

Es senken MLE, 7.4

$$x_i \sim f(x; \theta) \text{ uit}$$

$$L(\theta) = \prod_{i=1}^n f(x_i; \theta) = \text{Likelihood}$$

$$\ell(\theta) = \sum_{i=1}^n \ln f(x_i; \theta)$$

$$\text{La u}_i := \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \ln f(x_i; \theta)$$

Dann  $I(\theta) = V(u_i) = \text{Fisher information (function)}$

$V_i \dots$

$$\text{① } E[u_i] = 0$$

$$\text{or } \text{② } I(\theta) = U(u_i) = E \frac{\partial^2 \ln f(x_i; \theta)}{\partial \theta^2}$$

Shall nach argumentieren für  $\hat{\theta}$

Wert:  $\hat{\theta} \sim N\left(\theta, \frac{1}{n I(\theta)}\right), \quad I_n(\theta) = n I(\theta)$

Minimer om  $\hat{\theta}$  konvergjern

$$S(\theta) = \frac{d \ell_\theta}{d \theta} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{d}{d \theta} \ln f(x_i; \theta)$$

og vi ønsker at MLE  $\hat{\theta}$  er en løsning av  $S(\hat{\theta}) = 0$

Men  $S(\theta) = \sum_{i=1}^n u_i$  der  $u_i = \frac{d}{d \theta} \ln f(x_i; \theta)$  uif

$$\text{med } E u_i = 0 \quad \text{og } V(u_i) = I(\theta)$$

Fra restsalgsmetoden

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} S(\theta) = \sqrt{n} (\bar{v} - E u_i) \rightarrow N(0, I(\theta)) \quad (\text{Fo variancen til alle } u_i)$$

Meldig ved oss

$$\bar{v} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n u_i$$

Da det er  $\hat{\theta}$  har vi at

$$0 = S(\hat{\theta}) = S(\theta) + (\hat{\theta} - \theta) S'(\theta) + \text{restledd}$$

Derivasjon med  $-\frac{1}{n} S'(\theta) = -\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{S^2 \ln f(x_i; \theta)}{d \theta} \xrightarrow{\uparrow 0} -E \frac{d^2 \ln f(x_i; \theta)}{d \theta^2}$

Ved SIC

$$= I(\theta)$$

Men da  $w_i = -\frac{d^2 \ln f(x_i; \theta)}{d \theta^2}$ , uif med  $E w_i = I(\theta)$

Mens vi igjen verklidet : (\*) for vi

$$\sqrt{n} (\hat{\theta} - \theta) = \frac{\sqrt{n} S(\theta)}{-\frac{1}{n} S'(\theta)}$$

der faller  $\rightarrow N(0, I(\theta))$   
og dermed  $\rightarrow I(\theta)$

Permuted with  $\sqrt{n}(\hat{\theta}^* - \hat{\theta})$  has some central limit

$$\text{var} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} S(\theta) / I(\theta) \right), \text{ d.v.s. } N \left( 0, \frac{1}{I(\theta)} \right)$$

$$V \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} S(\theta) / I(\theta) \right) = \frac{1}{I(\theta)^2} V \text{ar} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} S(\theta) \right) = \frac{I'(\theta)}{I(\theta)^2}$$

$$\text{So } \sqrt{n}(\hat{\theta}^* - \hat{\theta}) \rightarrow N \left( 0, \frac{1}{I(\theta)} \right) \text{ q.e.d.}$$













