§ 1 Geratii su substatu vertoriale. § 2 Aflicatii limeare (1) (Mn(R),+1)/R V, = { A ∈ V / Tr(A) = 0} V2= {AEV | A=dIn,dER4 a) V1, V2 C V subsp. veet b) $V = V_1 \oplus V_2$ 2 (M2(C),+1·)/C a) $R = \{ J_2, P_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, P_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\lambda \\ \lambda & 0 \end{pmatrix}, P_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \}$ reper in (matrice PAULI) b) Ro # R , A =? , Ro = reperul ranonic e) La ce afte roord lui M= (11 li) in raport ru R. d) P2 = J2 1 + R=1,3 , PaPb = i E Pc, e) Dati exemple de subspatu vect. care verifica U2(C)=40 1/2=W10 W20 W3=40 U20 U30 (R3,+,1)/R (31-51) $V_1 = \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid 2x - y + z = 0\}$ $V_2 = 4 \left((1_1 - 1_1 2) \right) \left((3_1 1_1 0) \right) >$ a) Ja se descrie 1/2 printr-un sistem de ec. liniare. 6) Precipati rate un reper in V1, V2, V1+V2, V1NV2

c) Este suma directa V1+V2?

 $Y_1 = \{P \in \mathbb{R}_2[X] \mid P(2) = 0\}$ $V_2 = \langle \{ x_1 2x^2 + 1_1 3 \} \rangle$ Precipati câte o bagă in V, V, + V2, V, NV2. 5 (V,+1·)/R Dem ca <\vi, \vin, \vin) > = <\vi, \vi_2 - \vi_2 | \vi_2 - \vi_3 | \cdots | \vi_m | - \vi_m, \vi_n\vi_> (6) (R8,+,·)/R U, W C R8 sep veet ai dim U = 3, dim W = 5 pi dim (U+W) = \$. Este suma directa U+W? (F) (R9,+1) IR. , U, W CR9 sep vect ai dim U=dim W=5 Este U+W suma directa? (3) $(\mathbb{R}^4, +, \cdot)/\mathbb{R}$, $V = \left\{ x \in \mathbb{R}^4 \mid \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_4 = 0 \end{cases} \right\}$ a) Det. V'CR4 ai V + V'=R4. 6) Precipati un repor R=R'UR in R' ai R refer in V sil R' refer in V c) Aflati roord. lui x = (1,2,-1,3) in raport rul R si descompuneti x in raport ou R=VOV d) Generalizare et un statiu m-dim. (9) (R4[X],+1°)/R U= 2 1+2x+x3,1-x-x2)> $V = \langle \{x + x^2 - 3x^3, 2 + 2x - 2x^3 \} \rangle$ Precipate vate o baza in UNV, U+V. Verificate the Grassmann.

