



Asia's Largest

AI & Cloud

# Conference 2024

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Chennai Trade Center, Chennai





It's me

# Prem Kumar S. R.

Chief Technology Officer



Co-Founder & Chief Technology Officer



## Full-Stack AI/ML Cloud Solutions Productionizing Expert

- With 26+ years of experience in IT industry solutions, I bridge the gap between technology innovation and business growth
- My unique blend of expertise spans tech solutioning, delivery, business development, and strategic client relationships
- Developed through excellent experiences with Tata Consultancy Services (TCS), Photon Interactive, Fortune 100 MNC clients, and 6 years with Startups and visionary founders
- Lived in the US & South Africa for 7 years for global client engagements

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/premsr/>



# AI/ML Solutions Engineering

## Data Analytics

GenAI Conversational Chatbot

## Healthcare

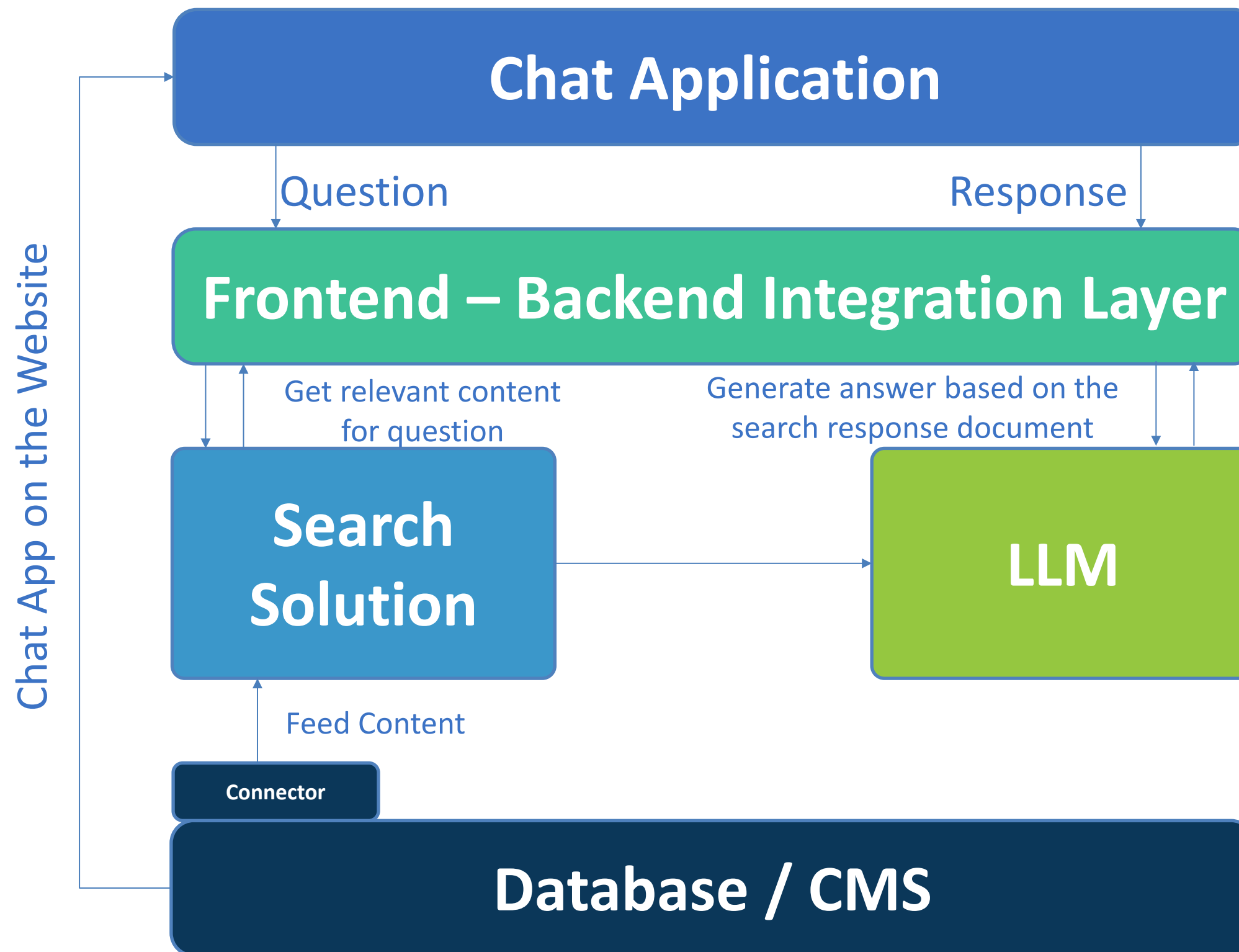
Respiratory disease prediction using Chest X-rays with abnormalities marked

## Marketing

GenAI Data-driven Insightful Marketing Content Generator

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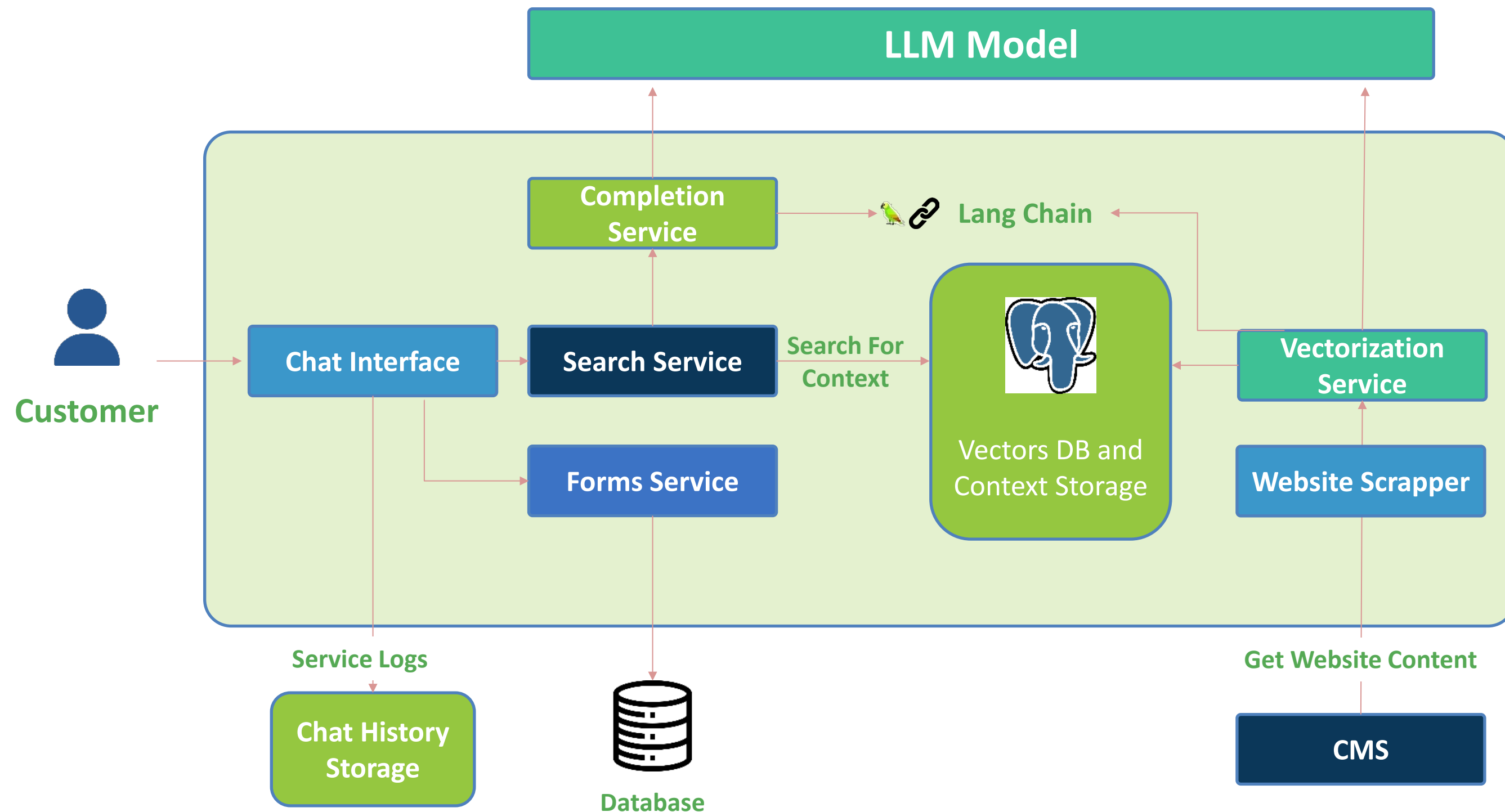
# GenAI Conversational Chatbot



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# GenAI Conversational Chatbot

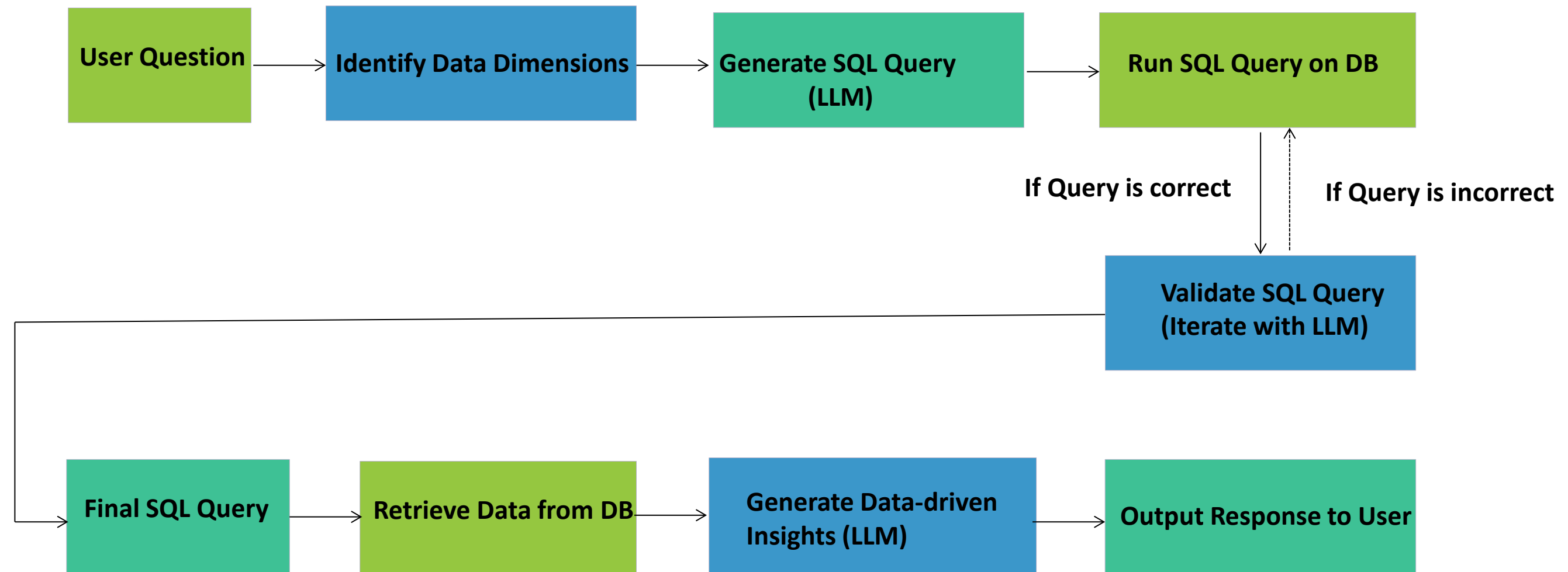
## Technical Solution Architecture – Illustrative Example



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# GenAI Data-driven Insights

## Tech. Solution Components





# AI/ML Solution for Healthcare

Respiratory disease prediction using Chest X

-rays with abnormalities marked

1

Critical dependence on manual diagnosis by radiologists. 5 minutes per X-ray on an average to determine normal vs. abnormal condition.

2

Lack of automated system for analyzing Chest X-rays - Diagnosis of pneumonia, lung inflammation, abscesses, and enlarged lymph nodes

3

Lack of specification of locations of abnormalities in existing methods lead to inexplicable outcomes & patient care

4

Lack of easy to use secure openly accessible Chest X-rays AI solution for hospital communities

- *Developed easy to use and deployable automated analysis system using AI*
- *To assist and save radiologists valuable time and towards improving triaging, tele-radiology practice and patients care*

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# Respiratory disease prediction using Chest X-rays with abnormalities marked

## Technical Solution Approach

- **Classification on the available dataset**

- Dataset preparation
- Training the model
- Transfer learning

- **Segmentation on the available datasets**

- Data description
- Exploratory data analysis
- Loading pneumonia locations
- Data generator and model building

- **Loss functions IOU**

Images with Target = 0 (Class = Not Normal/ No Lung Opacity and Normal).

ID: 3bed76603-d10d-4410-a505-435e52ff1ba  
Modality: CR Age: 58 Sex: M Target: 0  
Class: No Lung Opacity / Not Normal  
Window: nan nan nan nan



ID: 09c5639e-c472-4e00-8010-71ef51ab3cf6  
Modality: CR Age: 29 Sex: F Target: 0  
Class: No Lung Opacity / Not Normal  
Window: nan nan nan nan



ID: 96b48c09-f6d4-463d-a0d8-61794e53d44  
Modality: CR Age: 33 Sex: F Target: 0  
Class: Normal  
Window: nan nan nan nan



Images with Target = 1 (Showing Class = Lung Opacity).

ID: 8a4ab62-7a61-4a0e-80a6-431a0f673ad  
Modality: CR Age: 28 Sex: M Target: 1  
Class: Lung Opacity  
Window: 232.0-440.0-220.0-267.0



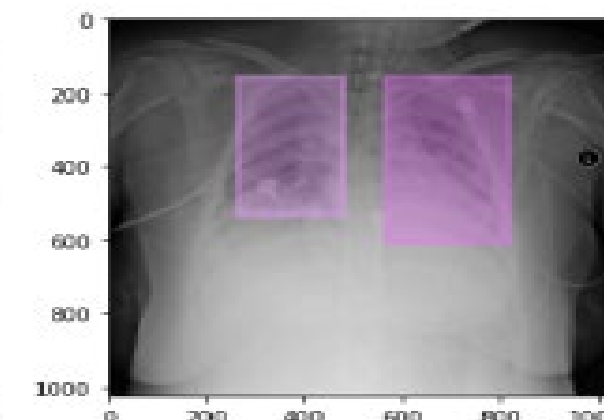
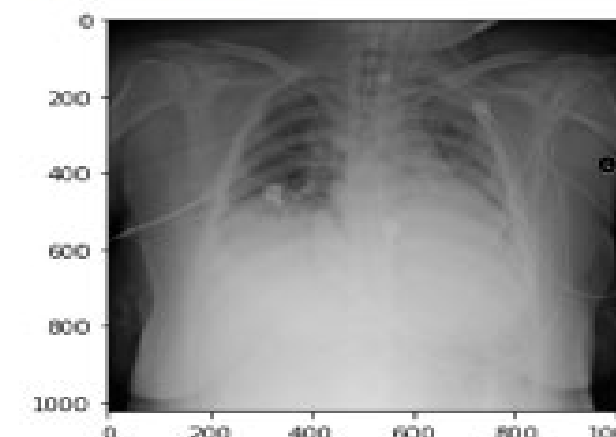
ID: e1c94bec-05eb-4dfe-8d64-20a82f4d898  
Modality: CR Age: 55 Sex: M Target: 1  
Class: Lung Opacity  
Window: 383.0-534.0-203.0-240.0



ID: c0d055a1-bd0c-4a0b-a0ac-1a82660751c  
Modality: CR Age: 58 Sex: F Target: 1  
Class: Lung Opacity  
Window: 279.0-267.0-196.0-382.0



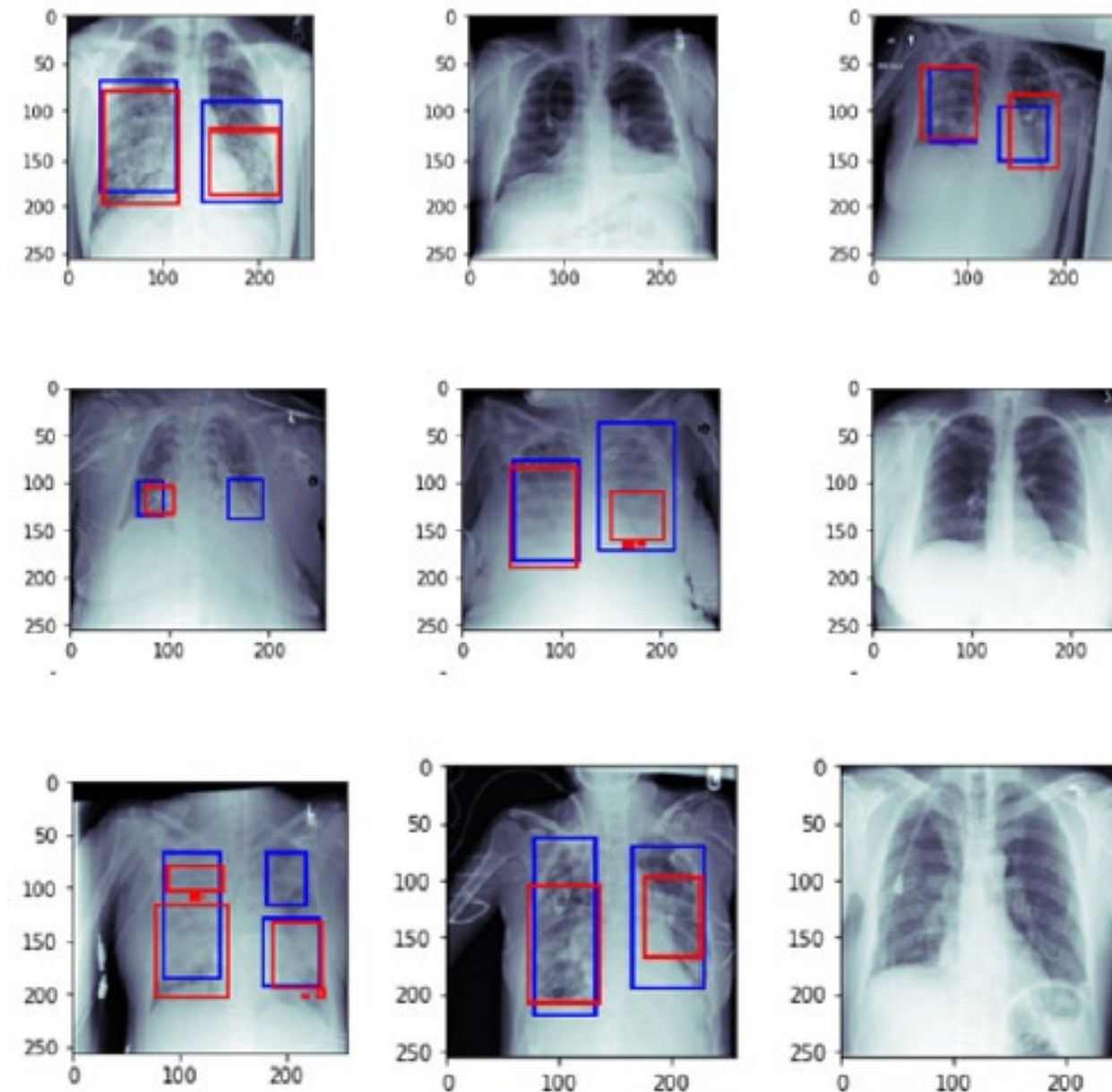
Following is the infected image with bounding boxes showing Lung Opacities.





# Respiratory disease prediction using Chest X-rays with abnormalities marked

## Results & Inference



- **On classification**
  - VGG16 & VGG19
    - 140 million parameters
  - MobileNetV2
    - Lightweight
    - 3.4 million parameters
    - Validation
      - Loss 0.3
      - Accuracy 87%
    - AUC 0.988 - Plotted on random threshold values
- **After performing Transfer Learning**
  - Validation
    - Loss 0.19
    - Accuracy 93%
  - AUC 0.998
- **On Segmentation**
  - 40<sup>th</sup> epoch
    - Training Loss 0.605 & IOU 0.92
    - Validation Loss 0.669 & IOU 0.91



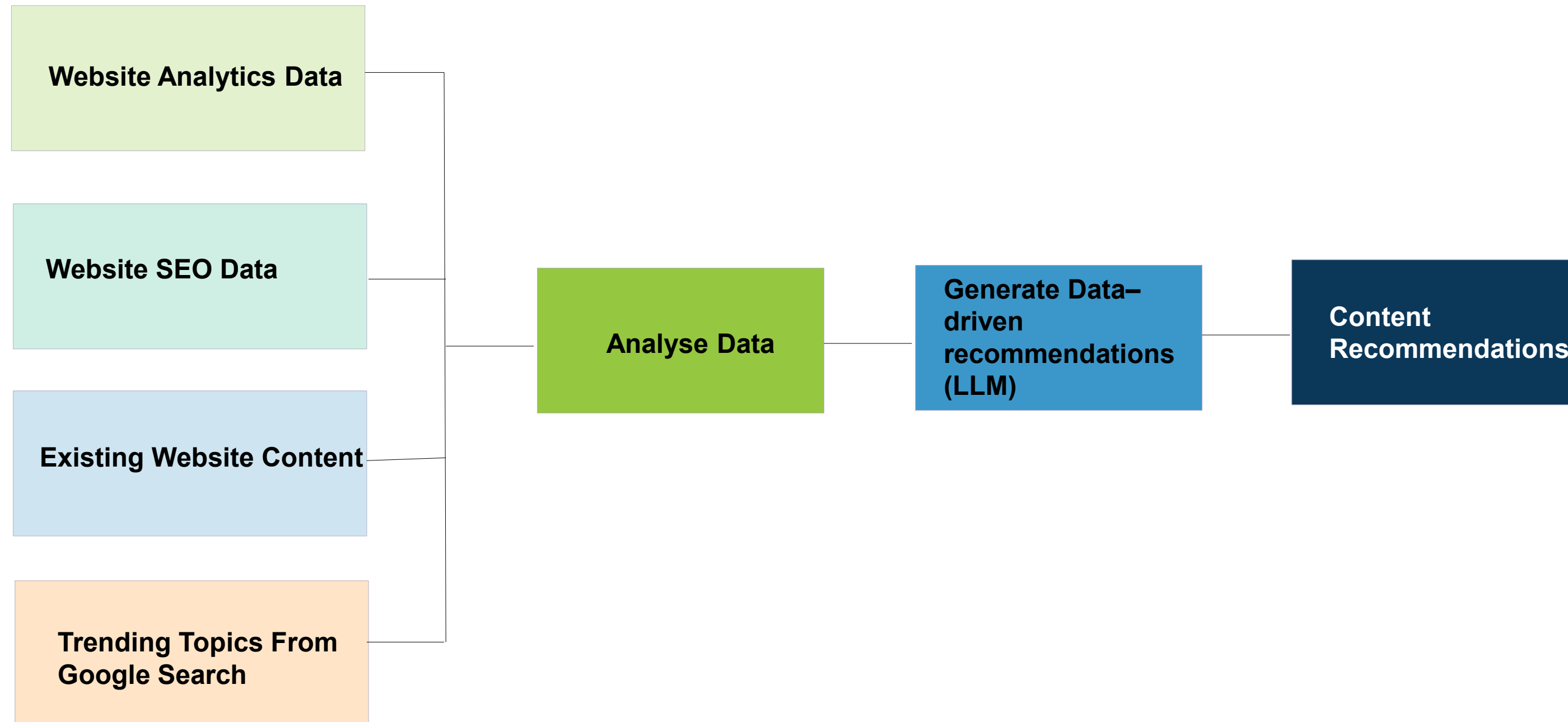
## Respiratory disease prediction using Chest X-rays with abnormalities marked

### Summary

- Experiments on different CNN models to classify & segment abnormal regions
- Determining best model involves lot of trials
- Balance complexity & efficiency during training process
- Automate diagnosis & test real-life implementation to improve model accuracy
- Few healthcare regulations and certain measures to ensure testing & standardizing quality assurance

# AI/ML Solution for Marketing

GenAI Data -driven Insightful Marketing Content Generator



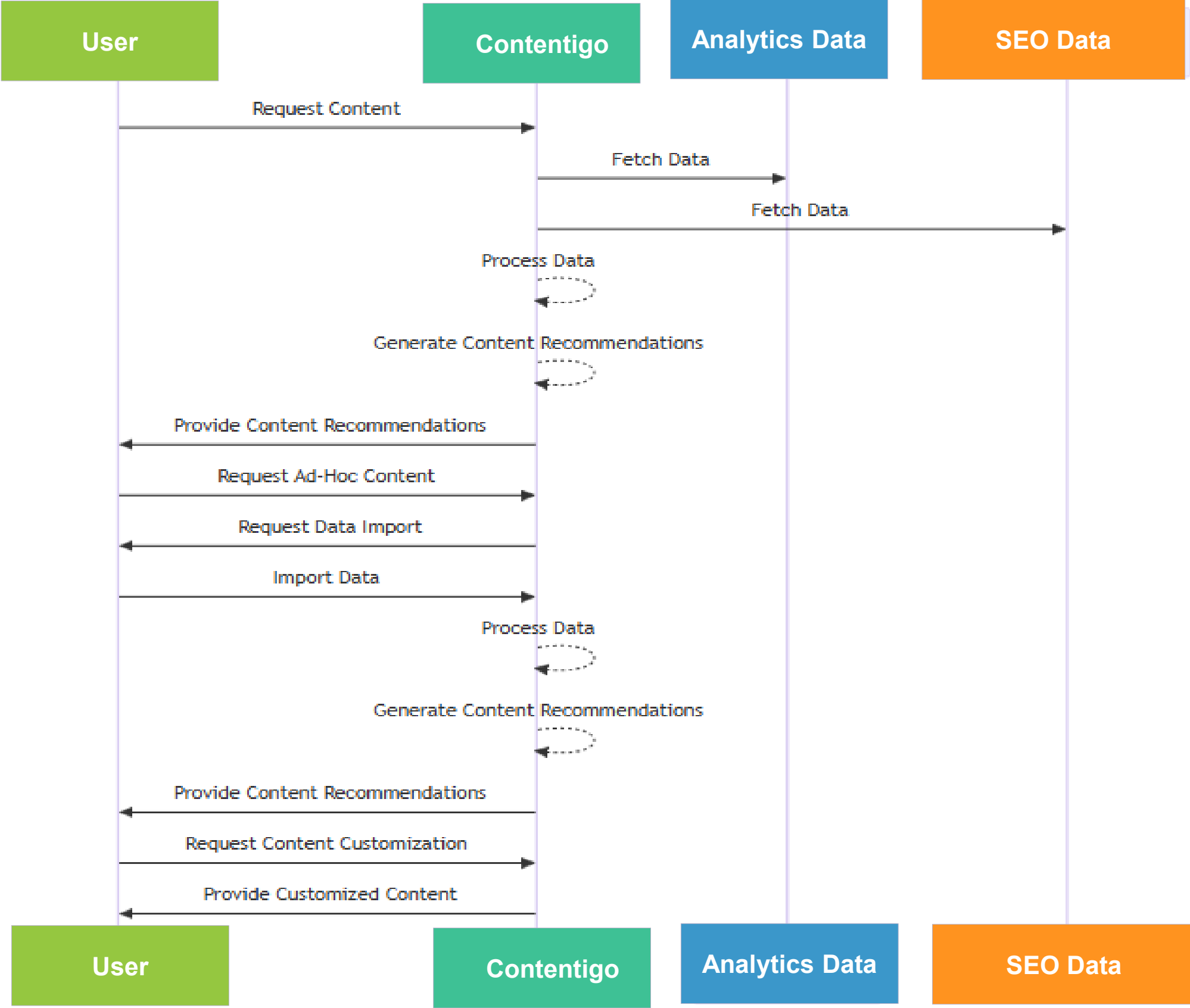
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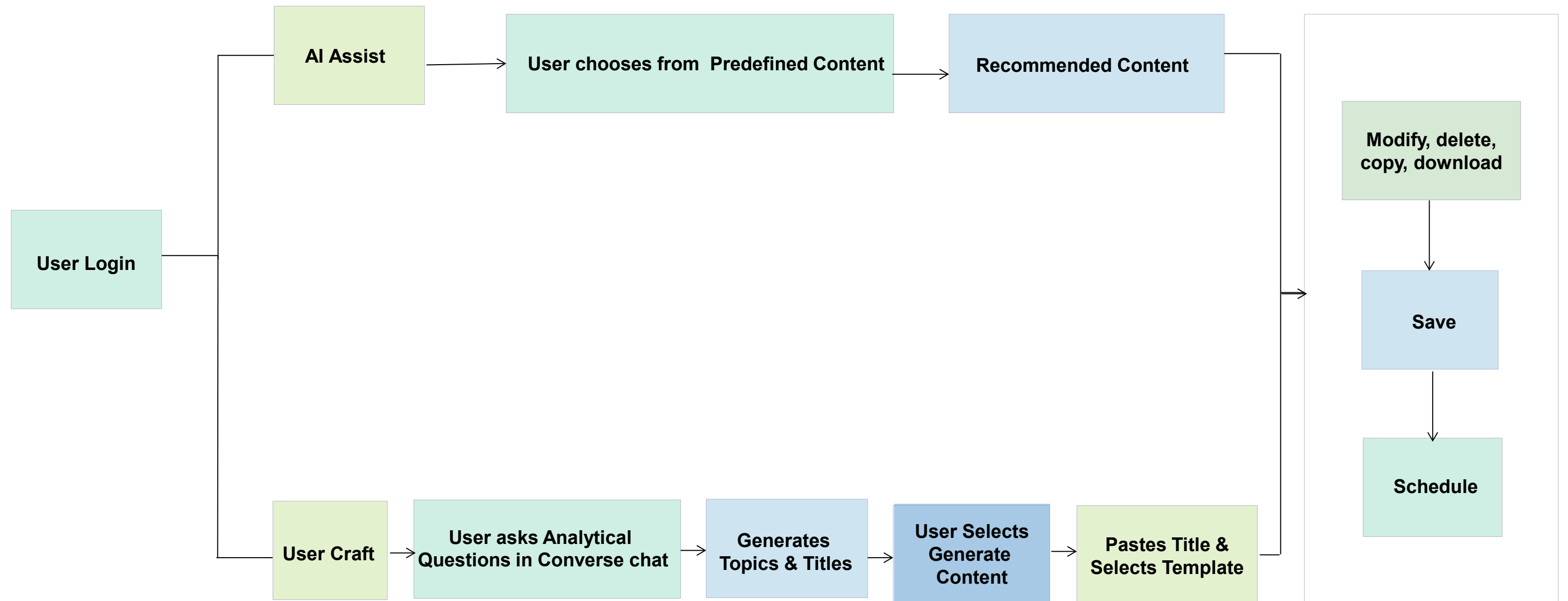
# GenAI Data-driven Insightful Marketing Content Generator

## Sequence Diagram



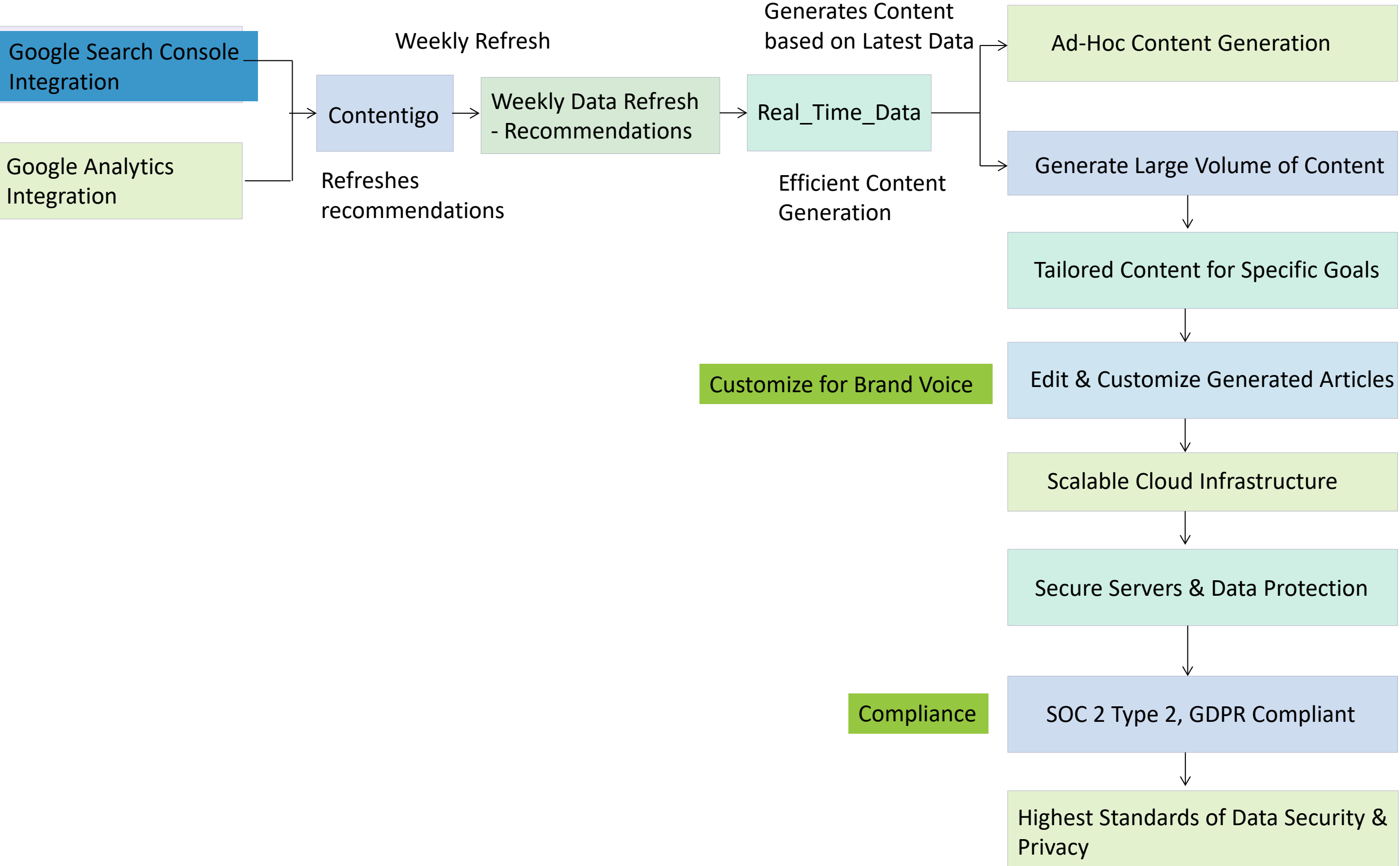
# GenAI Data-driven Insightful Marketing Content Generator

## Feature List



# GenAI Data-driven Insightful Marketing Content Generator

## Tech. Solution



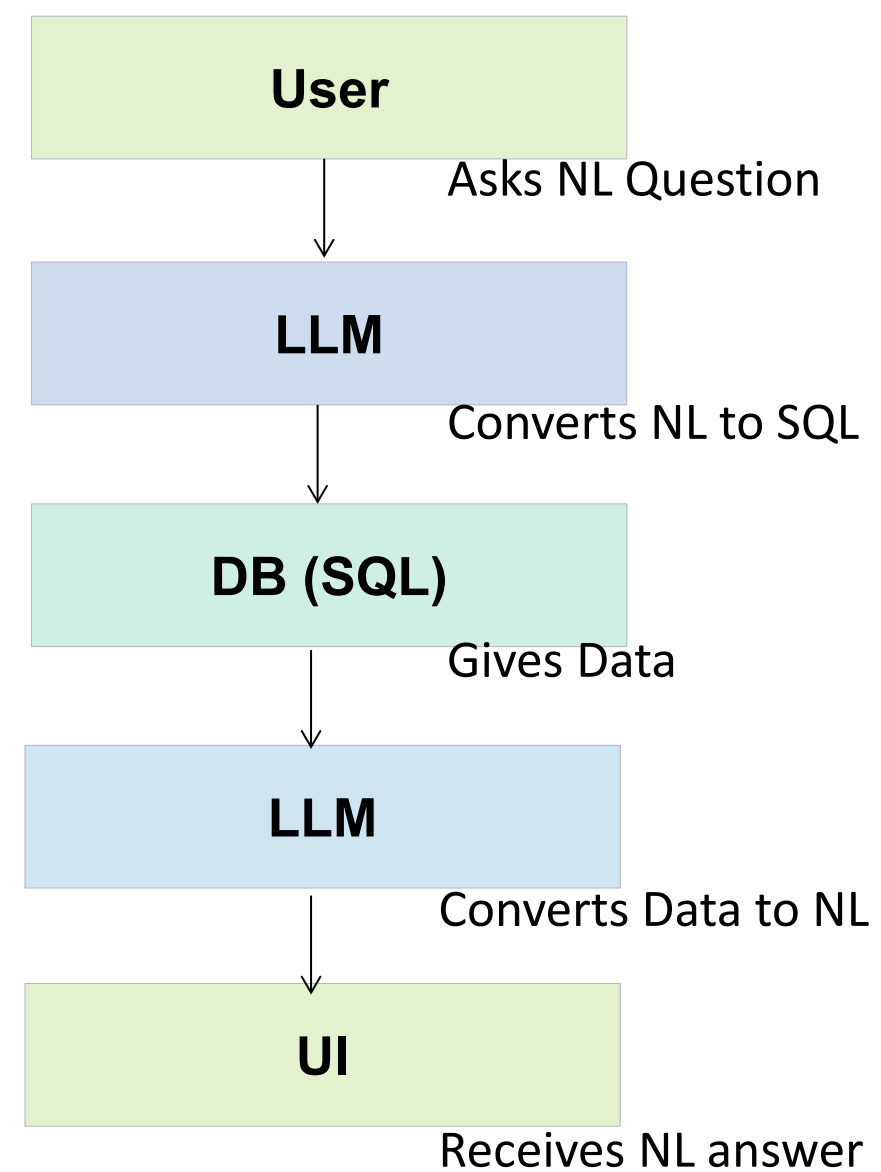
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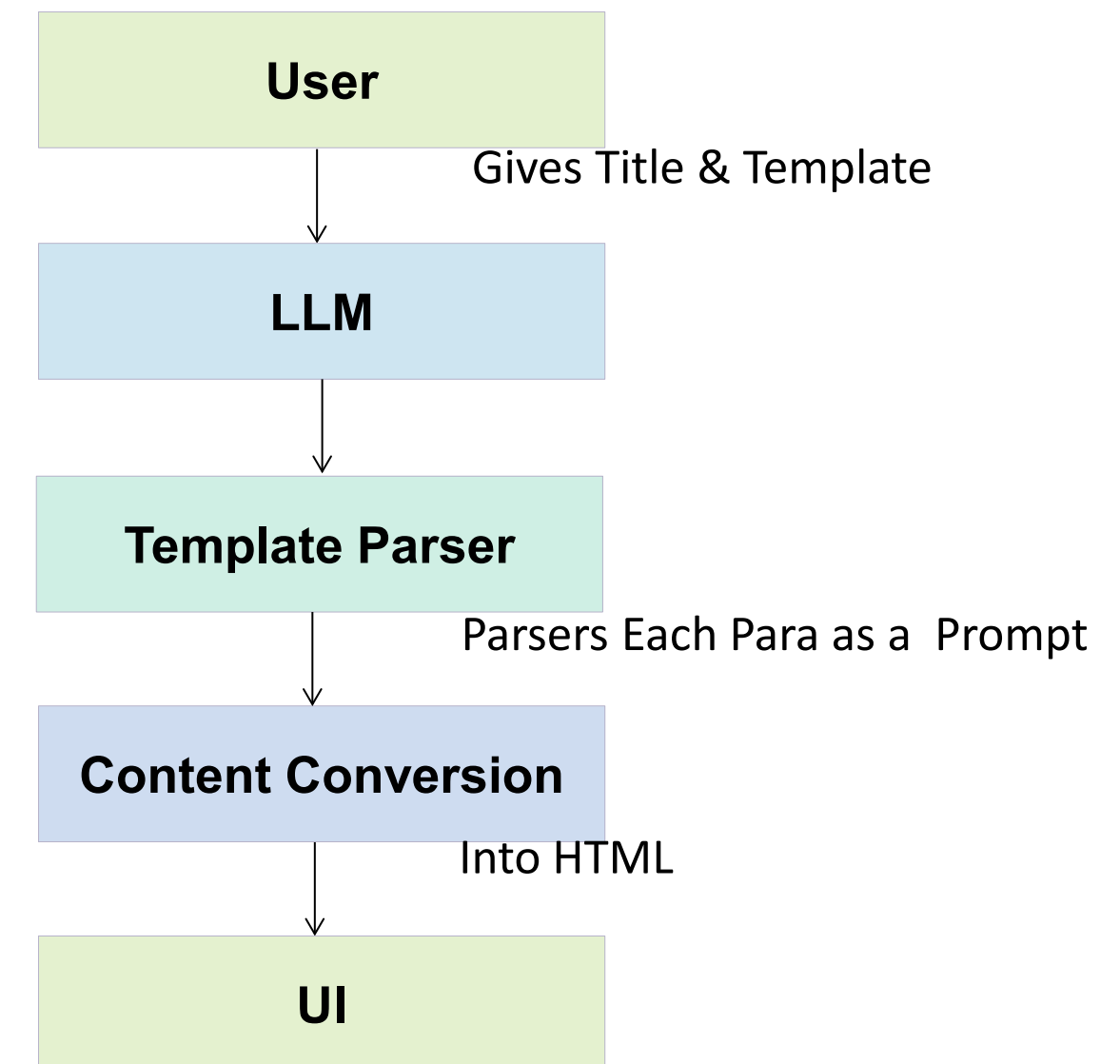
# GenAI Data-driven Insightful Marketing Content Generator

## Tech. Solution Components

### AI Assist



### User Craft







## Contentigo Demo

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# THANK YOU!

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## Any Questions?

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