







By: Mackenzie Lees and Matea Gjkia





# **Problem Statement**

- Issues during merger: integrating human capital and maximizing financial assets
  - Risks: shareholder value erosion, weakened brand
  - Goal: Develop optimization model to balance financial and human capital objectives



# **Datasets**



### **Employees**

Company, salary, revenue, department, score review, age, level in company, years in company, race, gender, and severance estimate



### **Demand**

Maximum and minimum number of people for each department and level



### **Financials**

Asset value, debt value, and shareholder equity









### Model 1 (4 cases)

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{maximize} \sum_{i=1}^{n} r_i x_i - \sum_{i=1}^{n} c_i x_i - \sum_{i=1}^{n} s_i (1-x_i) & \sum_{i \in Female} x_i >= 0.4 \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \\ & \text{s.t.} \sum_{x_i \in D_{jk}} x_i \geq dmin_{jk} & \sum_{i \in African American} x_i >= 0.15 \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \\ & \sum_{x_i \in D_{jk}} x_i \leq dmax_{jk} & \sum_{i \in Hispanic} x_i >= 0.15 \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \\ & \sum_{i \in Other} x_i >= 0.05 \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \\ & \sum_{i \in Other} x_i >= 0.05 \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \\ & \sum_{i \in Caucasian} x_i >= 0.6 \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} -x_i ) & \sum\limits_{i \in Female} x_i >= 0.4 \sum\limits_{i=1}^n x_i \\ & \sum\limits_{i \in African American} x_i >= 0.15 \sum\limits_{i=1}^n x_i \\ & \sum\limits_{i \in Hispanic} x_i >= 0.15 \sum\limits_{i=1}^n x_i \\ & \sum\limits_{i \in Other} x_i >= 0.05 \sum\limits_{i=1}^n x_i \\ & \sum\limits_{i \notin Caucasian} x_i >= 0.6 \sum\limits_{i=1}^n x_i \end{array}$$

### Model 2 (3 cases)

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{maximize} \sum_{i=1}^n v_i x_i \\ & \sum_{i=1}^n v_i x_i \geq \sum_{i=1}^n l_i \\ & \sum_{i=1}^n l_i \geq \sum_{i=1}^n s_i \\ & l_i \leq M x_i \forall i = 1 \dots n \\ & s_i \leq M_s x_i \forall i = 1 \dots n \\ & x_i \in \{0,1\} \, \forall i = 1 \dots n \\ & l_i, s_i \geq 0 \forall i = 1 \dots n \end{aligned}$$

# **Key Findings**

### Model 1



### **Diversity**

Specific diversity constraints decrease profits



# Salary, revenue, severance

Key drivers of employee retention



### Score

Augment or remove score has no impact on objective



## **Total profits**

Highest Profits from relaxed diversity constraint

### Model 2



### **Trade Off**

Increasing equity
issued leads to
higher objective;
cost of diluting stock
value

# **Impact**

### Model 1

- Meet departmental labor needs
- Balanced, inclusive workforce while maintaining key performance metrics
  - Minimize cost of severance payments due to layoffs

### Model 2

- Maximize value of acquired assets
- Preserve healthy solvency and liquidity ratios
- Avoid over-issuance of company stock, maintaining per-share-value





# THANKS!

Do you have any questions?



