

## UNIT 13 ELK STACK DEPLOYMENT – LINUX COMMANDS TO CREATE THE DEPLOYMENT


12.1			INTRO TO CLOUD COMPUTING	
12.1	3	LINUX	<p>Generate an SSH public/private key pair using terminal on the local host machine.</p> <p>Set the SSH password for the JumpBox and Web VMs in Azure using the SSH public key.</p>	<pre>myterminal:~\$ ssh-keygen myterminal:~\$ cat .ssh/id_rsa.pub myterminal:~\$ cp .ssh/id_rsa.pub</pre>
12.2			CLOUD SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT	
12.2	2	LINUX	<p>Connect from local host machine to the JumpBox VM using SSH on port 22.</p> <p>Once connected to the JumpBox VM, check sudo permissions.</p>	<pre>myterminal:~\$ ssh azadmin@52.187.237.72  azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ sudo -l</pre>
12.2	3	LINUX	<p>Install Docker onto the Jumpbox VM.</p>	<pre>azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ sudo apt update azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ sudo apt install docker.io</pre>
12.2	3	LINUX	<p>Once Docker is installed, pull the cyberxsecurity/ansi</p>	<pre>azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ sudo docker pull cyberxsecurity/ansible.</pre>


			ble container onto the Jumpbox VM.	
12.2	3	LINUX	Launch the Ansible container in a bash shell and connect to it.	<code>azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker run -ti cyberxsecurity/ansible:latest bash</code>
12.2	3	LINUX	Once it has been successfully launched, exit the container.	<code>root@79af822c5787:~# exit</code>
12.2	3	AZURE	Create a new Network Security Group Rule for the RedTeam which allows the JumpBox full access to the Vnet	
12.2	4	LINUX	Find the previously installed cyberxsecurity/ansible container and connect with it.  <i>Note – the image for the cyberxsecurity/ansible container is <b>cool_saha</b></i>	<code>azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ sudo docker container list -a</code> <code>azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker run -it cyberxsecurity/ansible /bin/bash</code>
12.2	4	LINUX	Generate a new SSH public/private key pair from inside the Ansible container and reset the VM passwords with the new public key.	<code>root@79af822c5787:~# ssh-keygen</code> <code>root@79af822c5787:~# cat .ssh/id_rsa.pub</code> <code>root@79af822c5787:~# cp .ssh/id_rsa.pub</code>

12.2	4	LINUX	<p>Test connection from the Ansible container to the Web-VMs using ping.</p> <p>Access the Web-VMs from the Ansible container using SSH.</p>	<p><b>Web-1:</b></p> <pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ping 10.1.0.5 root@79af822c5787:~# ssh azadmin@10.1.0.5</pre> <p><b>Web-2:</b></p> <pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ping 10.1.0.6 root@79af822c5787:~# ssh azadmin@10.1.0.6</pre>
12.2	4	LINUX	Locate the Ansible <b>hosts</b> file	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ls /etc/ansible/ ..hosts...</pre>
12.2	4	LINUX	<p>Update the Ansible <b>hosts</b> file to include IPs for the Web-VMs.</p> <p>Note – the python line needs to be included with each IP:  ansible_python_interpreter=/usr/bin/python3</p>	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# nano /etc/ansible/hosts</pre> <p>Uncomment the [webservers] header line</p> <p>Add the Web-VM IPs:</p> <pre>10.1.0.5 ansible_python_interpreter=/usr/bin/python3 10.1.0.6 ansible_python_interpreter=/usr/bin/python3</pre> <p>Save changes and exit the nano file:</p> <pre>^C &gt; Y &gt; enter</pre>
12.2	4	LINUX	Locate the Ansible <b>config</b> file	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ls /etc/ansible/ ..ansible.config..</pre>
12.2	4	LINUX	Update the remote_user in the Ansible <b>config</b> file to include azadmin, the	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# nano /etc/ansible/ansible.cfg</pre> <p>Uncomment the remote_user line and replace root with azadmin:</p> <pre>remote_user = azadmin</pre>

			admin username for the JumpBox and Web VMs.	Save changes and exit the nano file: ^C > Y > enter
12.2	4	LINUX	Check updates to the <b>hosts</b> and <b>config</b> files by testing connections to the VMs from the Ansible container.	root@79af822c5787:~# ansible all -m ping
<b>12.3</b>			<b>LOAD BALANCING &amp; REDUNDANCY</b>	
12.3	1	LINUX	Connect to the Jump Box VM using terminal on the host machine .	myterminal:~\$ ssh azadmin@52.187.237.72
12.3	1	LINUX	Once in the JumpBox VM, in the previously installed Ansible container find the image. Start it and then connect with it.	azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker container list -a azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker start cool_saha azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker attach cool_saha
12.3	1	YAML FILE	Create an Ansible playbook named pentest.yml to install Docker and configure the Web-VMs with the DVWA web app.  - Use apt module to install docker.io and python3- - Update the cache	root@79af822c5787:~# nano /etc/ansible/pentest.yml  INSERT LINK TO ANSIBLE PLAYBOOK <b>pentest.yml</b> - 12.3 ACTIVITY 1

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Use the Ansible <code>pip</code> module to install <code>docker</code></li> <li>- Install the <code>cyberxsecurity/dvwa</code> container. Use port 80 on the container to port 80 on the host.</li> <li>- Set the <code>restart</code> policy so that the container always restarts with the VM.</li> <li>- Use the <code>systemd</code> module to restart the <code>docker</code> service when the machine reboots.</li> </ul> <p><i>NB. To check syntax of YAML files, use YAMLLint: <a href="http://www.yamllint.com">www.yamllint.com</a></i></p>	
12.3	1	LINUX	Run the Ansible <code>pentest.yml</code> playbook.	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ansible-playbook /etc/ansible/pentest.yml</pre>
12.3	1	LINUX	<p>Test that DVWA is running on the new VMs.</p> <p>Use SSH to connect with each of the Web VMs from the Ansible container.</p>	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ssh <a href="ssh://azadmin@10.1.0.5">azadmin@10.1.0.5</a></pre> <p>Then run:</p> <pre>azadmin@Web-1:~\$ curl localhost/setup.php</pre> <p>To yield the following HTML result :</p>

			<p>Run <code>curl localhost/setup.php</code> to test the connection to the DVWA container is working.</p>	 <p>Repeat for Web-VM (Web-2): 10.1.0.6</p>
12.3	4	AZURE	Set up an additional Web-VM (Web-3) in Azure.	
12.3	4	LINUX	In order to complete setup, connect to the JumpBox from terminal on the host machine and then start the existing Ansible container to access the public SSH key.	<pre>myterminal:~\$ ssh azadmin@52.187.237.72 azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker start cool_saha azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker attach cool_saha root@79af822c5787:~# cat .ssh/id_rsa.pub root@79af822c5787:~# cp .ssh/id_rsa.pub</pre>
12.3	4	LINUX	<p>Once the new Web-VM with internal IP 10.1.0.7 is set up in Azure, test the connection using SSH.</p> <p>Once the connection is established, exit the Web-VM.</p>	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ssh azadmin@10.1.0.7  azadmin@Web-3:~\$ exit</pre>
12.3	4	LINUX	<p>Update the Ansible <code>hosts</code> file to include the IP for the new Web-VM.</p> <p>This needs to include the python line: <code>ansible_python_inte</code></p>	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# nano /etc/ansible/hosts</pre> <p>Add the Web-VM IP underneath IPs for the existing Web-VMs:</p> <pre>10.1.0.7 ansible_python_interpreter=/usr/bin/python3</pre> <p>Save changes and exit the nano file:</p>

			<pre>rpreter=/usr/bin/python3</pre>	<pre>^C &gt; Y &gt; enter</pre>
12.3	4	LINUX	Check update to the Ansible <b>hosts</b> file using ping.	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ansible all -m ping</pre>
12.3	4	LINUX	Run the Ansible playbook named <code>pentest.yml</code> to install Docker and configure the new Web-VM with the DVWA web app.	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ansible-playbook /etc/ansible/pentest.yml</pre>
12.3	4	LINUX	<p>Test that DVWA is running on the new VM.</p> <p>Use SSH to connect to the new Web VM from the Ansible container, then run the <code>curl</code> command to test the connection to the DVWA container.</p> <p>Exit the Web-3 VM.</p>	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ssh azadin@10.1.0.7</pre> <p>Then run:</p> <pre>azadmin@Web-3:~\$ curl localhost/setup.php</pre> <p>To yield the following HTML result :</p> 
<b>12.4</b>			<b>TESTING REDUNDANT SYSTEMS</b>	
12.4	2	LINUX	<p>Gather the hostname of each of the DVWA containers running on the Web-VMs.</p> <p><b>Results:</b></p>	<p>For each Web-VM:</p> <pre>azadmin@Web-1:~\$ sudo docker container list-a</pre> <pre>azadmin@Web-1:~\$ sudo docker start &lt;container&gt;</pre> <pre>azadmin@Web-1:~\$ sudo docker attach &lt;container&gt;</pre>

			Web-1: 4874702d5ba7 Web-2: 0fb1ec00aad Web-3: e60a40c8f9b7	root@4874702d5ba7:~\$ hostname
<b>13.1</b>			<b>ELK INSTALLATION</b>	
13.1	1	AZURE	Set up a new ELK-STACK VM in Azure in the existing Resource Group using a new region and separate Vnet.	
13.1	1	LINUX	In order to complete setup, connect to the JumpBox from terminal on the host machine and then start the existing Ansible container to access the public SSH key.	myterminal:~\$ ssh azadmin@52.187.237.72 azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker start cool_saha azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker attach cool_saha root@79af822c5787:~# cat .ssh/id_rsa.pub root@79af822c5787:~# cp .ssh/id_rsa.pub
13.1	2	LINUX	Update the Ansible <b>hosts</b> file to include the new ELK-VM.  Create a separate group heading, [elk].  Add the IP for the new ELK-VM: 10.0.0.4.  Include the python line: ansible_python_interpreter=/usr/bin/python3	root@79af822c5787:~# nano /etc/ansible/hosts  Add the ELK-VM IP underneath a new ELK group heading: [elk] 10.0.0.4 ansible_python_interpreter=/usr/bin/python3  Save changes and exit the nano file: ^C > Y > enter



13.1	3	YAML	<p>Create an Ansible playbook in YAML to configure the new ELK-VM server.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- This playbook needs to specify the applicable group (ie. <code>elk</code>).</li> <li>- In order to run the ELK container virtual memory needs to be increased.</li> <li>- Install <code>docker.io</code> and <code>python3-pip</code> and <code>docker</code>.</li> <li>- After Docker is installed, download and run the <code>sebp/elk:761</code> container.</li> <li>- The container should be started with the following ports: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><code>5601:5601</code></li> <li><code>9200:9200</code></li> <li><code>5044:5044</code></li> </ul> <p>se port 80 on the container to port 80 on the host.</p> </li> <li>- Use the <code>systemd</code> module to restart the docker</li> </ul>	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# nano /etc/ansible/install-elk.yml</pre> <p>INSERT LINK TO ANSIBLE PLAYBOOK <a href="#">install-elk.yml - 13.1 ACTIVITY 3</a></p>
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			<p>service when the machine reboots.</p> <p><i>NB. To check syntax of YAML files, use YAMLLint: <a href="http://www.yamllint.com">www.yamllint.com</a></i></p>	
13.1	4	LINUX	Run the Ansible <code>install-elk.yml</code> playbook.	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ansible-playbook /etc/ansible/install-elk.yml</pre>
13.1	5	LINUX	<p>After the playbook has run, SSH to the ELK-VM and double check that the <code>elk-docker</code> container is running.</p> <p>Take a screenshot of the result.</p>	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ssh azadmin@10.0.0.4</pre> <p>Then run:</p> <pre>sudo docker ps</pre> <p>Take a screenshot of the result.</p> <p><b>INSERT LINK</b></p>
13.1	6	AZURE	Create a new incoming rule for the new Network Security Group which allows TCP traffic over port 5601 from the local host address.	
13.1	7	KIBANA HOME PAGE	Test the setup is working correctly by navigating to the Kibana home page using the ELK-VM public IP.	<pre>http://40.87.108.196:5601/app/kibana#/home</pre>
<b>13.2</b>			<b>FILEBEAT INSTALLATION</b>	
13.2	1	LINUX	Navigate into the ELK-VM and start the docker container to check that the ELK server container is up and running, then exit.	<pre>myterminal:~\$ ssh azadmin@52.187.237.72</pre> <pre>azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker start cool_saha</pre> <pre>azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker attach cool_saha</pre> <pre>root@79af822c5787:~# ssh <a href="http://azadmin@10.0.0.4">azadmin@10.0.0.4</a></pre>

				<pre>azadmin@ELK-VM:~\$ docker container list -a  azadmin@ELK-VM:~\$ exit</pre>
13.2	2	LINUX	<p>Create a Filebeat configuration file:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Navigate into the Jump Box</li> <li>- Open the Ansible container</li> <li>- Copy the filebeat-config.yml configuration template using curl into the etc/ansible/ folder</li> </ul>	<pre>azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker start cool_saha azadmin@JumpBox2:~\$ docker attach cool_saha  root@79af822c5787:~# curl https://gist.githubusercontent.com/slape/5cc350109583af6cbe577bbcc0710c93/raw/eca603b72586fbel48c11f9c87bf96a63cb25760/Filebeat &gt;&gt; /etc/ansible/filebeat-config.yml</pre>
13.2	3	LINUX	<p>Open the filebeat-config.yml in nano and edit it as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Update line 1106 and replace the IP with the private IP of the ELK machine</li> <li>- Update line 1806 and replace the IP with the private IP of the ELK machine</li> <li>- Save the update configuration file by making a copy to the /etc/ansible/files/ folder</li> </ul>	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# nano /etc/ansible/filebeat-config.yml  #1106 output.elasticsearch:   hosts: ["10.1.0.4:9200"]   username: "elastic"   password: "changeme"  #1186 setup.kibana:   host: "10.1.0.4:5601"  root@79af822c5787:~# cp /etc/ansible/filebeat-config.yml /etc/ansible/files/filebeat-config.yml.</pre>
13.2	3	LINUX	<p>Create a Filebeat installation playbook:</p> <p>Download the .deb file from <a href="https://artifacts.elastic.co">artifacts.elastic.co</a> and then install it using the dpkg command.</p>	<pre>root@79af822c5787:~# dpkg -i filebeat-7.4.0-amd64.deb</pre>

13.2	3	LINUX	Update the <code>filebeat-playbook.yml</code> and locate it in the <code>etc/ansible/roles/</code> folder	INSERT LINK TO <code>filebeat-playbook.yml</code>
13.2	3	LINUX	Run the playbook  To check if successfully installed, return to the ELK Stack homepage and scroll to Step5: Module to 'Check Data'. It should be receiving logs.	<code>root@79af822c5787:~# ansible-playbook filebeat-playbook.yml</code>