

Macoun' I I



CDFinder
The Search Is Over

Gurke iTunes - Files aufs Fon

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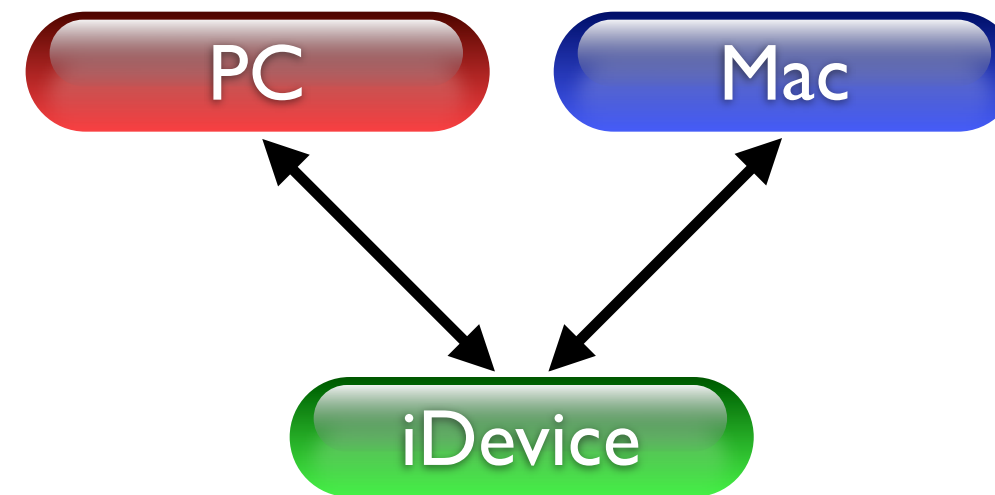
Gurke

"Die Gurke (*Cucumis sativus*) ist eine Art der Gattung Gurken (*Cucumis*) aus der Familie der Kürbisgewächse."

Quelle: Wikipedia

Files aufs Fon

Wozu?



Files aufs Fon

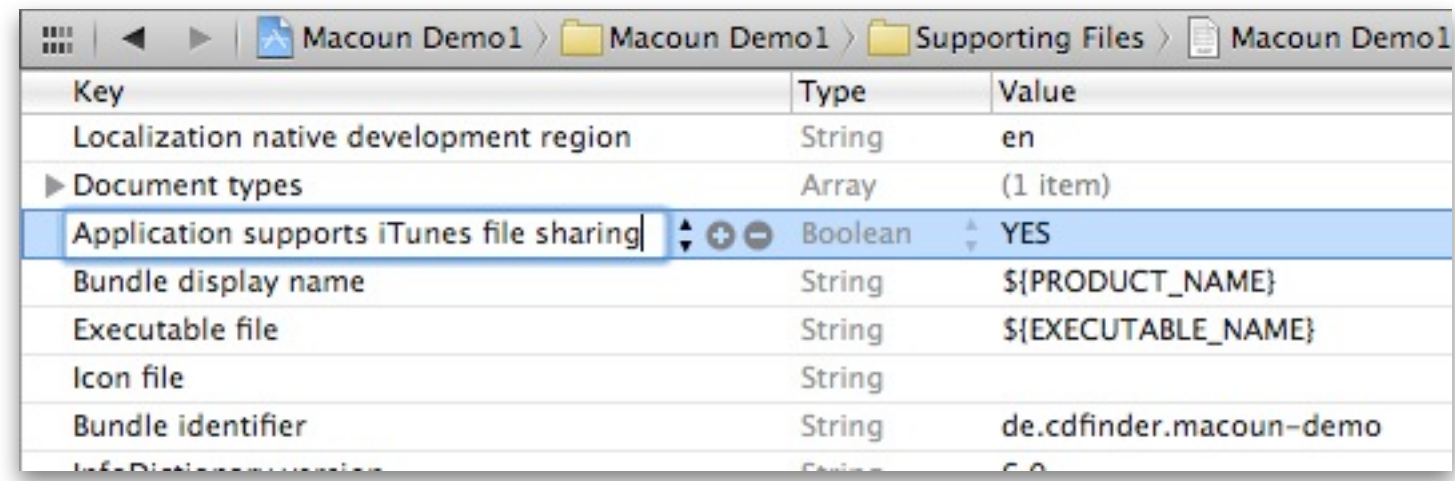
- iTunes File Sharing
- Bonjour & Sockets
- iCloud
- Dropbox

iTunes File Sharing

Info.plist

```
UIFileSharingEnabled
```

iTunes File Sharing



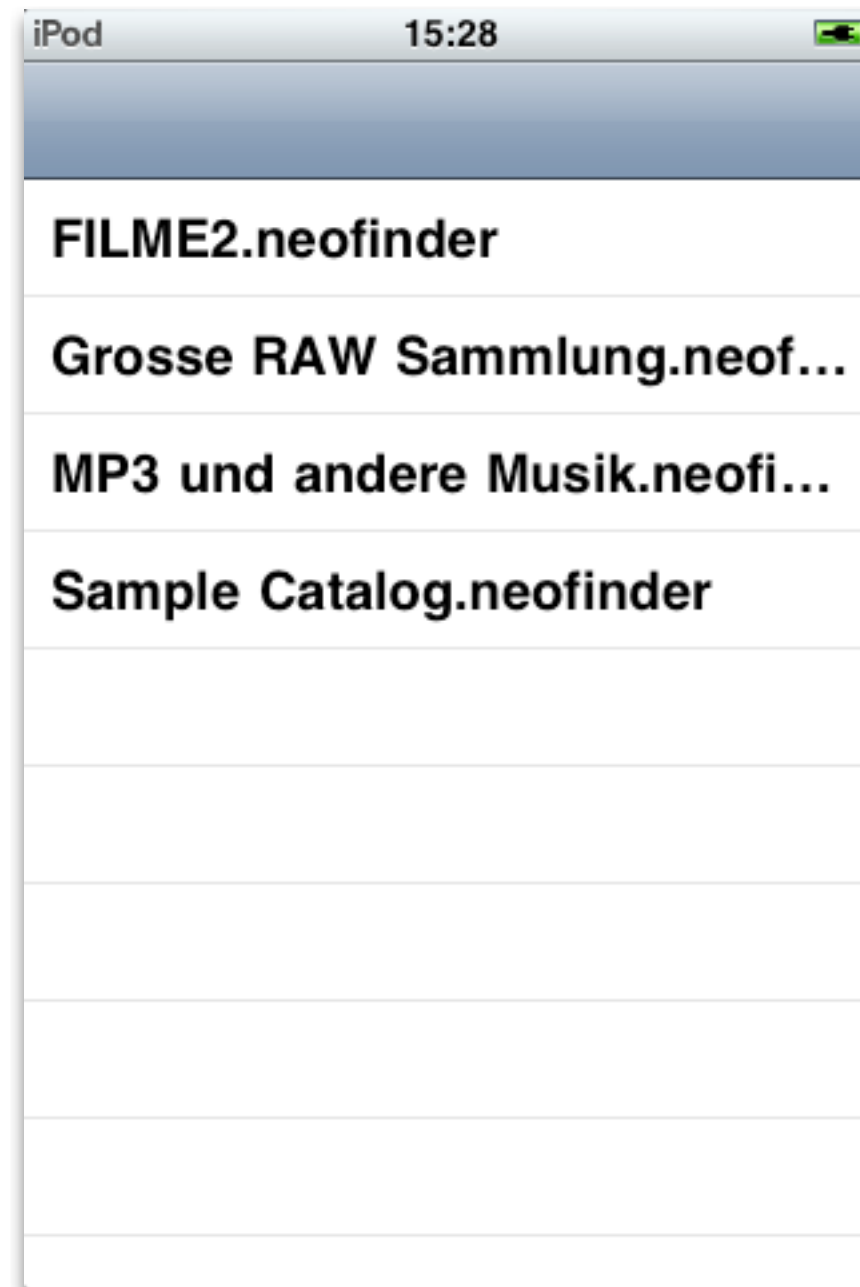
The screenshot shows the Xcode interface with the 'Macoun Demo1' project selected. The 'Supporting Files' section is active, displaying a table of keys and values for the application's metadata. The key 'Application supports iTunes file sharing' is highlighted, indicating that the application is configured for iTunes file sharing.

Key	Type	Value
Localization native development region	String	en
Document types	Array	(1 item)
Application supports iTunes file sharing	Boolean	YES
Bundle display name	String	\$(PRODUCT_NAME)
Executable file	String	\$(EXECUTABLE_NAME)
Icon file	String	
Bundle identifier	String	de.cdfinder.macoun-demo
Info.plist key version	String	6.0

iTunes File Sharing



iTunes File Sharing



iTunes File Sharing

- ✓ Einfach
- ✓ Mac und Windows
- ✗ Grauenvolle GUI, wer findet denn so etwas?
- ✗ Keine Kontrolle über Dateitypen

Bonjour & Sockets

- Apple nutzt Bonjour für Time Machine, iTunes, Druckerauswahl...
- Bonjour selbst ist nur Service Discovery!

Bonjour & Sockets

Client

- Bonjour Browser
- Empfänger auswählen
- Daten senden

Server

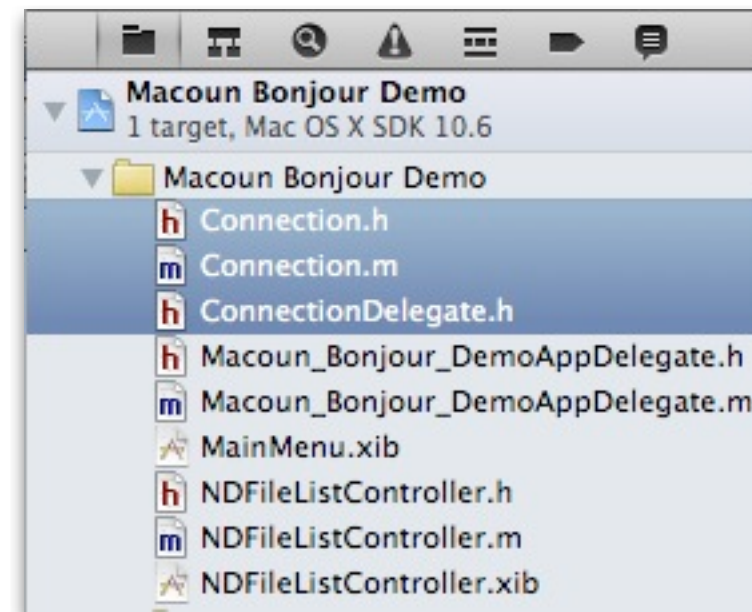
- Dienst über Bonjour freigeben
- Daten empfangen und verarbeiten

Bonjour & Sockets

- CFSocket, CFSocketNativeHandle, CFReadStreamRef
- CFWriteDataStreamRef, Object Serialization, CFRunLoop

Bonjour & Sockets

- Lösung: "Connection" aus dem Chatty Projekt
- <http://www.mobileorchard.com/wp-content/uploads/2009/05/chatty.zip>
- <http://mobileorchard.com/tutorial-networking-and-bonjour-on-iphone/>
- Peter Bakhyryev



Demo

Bonjour: Server

```
// Socket anlegen und öffnen
CFSocketContext socketCtxt = {0, self, NULL, NULL, NULL}; // link
auf "self" ist wichtig!

listeningSocket = CFSocketCreate (kCFAllocatorDefault,
                                PF_INET,          // IPv4
                                SOCK_STREAM,      // der Socket soll Streaming sein
                                IPPROTO_TCP,      // wir wollen TCP
                                kCFSocketAcceptCallback,
                                (CFSocketCallback)&serverAcceptCallback,
                                &socketCtxt);
if (listeningSocket == NULL)
    return;
```


Bonjour: Server

```
struct sockaddr_in socketAddress;  
memset(&socketAddress, 0, sizeof(socketAddress));  
socketAddress.sin_len = sizeof(socketAddress);  
socketAddress.sin_family = AF_INET;    // IPv4  
socketAddress.sin_port = 0;    // wir nehmen jeden Port  
socketAddress.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);  
  
NSData *socketAddressData = [NSData dataWithBytes:&socketAddress  
length:sizeof(socketAddress)];  
  
// das macht das "bind"  
if (CFSocketSetAddress(listeningSocket, (CFDataRef)  
socketAddressData) != kCFSocketSuccess )  
{ // Fehler }
```

Bonjour: Server

```
// welche PortNummer haben wir bekommen?  
NSData *socketAddressActualData = [(NSData *)CFSocketCopyAddress  
(listeningSocket) autorelease];  
  
struct sockaddr_in *socketAddressActual = (struct sockaddr_in *)  
[socketAddressActualData bytes];  
  
port = ntohs(socketAddressActual->sin_port);
```

Bonjour: Server

```
// den CFSocket in die RunLoop hängen
CFRunLoopRef currentRunLoop = CFRunLoopGetCurrent();

CFRunLoopSourceRef runLoopSource = CFSocketCreateRunLoopSource
(kCFAllocatorDefault, listeningSocket, 0);

CFRunLoopAddSource(currentRunLoop, runLoopSource,
kCFRunLoopCommonModes);

CFRelease(runLoopSource);
```

Bonjour: Server

```
#define kMacounDemoServicesTypeIdentifier @"_gurken._tcp"

// Bonjour Bescheid sagen, daß wir einen Dienst anbieten

syncNetService = [[NSNetService alloc] initWithDomain:@""
type:kMacounDemoServicesTypeIdentifier name:@"" port:port];

[syncNetService scheduleInRunLoop:[NSRunLoop currentRunLoop]
forMode:NSRunLoopCommonModes];

[syncNetService setDelegate:self];
[syncNetService publish];
```

Bonjour: Server

```
static void serverAcceptCallback(CFSocketRef socket,
CFSocketCallBackType type, CFDataRef address, const void *data, void
*info)
{
    RootViewController      *myViewController = (RootViewController *)
info;
    if (type != kCFSocketAcceptCallback) return;
    CFSocketNativeHandle nativeSocketHandle = *(CFSocketNativeHandle*)
data;
    Connection* connection = [[Connection alloc]
initWithNativeSocketHandle:nativeSocketHandle];
    [myViewController addConnection:connection];
}
```

Bonjour: Server

```
- (void)addConnection:(Connection *)newConnection
{
    [newConnection setDelegate:self];
} // addConnection
```

Bonjour: Server

```
- (void) receivedNetworkPacket:(NSDictionary*)packet viaConnection:
(Connection*)connection
{
    if ([packet objectForKey:@"liste"] != nil)
    {
        // Dateiliste zurückschicken
        [connection sendNetworkPacket:[NSDictionary
dictionaryWithObject:mLocalFilesArray forKey:@"liste"]];
        return;
    }
}
```

Bonjour: Client

```
- (void)applicationDidFinishLaunching:(NSNotification *)
aNotification
{
    services = [[NSMutableArray alloc] init];

    netServiceBrowser = [[NSNetServiceBrowser alloc] init];
    [netServiceBrowser setDelegate:self];
    [netServiceBrowser
searchForServicesOfType:kMacounDemoServicesTypeIdentifier
inDomain:@" "];
}
```


Bonjour: Client

```
- (void)netServiceBrowser:(NSNetServiceBrowser *)netServiceBrowser  
didFindService:(NSNetService *)netService moreComing:(BOOL)  
moreServicesComing  
{  
    [services addObject:netService];  
    if (moreServicesComing == NO)  
        [self sortAndUpdateUI];  
}
```

Bonjour: Client

```
- (void)netServiceBrowser:(NSNetServiceBrowser *)netServiceBrowser  
didRemoveService:(NSNetService *)netService moreComing:(BOOL)  
moreServicesComing  
{  
    [services removeObject:netService];  
    if (moreServicesComing == NO)  
        [self sortAndUpdateUI];  
}
```

Bonjour: Client

```
- (IBAction)verbinden:(id)sender
{
    NSNetService *selectedService = [services objectAtIndex:
    [bonjourListView selectedRow]];

    dateiLister = [[NDFileListController alloc] init];
    [dateiLister window];
    [dateiLister verbindeMitService:selectedService];
    [netServiceBrowser stop]; // damit der nicht endlos weiter röhelt
}
```

Bonjour: Client

```
- (void)verbindeMitService:(NSNetService *)service
{
    [[self window] makeKeyAndOrderFront:self];
    theService = [service retain];
    [theService setDelegate:self];

    [theService resolveWithTimeout:5.0];
} // verbindeMitService
```

Bonjour: Client

```
- (void)netService:(NSNetService *)sender didNotResolve:
(NSDictionary *)errorDict
{
    NSLog(@"didNotResolve");
}

- (void)netServiceDidResolveAddress:(NSNetService *)sender
{
    [self dateiListeHolen];
}
```

Bonjour: Client

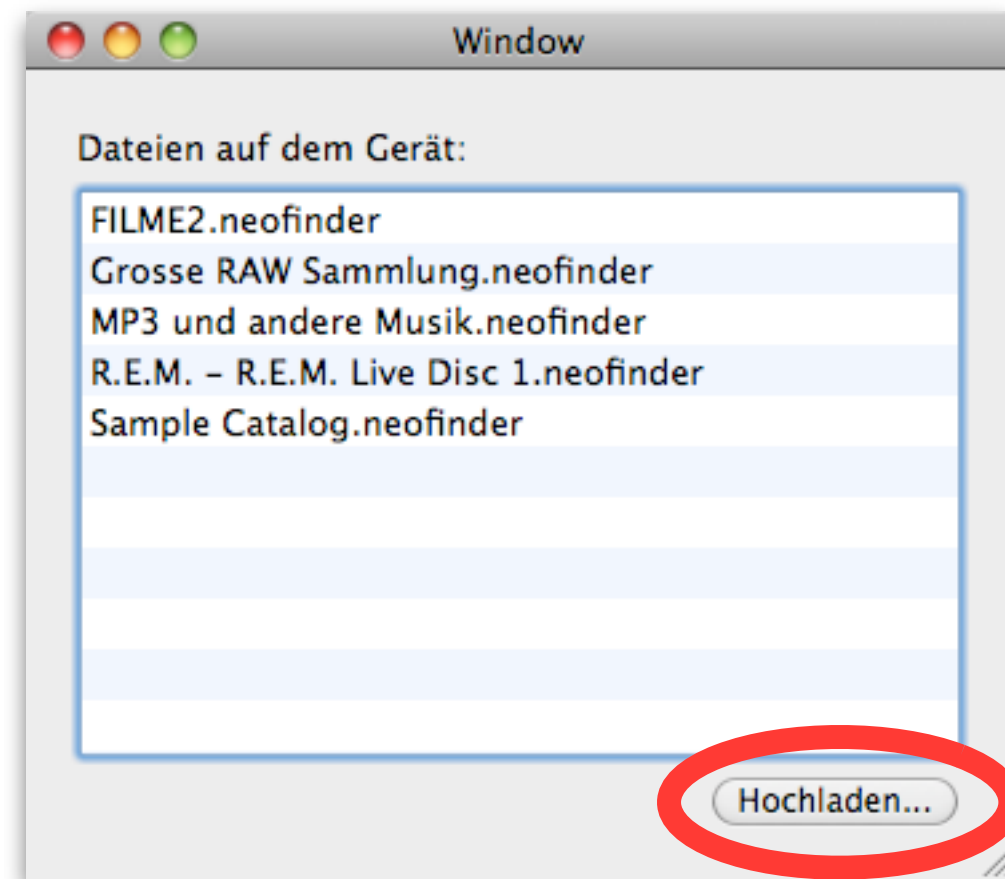
```
- (void)dateiListeHolen
{
    [dateiListe removeAllObjects];
    [dateiListe release];
    if (myConnection == nil)
    {
        myConnection=[[Connection alloc] initWithNetService:theService];
        [myConnection setDelegate:self];
        [myConnection connect];
    }
    [myConnection sendNetworkPacket:[NSDictionary
dictionaryWithObject:@" " forKey:@"liste"]];
} // dateiListeHolen
```

Bonjour: Client

```
- (void) receivedNetworkPacket:(NSDictionary*)packet viaConnection:
(Connection*)connection
{
    NSArray *neueDateiListe = [packet objectForKey:@"liste"];

    if (neueDateiListe != nil)    // Liste angekommen
    {
        dateiListe = [[neueDateiListe mutableCopy] retain];
        [dateiListView reloadData];
    }
}
```

Bonjour: Client



Bonjour: Client

```
- (IBAction)selectFile:(id)sender
{
    NSOpenPanel *myPanel = [NSOpenPanel openPanel];
    [myPanel setCanChooseDirectories:NO];
    [myPanel setCanChooseFiles:YES];
    [myPanel setAllowsMultipleSelection:NO];
    [myPanel setAllowedFileTypes:[NSArray
arrayWithObjects:@"neofinder", nil]];
    if ([myPanel runModal] == NSFileHandlingPanelOKButton)
    {
        NSArray *selectedFiles = [myPanel filenames];
        for (NSString *onePath in selectedFiles)
            [self dateiHochladen:onePath];
    }
} // selectFile
```

Bonjour: Client

```
- (void)dateiHochladen:(NSString *)path
{
    NSData      *fileData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfFile:path];
    NSString     *fileName = [path lastPathComponent];
    if (myConnection == nil)
    {...}
    NSMutableDictionary *dict = [[NSMutableDictionary dictionary]
autorelease];
    [dict setObject:fileName forKey:@"name"];
    [dict setObject:fileData forKey:@"datei"];
    [myConnection sendNetworkPacket:dict];
} // dateiHochladen
```

Bonjour: Server, Nachtrag

```
- (void) receivedNetworkPacket:(NSDictionary*)packet viaConnection:
(Connection*)connection
{
    if ([packet objectForKey:@"datei"] != nil)
    {
        NSString *dateiName = [packet objectForKey:@"name"];
        NSData *dateiInhalt = [packet objectForKey:@"datei"];
        [dateiInhalt writeToFile:[documentsPath
 stringByAppendingPathComponent:dateiName] atomically:YES];
        [self updateFiles];
        [self.tableView reloadData];
        [connection sendNetworkPacket:[NSDictionary
dictionaryWithObject:mLocalFilesArray forKey:@"liste"]];
        return;
    }
}
```

Bonjour & Sockets

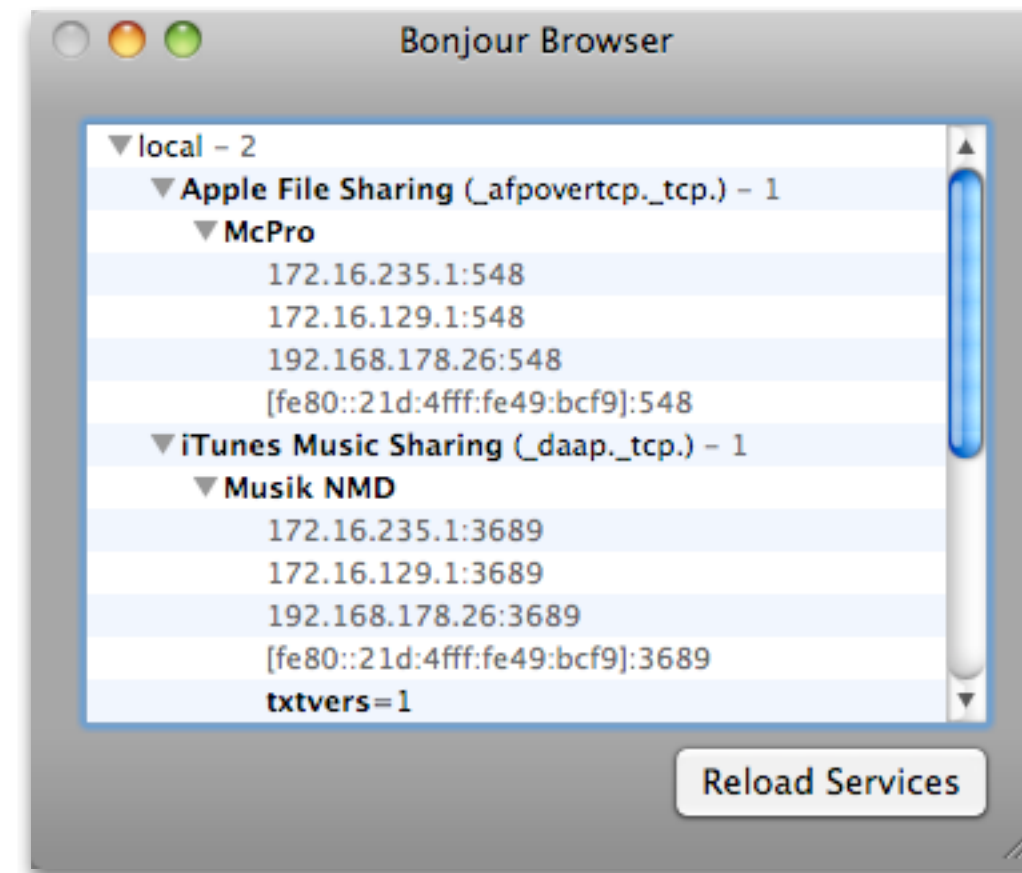
- vor dem echten Shippen den DNS Service Type registrieren!
- `http://www.dns-sd.org/ServiceTypes.html`

Bonjour & Sockets

- Session 211 von der WWDC 2011
- "Bonjour Network Discovery and Connectivity"

Bonjour & Sockets

- Nützlich: Bonjour Browser
- <http://www.tildesoft.com/>



Bonjour & Sockets

- ✓ Volle Kontrolle
- ✓ Desktop Sync-Funktion ist “sichtbar”
- ✓ Für Mac und Windows
- ✗ Recht viel Code nötig
- ✗ Nur im gleichen Subnetz (mit Ausnahmen)

Aussichten: Wolkig



iCloud

- "I really shouldn't have to do that myself"

iCloud

- iCloud Storage: Viel mehr als nur eine Datei-Synchronisation
- Tief im System integriert
- sofortige Synchronisation, vollautomatisch

iCloud Storage API

- NSFileManager, NSFileCoordinator
- NSMetadataQuery
- UIDocument / NSDocument
- Key-Value Store (iOS und Lion, NSUbiquitousKeyValueStore)

iCloud Storage API

NSFileManager

- (NSURL *)URLForUbiquityContainerIdentifier:(NSString *)containerID;
- (BOOL)isUbiquitousItemAtURL:(NSURL *)url;
- (BOOL)setUbiquitous:(BOOL)flag itemAtURL:(NSURL *)url destinationURL:(NSURL *)destinationURL error:(NSError **)errorOut;
- (BOOL)startDownloadingUbiquitousItemAtURL:(NSURL *)url error:(NSError **)errorOut;

iCloud Storage API

NSMetadataQuery

NSMetadataQueryLocalDocumentsScope

NSMetadataQueryUbiquitousDocumentsScope

iCloud Storage API

```
// alle Dateien auflisten, die in "Documents" liegen:
NSMetadataQuery *metadataQuery;
metadataQuery = [[[NSMetadataQuery alloc] init] autorelease];
[metadataQuery setSearchScopes:[NSArray
 arrayWithObject:NSMetadataQueryUbiquitousDocumentsScope]];
[metadataQuery setPredicate: [NSPredicate predicateWithFormat: @"%K
like '*'", NSMetadataItemFSNameKey]];

[[NSNotificationCenter defaultCenter] addObserver:self
selector:@selector(metadataQueryDidFinishGathering:)
name:NSMetadataQueryDidFinishGatheringNotification object:nil];

[metadataQuery setDelegate:self];
[metadataQuery startQuery];
```

iCloud Storage API

```
- (void)metadataQueryDidFinishGathering:(NSNotification *)  
notification  
{  
    NSArray *results;  
    NSMetadataQuery *metadataQuery = (NSMetadataQuery*)  
[notification object];  
    results = [metadataQuery results];  
    [metadataQuery stopQuery];  
    // Ergebnisse anschauen und gewünschte Dateien herunterladen  
    for (NSMetadataItem *oneItem in results)  
        NSURL *url = [oneItem valueForKey:NSMetadataItemURLKey];
```

iCloud Storage API

NSMetadataItem

```
NSString * const NSMetadataItemIsUbiquitousKey;  
NSString * const NSMetadataUbiquitousItemHasUnresolvedConflictsKey;  
NSString * const NSMetadataUbiquitousItemIsDownloadedKey;  
NSString * const NSMetadataUbiquitousItemIsDownloadingKey;  
NSString * const NSMetadataUbiquitousItemIsUploadedKey;  
NSString * const NSMetadataUbiquitousItemIsUploadingKey;  
NSString * const NSMetadataUbiquitousItemPercentDownloadedKey;  
NSString * const NSMetadataUbiquitousItemPercentUploadedKey;
```


iCloud Storage API

- UIDocument
 - Asynchrones Lesen und Schreiben
 - ähnlich zu NSDocument auf Mac OS X

iCloud Storage API

- NSFileCoordinator
 - Zugriff mit anderen Prozessen koordinieren
- NSFilePresenter
- NSFileVersion

iCloud

`com.apple.developer.ubiquity-container-identifiers`

For more information on developing external accessories to communicate with your iOS application, view [MFi Program](#).

For more information on utilizing iCloud in your applications, view [What's New in iOS 5](#).

Description ▲	Apple Push Notification service	In App Purchase	Game Center	iCloud	Action
██████████34A.de.cdfinder.ma... Macoun Demo Apps	⚙️ Configurable for Development ⚙️ Configurable for Production	🟢 Enabled	🟢 Enabled	🟢 Enabled	Configure
██████████4A.de.cdfinder.ne... NeoFinder2go	⚙️ Configurable for Development ⚙️ Configurable for Production	🟢 Enabled	🟢 Enabled	🟢 Enabled	Configure

iCloud

<http://iphonesdkdev.blogspot.com/2011/06/icloud-app-sample-and-entitlement-code.html>

iCloud

Tuesday.

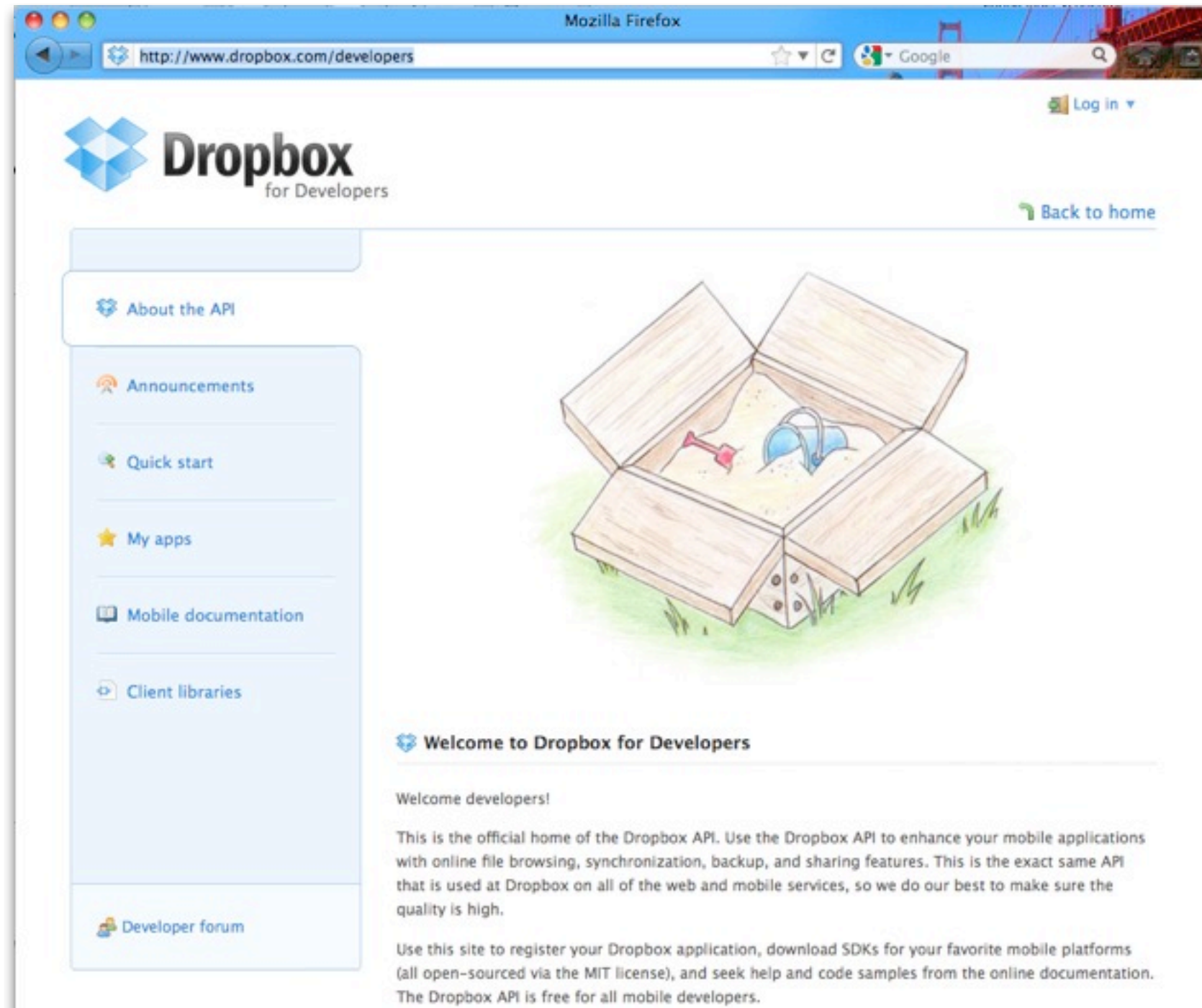
iCloud

- ✓ Einigermaßen einfach zu implementieren
- ✗ Mac OS X nur Programme in der Sandbox
- ✗ Überwiegende Käfighaltung, Windows??
- ✗ API brandneu, muß sich erst noch bewähren
- ✗ nur für Mac OS X 10.7.2 und iOS 5 und neuer

Dropbox

- <http://www.dropbox.com/developers>

Dropbox



Dropbox

- SDK für iOS herunterladen:

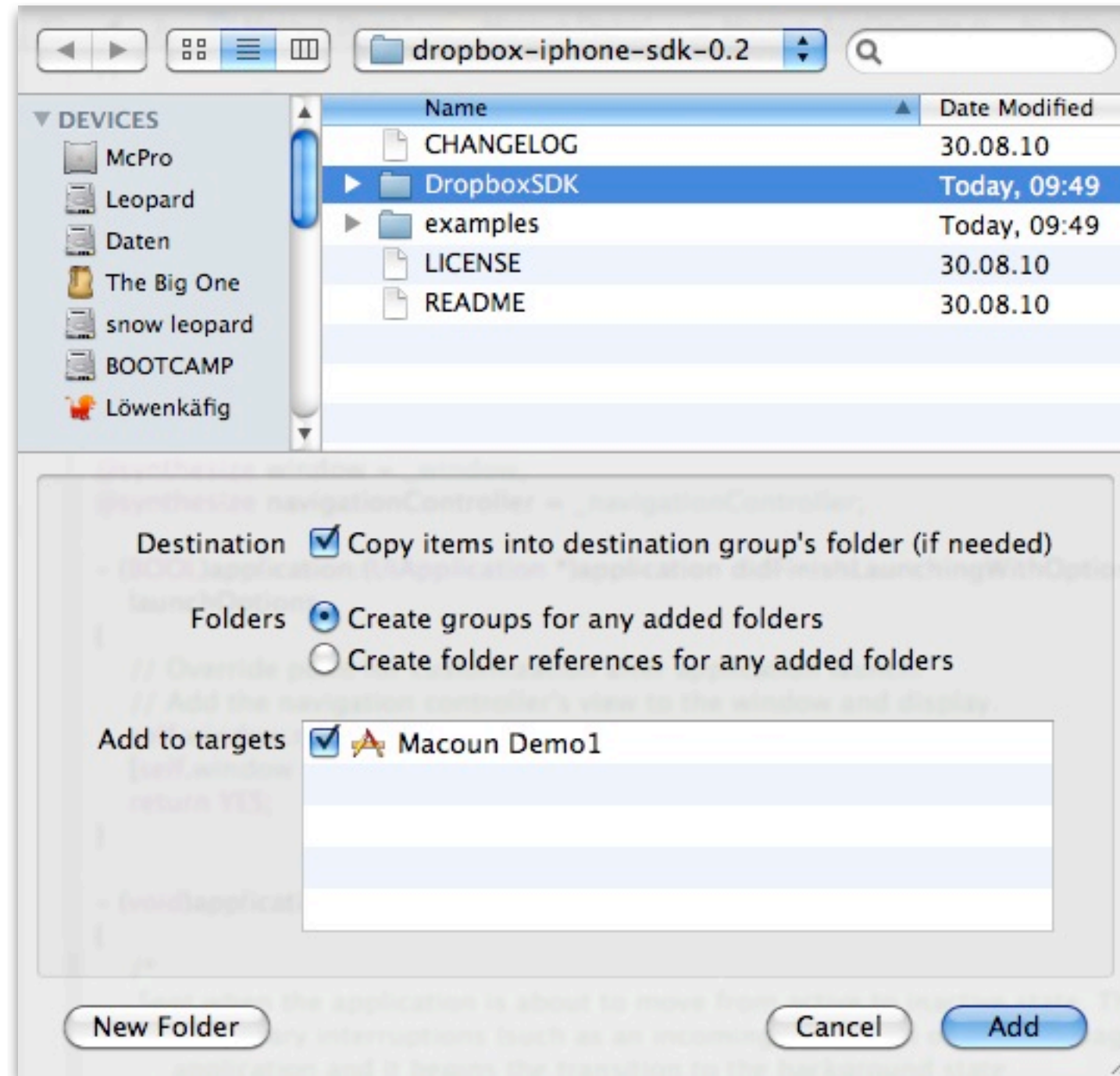
`http://www.dropbox.com/developers/releases`

- Bei Dropbox einmal als Entwickler registrieren

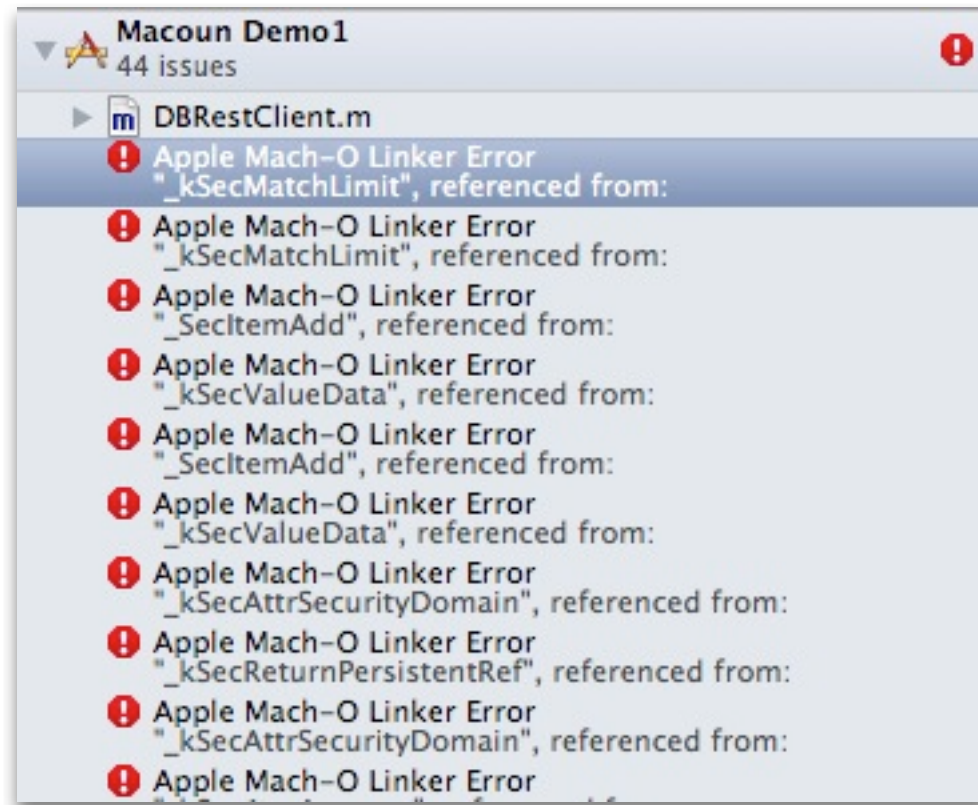
Dropbox

- Bei Dropbox "New App" anlegen
- Das erzeugt AppKey und AppSecret für Entwicklung
- Mit Entwicklerkey nur Zugriff auf eigene Dropbox!

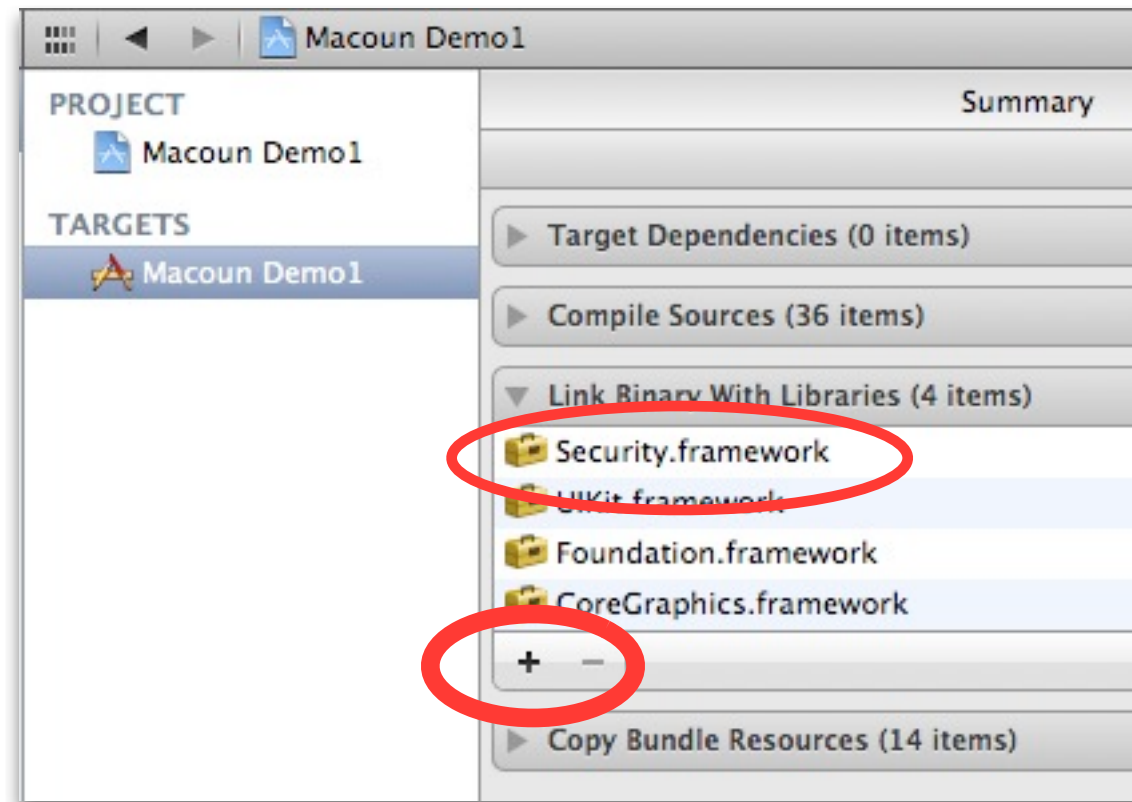
Dropbox



Dropbox



Dropbox



Demo

Dropbox

```
- (BOOL)application:(UIApplication *)application
didFinishLaunchingWithOptions:(NSDictionary *)launchOptions
{
    self.window.rootViewController = self.navigationController;
    [self.window makeKeyAndVisible];

    DBSession* dbSession =
    [[[DBSession alloc]
     initWithConsumerKey:@"12345" consumerSecret:@"abcd"] autorelease];
    [DBSession setSharedSession:dbSession];

    return YES;
}
```

Dropbox

```
- (void)didPressLink
{
    if ([[DBSession sharedSession] isLinked] == YES)
    {
        [self loadFileListFromDropbox];
        return;
    }
    DBLoginController* controller = [[DBLoginController new]
autorelease];
    controller.delegate = self;
    [controller presentFromController:self];
}
```


Dropbox

```
- (void)loginControllerDidCancel:(DBLoginController*)controller
{
    NSLog(@"loginControllerDidCancel");
}

// Verbindung zu DropBox war erfolgreich, Verbindung steht
- (void)loginControllerDidLogin:(DBLoginController*)controller
{
    [self loadFileListFromDropbox];
}
```

Dropbox

```
- (DBRestClient*)restClient
{
    if (restClient == nil)
    {
        restClient = [[DBRestClient alloc] initWithSession:[DBSession
sharedSession]];
        restClient.delegate = self;
    }
    return restClient;
}
```

Dropbox

```
- (void)loadFileListFromDropbox  
{  
    [self.restClient loadMetadata:@" /NeoFinder" withHash:nil];  
}
```

Dropbox

```
- (void)restClient:(DBRestClient*)client loadedMetadata:
(DBMetadata*)metadata
{
    NSArray* validExtensions = [NSArray arrayWithObjects:@"neofinder",
nil];
    NSMutableArray* newPaths = [NSMutableArray new];
    for (DBMetadata* child in metadata.contents) {
        if (child.isDirectory == NO) {
            NSString* extension = [[child.path pathExtension]
lowercaseString];
            if ([validExtensions indexOfObject:extension] != NSNotFound)
                [newPaths addObject:child.path];
        }
    }
    [self syncDropboxPaths:newPaths];
}
```

Dropbox

```
- (void)syncDropboxPaths:(NSArray *)dbPaths
{
    for (NSString *onePath in dbPaths)
    {
        NSString *oneFileName = [onePath lastPathComponent];
        if ([mLocalFilesArray indexOfObject:oneFileName] == NSNotFound)
        {
            [self.restClient loadFile:onePath intoPath:[documentsPath
stringByAppendingPathComponent:oneFileName]];
        }
    }
} // syncDropboxPaths
```

Dropbox

```
- (void)restClient:(DBRestClient*)client loadedFile:(NSString*)
localPath
{
    // NSLog(@"File loaded into path: %@", localPath);
    [self updateFiles];
    [self.tableView reloadData];
}

- (void)restClient:(DBRestClient*)client loadFileFailedWithError:
(NSError*)error
{
    NSLog(@"There was an error loading the file - %@", error);
}
```

Dropbox

- Zur Distribution "in der Wildnis" neuen AppKey und AppSecret beantragen
- App URL, Icon, etc. bei Dropbox hinzufügen
- Fertig

Dropbox

- ✓ Recht einfach zu implementieren
- ✓ Bewährt
- ✓ Nutzung der API kostenlos
- ✓ Für Mac und Windows, auch Desktop Clients vorhanden
- ✗ API Dokumentation z. Zt. recht mager

Files aufs Fon

- "Echter" Code sollte dann natürlich auch syncen können!
- Fehlerbehandlung
- Fortschritts-Anzeigen

Aussichten: Sturmwarnung



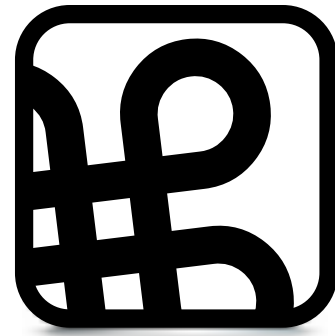
Fragen?

Vielen Dank!

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Macoun' I I