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### Soal no 1

```
1 def find_AllEdge(graphs):
2     ListEdge = []
3     for keys in graphs.keys():
4         if graphs[keys] != []:
5             for value in graphs[keys]:
6                 temp = keys+' => '+value,
7                 ListEdge.append(temp)
8     return ListEdge
9
10 def all_path(graph, start, end, path=[]):
11     path = path + [start]
12     if start == end:
13         return [path]
14     if not start in graph:
15         return []
16     paths = []
17     for node in graph[start]:
18         if not node in path:
19             newpaths = all_path(graph, node, end, path)
20             for newpath in newpaths:
21                 paths.append(newpath)
22     return paths
23
24 def shortest_path(graph, start, end, path=[]):
25     path = path + [start]
26     if start == end:
27         return path
28     if not start in graph:
29         return None
30     shortest = None
31     for node in graph[start]:
32         if node not in path:
33             newpath = shortest_path(graph, node, end, path)
34             if newpath:
35                 if not shortest or len(newpath) < len(shortest):
36                     shortest = newpath
37     return shortest
38
39 def find_ListShortestPath(Allpaths, ShortestPath):
40     ListShortest = []
41     for path in Allpaths:
42         if len(path) == len(ShortestPath):
43             ListShortest.append(path)
44     return ListShortest
45
46 def displayBlock(Paths):
47     for i in range(len(Paths)):
48         print('Path', i+1, '=', Paths[i])
49
```

```

49
50 g = {
51     'A': ['B','C','D'],
52     'B': ['C','e','F'],
53     'C': ['F'],
54     'D': ['C','G','T'],
55     'E': ['T'],
56     'F': ['T'],
57     'G': ['T'],
58     'T': []
59 }
60
61 SemuaEdge = find_AllEdge(g)
62 print('\nBanyaknya Edge : ')
63 displayBlock(SemuaEdge)
64
65 ListAll_Path = all_path(g,'A','T')
66 print('\nBanyaknya Path : ')
67 displayBlock(ListAll_Path)
68
69 ShortPath = shortest_path(g,'A','T')
70 ListShortestPath = find_ListShortestPath(ListAll_Path,ShortPath)
71 print('\nPath Terpendek : ')
72 displayBlock(ListShortestPath)

```

Hasil run:

```

PS C:\Users\INSTIKI\Documents\uas> & C:/Users/INSTIKI/AppData/Lo

Banyaknya Edge :
Path 1 = ('A => B',)
Path 2 = ('A => C',)
Path 3 = ('A => D',)
Path 4 = ('B => C',)
Path 5 = ('B => e',)
Path 6 = ('B => F',)
Path 7 = ('C => F',)
Path 8 = ('D => C',)
Path 9 = ('D => G',)
Path 10 = ('D => T',)
Path 11 = ('E => T',)
Path 12 = ('F => T',)
Path 13 = ('G => T',)

Banyaknya Path :
Path 1 = ['A', 'B', 'C', 'F', 'T']
Path 2 = ['A', 'B', 'F', 'T']
Path 3 = ['A', 'C', 'F', 'T']
Path 4 = ['A', 'D', 'C', 'F', 'T']
Path 5 = ['A', 'D', 'G', 'T']
Path 6 = ['A', 'D', 'T']

Path Terpendek :
Path 1 = ['A', 'D', 'T']
PS C:\Users\INSTIKI\Documents\uas>

```

## Soal no 2

```
1  def merge_sort_descending(arr):
2      if len(arr) <= 1:
3          return arr
4
5      mid = len(arr) // 2
6      left_half = arr[:mid]
7      right_half = arr[mid:]
8
9      left_half = merge_sort_descending(left_half)
10     right_half = merge_sort_descending(right_half)
11
12     return merge_descending(left_half, right_half)
13
14
15 def merge_descending(left, right):
16     result = []
17     x = 0
18     y = 0
19
20     while x < len(left) and y < len(right):
21         if left[x] > right[y]:
22             result.append(left[x])
23             x += 1
24         else:
25             result.append(right[y])
26             y += 1
27
28     while x < len(left):
29         result.append(left[x])
30         x += 1
31
32     while y < len(right):
33         result.append(right[y])
34         y += 1
35
36     return result
37
38 data = input("Masukkan elemen-elemen data: ").split()
39 data = [int(i) for i in data]
40
41 sorted_data = merge_sort_descending(data)
42
43 print("Data terurut secara descending atau dari besar ke kecil:", sorted_data)
```

Hasil run:

```
PS C:\Users\INSTIKI\Documents\uas> & C:/Users/INSTIKI/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python39/python.exe
Masukkan elemen-elemen data: 12 34 564 76 234 75 345
Data terurut secara descending atau dari besar ke kecil: [564, 345, 234, 76, 75, 34, 12]
PS C:\Users\INSTIKI\Documents\uas> █
```

## Soal no 3

```

1  def binary_search_rekursif(a, cari, low, high):
2      if low > high:
3          return -1
4
5      mid = (low + high) // 2
6
7      if a[mid] == cari:
8          return mid
9      elif a[mid] < cari:
10         return binary_search_rekursif(a, cari, mid + 1, high)
11     else:
12         return binary_search_rekursif(a, cari, low, mid - 1)
13
14
15  data = input("Masukkan elemen-elemen data: ").split()
16  data = [int(x) for x in data]
17  cari = int(input("Masukkan yang ingin dicari: "))
18
19  data.sort()
20
21  result = binary_search_rekursif(data, cari, 0, len(data) - 1)
22
23  if result != -1:
24      print("Elemen ditemukan pada indeks:", result)
25  else:
26      print("Elemen tidak ditemukan dalam data.")

```

Hasil run:

```

PS C:\Users\INSTIKI\Documents\uas> & C:/Users/INSTIKI/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python310/python.exe
Masukkan elemen-elemen data: 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17
Masukkan yang ingin dicari: 12
Elemen ditemukan pada indeks: 2
PS C:\Users\INSTIKI\Documents\uas>

```