Your & Analiza Multinea de gratii Lopologia

Def 0 mulbine & CP(X) D.n. topologie de Ca Op, X & G: OD, Dr & G = 1 D1 ND2 & G

1) (Di)ies CE =1UD; EE (x, 6) on yestin topologic.

6 multime DEG D. m. obschisa 6 multime FCX D.M. inchisa daca XITEG.

VCX sin recinatate a rerui a EX dação 3 DE Gas

a EDCV. Va={VCX | Veste o recinatatea lui a}

En Ja (=) YVE va =] Jnyoi Vnznu=) EneV

XXXX

EXI (X,0() Tod = {DCX | + x ∈ D=, 2x> o ac

 $\frac{\mathcal{B}(x, x_{x}) \subset \Omega \left(0 = \bigcup \mathcal{B}(x, x_{x})\right)}{\mathcal{E}_{x}} \left(x, G = \{\emptyset, x\}\right) | \eta \emptyset, x \in G 2) | \eta \emptyset | x$

3) (DiliejeX

(1) doca JiEJ ac. Dj=X=) UDi=X

(2) Pi = & Hie) = , UDi = 6

F = {x, \$) me inchire

(1) $a = +\infty$ $(+\infty, +\infty) = \emptyset \in G$ (2) $(a, +\infty) \cap (b, +\infty) = 0$ $a = -\infty$ $(-\infty, +\infty) = \mathbb{R} \in G$ = $(-\infty, (a, b), +\infty)$

 $(3) \cup (ai, + a) = (infai, +a) \in G$

ber, Ub={VCR|] aroa. 2 be(a,+0) cv}= = {VCR/] E>0, a2 (b-E, +00) CV} xn - a V VE va =) Jmvai Vm > mv=, xn EV V -> (a-E,+0) VE) = In & ai. Un) ne =1xn c E(a-E,+0) =1 xn) a- (&) lin xn za Deolema Fie (X1, d1) zi (t, dr) doua spatii netlice, L:X1-) X1 N; OEXI AUA SE (tocte afilm. nist. echiv.) 1) $\forall V \in \mathcal{V}f(\alpha) = 1 f^{-1}(V) \in \mathcal{V}a$ 1) $\forall V \in \mathcal{V}f(\alpha) = 1 \exists W \in \mathcal{V}a \in \mathcal{V}a$ 2) 4€ >0=136€ >0 ai txex an plup. ca d. (x, a) c fe = 1 dr (f(x), f(a)) < 8 2') HE70 =) J & >0002 + XE Bdila, SE =) f (x) EBC(161, E) 3) \tampa=1 f(xm) -> f(a)

Exf. R2 → R, f(x)= 22; a=2 V €>0 3 fe>0 ac |x-2/(fe=) |f(x)- f(a) <€ | f(x) - f(2) = | x2-4 | = |x-2/. |x+2/ SE (1=) |X-1/(1=) K/(3=) X ∈ (-3,3) Al Stary =1 f(x/- f(u) (|x+2 | 5 c E (x-2) = (SE) min [1, \frac{\xi}{5}]=1 \xi-4/(\xi) Exil f:(0,+D) -> R f(x1-x+1/x, a=4 (f(x)-f(4)) < E CHAME? | f(x)-f(4)| = |x+vx-4-2| \(|x-4|+| \(|x-2| \) =

Dem $V \in \mathcal{V}$ gof $(a) = g(f(a)) = g^{-1}(v) \in \mathcal{V}$ g este continua in f(a)I hat in $a = f^{-1}(g^{-1}(v)) \in \mathcal{V}$ a $(g \circ f)^{-1}(v)$

 $(X_1,d_1)_i(X_2,d_2)_i(X_3,d_3)$ motive metrice $X_n \to a$ of $(X_1) \to f(a)$ f(a) - 6-

Def Fie (X1, G1) si (X1, G1) dona yakii

Lopologia , $f:X1 \rightarrow X_2$ si $P \in X_1$ f lete continuoi in $a \in Y$ $V \in \mathcal{V}_{f}(a) = f^{-1}(V) \in \mathcal{V}_{a}$ Brop $\exists x \in (X, G)$ si (Y, d), $f:X \rightarrow Y$ continuoi in a

Atunai f lete local motginita in a $V = B(f(a), \Lambda) \in \mathcal{V}_{f}(a) = |V| = f^{-1}(V) \in \mathcal{V}_{a}$ $X \in V = f(X) \in B(f(a), 1)$ $f(W) \in B(f(a), 1)$

Reof Fil (x,ol), $f,g: X \to \mathbb{R}$ Continue in a.

Atura function f+g,f-g,fmuch continue in a Daca $f(x)+b+x\in X+f$ Continue in a

 $2n \rightarrow a$ $(f \cdot g)(x_n) = f(x_n) \cdot g(x_n) \rightarrow f(a) \cdot g(a) = (f \cdot g)(a)$ $f(g)(x_n) = f(x_n) \cdot g(x_n) \rightarrow f(a) \cdot g(a) = (f \cdot g)(a)$

$$e_{\chi}$$
 $f: R \to R$ $f(\chi) = \begin{cases} \chi^3 & \chi \in A \\ \chi^1 & \chi \notin A \end{cases}$

a)
$$A = \{0, 1\}$$
 b) $A = \{0, 1\} \cup \{3, 4\}$

c) $A = \mathbb{R}$ ol) $A = \mathbb{R} \cup \{3, 4\}$ e) $A = \{fin | h > 1\}$
 $\mathbb{R}' = \mathbb{R} = \mathbb{R} | \mathbb{R} |$

af {0,1}=) f desc in a f(a)∈ {a2,a3} =) mu este der in a

 $\lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{f(\chi_1 - f(0))}{\chi_{-0}} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\chi_{-0}^3 - 0}{\chi_{-0}} = 0$ $\lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{f(\chi_1 - f(0))}{\chi_{-0}} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\chi_{-0}^3 - 0}{\chi_{-0}} = 0$ $\chi \in \mathbb{R}$ $\lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{f(x)-f(x)}{\chi} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\chi \chi}{\chi} = 0$

 $\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{f(x) - f(1)}{x \in \alpha} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^{2} - 1}{x} = 3 \quad \text{A} f'(n)$ $\lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{f(\chi) - f(1)}{\chi - 1} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\chi^2 - 1}{\chi - 1} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(\chi + 1)}{\chi} = \chi$ $f: P \rightarrow P^{2}; k=(f_{1}, f_{1}) \quad \text{fets Continuo in a}$ $f_{1} \ni \text{if runt Continue in a}$ $f_{1} = \begin{cases} \chi^{2}; \chi \in \mathbb{R} \\ \chi^{1}; \chi \in \mathbb{R} \end{cases} \quad f_{1} \text{ Site Constinu} \quad \chi(x) \neq \chi^{2} = \chi^{2}(x) \neq \chi^{2} \in \chi^{2}(x)$ $f_{1} = \begin{cases} -\chi^{2}; \chi \notin \mathbb{R} \\ \chi^{2}; \chi \notin \mathbb{R} \end{cases} \quad \text{for at cost in a} \quad \alpha(x) - \chi^{2} = \chi^{2}(x) \neq \chi^{2}(x)$ $\chi^{2}(x+1) = 0 \qquad \qquad \chi^{2}(x+1) = 0$

f: R2 -> R f(x,y) = { xy yy , x2 + y2 +0 }

feste continue pe $\mathbb{R}^2 \setminus \{0,0\}\}$. $2n = yn = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \{(1, \frac{1}{n}, \frac{1}{n}) = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{n}$

7

-g-

lim $f(x,y) = \lim_{x \to 0} f(x,ox)$ y = ax $= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - ox}{x + ox} = \frac{a}{1 + ax}$

 $f(x,y) = \begin{cases} 1 & y = x^{2} + 0 \\ 0 & \text{ rest} \end{cases}$ $f(x,y) = \begin{cases} 1 & y = x^{2} + 0 \\ 0 & \text{ rest} \end{cases}$ $f(x,y) = \begin{cases} 1 & y = x^{2} + 0 \\ 0 & \text{ rest} \end{cases}$ $f(x,y) = \begin{cases} 1 & y = x^{2} + 0 \\ 0 & \text{ rest} \end{cases}$ $f(x,y) = \begin{cases} 1 & y = x^{2} + 0 \\ 0 & \text{ rest} \end{cases}$

lim f(x,y)=0 y=22

g: R2 - R g(x, y) = { x2 y x y x y x y x o x - y = 0 } | y(x, y) = - | y(0, 0) | = \frac{\chi^2 | y|}{\chi^2 + y^2} = \frac{\chi^2 | y|}{\chi^2 + y^2} \cdot | y | \left(\frac{1}{2} | x | \chi) \left(\frac{1}{2} | Jeolener Fie $f: (a,b) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ continua Velunca $\exists c \in [a,b]$ at $f(c) = \sup_{x \in [a,b]} f(x) \times c [a,b]$ Wen Fie $M = \sup_{x \in [a,b]} f(x)$ $f(x) = \sup_{x \in [a,b]} f(x)$

 $\frac{PP \times \tilde{a} \times m = +0}{\chi \in [a,b]} + \mathcal{D} = My (\mathcal{A} \times I) \quad \forall n \in [N] \quad \exists x_n \in [a,b] \cdot a_1 \quad f(x_n) \rightarrow f(x_n) \rightarrow +\infty$ $(\chi_n)_n \subset [a,b] \quad , \exists \chi_n \mapsto \text{ol} \quad f(\chi_n) \rightarrow f(a) \in \mathbb{R}$ $| \text{Ato malginit} \qquad \qquad PAS2 \quad M \leftarrow +\infty$

 $\begin{array}{lll}
M = \sup_{\chi \in [a,b]} f(\chi) = f(\chi) & \text{if } \xi \in (a,b) \\
\chi \in [a,b] & \text{if } \xi = \lambda & \text{if } \xi$

=1 M = f(c)

OBS Woca ACR deschira ji marginita 2i En)nCA

A mälgiritä =)] xnh 70 A indira = 100 EA

A inchisé (=) $A = \overline{A} = \{ \chi \in \mathbb{R} \mid \overline{J} (\chi_n | \chi \in A ; \chi_n \to \alpha \} \}$ OBS $A \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ Jei $A \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ inchisé si maeginité so $A \to \mathbb{R}$ continé

Atunci $\overline{J} \chi \in A$ ai $f(x) = \sup_{x \in A} f(A)$