

# THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

---

## CONTENTS

---

### PREAMBLE

### PART I

#### THE UNION AND ITS TERRITORY

#### ARTICLES

1. Name and territory of the Union.
2. Admission or establishment of new States.
- 2A. [*Omitted.*]
3. Formation of new States and alteration of areas, boundaries or names of existing States.
4. Laws made under articles 2 and 3 to provide for the amendment of the First and the Fourth Schedules and supplemental, incidental and consequential matters.

### PART II

#### CITIZENSHIP

5. Citizenship at the commencement of the Constitution.
6. Rights of citizenship of certain persons who have migrated to India from Pakistan.
7. Rights of citizenship of certain migrants to Pakistan.
8. Rights of citizenship of certain persons of Indian origin residing outside India.
9. Persons voluntarily acquiring citizenship of a foreign State not to be citizens.
10. Continuance of the rights of citizenship.
11. Parliament to regulate the right of citizenship by law.

### PART III

#### FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS

##### *General*

12. Definition.
13. Laws inconsistent with or in derogation of the fundamental rights.

##### *Right to Equality*

14. Equality before law.
15. Prohibition of discrimination on grounds of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth.
16. Equality of opportunity in matters of public employment.
17. Abolition of Untouchability.
18. Abolition of titles.

##### *Right to Freedom*

19. Protection of certain rights regarding freedom of speech, etc.
20. Protection in respect of conviction for offences.
21. Protection of life and personal liberty.