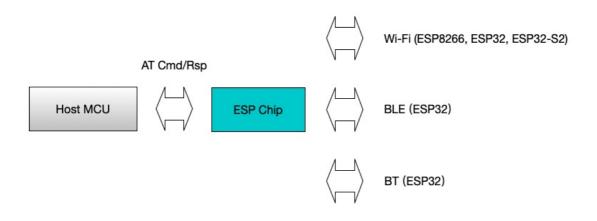
# day1

## 初始化ESP8266

#### ESP-AT指南



ESP-AT 是基于 ESP-IDF 实现的软件工程。它使 ESP 模组作为从机,MCU 作为主机。MCU 发送 AT 命令给 ESP 模组,控制 ESP 模组执行不同的操作,并接收 ESP 模组返回的 AT 响应。ESP-AT 提供了大量功能不同的 AT 命令,如 Wi-Fi 命令、TCP/IP 命令、Bluetooth LE 命令、Bluetooth 命令、MQTT 命令、HTTP 命令、Ethernet 命令等。

# 使用串口调试的方式测试ESP8266

- 1. 安装CH340驱动
- 2. 连接UART串口后,发送指令

ΑТ

, 此时回复 ok .

```
通讯端口 串口设置 显示 发送
##
[16:29:20.843]发→◇AT
□
[16:29:20.847]收←◆ AT
[E
```

接下来测试模块状态.

查看版本信息:

```
A.
[16:30:24.990] 发→◇AT+GMR
□
[16:30:24.993] 收←◆AT+GMR
AT version:1.3.0.0(Jul 14 2016
18:54:01)
SDK version:2.0.0(5a875ba)
v1.0.0.3
Mar 13 2018 09:37:06
OK
ST:
MR
```

查看WiFi信号:

注意: 只能检索到2.4GHz的信号.(推测应该是不支持802.11ac协议)

连接并查看ip:

[16:34:13.993] 发→◇AT+CWJAP="logitechYes", "fudingyi"
[16:34:13.996] 收←◆AT+CWJAP="logitechYes", "fudingyi"
[16:34:16.147] 收←◆WIFI CONNECTED
[16:34:17.008] 收←◆WIFI GOT IP
[16:34:18.997] 收←◆
OK
[16:34:22.571] 发→◇AT+CIFSR
□
[16:34:22.575] 收←◆AT+CIFSR
+CIFSR:APIP, "192.168.4.1"
+CIFSR:APMAC, "32:83:98:b5:3a:53"
+CIFSR:STAIP, "192.168.137.196"
+CIFSR:STAMAC, "30:83:98:b5:3a:53"

**网络频带**: 2.4 GHz

编辑

已连接的设备: 3台(共8台)

设备名称 IP 地址 物理地址(MAC)

ESP\_B53A53 192.168.137.196 30:83:98:b5:3a:53

wokanbuuzhenh... 192.168.137.215 /6:03:68:a0:07:5d

LinRs-phone 192.168.137.129 d4:61:da:07:b1:e4

### 节能

#### 注意:

- 1. 尽量不要使用手机热点;有些手机配有省电模式(?)所以可能会突然断连;
- 2. 如果WiFi连接不成功, 检查是否名称与密码有输入错误

备注: 断开当前连接的指令:

```
[16:54:10.197]发→◇AT+CWQAP□
[16:54:10.201]收←◆AT+CWQAP
OK
WIFI DISCONNECT
```

接下来,如果连接的是一个真正的路由器而不是 Hotspot,可以选择在路由器设置界面里面选择DCHP静态ip,将ESP8266的ip设为静态ip,方便以后的调试工作.



### 比如像这样↑

我连接了两个WiFi模块,所以配置了两个

接下来有两种通信的方式:一种是从外网接入,一种是从内网(局域网)接入.

## 外网接入

首先,需要一个**已经接入互联网**的路由器,进入它的设置界面即可获得运营商赏赐的公网ip(每次断电后再启动会不一样):

### 外网状态



### 然后同样在路由器的设置界面, 找到端口转发:



### 填写一些该填写的信息:





#### 接下来就可以在TCPClient端口进行连接通信了.

```
AT+CIPSEND\r\n //开启透传模式 ...(一些发出去的消息)
```

+++ //关闭连接

[17:04:48.247]收←◆

```
[16:57:30.133]收←◆+CWJAP:1

FAIL

[17:04:31.862]发→◇AT+CIFSR

[17:04:31.866]收←◆AT+CIFSR
+CIFSR:APIP, "192.168.4.1"
+CIFSR:APMAC, "32:83:98:b5:3a:53"
+CIFSR:STAIP, "0.0.0.0"
+CIFSR:STAIP, "0.0.83:98:b5:3a:53"

OK

[17:04:36.554]发→◇AT+CIPMUX=1

[17:04:36.560]收←◆AT+CIPMUX=1

OK

[17:04:38.866]发→◇AT+CIPSERVER=1, 11850

□
[17:04:38.874]收←◆AT+CIPSERVER=1, 11850

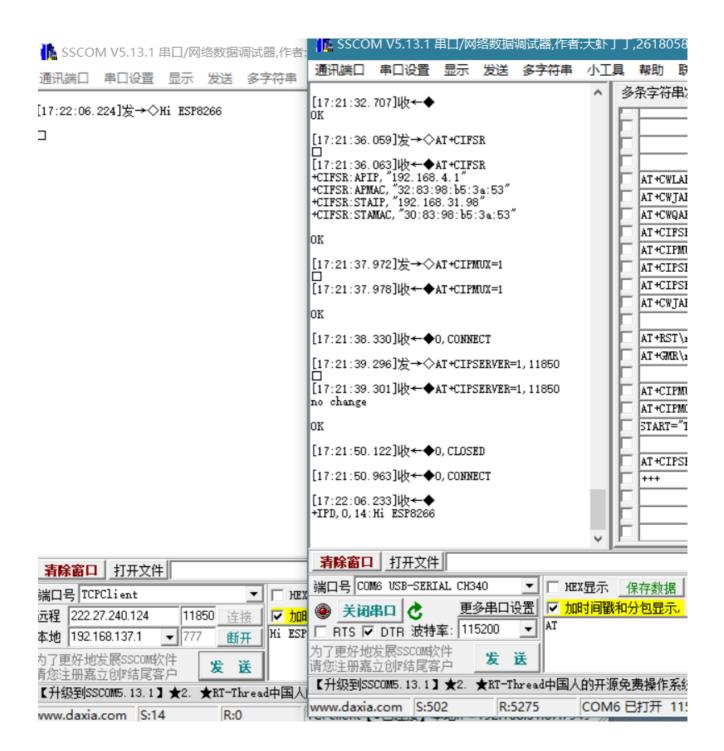
OK

[17:04:41.243]发→◇AT+CWJAP="218158A", "218218158..."

□
[17:04:41.246]收←◆AT+CWJAP="218158A", "218218158..."

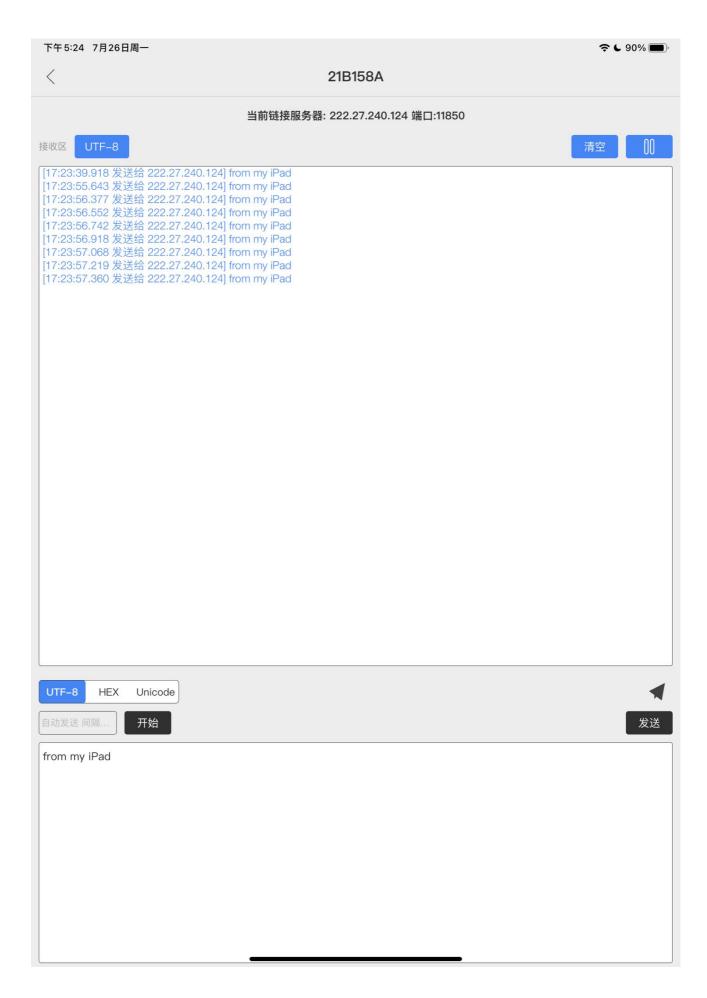
[17:04:43.680]收←◆WIFI CONNECTED

[17:04:46.394]收←◆WIFI GOT IP
```



[17:23:55.869]收←◆
+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad
[17:23:56.581]收←◆
+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad
[17:23:56.780]收←◆
+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad
[17:23:56.941]收←◆
+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad
[17:23:57.118]收←◆
+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad
[17:23:57.272]收←◆
+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad
[17:23:57.429]收←◆
+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad
[17:23:57.562]收←◆
+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad
[17:23:57.562]收←◆
+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad





```
[17:23:57.272]收←◆
| 17:25:57.272]収录 → 

+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad 

[17:23:57.429]收 ← ◆ 

+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad 

[17:23:57.562]收 ← ◆ 

+IPD, 0, 12: from my iPad 

[17:25:24.871]收 ← ◆ 0, CLOSED
[17:27:32.929]收←◆0, CONNECT
[17:27:40.652]发→◇AT+CIPSEND=0,20□
[17:27:40.657]收←◆AT+CIPSEND=0,20
[17:27:48.993]发→◇AT+CIPSEND=0,20□
[17:27:48.999]收←◆AT+CIPSEND=0,20
[17:27:56.166]发→◇AT+CIPSEND=0,20
[17:27:56.170]收←◆AT+CIPSEND=0,20
no tail
ERROR
[17:28:17.852]发→◇AT+CIPSEND=0,20
[17:28:17.858]收←◆AT+CIPSEND=0,20
0K
[17:28:30.738]发→◇01234567890123456789
[17:28:30.746]收←◆
busy s...
Recv 20 bytes
[17:28:30.943]收←◆
SEND OK
```



### 局域网内通信

```
[17:35:04.202]发→◇AT+CIPMUX=0
□
[17:35:04.208]收←◆AT+CIPMUX=0
0K
[17:35:04.313]收←◆WIFI CONNECTED
[17:35:05.118]收←◆WIFI GOT IP
[17:35:06.777]发→◇AT+CIPMODE=1
[17:35:06.783]收←◆AT+CIPMODE=1
0K
[17:35:23.802]发→◇AT
+CIPSTART="TCP", "192.168.137.215",8888
[17:35:23.809]\\ ←◆AT
+CIPSTART="TCP", "192.168.137.215",8888
[17:35:24.130]收←◆CONNECT
0K
[17:35:27.877]发→◇AT+CIPSEND□
[17:35:27.883]收←◆AT+CIPSEND
0K
iPad发UTF-8
```

