

No.11. Monte Carlo Simulation

ID _____ Name _____

(1) Make a Ruby function `average(t, n)` that computes the average when performing the function `montecarlo(n)` t times. Observe the performance of the Monte-Carlo Method taking a large t . Write anything you observed below.

```
def montecarlo(n)
  m = 0
  for i in 1..n
    x = rand() # random number in [0,1)
    y = rand()
    if x*x + y*y < 1.0 # (*)
      m = m + 1
    end
  end
  4*m*1.0/n
end

def average(t, n)
  # repeat t times montecarlo(n)
  # write here

end
```

n	t	Average	# correct digits
1			
10			
100			
1000			
10000			

2) (optional) Make a program that computes the volume of the 3-dimensional unit sphere, and do the same thing as in Question 1.