

## divide all the small subtopics

Certainly! Here's a detailed breakdown, dividing your topics into all their subtopics. Each item is separated for clarity.

### a. Introduction

Main Topic	Subtopics
Need for Data Structure	- Importance of data structures
Concepts	- Data - Data Structure
Abstract Data Type (ADT)	- Meaning and examples
Data Type	- Primitive vs. non-primitive data types
Algorithm vs Program	- Definitions - Key differences
Pseudo-code	- Structure - Common conventions
Algorithm Efficiency	- Time complexity - Space complexity
Algorithm Analysis	- Empirical vs asymptotic analysis
Order Notations	- Big O - Big Theta - Big Omega

### b. Array

Main Topic	Subtopics
Representations	- Row-major order - Column-major order
Sparse Matrix	- Definition - Storage techniques - Implementation - Usage
Polynomial Representation	- Array representation of polynomials

### c. Linked List

Main Topic	Subtopics
Types	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Singly linked list</li><li>- Circular linked list</li><li>- Doubly linked list</li></ul>
Polynomial Representation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Linked list representation of polynomials</li></ul>
Applications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- General use cases</li></ul>

### d. Stack and Queue

Main Topic	Subtopics
Stack	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Implementation using array</li><li>- Implementation using linked list</li><li>- Applications</li></ul>
Queue	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Linear queue</li><li>- Circular queue</li><li>- Deque (double-ended queue)</li></ul>
Queue Implementations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Using array (linear &amp; circular)</li><li>- Using linked list</li></ul>
Applications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- General use cases</li></ul>

### e. Recursion

Main Topic	Subtopics
Principles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Base case and recursive case</li><li>- Stack usage in recursion</li></ul>
Recursion vs Iteration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Differences and similarities</li></ul>
Tail Recursion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Definition and significance</li></ul>
Applications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Tower of Hanoi</li><li>- Eight Queens Puzzle</li></ul>

### f. Trees

Main Topic	Subtopics
Basic Terminologies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Node, root, child, parent, leaf, level, height, depth, degree, etc.</li></ul>
Forest	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Definition and example</li></ul>
Tree Representation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Using array</li><li>- Using linked list</li></ul>
Binary Tree	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Definition</li><li>- Properties</li><li>- Types (full, complete, etc.)</li></ul>

Main Topic	Subtopics
Binary Tree Traversal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Pre-order</li> <li>- In-order</li> <li>- Post-order</li> </ul>
Threaded Binary Tree	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Left, right, full</li> <li>- Non-recursive traversals</li> </ul>
Expression Tree	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Construction and evaluation</li> </ul>
Binary Search Tree (BST)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Creation</li> <li>- Insertion</li> <li>- Deletion</li> <li>- Searching</li> </ul>
Height-balanced Tree (AVL Tree)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Concepts</li> <li>- Insertion (with examples)</li> <li>- Deletion (with examples)</li> </ul>

## g. Graphs

Main Topic	Subtopics
Definitions & Concepts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Directed/Undirected</li> <li>- Weighted/Unweighted</li> <li>- Sub-graph</li> <li>- Degree</li> <li>- Cut-vertex (articulation point)</li> <li>- Pendant node</li> <li>- Clique</li> <li>- Complete graph</li> <li>- Connected components (strong, weak)</li> <li>- Path</li> <li>- Shortest path</li> <li>- Isomorphism</li> </ul>
Graph Representation (Storage)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Adjacency matrix</li> <li>- Adjacency list</li> <li>- Adjacency multilist</li> </ul>
Graph Traversal & Connectivity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Depth First Search (DFS)</li> <li>- Breadth First Search (BFS)</li> <li>- Edge types: tree-edge, back-edge, cross-edge, forward-edge</li> </ul>
Algorithms & Applications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- DFS &amp; BFS Applications</li> <li>- Minimal Spanning Tree (MST): Prim's Algorithm (greedy method)</li> <li>- B-trees (basic operations)</li> </ul>

## h. Sorting Algorithms

Main Topic	Subtopics
Bubble Sort	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Standard</li> <li>- Optimizations</li> </ul>
Insertion Sort	

Main Topic	Subtopics
Shell Sort	
Selection Sort	
Merge Sort	
Quick Sort	
Heap Sort	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Max heap</li> <li>- Application as priority queue</li> </ul>
Radix Sort	

## i. Searching Algorithms

Main Topic	Subtopics
Sequential Search	
Binary Search	
Interpolation Search	

If you want the above in a fully formatted table, here it is as a **multi-row table**:

## Complete Breakdown Table

Main Topic	Subtopics
Introduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Need for Data Structure</li> <li>- Data</li> <li>- Data Structure</li> <li>- Abstract Data Type (ADT)</li> <li>- Data Type</li> <li>- Algorithm vs Program</li> <li>- Pseudo-code</li> <li>- Algorithm Efficiency (Time/Space)</li> <li>- Algorithm Analysis</li> <li>- Order Notations (Big O, Theta, Omega)</li> </ul>
Array	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Row-major order</li> <li>- Column-major order</li> <li>- Sparse matrix (definition, storage, implementation, usage)</li> <li>- Array representation of polynomials</li> </ul>
Linked List	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Singly linked list</li> <li>- Doubly linked list</li> <li>- Circular linked list</li> <li>- Linked list representation of polynomials</li> <li>- Applications</li> </ul>
Stack	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Implementation via array</li> <li>- Implementation via linked list</li> <li>- Applications</li> </ul>

Main Topic	Subtopics
Queue	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Linear queue</li> <li>- Circular queue</li> <li>- Deque</li> <li>- Queue via array (linear/circular)</li> <li>- Queue via linked list</li> <li>- Applications</li> </ul>
Recursion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Principles/base case</li> <li>- Stack use in recursion</li> <li>- Recursion vs iteration</li> <li>- Tail recursion</li> <li>- Applications: Tower of Hanoi, Eight Queens Puzzle</li> </ul>
Trees	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Terminologies</li> <li>- Forest</li> <li>- Tree representation (array, linked list)</li> <li>- Binary tree (types, traversals)</li> <li>- Threaded binary tree (left/right/full, non-recursive traversal)</li> <li>- Expression tree</li> <li>- Binary search tree (creation, insertion, deletion, search)</li> <li>- AVL tree (height-balanced, insertion and deletion with examples)</li> </ul>
Graphs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Definitions and concepts (directed/undirected, weighted/unweighted, sub-graph, degree, cut-vertex, pendant node, clique, complete graph, connected components, path, shortest path, isomorphism)</li> <li>- Graph representation: adjacency matrix, adjacency list, adjacency multilist</li> <li>- Graph traversal and connectivity: DFS, BFS, edge types (tree/back/cross/forward), applications</li> <li>- Minimal spanning tree (Prim's), B-tree operations</li> </ul>
Sorting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bubble sort &amp; optimizations</li> <li>- Insertion sort</li> <li>- Shell sort</li> <li>- Selection sort</li> <li>- Merge sort</li> <li>- Quick sort</li> <li>- Heap sort (max heap, priority queue)</li> <li>- Radix sort</li> </ul>
Searching	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sequential search</li> <li>- Binary search</li> <li>- Interpolation search</li> </ul>

Let me know if you want individual tables for each main topic or a particular style (like CSV, markdown, etc.)!