

COMPILER DESIGN LAB

WEEK 1

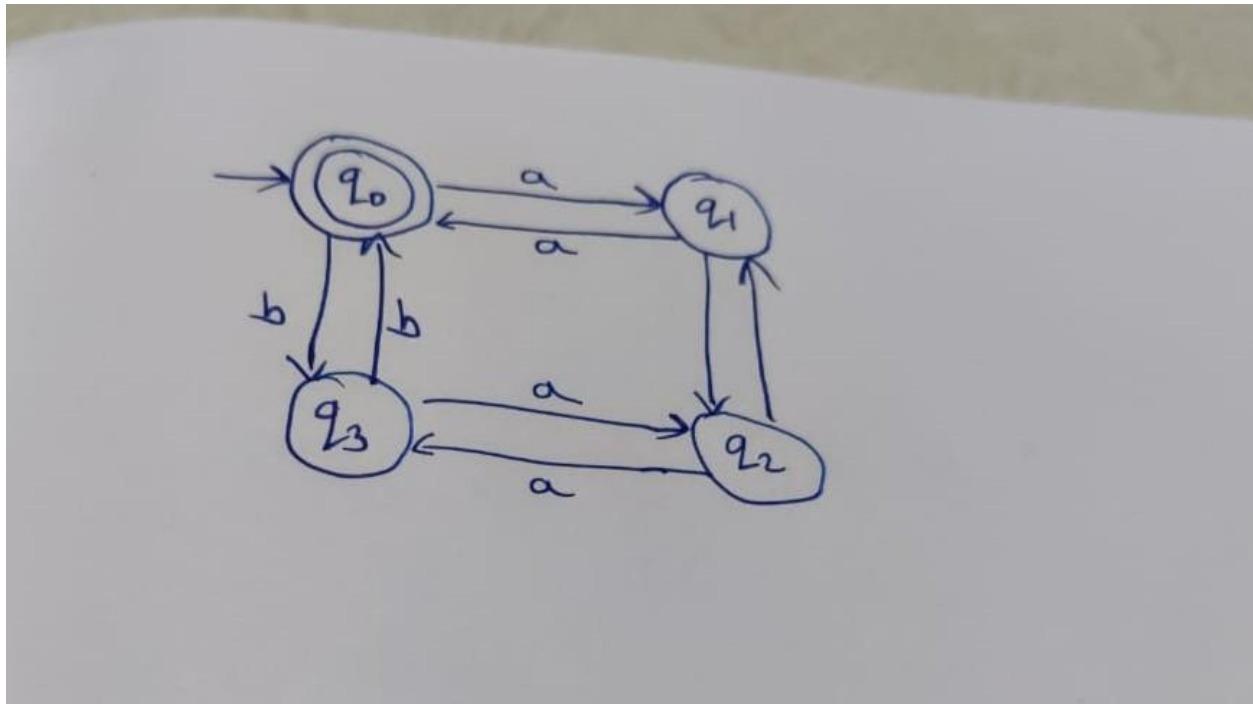
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Program 1:

Implement a language recogniser which accepts set of all strings over the alphabet



$\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ containing an even number of a's and an even number of b's.

Description:

The acceptable strings of the language are ϵ (Null string), aa, bb, abba, babbab etc.

Deterministic Finite Automata for the given language is given below:

DFA $M = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, Q_0, F)$ Where

$Q = \text{Set of all states} = \{Q_0, Q_1, Q_2, Q_3\}$

$\Sigma = \text{Input Alphabet} = \{a, b\}$,

Start state is Q_0

$F = \text{Set of all final States} = \{Q_0\}$

And the transitions are defined in the transition diagram

C Code

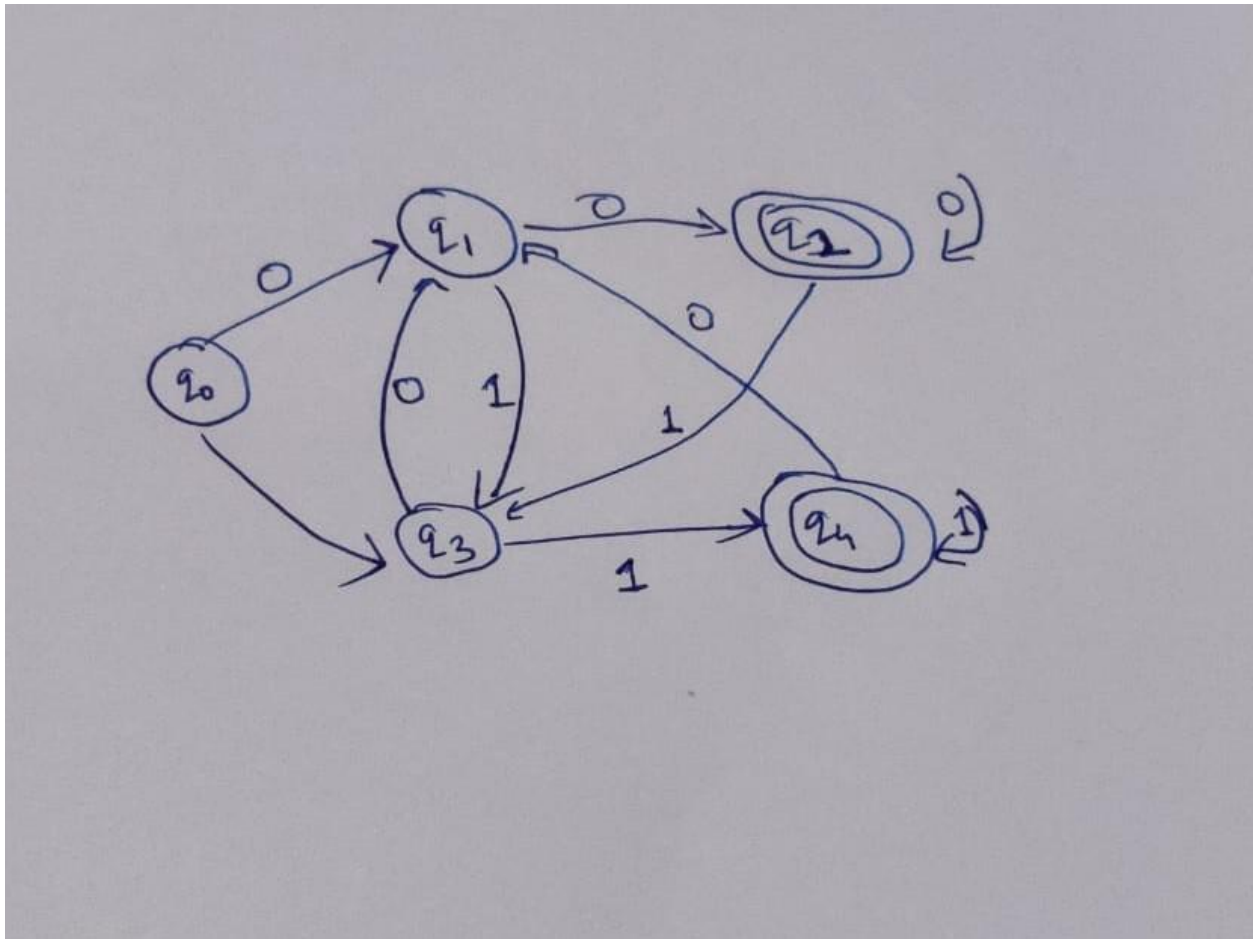
```
#include<stdio.h>
void main(){
int state=0,i=0;
char current,input[20];
printf("Enter input string \t :");
scanf("%s",input);
while((current=input[i++])!='\0'){
switch(state)
{
case 0: if(current=='a')
state=1;
else if(current=='b')
state=2;
else
{
printf("Invalid token");
exit(0);
}
break;
case 1: if(current=='a')
state=0;
else if(current=='b')
state=3;
else
{
printf("Invalid token");
exit(0);
}
break;
case 2: if(current=='a')
state=3;
else if(current=='b')
state=0;
else
{
printf("Invalid token");
exit(0);
}
}
```

```
break;
case 3: if(current=='a')
state=2;
else if(current=='b')
state=1;
else
{
printf("Invalid token");

exit(0);
}
break;
}
}
if(state==0)
printf("\n\nString accepted\n\n");
else
printf("\n\nString not accepted\n\n");
}
```

Program 2-

Implementation of Language recognizer for set of all strings ending with two symbols of same type.



Description:

The acceptable strings of the language are ϵ (Null string), aa, bb, aaaaabbbb, babbabb etc.

Non Acceptable String are aaaaaaaba bbbbbbbaba abababab etc

Deterministic Finite Automata for the given language is given above:

DFA $M=(Q,\Sigma,\delta,Q_0,F)$ Where

Q =Set of all states $=\{Q_0,Q_1,Q_2,Q_3,Q_4\}$

Σ =Input Alphabet={a,b},
Start state is Q0
F=Set of all final States={ Q2,Q4}
And the transitions are defined in
the transition diagram

C CODE

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int state=0,i=0;
    char token,input[20];
    printf("Enter input string:\t");
    scanf("%s",input);
    //printf("Given string is : %s");

    while((token=input[i++])!='\0')
    {
        // printf("current token : %c \n",token);
        switch(state)
        {
            case 0: if(token=='a')
                    state=1;
                    else if(token=='b')
                    state=3;
                    else
                    {
                        printf("Invalid token");
                        exit(0);
                    }
                    break;
            case 1: if(token=='a')
```

```

        state=2;
    else if(token=='b')
        state=3;
    else
    {
        printf("Invalid token");
        exit(0);
    }

    break;
case 2: if(token=='a')
        state=2;
    else if(token=='b')
        state=3;
    else
    {
        printf("Invalid token");
        exit(0);
    }
    break;
case 3: if(token=='a')
        state=1;
    else if(token=='b')
        state=4;
    else
    {
        printf("Invalid token");
        exit(0);
    }
case 4: if(token=='a')
        state=1;
    else if(token=='b')

```

```
        state=4;
    else
    {
        printf("Invalid token");
        exit(0);
    }
    break;
}
// printf("state = %d ",state);
}
if(state==0||state==2||state==4)
    printf("\n\nString accepted\n\n");
else
    printf("\n\nString not accepted\n\n");
}
```