

# Overview of Google **syzkaller**

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# About **syzkaller**

- Google Security - dynamic tools team
- Golang
- Coverage-guided grammar-based kernel fuzzer

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for **syzkaller** by **google**. The repository has 169 watchers, 2,387 stars, and 512 forks. The main navigation bar includes links for Code, Issues (101), Pull requests (16), Security, and Insights. The repository description states: "syzkaller is an unsupervised, coverage-guided kernel fuzzer". Below this, there are tags for linux, kernel, fuzz-testing, fuzzing, fuzzer, testing, security, security-vulnerability, and security-tools. At the bottom, a language usage bar shows the following distribution: Go 97.3%, Objective-C 1.9%, C 0.5%, C++ 0.1%, Shell 0.1%, and Python 0.1%.

google / **syzkaller**

Watch 169 Unstar 2,387 Fork 512

Code Issues 101 Pull requests 16 Security Insights

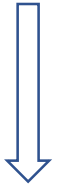
syzkaller is an unsupervised, coverage-guided kernel fuzzer

linux kernel fuzz-testing fuzzing fuzzer testing security security-vulnerability security-tools

Go 97.3% Objective-C 1.9% C 0.5% C++ 0.1% Shell 0.1% Python 0.1%

# Kernel Fuzzers before **syzkaller**

*Trinity*



✓ Argument type

```
while (true) {  
    syscall(rand(), rand(), rand());  
}
```

```
while (true) {  
    syscall(rand(), rand_fd(), rand_addr());  
}
```

- Shallow bugs
- No reproducers

# Operation of a Typical Kernel Fuzzer

- **Manually** create a bunch of VMs
- **Manually** copy and start the binary
- **Manually** monitor console output
- **Manually** deduplicate crashes
- **Manually** localize and reproduce
- **Manually** restart the crashed VM / Press power button

# Efficiency

- Before fuzzing
  - Target – crash the kernel → **VM**
  - Start-up the VMs, control the VMs, start fuzzing → **Automatically?**
- During fuzzing
  - Coverage information → Fuzz **deeper?**
  - Feedback for input generation → **Unsupervised Mutation?**
- After crash
  - Reproduce → **Automatically?**
  - Minimize → **Automatically?**

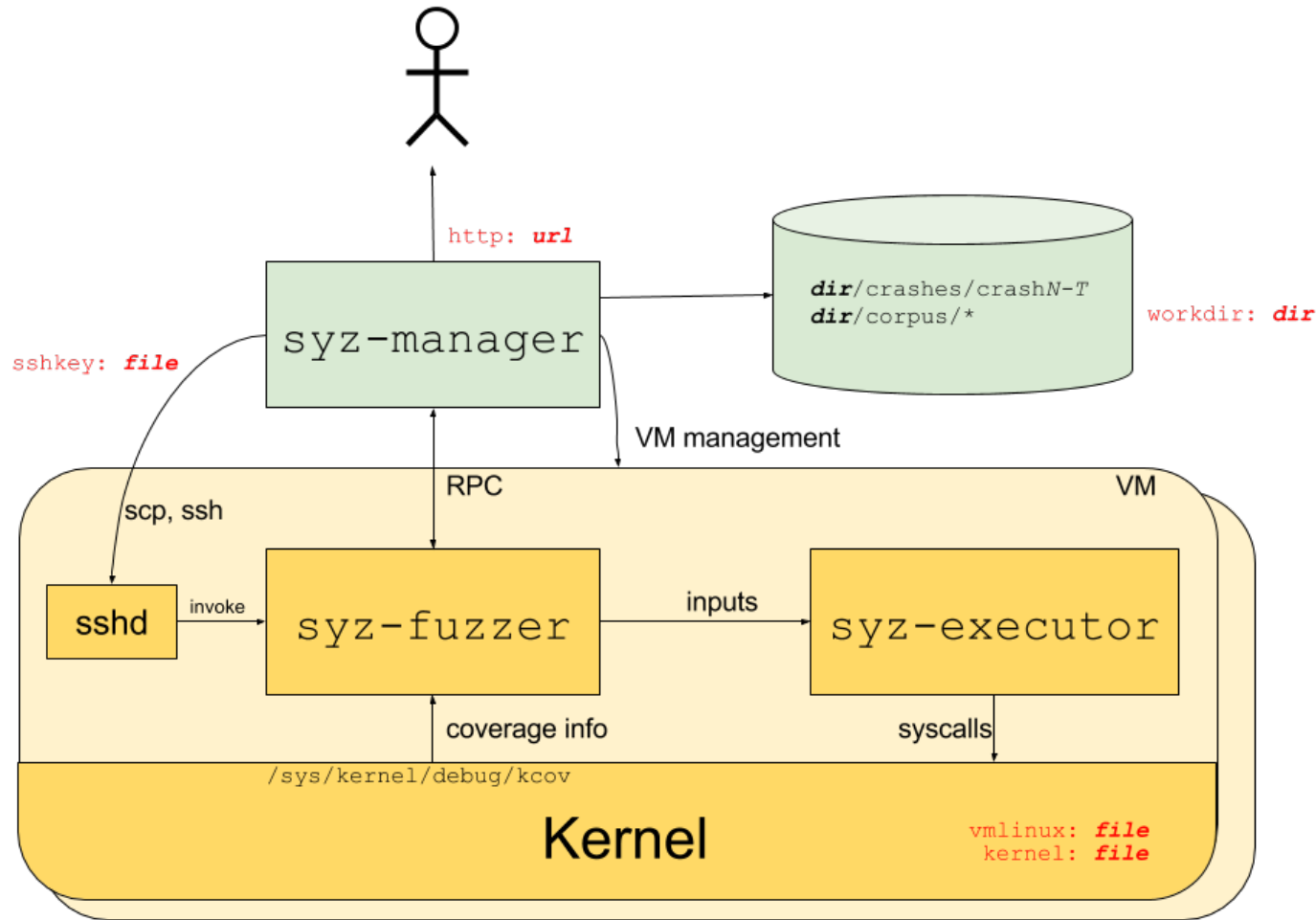


# Syzkaller

- Before fuzzing
  - Unsupervised
  - Multi-
    - OS (Linux, \*BSD, Windows, ...)
    - Arch (x86-64, arm64, ...)
    - Machine (QEMU, GCE, Android phones, ...)
- During fuzzing
  - Coverage-guided
  - Input Generation
- After crash
  - Generate C/syzkaller program

# Architecture

<https://github.com/google/syzkaller/blob/master/docs/internals.md>



- **syz-manager**
  - Start/Monitor/Restart VMs
  - Record crashes
  - User Interface
- **syz-fuzzer**
  - Input generation, mutation, minimization
  - Start syz-executor process
- **syz-executor**
  - Execute a single input (a sequence of syscalls)

# Set up

## How to set up syzkaller

---

Below are the generic instructions for how to set up syzkaller to fuzz the Linux kernel. Instructions for a particular VM type or kernel arch can be found on these pages:

- [Setup: Ubuntu host, QEMU vm, x86-64 kernel](#)
- [Setup: Ubuntu host, Odroid C2 board, arm64 kernel](#)
- [Setup: Linux host, QEMU vm, arm64 kernel](#)
- [Setup: Linux host, QEMU vm, arm kernel](#)
- [Setup: Linux host, Android device, arm64 kernel](#)
- [Setup: Ubuntu host, Android device, arm32 kernel](#)
- [Setup: Linux isolated host](#)



# Coverage

- CONFIG\_KCOV
- GCC/Clang inserts a function call into every basic block
- Kernel debugfs extension collects and exposes coverage per-thread

```
if (...) {  
    ...  
}
```



```
__sanitizer_cov_trace_pc();    // 1  
if (...) {  
    __sanitizer_cov_trace_pc(); // 2  
    ...  
}  
__sanitizer_cov_trace_pc();    // 3
```

# Algorithm

1. Start with an empty corpus of programs
2. Generate a new program / choose one from corpus and mutate it
3. Run the program, collect coverage
4. Cover new code → Minimize the program and add to the corpus
5. Goto 1

# Input Generation

[https://github.com/google/syzkaller/blob/master/docs/syscall\\_descriptions\\_syntax.md](https://github.com/google/syzkaller/blob/master/docs/syscall_descriptions_syntax.md)

- Syscall Descriptions Syntax

```
syscallname "(" [arg ["," arg]*] ")" [type]
arg = argname type
argname = identifier
type = typename [ "[" type-options "]" ]
typename = "const" | "intN" | "intptr" | "flags" | "array" | "ptr" |
           "string" | "strconst" | "filename" | "len" |
           "bytesize" | "bytesizeN" | "bitsize" | "vma" | "proc"
type-options = [type-opt ["," type-opt]]
```

- Resources

```
resource fd[int32]: 0xffffffffffffffff, AT_FDCWD, 1000000
resource sock[fd]
resource sock_unix[sock]

socket(...) sock
accept(fd sock, ...) sock
listen(fd sock, backlog int32)
```

# Input Generation

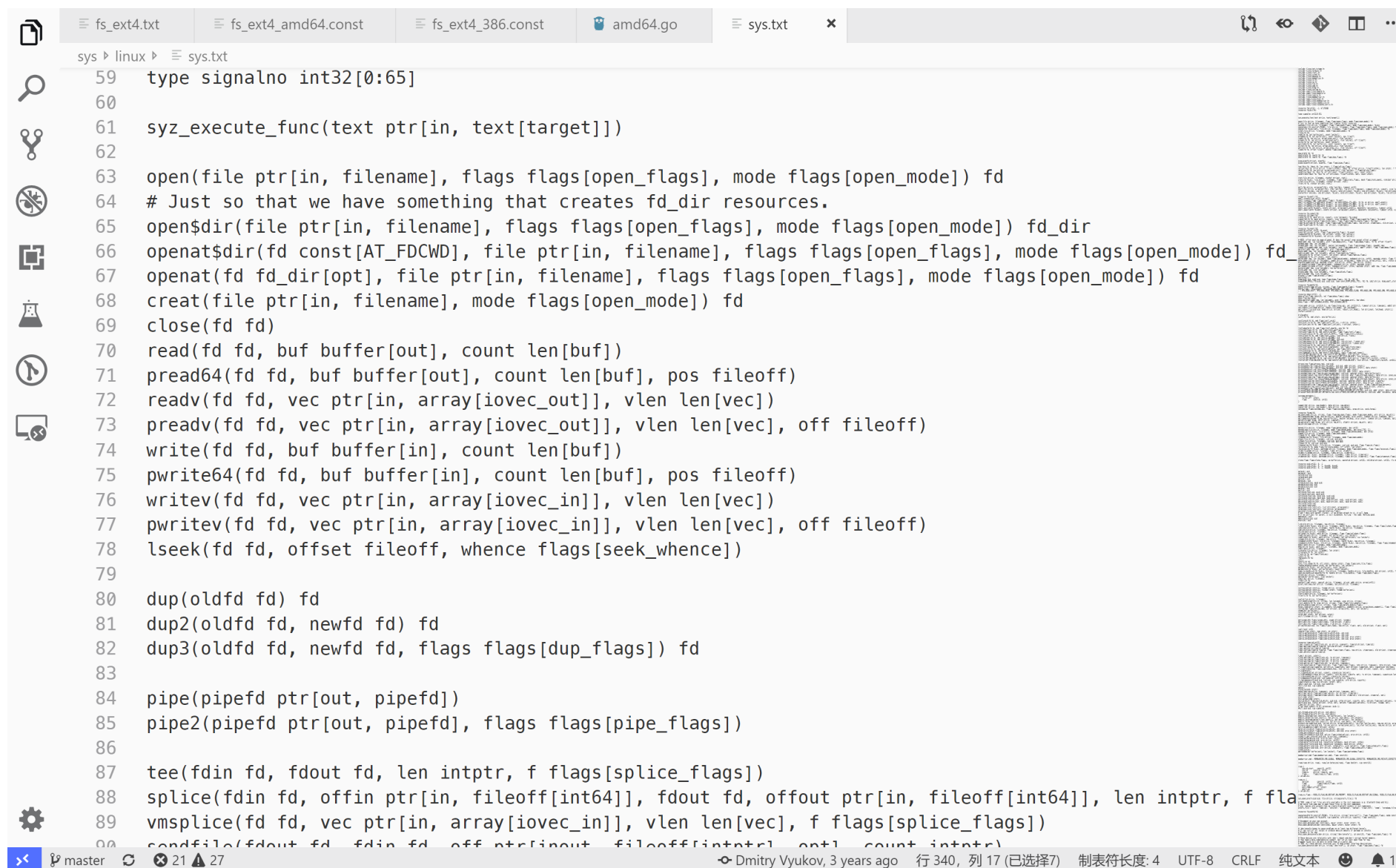
- Syscall Descriptions → symbolic constants

Generates a small C program that:

- Includes kernel headers referenced by include directives
- Defines macros as specified by define directives
- Prints values of symbolic constants

```
≡ fs_btrfs_386.const
≡ fs_btrfs_amd64.const
≡ fs_btrfs_arm.const
≡ fs_btrfs_arm64.const
≡ fs_btrfs_ppc64le.const
≡ fs_btrfs.txt
≡ fs_ext4_386.const
≡ fs_ext4_amd64.const
≡ fs_ext4_arm.const
≡ fs_ext4_arm64.const
≡ fs_ext4_ppc64le.const
≡ fs_ext4.txt
≡ fs_ioctl_386.const
≡ fs_ioctl_amd64.const
≡ fs_ioctl_arm.const
≡ fs_ioctl_arm64.const
≡ fs_ioctl_ppc64le.const
```

# Input Generation



The screenshot shows a code editor with a sidebar on the left containing icons for file explorer, search, source control, extensions, testing, and a settings gear. The editor has several tabs open: fs\_ext4.txt, fs\_ext4\_amd64.const, fs\_ext4\_386.const, amd64.go, and sys.txt. The active tab is sys.txt, which contains a list of system calls in C, each preceded by a line number from 59 to 99. The system calls include signalno, syz\_execute\_func, open, open\$dir, openat\$dir, openat, creat, close, read, pread64, readv, preadv, write, pwrite64, writev, pwritev, lseek, dup, dup2, dup3, pipe, pipe2, tee, splice, vmsplice, and sendfile. The code is written in a dark theme with syntax highlighting. The status bar at the bottom shows 'master', '21' errors and '27' warnings, 'Dmitry Vyukov, 3 years ago', '行 340, 列 17 (已选择7)', '制表符长度: 4', 'UTF-8', 'CRLF', '纯文本', and a notification bell.

```
59 type signalno int32[0:65]
60
61 syz_execute_func(text ptr[in], text[target])
62
63 open(file ptr[in], filename, flags flags[open_flags], mode flags[open_mode]) fd
64 # Just so that we have something that creates fd_dir resources.
65 open$dir(file ptr[in], filename, flags flags[open_flags], mode flags[open_mode]) fd_dir
66 openat$dir(fd const[AT_FDCWD], file ptr[in], filename, flags flags[open_flags], mode flags[open_mode]) fd_
67 openat(fd fd_dir[opt], file ptr[in], filename, flags flags[open_flags], mode flags[open_mode]) fd
68 creat(file ptr[in], filename, mode flags[open_mode]) fd
69 close(fd fd)
70 read(fd fd, buf buffer[out], count len[buf])
71 pread64(fd fd, buf buffer[out], count len[buf], pos fileoff)
72 readv(fd fd, vec ptr[in], array[iovec_out], vlen len[vec])
73 preadv(fd fd, vec ptr[in], array[iovec_out], vlen len[vec], off fileoff)
74 write(fd fd, buf buffer[in], count len[buf])
75 pwrite64(fd fd, buf buffer[in], count len[buf], pos fileoff)
76 writev(fd fd, vec ptr[in], array[iovec_in], vlen len[vec])
77 pwritev(fd fd, vec ptr[in], array[iovec_in], vlen len[vec], off fileoff)
78 lseek(fd fd, offset fileoff, whence flags[seek_whence])
79
80 dup(oldfd fd) fd
81 dup2(oldfd fd, newfd fd) fd
82 dup3(oldfd fd, newfd fd, flags flags[dup_flags]) fd
83
84 pipe(pipefd ptr[out], pipefd)
85 pipe2(pipefd ptr[out], pipefd, flags flags[pipe_flags])
86
87 tee(fdin fd, fdout fd, len intptr, f flags[splice_flags])
88 splice(fdin fd, offin ptr[in], fileoff[int64], fdout fd, offout ptr[in], fileoff[int64], len intptr, f fla
89 vmsplice(fd fd, vec ptr[in], array[iovec_in], vlen len[vec], f flags[splice_flags])
90 sendfile(fdout fd, fdin fd, off ptr[in], fileoff[int64], cnt1 count intptr)
```

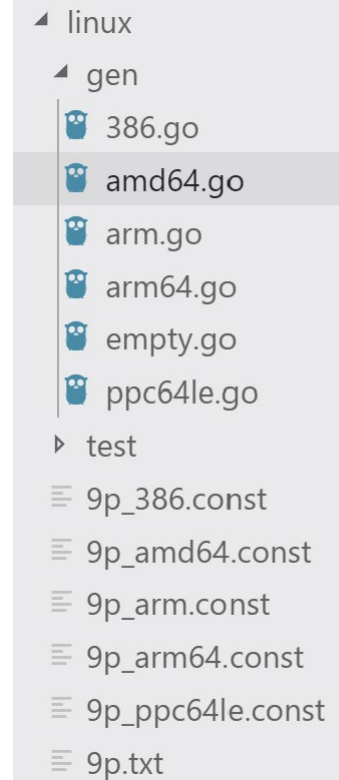
# Input Generation

- Syscall Descriptions → symbolic constants

Generates a small C program that:

- Includes kernel headers referenced by include directives
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- Prints values of symbolic constants

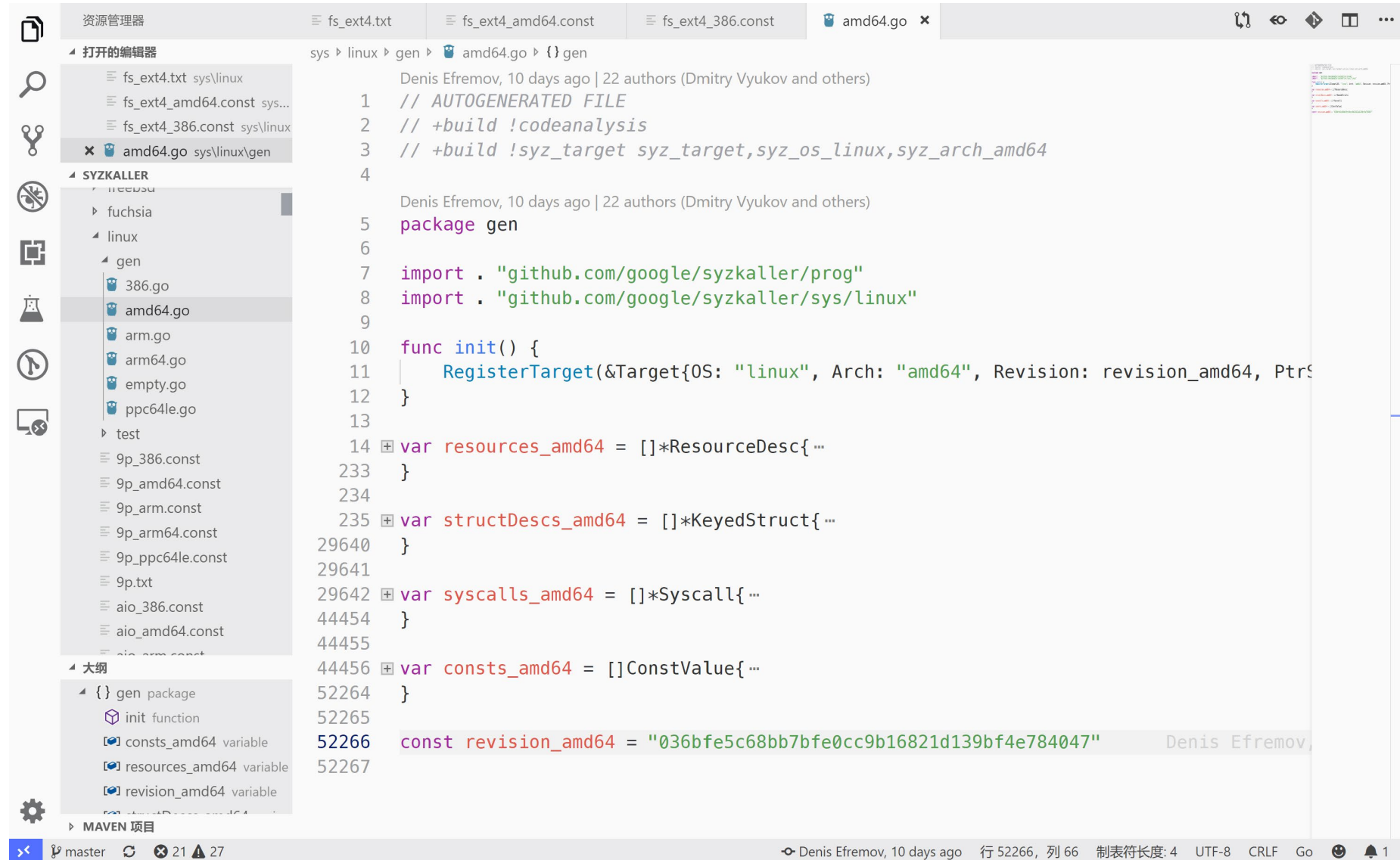
- Translation of descriptions into Go code



```
linux
├── gen
│   ├── 386.go
│   ├── amd64.go
│   ├── arm.go
│   ├── arm64.go
│   ├── empty.go
│   └── ppc64le.go
├── test
├── 9p_386.const
├── 9p_amd64.const
├── 9p_arm.const
├── 9p_arm64.const
├── 9p_ppc64le.const
└── 9p.txt
```

A file explorer view showing the directory structure for Linux syscall input generation. The root directory is 'linux'. Inside 'linux', there is a subdirectory 'gen' which contains several Go files: '386.go', 'amd64.go', 'arm.go', 'arm64.go', 'empty.go', and 'ppc64le.go'. The 'amd64.go' file is currently selected. Below the 'gen' directory, there is a 'test' directory. At the bottom of the list, there are several constant files: '9p\_386.const', '9p\_amd64.const', '9p\_arm.const', '9p\_arm64.const', '9p\_ppc64le.const', and '9p.txt'.

# Input Generation



```
resource管理器  fs_ext4.txt  fs_ext4_amd64.const  fs_ext4_386.const  amd64.go x
```

打开的编辑器

- fs\_ext4.txt sys/linux
- fs\_ext4\_amd64.const sys...
- fs\_ext4\_386.const sys/linux
- x amd64.go sys/linux/gen

SVZKALLER

- fuchsia
- linux
  - gen
    - 386.go
    - amd64.go
    - arm.go
    - arm64.go
    - empty.go
    - ppc64le.go
  - test
    - 9p\_386.const
    - 9p\_amd64.const
    - 9p\_arm.const
    - 9p\_arm64.const
    - 9p\_ppc64le.const
    - 9p.txt
    - aio\_386.const
    - aio\_amd64.const
    - aio\_arm.const

大纲

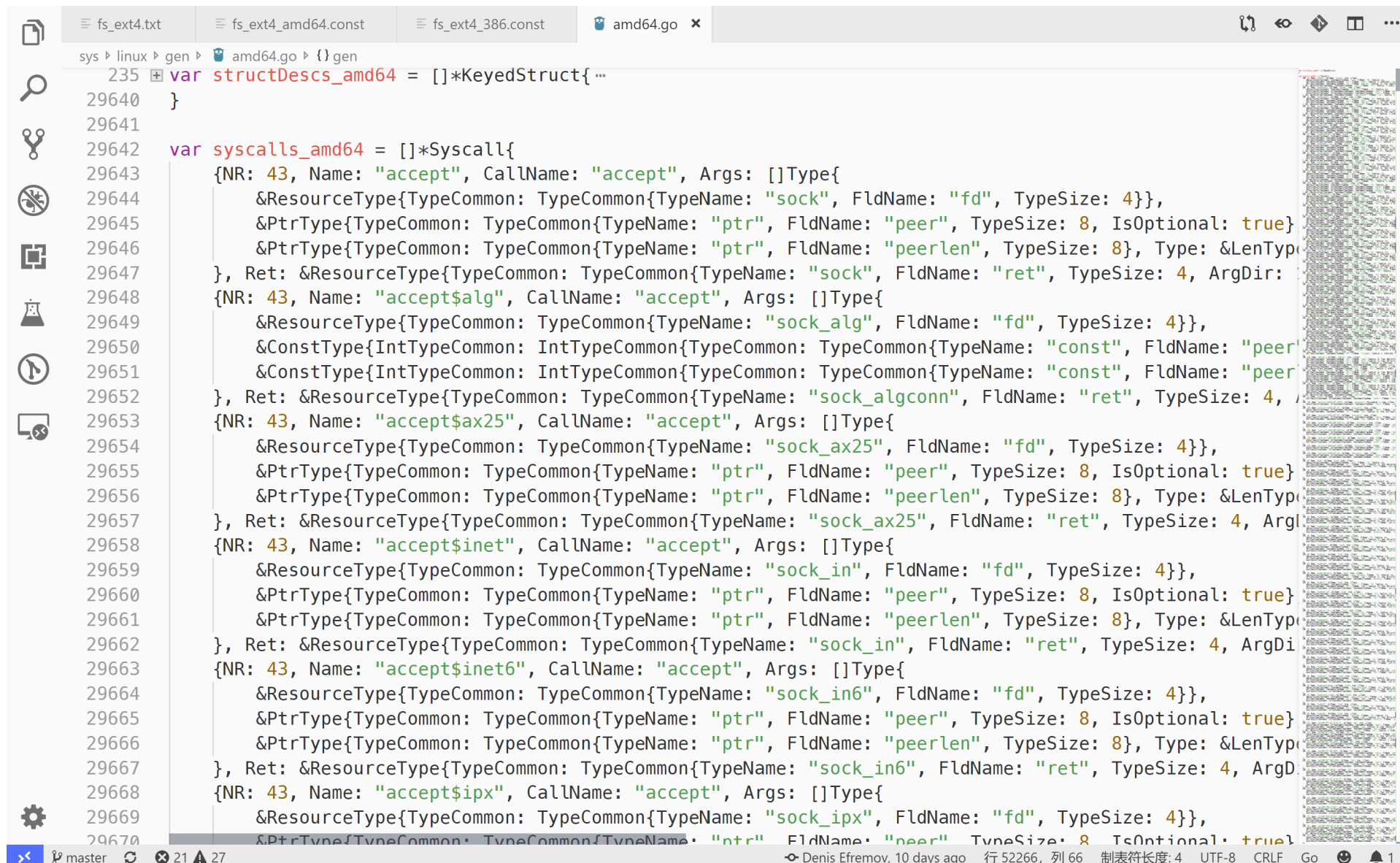
- { } gen package
  - init function
  - const\_amd64 variable
  - resources\_amd64 variable
  - revision\_amd64 variable

MAVEN 项目

```
sys linux gen amd64.go {} gen
Denis Efremov, 10 days ago | 22 authors (Dmitry Vyukov and others)
1 // AUTOGENERATED FILE
2 // +build !codeanalysis
3 // +build !syz_target syz_target,syz_os_linux,syz_arch_amd64
4
Denis Efremov, 10 days ago | 22 authors (Dmitry Vyukov and others)
5 package gen
6
7 import . "github.com/google/syzkaller/prog"
8 import . "github.com/google/syzkaller/sys/linux"
9
10 func init() {
11     RegisterTarget(&Target{OS: "linux", Arch: "amd64", Revision: revision_amd64, PtrS
12 }
13
14 var resources_amd64 = []*ResourceDesc{ ...
233 }
234
235 var structDescs_amd64 = []*KeyedStruct{ ...
29640 }
29641
29642 var syscalls_amd64 = []*Syscall{ ...
44454 }
44455
44456 var consts_amd64 = []ConstValue{ ...
52264 }
52265
52266 const revision_amd64 = "036bfe5c68bb7bfe0cc9b16821d139bf4e784047" Denis Efremov,
52267
```

Denis Efremov, 10 days ago 行 52266, 列 66 制表符长度: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Go 1

# Input Generation



```
sys ▶ linux ▶ gen ▶ amd64.go ▶ {} gen
235  var structDescs_amd64 = []*KeyedStruct{ ...
29640 }
29641
29642  var syscalls_amd64 = []*Syscall{
29643      {NR: 43, Name: "accept", CallName: "accept", Args: []Type{
29644          &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock", FldName: "fd", TypeSize: 4}},
29645          &PtrType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "ptr", FldName: "peer", TypeSize: 8, IsOptional: true}},
29646          &PtrType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "ptr", FldName: "peerlen", TypeSize: 8}, Type: &LenType},
29647      }, Ret: &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock", FldName: "ret", TypeSize: 4, ArgDir: ...}},
29648      {NR: 43, Name: "accept$alg", CallName: "accept", Args: []Type{
29649          &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock_alg", FldName: "fd", TypeSize: 4}},
29650          &ConstType{IntTypeCommon: IntTypeCommon{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "const", FldName: "peer", TypeSize: 8, IsOptional: true}},
29651          &ConstType{IntTypeCommon: IntTypeCommon{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "const", FldName: "peerlen", TypeSize: 8}, Type: &LenType},
29652      }, Ret: &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock_algconn", FldName: "ret", TypeSize: 4, ArgDir: ...}},
29653      {NR: 43, Name: "accept$ax25", CallName: "accept", Args: []Type{
29654          &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock_ax25", FldName: "fd", TypeSize: 4}},
29655          &PtrType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "ptr", FldName: "peer", TypeSize: 8, IsOptional: true}},
29656          &PtrType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "ptr", FldName: "peerlen", TypeSize: 8}, Type: &LenType},
29657      }, Ret: &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock_ax25", FldName: "ret", TypeSize: 4, ArgDir: ...}},
29658      {NR: 43, Name: "accept$inet", CallName: "accept", Args: []Type{
29659          &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock_in", FldName: "fd", TypeSize: 4}},
29660          &PtrType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "ptr", FldName: "peer", TypeSize: 8, IsOptional: true}},
29661          &PtrType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "ptr", FldName: "peerlen", TypeSize: 8}, Type: &LenType},
29662      }, Ret: &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock_in", FldName: "ret", TypeSize: 4, ArgDir: ...}},
29663      {NR: 43, Name: "accept$inet6", CallName: "accept", Args: []Type{
29664          &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock_in6", FldName: "fd", TypeSize: 4}},
29665          &PtrType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "ptr", FldName: "peer", TypeSize: 8, IsOptional: true}},
29666          &PtrType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "ptr", FldName: "peerlen", TypeSize: 8}, Type: &LenType},
29667      }, Ret: &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock_in6", FldName: "ret", TypeSize: 4, ArgDir: ...}},
29668      {NR: 43, Name: "accept$ipx", CallName: "accept", Args: []Type{
29669          &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock_ipx", FldName: "fd", TypeSize: 4}},
29670          &PtrType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "ptr", FldName: "peer", TypeSize: 8, IsOptional: true}},
29671          &PtrType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "ptr", FldName: "peerlen", TypeSize: 8}, Type: &LenType},
29672      }, Ret: &ResourceType{TypeCommon: TypeCommon{TypeName: "sock_ipx", FldName: "ret", TypeSize: 4, ArgDir: ...}},
29673  }
```



# Input Generation

- Syscall Descriptions → symbolic constants

Generates a small C program that:

- Includes kernel headers referenced by include directives
  - Defines macros as specified by define directives
  - Prints values of symbolic constants
- Translation of descriptions into Go code
- Program

```
mmap(&(0x7f0000000000), (0x1000), 0x3, 0x32, -1, 0)
r0 = open(&(0x7f0000000000)="./file0", 0x3, 0x9)
read(r0, &(0x7f0000000000), 42)
close(r0)
```

# Recovery

<https://syzkaller.appspot.com>

<https://syzkaller.appspot.com/bug?id=4462b73f1e909dcd0f6e0d5d2f0b3e8be5191b69>

**syzbot**

Linux

[sign-in](#)

## memory leak in inet6\_create

Status: fixed on 2019/07/10 21:40

Reported-by: syzbot+@syzkaller.appspotmail.com

Fix commit: 522924b5 [net: correct udp zerocopy refcnt also when zerocopy only on append](#)

First crash: 38d, last: 35d

## Sample crash report:

```
executing program
BUG: memory leak
unreferenced object 0xffff888124365a40 (size 1280):
  comm "syz-executor032", pid 7039, jiffies 4294952820 (age 37.550s)
  hex dump (first 32 bytes):
    00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 dd 7b f4 00 00 00 00 .....{....
    0a 00 07 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...@.....
  backtrace:
[<00000000dba9ec2e>] kmemleak_alloc_recursive include/linux/kmemleak.h:55 [inline]
[<00000000dba9ec2e>] slab_post_alloc_hook mm/slab.h:439 [inline]
[<00000000dba9ec2e>] slab_alloc mm/slab.c:3326 [inline]
[<00000000dba9ec2e>] kmem_cache_alloc+0x134/0x270 mm/slab.c:3488
[<00000000018c52d6d>] sk_prot_alloc+0x41/0x170 net/core/sock.c:1596
[<00000000d9c0caab>] sk_alloc+0x35/0x2f0 net/core/sock.c:1656
[<00000000700b302a>] inet6_create net/ipv6/af_inet6.c:180 [inline]
[<00000000700b302a>] inet6_create+0x115/0x4b0 net/ipv6/af_inet6.c:107
[<00000000ce38b1e5>] __sock_create+0x164/0x250 net/socket.c:1424
[<000000007e6d40fd>] sock_create net/socket.c:1475 [inline]
[<000000007e6d40fd>] __sys_socket+0x69/0x110 net/socket.c:1517
[<0000000081e1179a>] __do_sys_socket net/socket.c:1526 [inline]
[<0000000081e1179a>] __se_sys_socket net/socket.c:1524 [inline]
[<0000000081e1179a>] __x64_sys_socket+0x1e/0x30 net/socket.c:1524
[<000000008d9383e5>] do_syscall_64+0x76/0x1a0 arch/x86/entry/common.c:301
[<00000000af94d8fe>] entry_SYSCALL_64_after_hwframe+0x44/0xa9
```

BUG: memory leak

## All crashes (2):

<a href="#">Manager</a>	<a href="#">Time</a>	<a href="#">Kernel</a>	<a href="#">Commit</a>	<a href="#">Syzkaller</a>	<a href="#">Config</a>	<a href="#">Log</a>	<a href="#">Report</a>	<a href="#">Syz repro</a>	<a href="#">C repro</a>	<a href="#">Maintainers</a>
ci-upstream-gce-leak	2019/06/06 17:54	upstream	<a href="#">156c0591</a>	<a href="#">698773cb</a>	<a href="#">.config</a>	<a href="#">log</a>	<a href="#">report</a>	<a href="#">syz</a>	<a href="#">C</a>	ast@kernel.org, bpf@vg...
ci-upstream-gce-leak	2019/06/09 12:52	upstream	<a href="#">d1fdb6d8</a>	<a href="#">0159583c</a>	<a href="#">.config</a>	<a href="#">log</a>	<a href="#">report</a>	<a href="#">syz</a>	<a href="#">C</a>	ast@kernel.org, bpf@vg...

# Running Example (Ubuntu host, QEMU vm, x86-64 kernel)

- GCC
- Kernel
  - Linux 5.1.16
  - Enable options in default configs
  - Compile the kernel

```
LD [M] net/netfilter/xt_addrtype.ko
LD [M] net/netfilter/xt_mark.ko
LD [M] net/netfilter/xt_nat.ko
MKPIGGY arch/x86/boot/compressed/piggy.S
AS      arch/x86/boot/compressed/piggy.o
LD      arch/x86/boot/compressed/vmlinux
ZOFFSET arch/x86/boot/zoffset.h
OBJCOPY arch/x86/boot/vmlinux.bin
AS      arch/x86/boot/header.o
LD      arch/x86/boot/setup.elf
OBJCOPY arch/x86/boot/setup.bin
BUILD   arch/x86/boot/bzImage
Setup is 16028 bytes (padded to 16384 bytes).
System is 19829 kB
CRC f3056af5
Kernel: arch/x86/boot/bzImage is ready (#2)
```

```
# CONFIG_TEST_KASAN is not set
CONFIG_ARCH_HAS_KCOV=y
CONFIG_CC_HAS_SANCOV_TRACE_PC=y
CONFIG_KCOV=y
CONFIG_KCOV_INSTRUMENT_ALL=y
# CONFIG_DEBUG_SHIRQ is not set

#
# Debug Lockups and Hangs
#
# CONFIG_SOFTLOCKUP_DETECTOR is not set
```

# Running Example (Ubuntu host, QEMU vm, x86-64 kernel)

- Image
  - debootstrap
  - *debootstrap is a tool which will install a Debian base system into a subdirectory of another, already installed system.*

```
# Create a minimal Debian distribution in a directory.  
DIR=chroot  
PREINSTALL_PKGS=openssh-server,curl,tar,gcc,libc6-dev,time,strace,sudo,  
y,selinux-policy-default
```

```
sudo rm -rf $DIR  
mkdir -p $DIR  
sudo debootstrap --include=$PREINSTALL_PKGS $RELEASE $DIR http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/debian/
```

# Running Example (Ubuntu host, QEMU vm, x86-64 kernel)

- Image

```
# Set some defaults and enable promptless ssh to the machine for root.
sudo sed -i '/^root/ { s/:x:/::/ }' $DIR/etc/passwd
echo 'T0:23:respawn:/sbin/getty -L ttyS0 115200 vt100' | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/inittab
printf '\nauto eth0\niface eth0 inet dhcp\n' | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/network/interfaces
echo '/dev/root / ext4 defaults 0 0' | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/fstab
echo 'debugfs /sys/kernel/debug debugfs defaults 0 0' | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/fstab
echo 'securityfs /sys/kernel/security securityfs defaults 0 0' | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/fstab
echo 'configfs /sys/kernel/config/ configfs defaults 0 0' | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/fstab
echo 'binfmt_misc /proc/sys/fs/binfmt_misc binfmt_misc defaults 0 0' | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/fstab
echo "kernel.printk = 7 4 1 3" | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/sysctl.conf
echo 'debug.exception-trace = 0' | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/sysctl.conf
echo "net.core.bpf_jit_enable = 1" | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/sysctl.conf
echo "net.core.bpf_jit_kallsyms = 1" | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/sysctl.conf
echo "net.core.bpf_jit_harden = 0" | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/sysctl.conf
echo "kernel.softlockup_all_cpu_backtrace = 1" | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/sysctl.conf
echo "kernel.kptr_restrict = 0" | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/sysctl.conf
echo "kernel.watchdog_thresh = 60" | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/sysctl.conf
echo "net.ipv4.ping_group_range = 0 65535" | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/sysctl.conf
echo -en "127.0.0.1\tlocalhost\n" | sudo tee $DIR/etc/hosts
echo "nameserver 8.8.8.8" | sudo tee -a $DIR/etc/resolve.conf
echo "syzkaller" | sudo tee $DIR/etc/hostname
ssh-keygen -f $RELEASE.id_rsa -t rsa -N ''
sudo mkdir -p $DIR/root/.ssh/
cat $RELEASE.id_rsa.pub | sudo tee $DIR/root/.ssh/authorized_keys
```

## Running Example (Ubuntu host, QEMU vm, x86-64 kernel)

- Prepare QEMU

```
qemu-system-x86_64 \  
-kernel $KERNEL/arch/x86/boot/bzImage \  
-append "console=ttyS0 root=/dev/sda debug earlyprintk=serial slub_debug=QUZ"\  
-hda $IMAGE/stretch.img \  
-net user,hostfwd=tcp::10021-:22 -net nic \  
-enable-kvm \  
-nographic \  
-m 2G \  
-smp 2 \  
-pidfile vm.pid \  
2>&1 | tee vm.log
```

## Running Example (Ubuntu host, QEMU vm, x86-64 kernel)

```
[ OK ] Started Getty on tty4.  
[ OK ] Started Getty on tty3.  
[ OK ] Started Serial Getty on ttyS0.  
[ OK ] Started Getty on tty1.  
[ OK ] Started Getty on tty5.  
[ OK ] Started Getty on tty6.  
[ OK ] Started Getty on tty2.  
[ OK ] Reached target Login Prompts.  
[ OK ] Started OpenBSD Secure Shell server.  
[ OK ] Reached target Multi-User System.  
[ OK ] Reached target Graphical Interface.  
Starting Update UTMP about System Runlevel Changes...  
[ OK ] Started Update UTMP about System Runlevel Changes.  
[ OK ] Started Daily apt download activities.  
Starting Daily apt upgrade and clean activities...  
[ OK ] Started Daily apt upgrade and clean activities.  
  
Debian GNU/Linux 9 syzkaller ttyS0  
  
syzkaller login: root  
Unable to get valid context for root  
Last login: Sun Jul  7 01:26:51 UTC 2019 on ttyS0  
Linux syzkaller 5.1.16 #2 SMP Mon Jul 15 17:03:48 CST 2019 x86_64  
  
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;  
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the  
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.  
  
Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent  
permitted by applicable law.  
root@syzkaller:~#  
root@syzkaller:~#
```

## Running Example (Ubuntu host, QEMU vm, x86-64 kernel)

- Prepare QEMU
  - Start the VM
  - Test SSH connection from host to VM

```
ssh -i $IMAGE/stretch.id_rsa -p 10021 -o "StrictHostKeyChecking no" root@localhost
```



# Running Example (Ubuntu host, QEMU vm, x86-64 kernel)

- syzkaller configuration

```
{  
  "target": "linux/amd64",  
  "http": "127.0.0.1:56741",  
  "workdir": "$GOPATH/src/github.com/google/syzkaller/workdir",  
  "kernel_obj": "$KERNEL",  
  "image": "$IMAGE/stretch.img",  
  "sshkey": "$IMAGE/stretch.id_rsa",  
  "syzkaller": "$GOPATH/src/github.com/google/syzkaller",  
  "procs": 8,  
  "type": "qemu",  
  "vm": {  
    "count": 4,  
    "kernel": "$KERNEL/arch/x86/boot/bzImage",  
    "cpu": 2,  
    "mem": 2048  
  }  
}
```

# Running Example (Ubuntu host, QEMU vm, x86-64 kernel)

- syzkaller start up
- ```
mkdir workdir
sudo ./bin/syz-manager -config=my.cfg
```

```
2019/07/15 19:10:21 loading corpus...
2019/07/15 19:10:21 serving http on http://127.0.0.1:56741
2019/07/15 19:10:21 serving rpc on tcp://[::]:43055
2019/07/15 19:10:21 booting test machines...
2019/07/15 19:10:21 wait for the connection from test machine...
2019/07/15 19:10:35 machine check:
2019/07/15 19:10:35 syscalls           : 1390/2733
2019/07/15 19:10:35 code coverage      : enabled
2019/07/15 19:10:35 comparison tracing : CONFIG_KCOV_ENABLE_COMPARISONS is not enabled
2019/07/15 19:10:35 extra coverage     : extra coverage is not supported by the kernel
2019/07/15 19:10:35 setuid sandbox      : enabled
2019/07/15 19:10:35 namespace sandbox   : /proc/self/ns/user does not exist
2019/07/15 19:10:35 Android sandbox    : enabled
2019/07/15 19:10:35 fault injection   : CONFIG_FAULT_INJECTION is not enabled
2019/07/15 19:10:35 leak checking      : CONFIG_DEBUG_KMEMLEAK is not enabled
2019/07/15 19:10:35 net packet injection : /dev/net/tun does not exist
2019/07/15 19:10:35 net device setup   : enabled
2019/07/15 19:10:35 corpus            : 0 (0 deleted)
2019/07/15 19:10:41 VMs 4, executed 3, cover 4217, crashes 0, repro 0
2019/07/15 19:10:51 VMs 4, executed 6330, cover 6648, crashes 0, repro 0
2019/07/15 19:11:01 VMs 4, executed 10707, cover 8320, crashes 0, repro 0
2019/07/15 19:11:11 VMs 4, executed 15851, cover 12460, crashes 0, repro 0
```

# Running Example (Ubuntu host, QEMU vm, x86-64 kernel)

<http://127.0.0.1:56741>

## syzkaller

### Stats:

|                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| revision            | <a href="#">a0626693</a> |
| config              |                          |
| uptime              | 31s                      |
| fuzzing             | 1m0s                     |
| corpus              | <a href="#">266</a>      |
| triage queue        | 0                        |
| cover               | <a href="#">11898</a>    |
| signal              | 14709                    |
| syscalls            | <a href="#">1390</a>     |
| crash types         | 0 (0/hour)               |
| crashes             | 0 (0/hour)               |
| exec candidate      | 724 (40/sec)             |
| exec fuzz           | 0 (0/hour)               |
| exec gen            | 0 (0/hour)               |
| exec hints          | 0 (0/hour)               |
| exec minimize       | 3016 (167/sec)           |
| exec seeds          | 0 (0/hour)               |
| exec smash          | 0 (0/hour)               |
| exec total          | 5107 (283/sec)           |
| exec triage         | 1367 (75/sec)            |
| executor restarts   | 32 (106/min)             |
| hub: rcv prog       | 0 (0/hour)               |
| hub: rcv prog drop  | 0 (0/hour)               |
| hub: rcv repro      | 0 (0/hour)               |
| hub: rcv repro drop | 0 (0/hour)               |
| hub: send prog add  | 0 (0/hour)               |
| hub: send prog del  | 0 (0/hour)               |
| hub: send repro     | 0 (0/hour)               |
| manager new inputs  | 291 (16/sec)             |
| suppressed          | 0 (0/hour)               |
| vm restarts         | 4 (13/min)               |

### Crashes:

| <a href="#">Description</a> | <a href="#">Count</a> | <a href="#">Last Time</a> | <a href="#">Report</a> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|

### Log:

```
2019/07/15 19:24:31 fuzzer vm-3 connected
2019/07/15 19:24:31 fuzzer vm-2 connected
2019/07/15 19:24:31 fuzzer vm-0 connected
2019/07/15 19:24:31 fuzzer vm-1 connected
2019/07/15 19:24:32 machine check:
2019/07/15 19:24:32 syscalls          : 1390/2733
2019/07/15 19:24:32 code coverage     : enabled
2019/07/15 19:24:32 comparison tracing : CONFIG_KCOV_ENABLE_COMPARISONS is not enabled
2019/07/15 19:24:32 extra coverage    : extra coverage is not supported by the kernel
2019/07/15 19:24:32 setuid sandbox    : enabled
2019/07/15 19:24:32 namespace sandbox : /proc/self/ns/user does not exist
```