# 判斷公司成長表現 以財務指標分析

黃碩彥、魏嗣宸、劉昊東、李冠瑩



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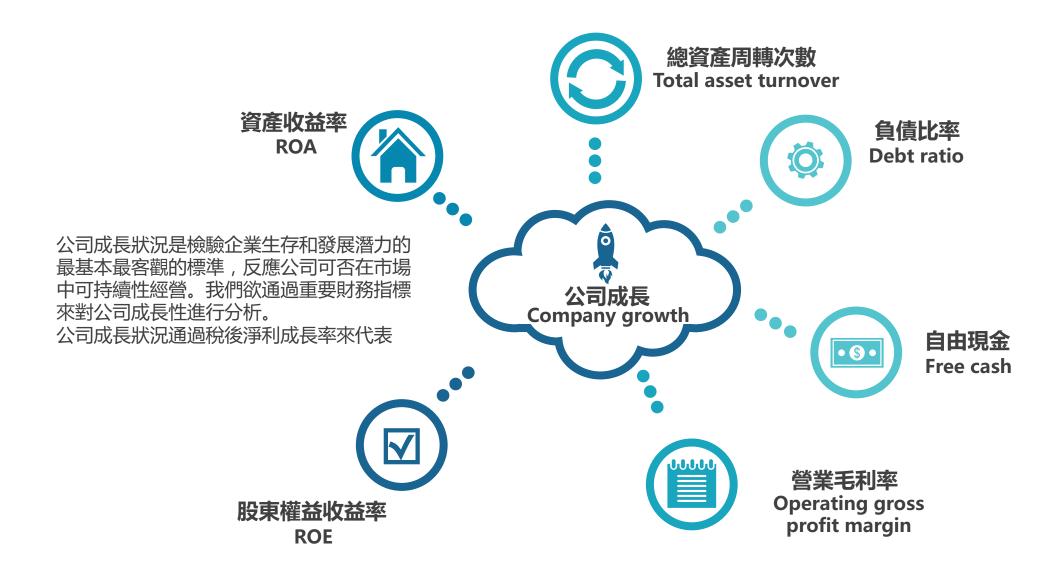
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#### 研究目的



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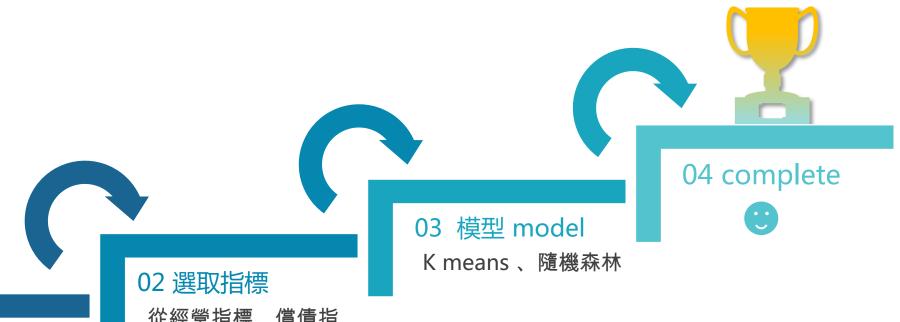
鄢波, 杜勇, & 阮敏彥. 上市公司成長性與財務指標的相關性研究



孫鈮, 沈聖, & 應磊. 財務視角下上市公司成長性的影響因素實證研究—以 A 股上市信息技術行業為例.

吳世農,李常青,& 余瑋.我國上市公司成長性的判定分析和實證研究

# 資料來源及選取變數



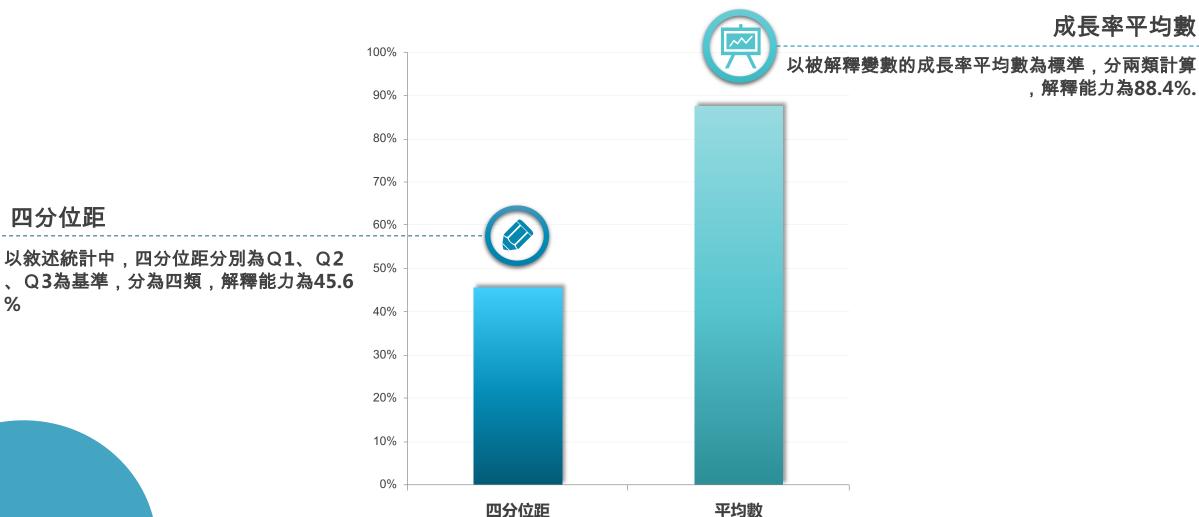
#### 01 資料來源與預處理

TEJ資料庫、去除空值、 標準化、 PCA處理 從經營指標,償債指標以及獲利能力指標中進行選取.

## 預測目標變數



,解釋能力為88.4%.



四分位距

%

# 資料Data

|     | Unnamed:<br>0 | ID   | ROA   | ROE   | Operating gross profit<br>margin | cash flow | Debt<br>ratio | Total asset<br>turnover | After-tax net profit growth rate | Growth_CLass | rate |
|-----|---------------|------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|------|
| 0   | 0             | 1101 | 6.74  | 11.93 | 32.87                            | 25091819  | 43.82         | 0.30                    | 9.96                             | 1            | 0    |
| 1   | 1             | 1102 | 5.92  | 10.36 | 29.18                            | 9337891   | 42.82         | 0.27                    | -15.60                           | 1            | 0    |
| 2   | 2             | 1103 | 5.39  | 8.78  | -6.98                            | -67742    | 38.45         | 0.05                    | 30.48                            | 2            | 0    |
| 3   | 3             | 1104 | 5.64  | 7.26  | 16.72                            | 1067217   | 22.06         | 0.23                    | 10.35                            | 1            | 0    |
| 4   | 4             | 1108 | 5.17  | 8.84  | 15.82                            | 306777    | 41.99         | 0.59                    | 754.54                           | 3            | 1    |
|     |               |      |       |       | pres                             |           | ****          | · ·                     | 67%                              |              |      |
| 927 | 960           | 9944 | 1.14  | 2.00  | 26.88                            | -301460   | 42.01         | 0.46                    | 325.81                           | 3            | 1    |
| 928 | 961           | 9945 | 20.81 | 34.27 | 20.64                            | 12668665  | 36.17         | 0.11                    | -3.24                            | 1            | 0    |
| 929 | 962           | 9946 | 1.70  | 2.88  | 29.23                            | 421406    | 39.88         | 0.13                    | -88.48                           | 0            | 0    |
| 930 | 963           | 9955 | -4.22 | -7.42 | -1.13                            | 78353     | 44.85         | 1.03                    | -1310.51                         | 0            | 0    |
| 931 | 964           | 9958 | 8.53  | 16.21 | 29.31                            | -2026657  | 45.74         | 0.45                    | 69.45                            | 2            | 0    |
|     |               |      |       |       |                                  |           |               |                         |                                  |              |      |

資料共932筆 🔗



# 敘述統計

|       | ROA        | ROE         | Operating gross profit margin | Debt<br>ratio | Total asset<br>turnover | After-tax net profit<br>growth rate |
|-------|------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| count | 932.000000 | 932.000000  | 932.000000                    | 932.000000    | 932.000000              | 932.000000                          |
| mean  | 4.600762   | 6.702532    | 21.755966                     | 45.208273     | 0.724270                | 145.094925                          |
| std   | 9.040147   | 30.835995   | 33.829420                     | 18.874423     | 0.536242                | 1558.179178                         |
| min   | -55.100000 | -783.010000 | -625.740000                   | 0.490000      | 0.000000                | -13124.010000                       |
| 25%   | 0.865000   | 1.710000    | 12.525000                     | 32.320000     | 0.390000                | -26.760000                          |
| 50%   | 4.190000   | 7.940000    | 21.285000                     | 45.160000     | 0.640000                | 11.580000                           |
| 75%   | 7.940000   | 14.722500   | 31.760000                     | 58.422500     | 0.930000                | 76.995000                           |
| max   | 76.710000  | 102.450000  | 99.800000                     | 98.580000     | 5.130000                | 23853.740000                        |

# 相關係數

|                                  | ROA       | ROE       | Operating gross profit margin | Debt ratio | Total asset turnover | After-tax net profit growth rate |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| ROA                              | 1.000000  | 0.585149  | 0.274062                      | -0.287579  | 0.215145             | 0.203784                         |
| ROE                              | 0.585149  | 1.000000  | 0.280664                      | -0.184276  | 0.166378             | 0.115637                         |
| Operating gross profit margin    | 0.274062  | 0.280664  | 1.000000                      | -0.143393  | -0.042819            | 0.024602                         |
| Debt ratio                       | -0.287579 | -0.184276 | -0.143393                     | 1.000000   | 0.157802             | -0.074165                        |
| Total asset turnover             | 0.215145  | 0.166378  | -0.042819                     | 0.157802   | 1.000000             | 0.019814                         |
| After-tax net profit growth rate | 0.203784  | 0.115637  | 0.024602                      | -0.074165  | 0.019814             | 1.000000                         |

# 相關係數

-1.00

- 0.75

- 0.50

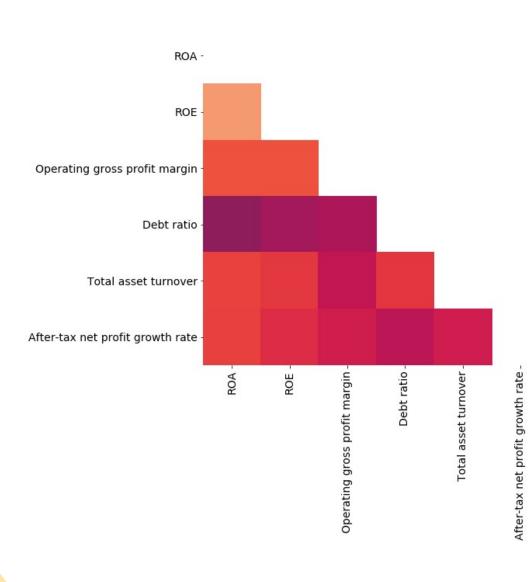
- 0.25

- 0.00

-0.25

- -0.50

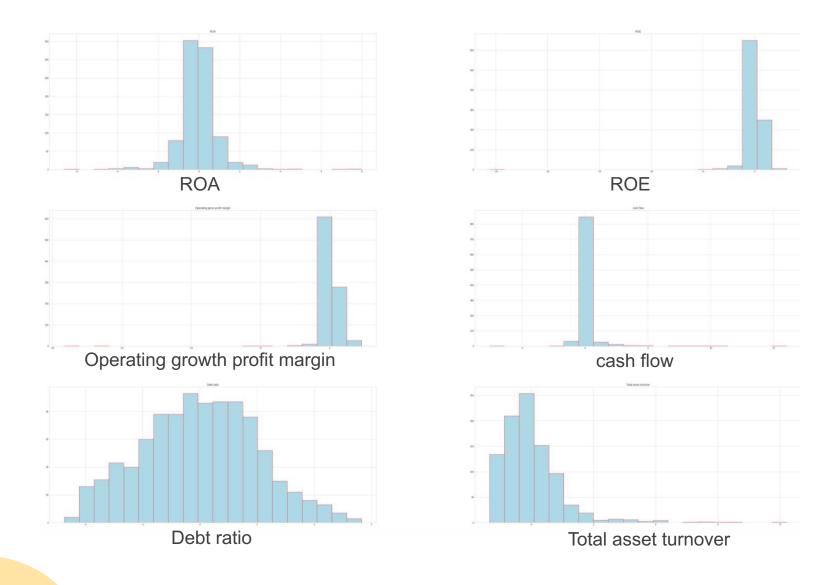
- -0.75



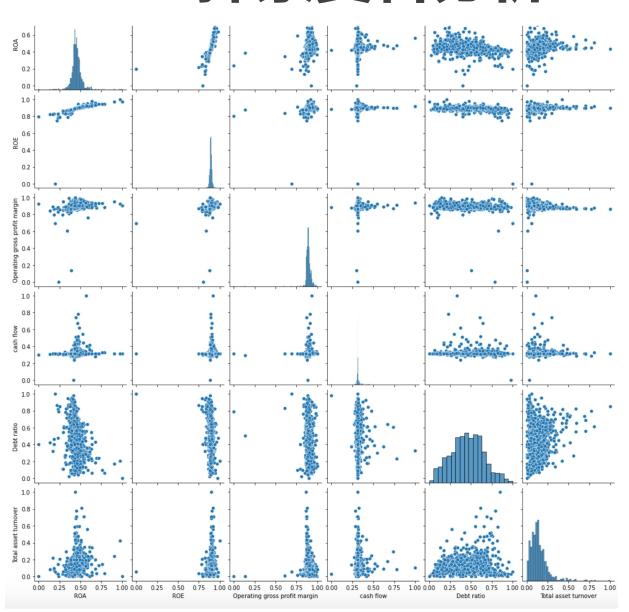
# 資料標準化

|     | ROA       | ROE       | Operating gross profit margin | cash flow | Debt ratio | Total asset turnover | rate |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------------|------|
| 0   | 0.236765  | 0.169616  | 0.328708                      | 3.901708  | -0.073593  | -0.791617            | 0    |
| 1   | 0.146009  | 0.118674  | 0.219573                      | 1.331257  | -0.126603  | -0.847592            | 0    |
| 2   | 0.087351  | 0.067408  | -0.849893                     | -0.203389 | -0.358257  | -1.258075            | 0    |
| 3   | 0.115020  | 0.018088  | -0.148943                     | -0.018207 | -1.227095  | -0.922225            | 0    |
| 4   | 0.063002  | 0.069355  | -0.175562                     | -0.142282 | -0.170601  | -0.250526            | 1    |
|     |           |           | ·                             |           |            |                      |      |
| 927 | -0.383027 | -0.152583 | 0.151548                      | -0.241523 | -0.169541  | -0.493084            | 1    |
| 928 | 1.793991  | 0.894483  | -0.033006                     | 1.874715  | -0.479121  | -1.146125            | 0    |
| 929 | -0.321048 | -0.124030 | 0.221052                      | -0.123579 | -0.282453  | -1.108808            | 0    |
| 930 | -0.976256 | -0.458234 | -0.676874                     | -0.179552 | -0.018992  | 0.570440             | 0    |
| 931 | 0.434877  | 0.308489  | 0.223418                      | -0.523011 | 0.028187   | -0.511742            | 0    |

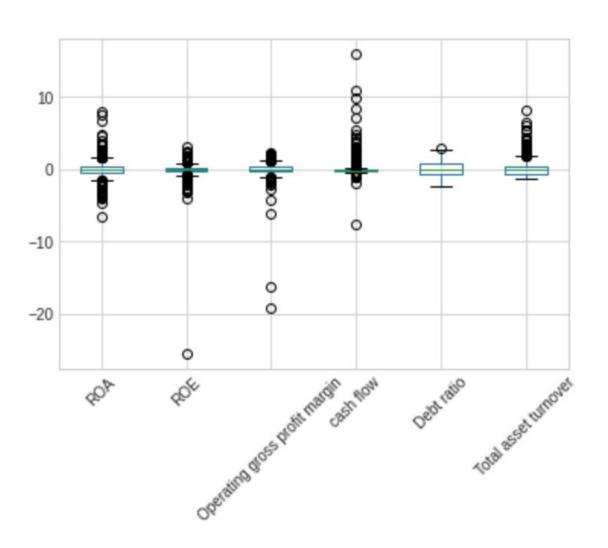
# EDA探索資料分析



#### EDA探索資料分析

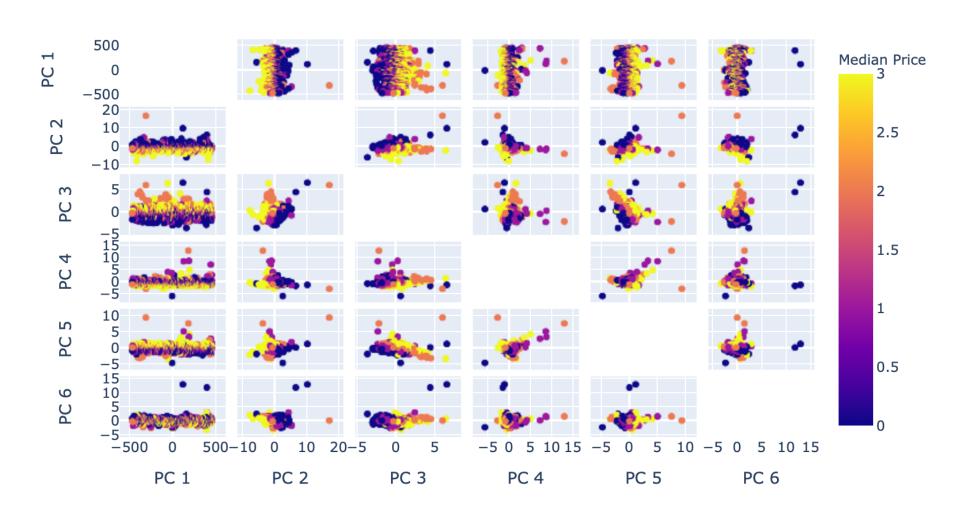


## EDA探索資料分析

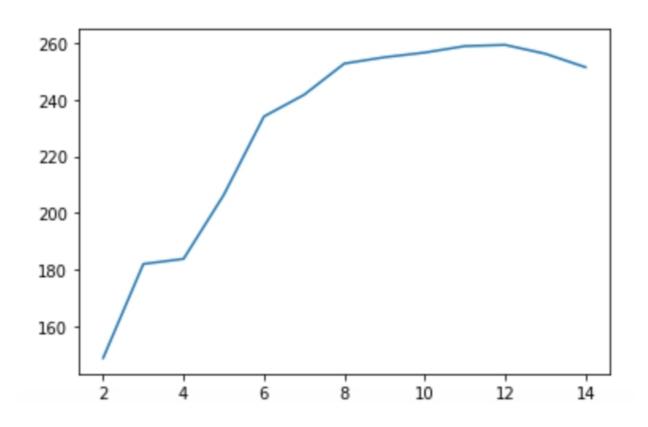


# PCA主成分分析

Total Explained Variance: 100.00%



## K means 處理



#### K means 處理

category=2
category=1
category=6
category=5
category=0

category=10
category=7
category=8

category=4

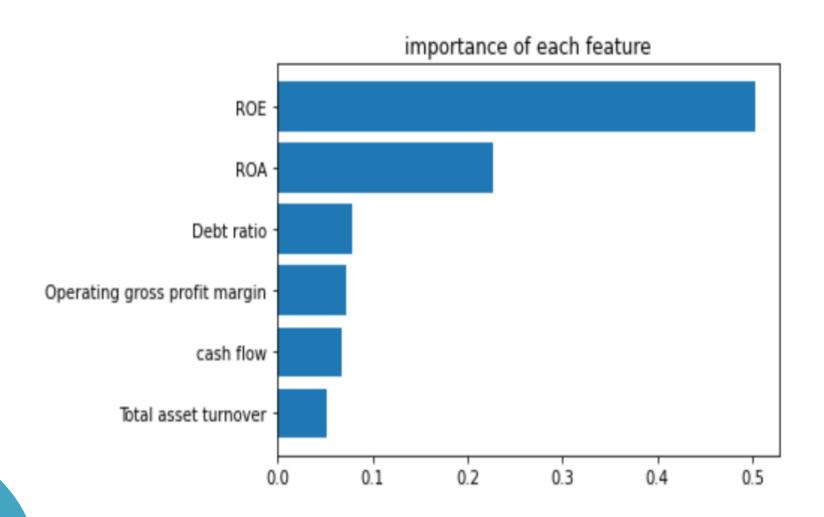
category=9 category=3



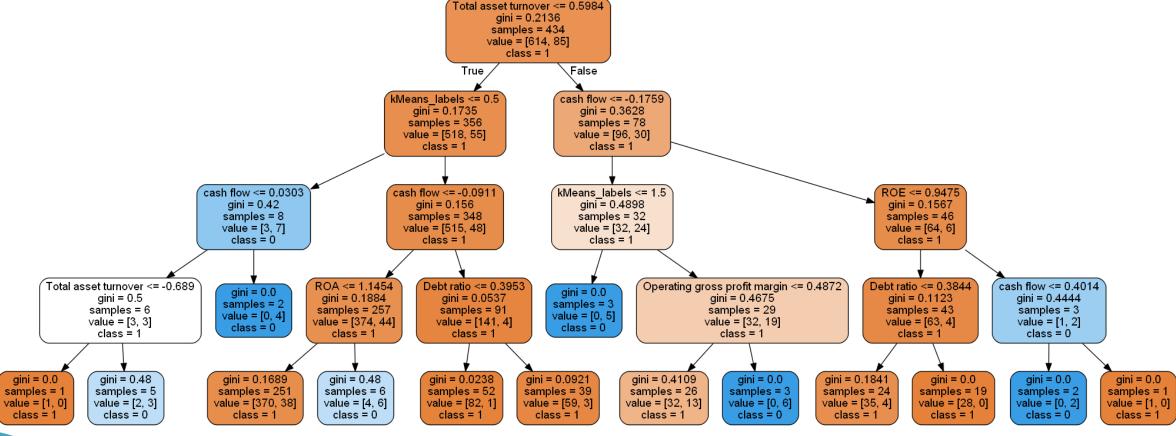
# K means 分群特徵

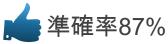
|     | Unnamed: 0 | ROA       | ROE       | Operating gross profit margin | cash flow | Debt ratio | Total asset turnover | Growth_CLass | kMeans_labels | rate |
|-----|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|------|
| 0   | 0          | 0.236765  | 0.169616  | 0.328708                      | 3.901708  | -0.073593  | -0.791617            | 1            | 4             | 0    |
| 1   | 1          | 0.146009  | 0.118674  | 0.219573                      | 1.331257  | -0.126603  | -0.847592            | 1            | 4             | 0    |
| 2   | 2          | 0.087351  | 0.067408  | -0.849893                     | -0.203389 | -0.358257  | -1.258075            | 2            | 8             | 0    |
| 3   | 3          | 0.115020  | 0.018088  | -0.148943                     | -0.018207 | -1.227095  | -0.922225            | 1            | 8             | 0    |
| 4   | 4          | 0.063002  | 0.069355  | -0.175562                     | -0.142282 | -0.170601  | -0.250526            | 3            | 9             | 1    |
|     |            |           |           |                               |           |            |                      |              |               |      |
| 927 | 927        | -0.383027 | -0.152583 | 0.151548                      | -0.241523 | -0.169541  | -0.493084            | 3            | 8             | 1    |
| 928 | 928        | 1.793991  | 0.894483  | -0.033006                     | 1.874715  | -0.479121  | -1.146125            | 1            | 4             | 0    |
| 929 | 929        | -0.321048 | -0.124030 | 0.221052                      | -0.123579 | -0.282453  | -1.108808            | 0            | 8             | 0    |
| 930 | 930        | -0.976256 | -0.458234 | -0.676874                     | -0.179552 | -0.018992  | 0.570440             | 0            | 3             | 0    |
| 931 | 931        | 0.434877  | 0.308489  | 0.223418                      | -0.523011 | 0.028187   | -0.511742            | 2            | 9             | 0    |

#### 隨機森林

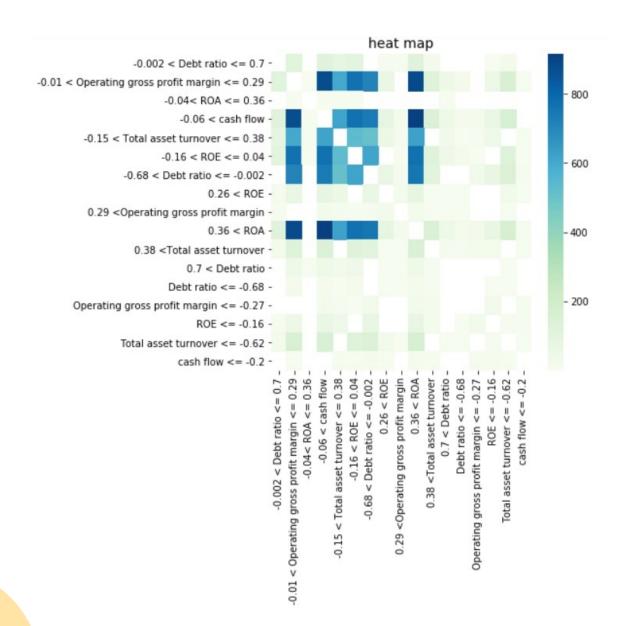


#### 隨機森林

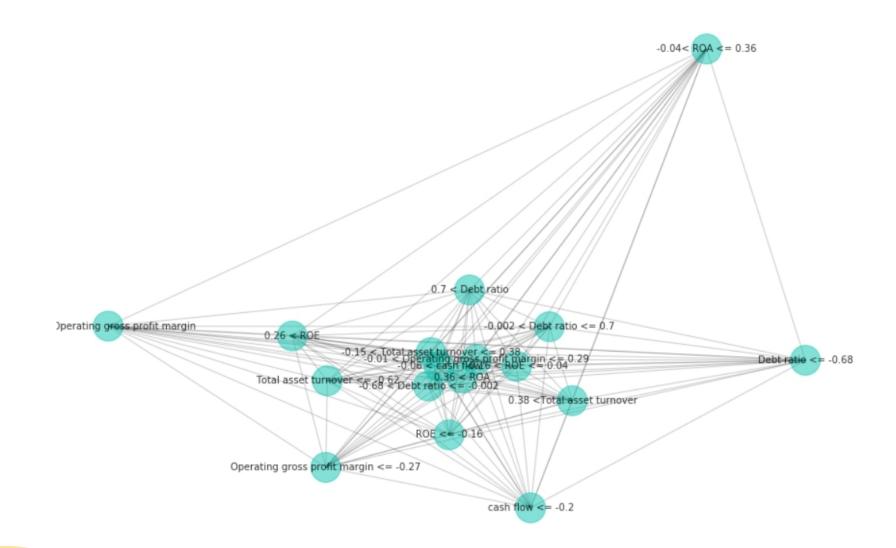




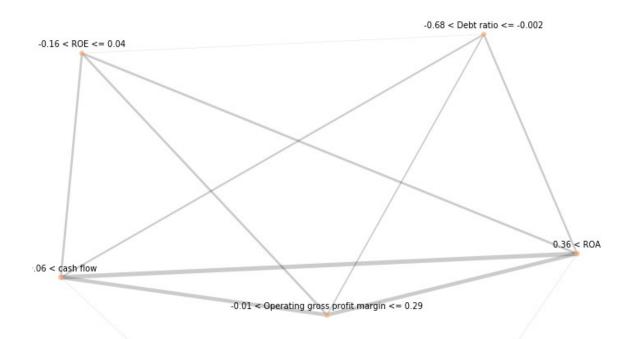
#### A matrix



#### A matrix



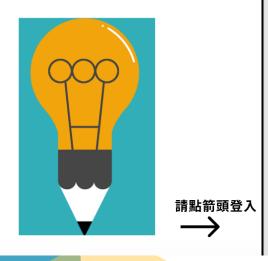
#### **A** matrix



## UI/UX 畫面展示

#### 企業成長分析師

幫您做出對的選擇 MAKE THE RIGHT CHOICE



#### 選擇你心目中的公司

選擇想要的公司和您希望篩選的指標

輸入公司名稱或代號:

指標選擇:

■ 資產收益率

■ 自由現金

資產周轉次數

■ 營業毛利率

■ 負債比率

■ 股東權益收益率

送出

#### 1101 台灣水泥

台灣水泥股份有限公司是台灣一家以水泥生產為主的礦業公司,始創於1946年5月,其歷史可追溯至日治時期。成立之初為公營事業,1954年11月起轉移民營化,由鹿港辜家接手經營。1962年股票上市、代碼1101,成為臺灣第一家上市公司。主要業務包括水泥、紙袋、紙張等生產和貿易,以「品牌水泥」為水泥品牌。

ROA 6.74

ROE 11.93

Total Asset Turnover 0.3

Cash Flow 2,5091,819

Growth Profit Margin

9.96

公司目前整體狀況

低於大盤表現

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加至最愛

