
$\delta = 10$	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val	(f) =	= 15	5	•		•		

Bước 3:

			M	[ạng	g G							L	uồn	g f							Đã	thi	G	f		
	1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	3	4	<mark>5</mark>	6	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	<mark>7</mark>	8
1	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	10	0	0	0	0	1	0	11	0	0	5	0	0	0
2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	5-	0	7	4	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	5-	0	7	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	4	0	25	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	4	10-	0	0	0	4	0	15	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<u>6</u>	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	10-	0	0	0	7
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	5-	0	0	0	10-	0

Tìm đường tăng luồng			-	Γăn	g lu	ồng	f		
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1), 5(1); 3(2), 4(2); 6(5); 7(4); 8(6)\}$		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<mark>7</mark>	8
Đường tăng luồng:	1	0	5	0	10	5	0	0	0
$8 \leftarrow 6 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 1$	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
Giá trị tăng luồng:	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
$\delta = 5$	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val	(f)	= 20)	•				

Bước 4:

				M	ạng	G							L	uồn	g f							Đã	thi	G	f		
		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	3	<mark>4</mark>	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8
1		0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	5-	0	7	4	0	0	0	0
3	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	5-	0	7	0	0	0	0
<u> </u>	L	0	0	0	0	4	0	25	0	<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	4	10-	0	0	0	4	0	15	0
4	5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	5-	0	0	0	0	15	0	0
6	5	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	8	5-	0	4	4
7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	7	0	0	0	10-	0	0	0	7
8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	5-	0	0	5-	10-	0

Tìm đường tăng luồng			,	Γăn	g lu	ồng	f		
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1); 3(2), 4(2); 5(4); 7(4); 6(5); 8(7)\}$		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<mark>7</mark>	8
Đường tăng luồng:	1	0	9	0	10	5	0	0	0
$8 \leftarrow 7 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$	2	0	0	5	4	0	0	0	0
Giá trị tăng luồng:	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
$\delta = 4$	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0
	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val	(f)	= 24	1	•			•	

Bước 4:

			M	[ạng	g G							L	uồn	g f							Đã	thi	G	f		
	1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	3	<mark>4</mark>	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8
1	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	9	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	2	9-	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	5-	0	7	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	4	0	25	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	4	10-	4-	0	0	4	0	11	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	<u>5</u>	5-	0	0	0	0	15	0	0
6	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	8	5-	0	4	4
<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	14-	0	0	0	3
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	5-	0	0	5-	14-	0

Tìm đường tăng luồng]	[ăn	g lu	ồng	f		
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1); 3(2); 4(3); 5(4), 7(4); 6(5); 8(7)\}$		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	7	8
Đường tăng luồng:	1	0	12	0	10	5	0	0	0
$8 \leftarrow 7 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$	2	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	0
Giá trị tăng luồng:	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	5
$\delta = 3$	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0
	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val	l(f)	= 27						

Bước 5:

			M	[ạng	g G							L	uồn	g f							Đã	thi	G	f		
	1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8
1	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	12	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	0	2	12-	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	5	3	0	8-	0	4	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	4	0	25	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	4	10-	4-	3-	0	4	0	8	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	<u>5</u>	5-	0	0	0	0	15	0	0
<u>6</u>	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	8	5-	0	4	4
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	17-	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	5-	0	0	5-	17-	0

Tìm đường tăng luồng]	Γăn	g luč	òng	f		
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1); 3(2); 4(3); 5(4), 7(4); 6(5); 8(6)\}$		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<mark>7</mark>	8
Đường tăng luồng:	1	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0
$8 \leftarrow 6 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$	2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0
Giá trị tăng luồng:	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5
$\delta = 4$	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	17	0
	5	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0
	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val	(f)	= 31						

Bước 6:

				M	ang	G							Lu	uồn	g f							Đầ	thị	G	ř		
		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<u>5</u>	6	<mark>7</mark>	8
1	Į	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0	2	16-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5	3	0	12-	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u> </u>	. [0	0	0	0	4	0	25	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	17	0	4	10-	4-	7-	0	0	0	8	0
4	5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	5	5-	0	0	4-	0	11	0	0
6	5	0	0	0	8	0	0	4	9	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	8	9-	0	4	0
7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	7	0	0	0	17-	0	0	0	0
8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	5-	0	0	9-	17-	0

Tìm đường tăng luồng]	Γăng	g luć	ồng	f		
Bfs(1) = $\{1(0)\}$		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8
Không tìm được đường tăng luồng	1	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0
	2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5
	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	17	0
	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0
	<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
	<mark>7</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Val	(f)	= 31						

Kết luận: Val(f) = 31 Luồng cực đại f:

	1	2	3	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	<mark>7</mark>	8
1	0	16	0	10	5	0	0	0
2	0	0	12	4	0	0	0	0
2 3 4 5 6 7	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	5
4	0	0	0	0	4	0	17	0
<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<u>Ví dụ số</u>:

Khởi tạo:

		M	[ang	G							L	uồng	g f			
	1	2	3	4	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>				1	2	<mark>3</mark>	4	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	
1	0	5	5	0	0	0			1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	0	0	0	6	3	0			2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<mark>3</mark>	0	0	0	3	1	0			3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	6			<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	6			<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0			<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
											Va	ıl(f) =	= 0			

Bước 1:

		M	ạng	G_{f}			Tìm đường tăng luồng			L	uồng	g f		
	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>	Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 2(1), 3(1); 4(2),$		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	5	5	0	0	0	5(2); 6(4)}	1	0	5	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	6	3	0	Đường tăng luồng:	2	0	0	0	5	0	0
3	0	0	0	3	1	0	$6 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	6	Giá trị tăng luồng:	<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	5
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	6	$\delta = 5$	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0		<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0
								Val	(f) =	5				

Bước 2:

		M	ạng	Gf			Tìm đường tăng luồng			L	uồng	g f		
	1	2	3	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 3(1); 4(3); 5(3);$		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	0	5	0	0	0	2(4), 6(4)}	1	0	5	1	0	0	0
2	5-	0	0	1	3	0	Đường tăng luồng:	2	0	0	0	5	0	0
3	0	0	0	3	1	0	$6 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 1$	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
<mark>4</mark>	0	5-	0	0	0	1	Giá trị tăng luồng:	<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	6
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	6	$\delta = 1$	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	5-	0	0		<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0
								Val	(f) =	6				

Bước 3:

		M	ạng	Gf			Tìm đường tăng luồng			L	uồng	g f		
	1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 3(1); 4(3); 5(3);$		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	0	4	0	0	0	2(4); 6(5)}	1	0	5	2	0	0	0
2	5-	0	0	1	3	0	Đường tăng luồng:	2	0	0	0	5	0	0
3	1-	0	0	2	1	0	$6 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 1$	3	0	0	0	1	1	0
<mark>4</mark>	0	5-	1-	0	0	0	Giá trị tăng luồng:	<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	6
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	6	$\delta = 1$	<mark>5</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	1
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	6-	0	0		<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0
								Val	(f) =	7				

Bước 4:

		M	ạng	Gf			Tìm đường tăng luồng			L	uồng	g f		
	1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 3(1); 4(3); 2(4);$		1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	0	3	0	0	0	5(2); 6(5)}	1	0	5	4	0	0	0
2	5-	0	0	1	3	0	Đường tăng luồng:	2	0	0	0	3	2	0
3	2-	0	0	2	0	0	$6 \leftarrow 5 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 1$	3	0	0	0	3	1	0
<mark>4</mark>	0	5-	1-	0	0	0	Giá trị tăng luồng:	<mark>4</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	6
<mark>5</mark>	0	0	1-	0	0	5	$\delta = 2$	<u>5</u>	0	0	0	0	0	3
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	6-	1-	0		<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0
								Val	(f) =	9				

Bước 5:

		M	ạng	Gf			Tìm đường tăng luồng
	1	2	<mark>3</mark>	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	Bfs(1) = $\{1(0); 3(1)\}$
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	Không tìm được đường tăng
2	5-	0	0	3	1	0	luồng.
3	4-	0	0	0	0	0	-
4	0	3-	3-	0	0	0	
<mark>5</mark>	0	2-	1-	0	0	3	
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	6-	3-	0	

Kết luận: Val(f) = 9

	1	2	3	4	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>
1	0	5	4	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	3	2	0
3	0	0	0	3	1	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	6
1 2 3 4 5 6	0	0	0	0	0	3
<mark>6</mark>	0	0	0	0	0	0