



Asia's Largest

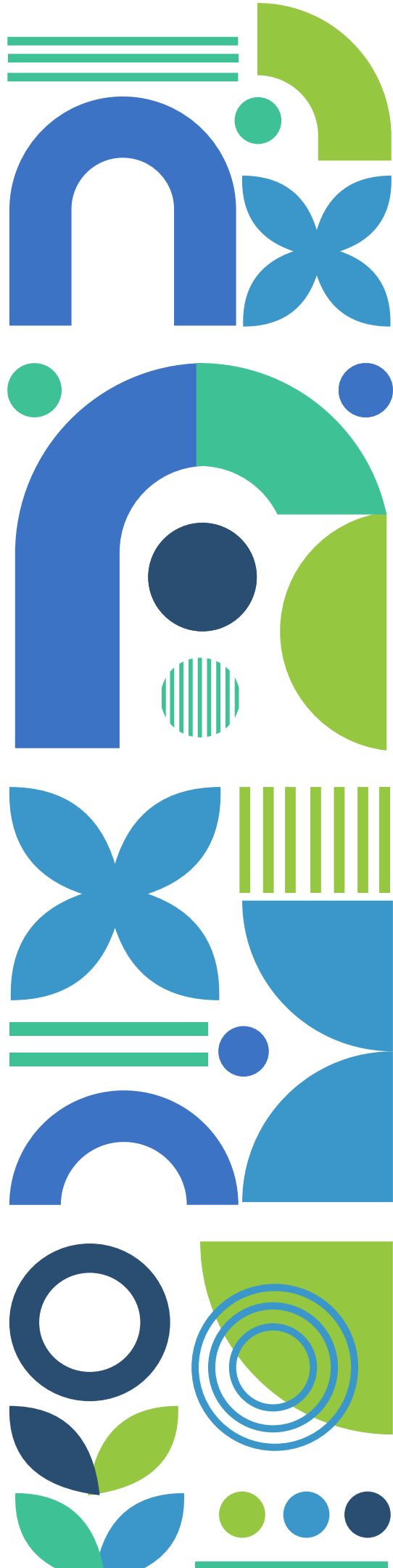
AI & Cloud

# Conference 2024

15 - 16, November 2024

Chennai Trade Center, Chennai





# **Automate Kubernetes Disaster Recovery on Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI)**

**Using OCI Full Stack Disaster Recovery Service**







# Suraj Ramesh

## Principal Product Manager @ Oracle

- Product Manager for OCI Full Stack Disaster Recovery Service
- Previous roles – DBA, DB Architect, Cloud Architect
- Speaker at Oracle Cloud World, various global Oracle user groups

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# Agenda



Introduction to Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI)



Introduction to OCI Kubernetes Engine (OKE)



Introduction to OCI Full Stack Disaster Recovery (DR)



Disaster Recovery for OKE Workloads



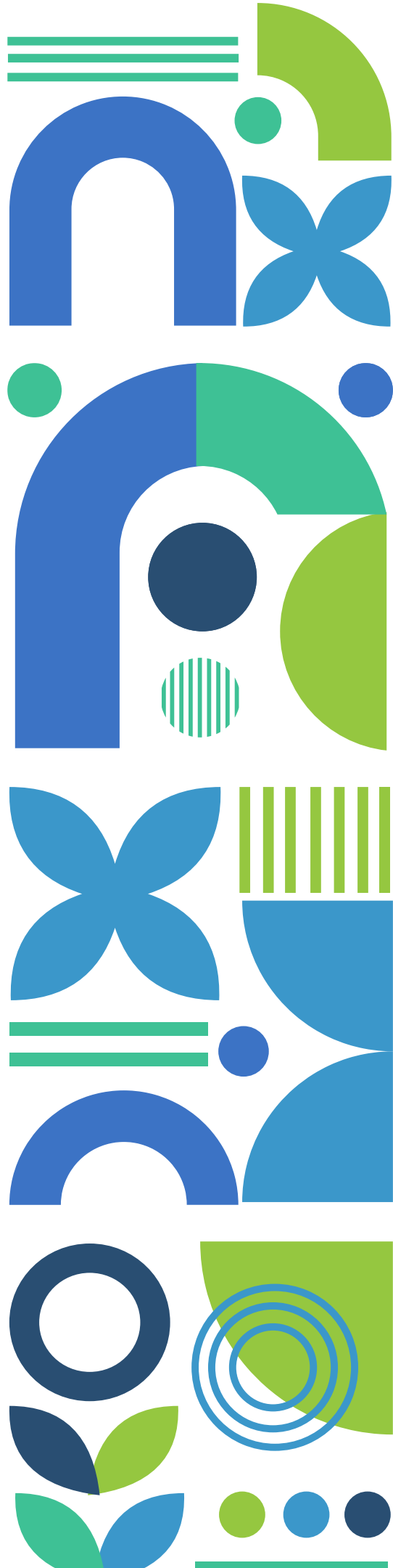
Disaster Recovery Deployment Architecture



Demo



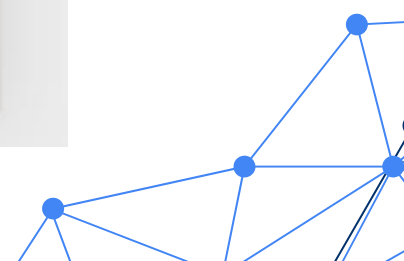
Q&A



## Why Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI)



# We power your day...



# Why customers are choosing OCI

## All the services you need, including SaaS

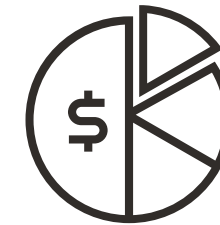
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Oracle can help you modernize your entire app and infrastructure portfolio, without an army of consultants

## Designed for the best performance

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Performance for enterprise applications as well as cloud native and AI

## Distributed cloud

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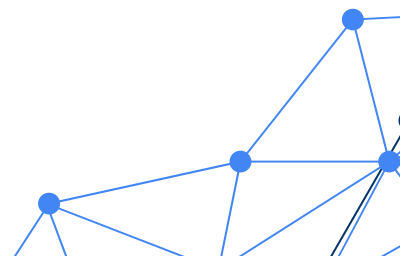
OCI's distributed cloud provides the flexibility to consume cloud services across a choice of clouds and locations

## Radically better pricing

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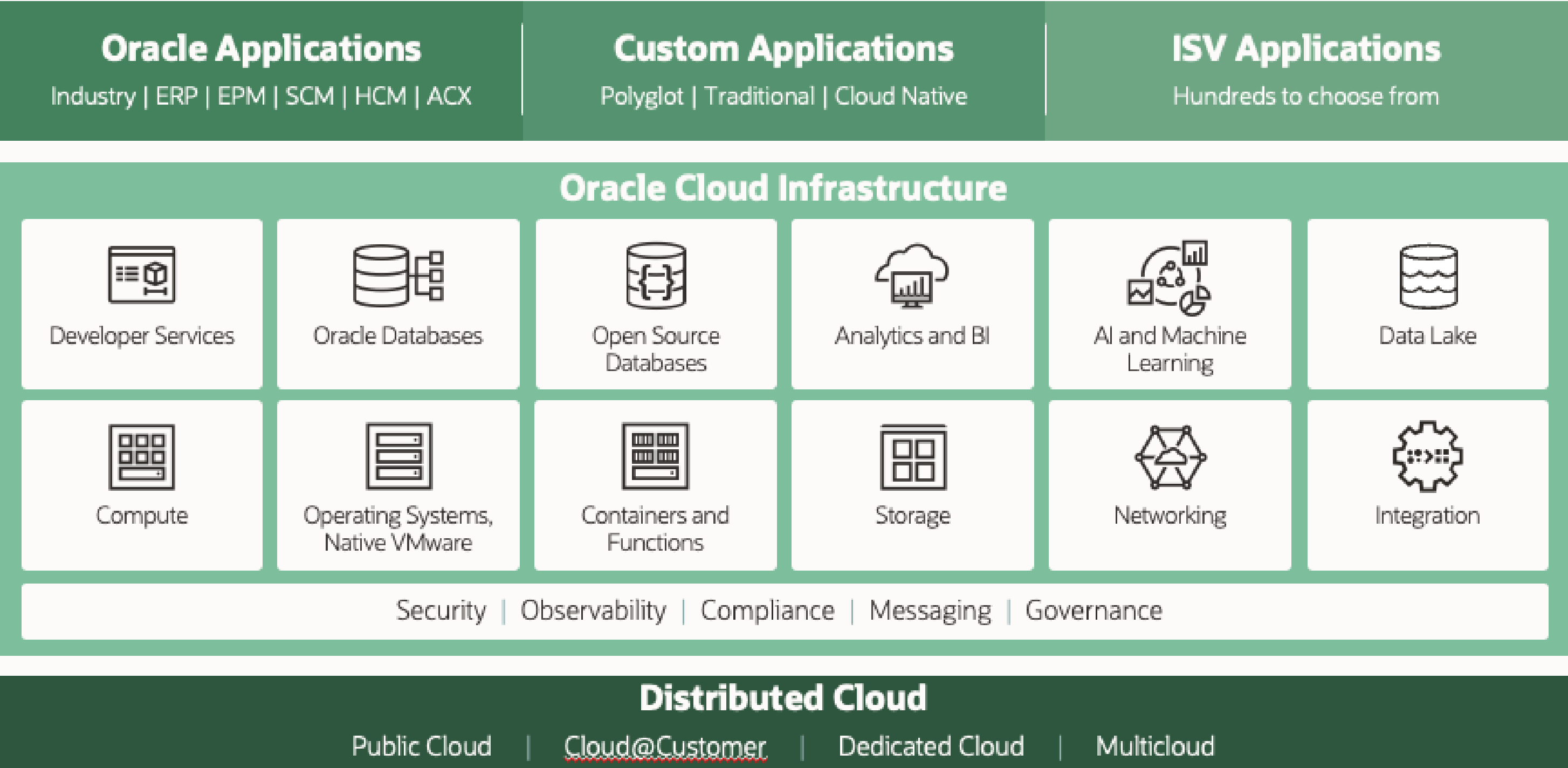
Run all your applications – new or existing – up to 50% cheaper with more efficiency and agility





# Oracle Cloud: all the services you need to build, run, and scale

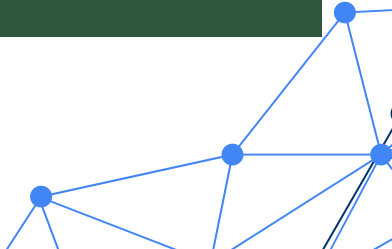
Infrastructure, platform, and SaaS in one cloud



**100+**  
platform services  
to support your  
workloads

**10,000**  
OCI developers

**3,000**  
field cloud engineers



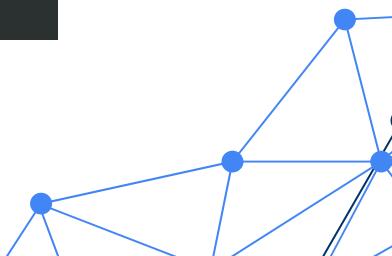
# Generative AI innovation at Oracle



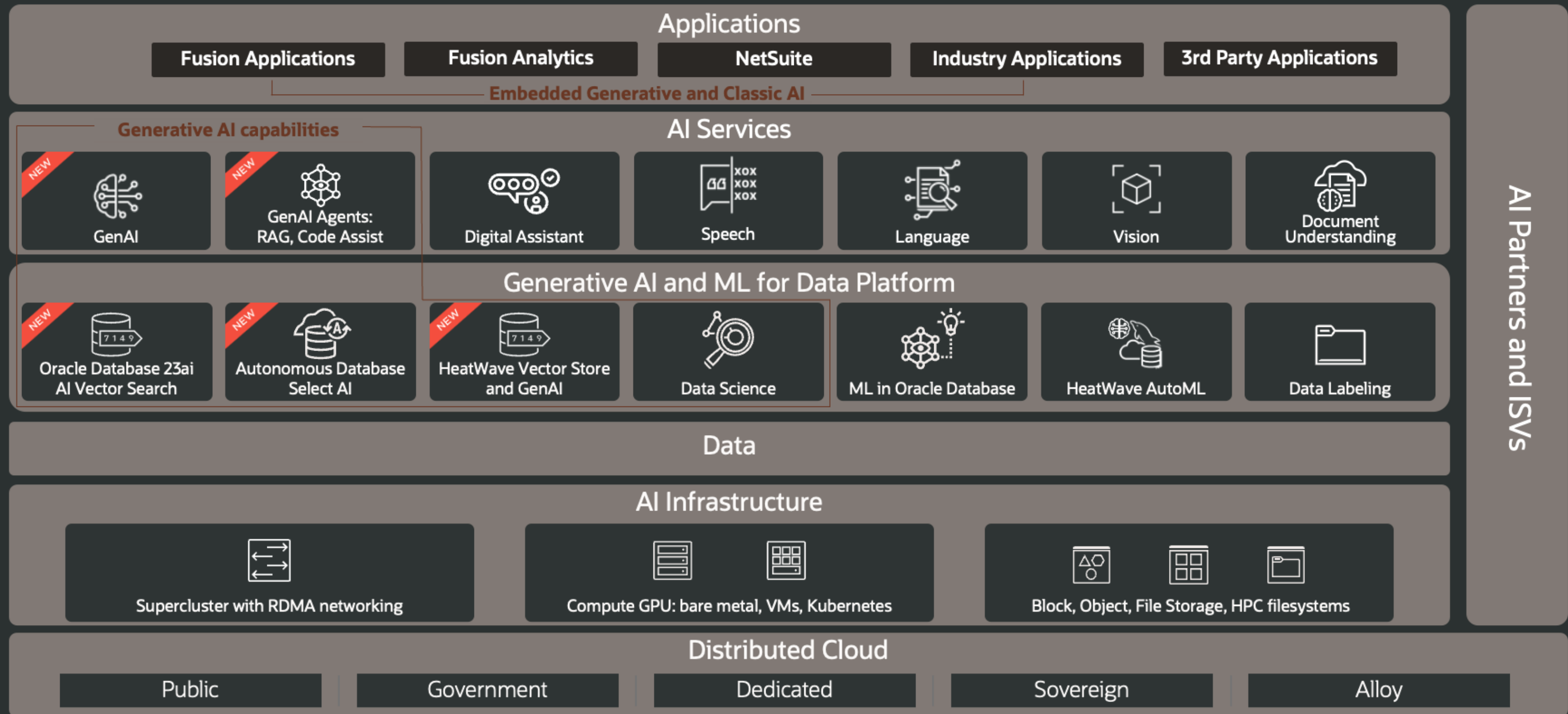
Address  
enterprise  
generative AI  
requirements

Embed generative  
AI across every  
layer of the tech  
stack

Prioritize data  
management,  
security and  
governance



# Tech innovations across the Oracle AI stack



# Oracle's open source leadership and contributions

Open source enables innovation, security, and flexibility for our customers

## Leading

## Contributing to

## Participating in

- **\$3M for 3years in ARM credits to CNCF**
- **900+** projects
- **Linux Kernel #1** contributor with **91K+** lines of code
- **Leads development of globally strategic technologies**
- **Contributions from bug fixes to entire solutions**

- **Packaged and deployable anywhere**
- **Certified & secure**
- **Open-source solutions as OCI services**
- **Any Open-source run on OCI**

- **Board member**
- **Sponsor**
- **Community Advocacy**

<https://developer.oracle.com/open-source.html>  
<https://opensource.oracle.com/>

# Oracle's distributed cloud offers exceptional flexibility and choice

## Multicloud

We work with other providers:

Oracle Database@Azure

Oracle Database@Google Cloud

Oracle Database@AWS\*

Oracle Interconnect for Azure

Oracle MySQL Heatwave on AWS

## Public cloud

48 global locations:

Commercial

US Gov, UK Gov, Australian Gov

EU Sovereign



## Hybrid cloud

We bring cloud services to you:

Oracle Exadata Cloud@Customer

Oracle Compute Cloud@Customer

Oracle Roving Edge Infrastructure

## Dedicated cloud

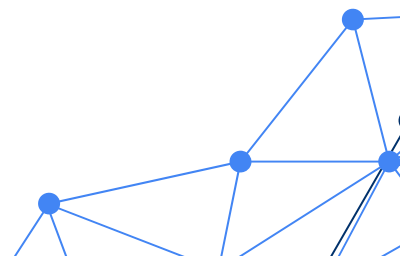
All 100+ OCI services running in customer data centers:

OCI Dedicated Region

Oracle Alloy

Oracle Isolated Region

US National Security Regions



# Oracle Cloud Infrastructure global footprint

October 2024 – 165 live or planned regions<sup>1</sup>

100% renewable  
energy by 2025



<sup>1</sup> Not all regions listed on map



# Oracle is a Leader in 15 Gartner® Magic Quadrant™ reports



October 2024  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for Strategic  
Cloud Platform Services

October 2024  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Distributed Hybrid Infrastructure

November 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
CRM Customer Engagement Center

February 2024  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Integration Platform as a Service

November 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Financial Close and Consolidation Solutions

December 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Cloud Database Management Systems

October 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Cloud ERP for Product-Centric Enterprises

December 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Data Integration Tools

October 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Cloud HCM Suites for 1,000+ Employee Enterprises

March 2024  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Transportation Management Systems

September 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Sales Force Automation Platforms

December 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Financial Planning Software

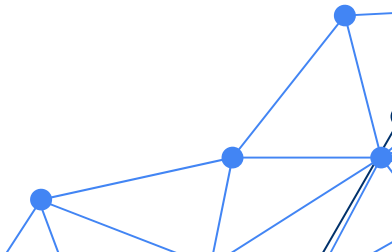
September 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
B2B Marketing Automation Platforms

December 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Configure, Price and Quote Applications

August 2023  
Gartner Magic Quadrant for  
Cloud ERP for Service-Centric Enterprises

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# Oracle Cloud

## The Business Value of Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI) by IDC (International Data Corporation)

Get an overview of Oracle Cloud Infrastructure and its related services, discover why businesses choose OCI, and explore the benefits they've received.

**\$491,000**

average annual benefit per  
1,000 internal OCI users

**393%**

five-year return on  
investment

**13 months**

payback period on  
investment

**438**

average number of  
compute instances (VMs)  
per surveyed organization

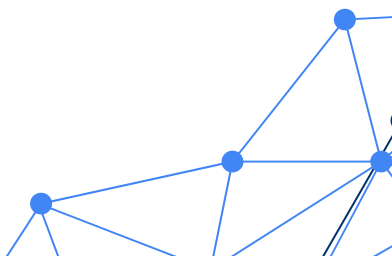
**63%**

organizations running  
AMD-based compute on  
OCI

**49%**

average percentage of  
revenue supported by OCI  
per surveyed organization

*<https://www.oracle.com/cloud/idc-business-value-of-oci/>*



# Oracle Cloud Free Tier

Sign up for a free tier account now!!!

Oracle Cloud Free Tier allows you to sign up for an Oracle Cloud account which provides a number of Always Free services and a Free Trial with US\$300 of free credit to use on all eligible Oracle Cloud Infrastructure services for up to 30 days. The Always Free services are available for an unlimited period of time. The Free Trial services may be used until your US\$300 of free credits are consumed or the 30 days has expired, whichever comes first.

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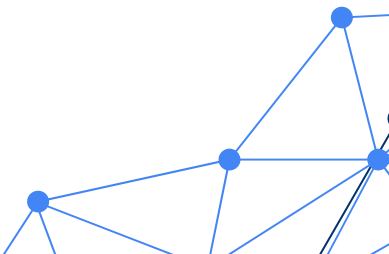
## What are Always Free Services?



Always Free services are part of Oracle Cloud Free Tier. Always Free services are available for an unlimited time. Some limitations apply. As new Always Free services become available, you will automatically be able to use those as well.

The following services are available as Always Free:

- HeatWave
- AMD-based Compute
- Arm-based Ampere A1 Compute
- Block Volume
- Object Storage
- Archive Storage
- Flexible Load Balancer
- Flexible Network Load Balancer
- Site-to-Site VPN
- Autonomous Data Warehouse
- Resource Manager (Terraform)
- Monitoring
- Notifications
- Logging
- Application Performance Monitoring
- Service Connector Hub
- Vault
- Bastions
- Security Advisor
- Virtual Cloud Networks



# Oracle LiveLabs

## Oracle LiveLabs (livelabs.oracle.com)

Showcasing how Oracle's solutions solve your business problems — available 24/7 for free!



 23<sup>ai</sup>  
**1000+**

events run using  
LiveLabs  
workshops

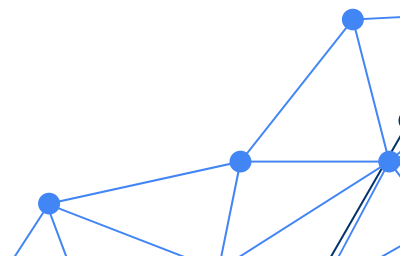


**700+**

free workshops,  
available or in  
development

  
**10 million**

people have already  
visited LiveLabs





# OCI Training and Certifications

## Professional

Twelve months of extensive experience designing, implementing and operating large-scale, advanced solutions using Oracle Cloud Infrastructure.

## Associate

Six months of experience designing and implementing solutions using Oracle Cloud Infrastructure.

## Foundations

Understanding of cloud concepts and Oracle Cloud Infrastructure fundamentals.

Infrastructure and Platform Services				Artificial Intelligence	Data Management
 Integration	 Observability	 Migration*	 Analytics	 Generative AI*	 Database Migration
 Developer	 Developer	 DevOps	 Analytics	 Data Scientist	 DB Services
 Security	 Networking*	 Architect	 Operations	 Data Scientist	 Autonomous Database
 Architect	 Multicloud Arch			 ML Engineer	
		 Foundations			
			 AI Foundations		
					 Data Mgmt. Foundations



# Cloud Comparison

https://www.oracle.com/cloud/service-comparison/

OCI

AboutServicesSolutionsPricingPartnersResources

SearchUSFlagPrintSign in to Oracle Cloud

Cloud >

Compare OCI with AWS, Azure, and Google Cloud

Find the service you're looking for with Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI). This page provides a high-level view of comparable services from Amazon Web Services (AWS), Microsoft Azure, and Google Cloud to simplify your migration to Oracle's platform.

Oracle Cloud Infrastructure Always Free Services are expanding

Oracle Cloud Infrastructure Always Free Services (0:39)

Oracle, AWS, Microsoft Azure, and Google Cloud services compared

Filter database

Category	Service	OCI	Info	AWS	Azure	GCP
Data Management	Relational Database	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Oracle <b>Database</b> Service for Azure</li><li>- Oracle Base <b>Database</b> Service</li><li>- Autonomous Transaction Processing <b>Free Tier</b></li><li>- MySQL Heatwave database</li><li>- Autonomous Database <b>Free Tier</b></li><li>- Globally Distributed Autonomous Database <b>New</b></li><li>- Oracle Database@Azure</li><li>- OCI <b>Database</b> with PostgreSQL</li></ul>	Managed <b>database</b> service focused on the relational model with support for diverse datatypes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Amazon Aurora Limitless</li><li>- Amazon RDS for Db2</li><li>- Amazon Aurora</li><li>- Amazon Aurora Serverless v2</li><li>- Amazon RDS for MySQL</li><li>- Amazon RDS on VMware</li><li>- Amazon RDS for MariaDB</li><li>- Amazon RDS for Oracle</li><li>- Amazon RDS for PostgreSQL</li><li>- Amazon RDS for Microsoft SQL Server</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Azure <b>Database</b> for MariaDB</li><li>- Azure <b>Database</b> for MySQL</li><li>- Azure <b>Database</b> for PostgreSQL</li><li>- Azure SQL</li><li>- Azure SQL Database</li><li>- Azure SQL Edge</li><li>- Azure SQL Managed Instance</li><li>- SQL Server on Virtual Machines</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- AlloyDB for PostgreSQL</li><li>- Cloud SQL for SQL Server</li><li>- Cloud Spanner</li><li>- Cloud SQL for MySQL</li><li>- Cloud SQL for PostgreSQL</li><li>- AlloyDB Omni</li></ul>

Oracle vs. AWS

Only OCI offers Oracle Real Application Clusters (RAC), Oracle Autonomous Database, and Oracle Exadata Cloud Service.

Compare Oracle and AWS

Oracle vs. Azure

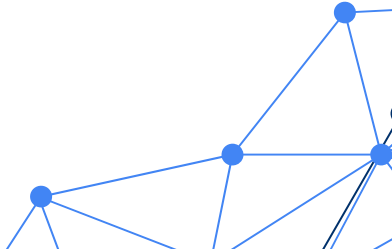
OCI offers Azure Interconnect, a high-speed, low-latency connection with no egress charges in supported regions.

Compare Oracle and Azure

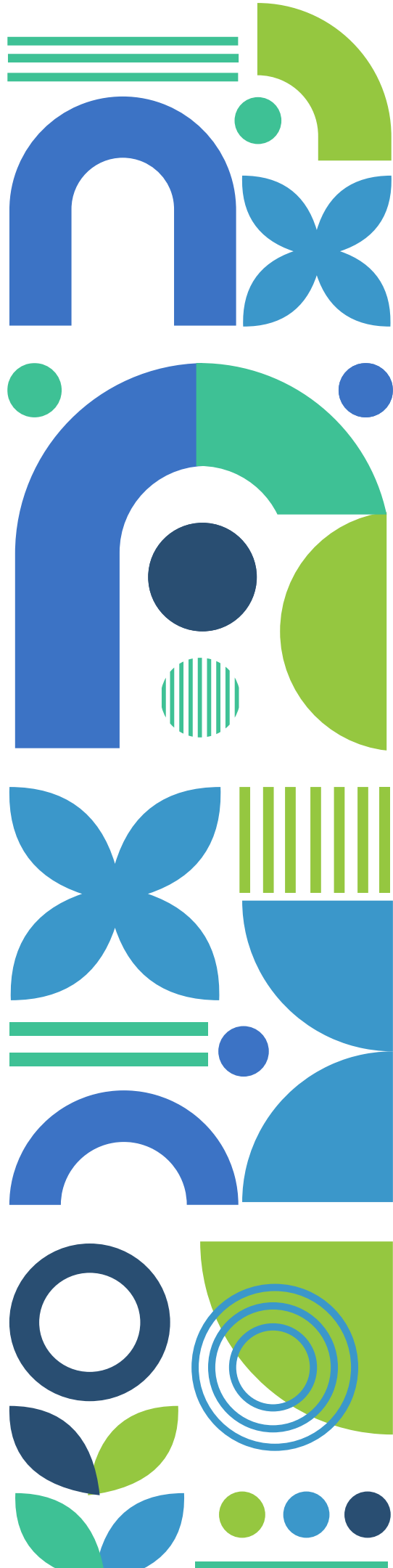
Oracle vs. Google Cloud

Run Oracle Database and Applications in a cloud built for enterprise performance and reliability.

Compare Oracle and Google Cloud







**Kubernetes on OCI:**

**OCI Kubernetes Engine (OKE)**

How popular are containerized applications?

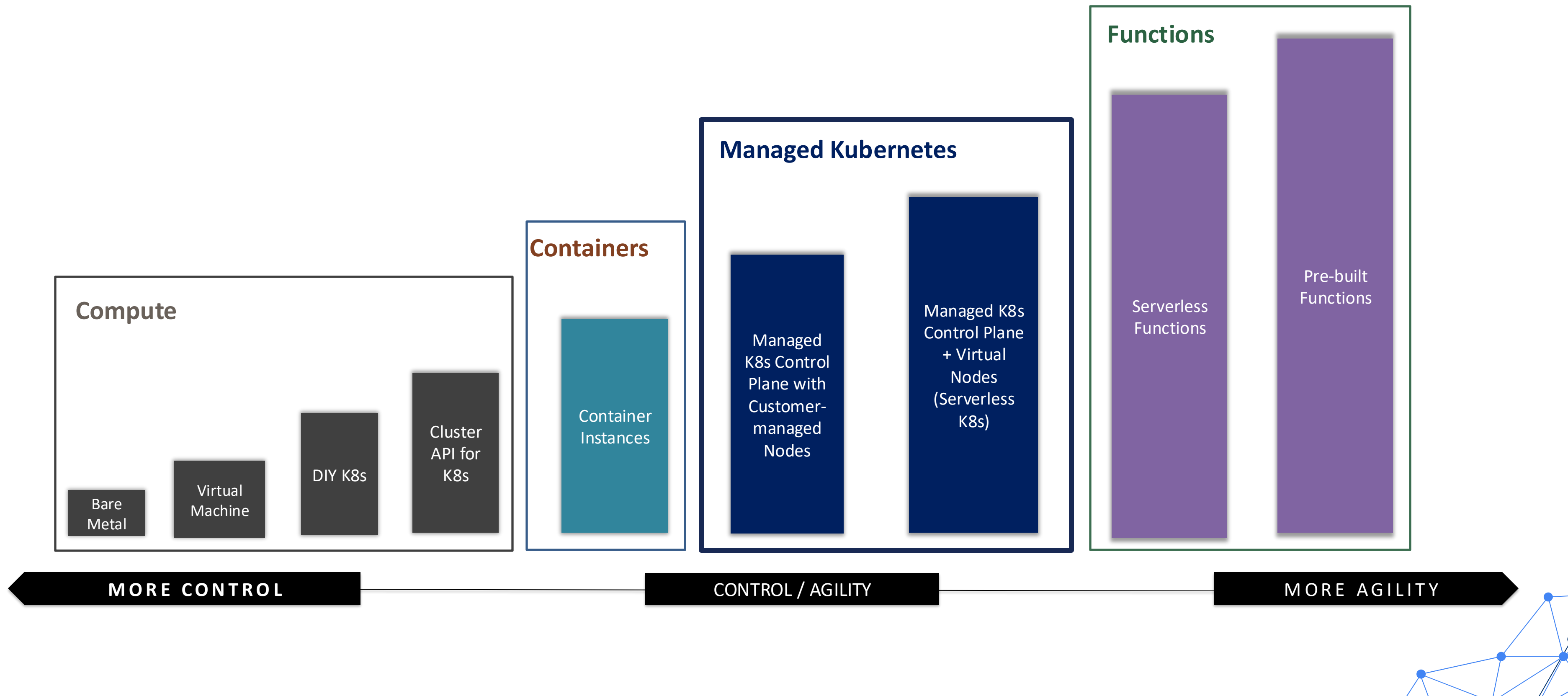
**“By 2029, more than 95%** of global organizations will be running containerized applications in production, which is a **significant increase** from less than 50% in 2023.”

Gartner®, A CTO's Guide to Containers and Kubernetes: Top 10 FAQs, Arun Chandrasekaran, Wataru Katsurashima, 22 January 2024

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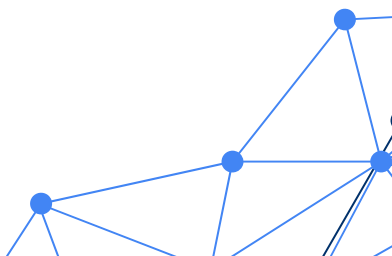
# Container Strategy: Flex Runtimes



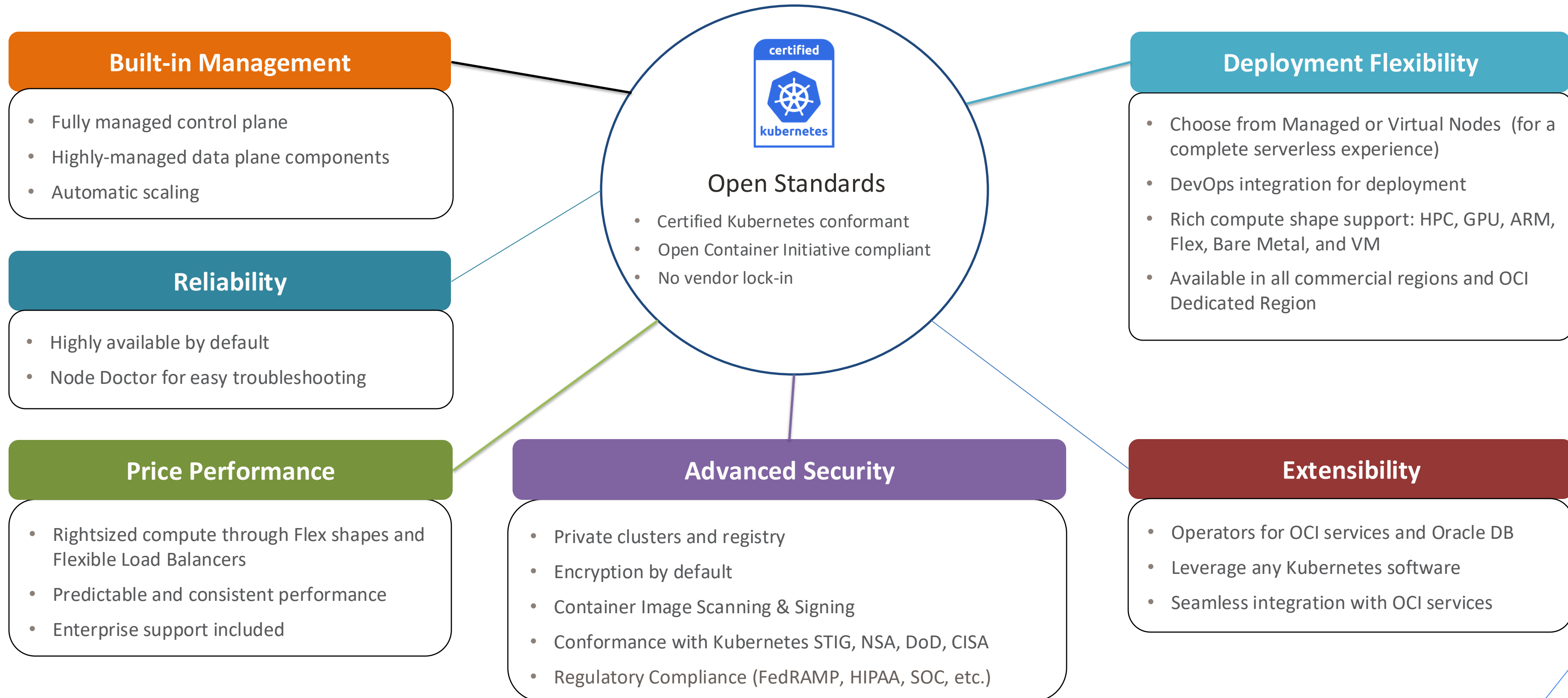
# Managed Kubernetes on OCI: OCI Kubernetes Engine (OKE)

## OKE simplifies enterprise-grade Kubernetes at scale:

- Eliminate operational burden by offloading management complexities to the service
  - Ensure optimal operations with less risk
  - Improve agility and flexibility
  - Enhance security
  - Lower cloud costs for Kubernetes at scale
- 
- ✓ **Lower TCO:** Reduce the time, cost & effort needed
  - ✓ **Accelerate adoption** of Kubernetes in the org
  - ✓ **Improve developer productivity** and TTM



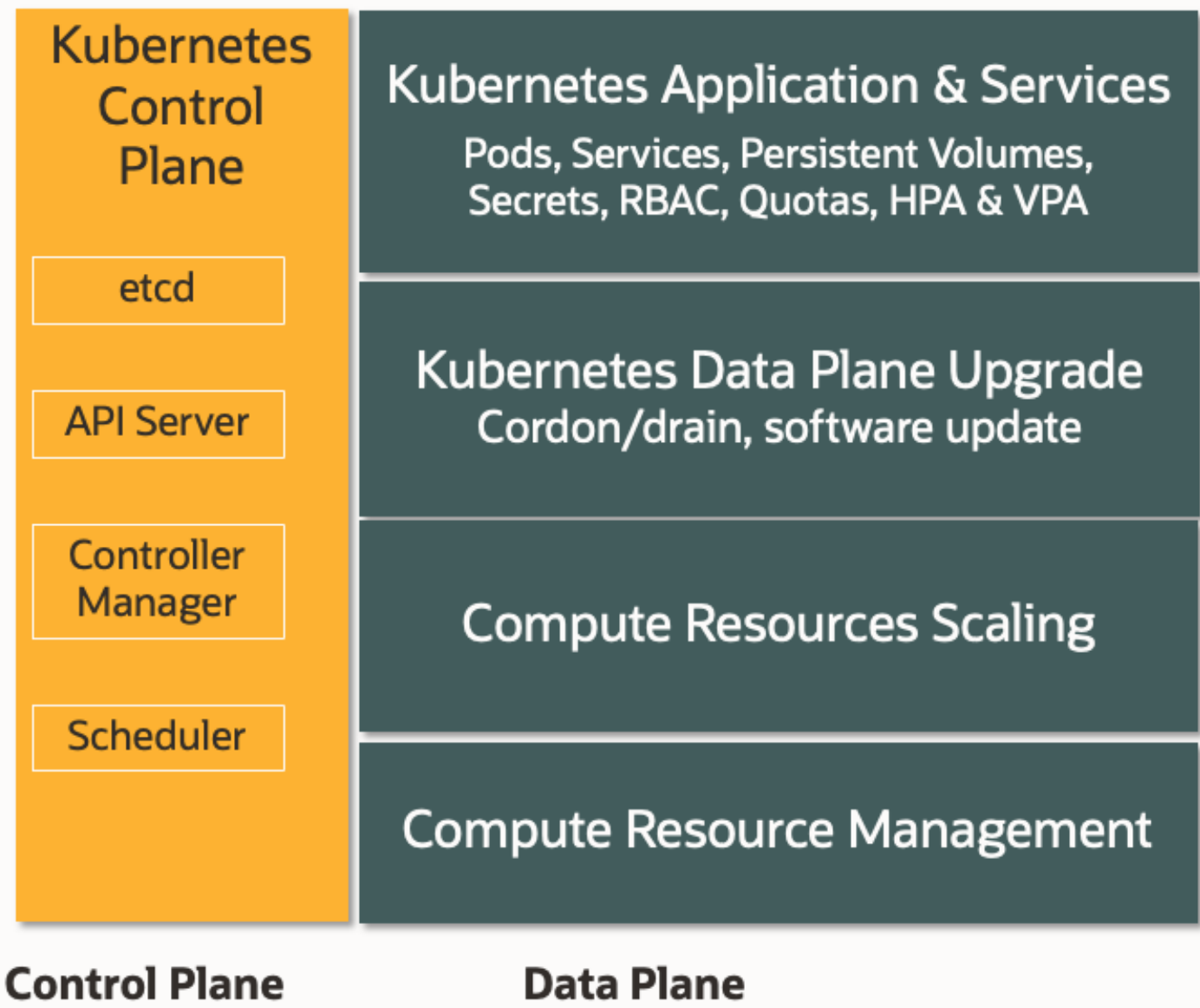
# OKE Key Features



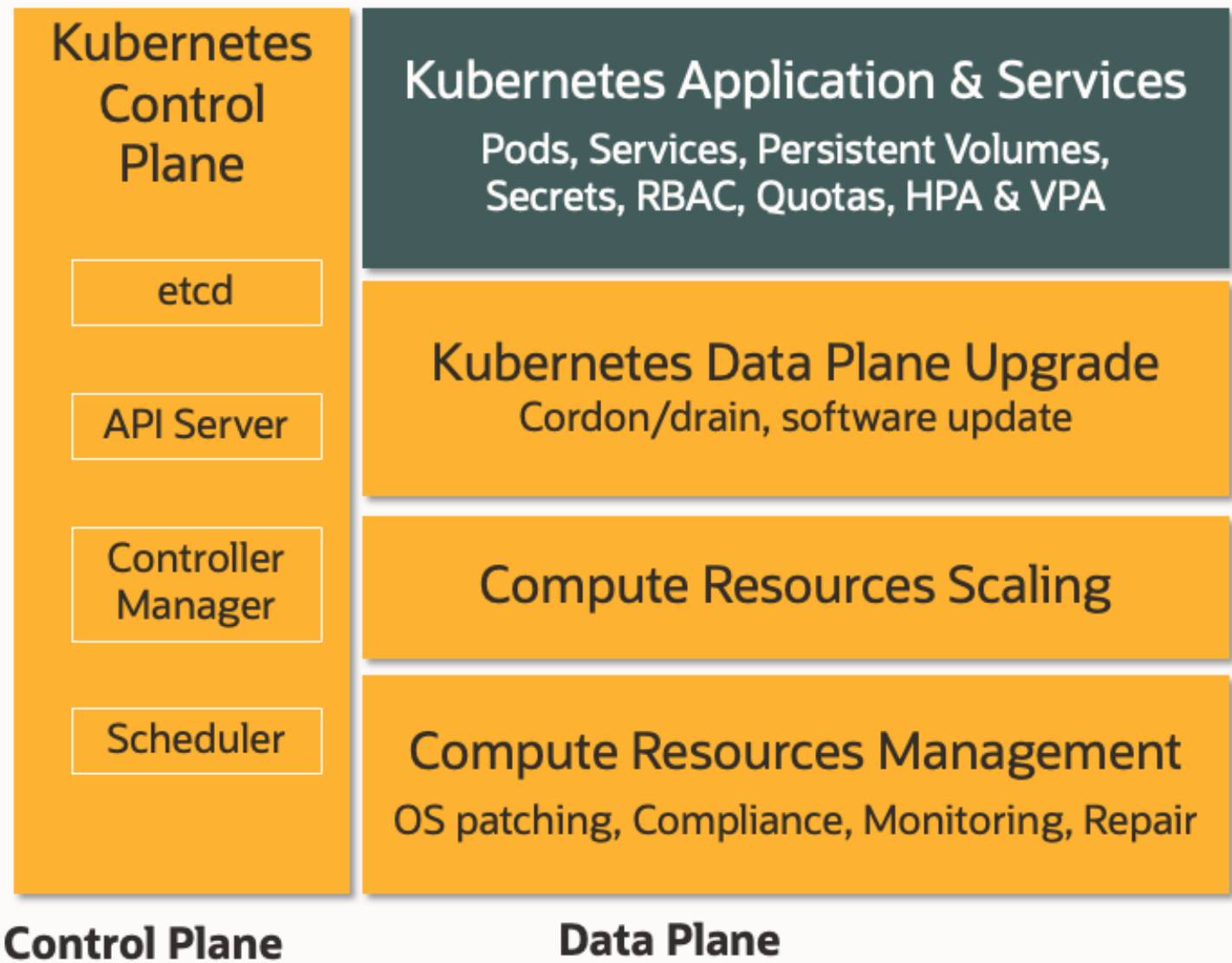
# OKE Managed Nodes and Virtual Nodes

- Oracle managed
- Customer managed

## Managed Nodes

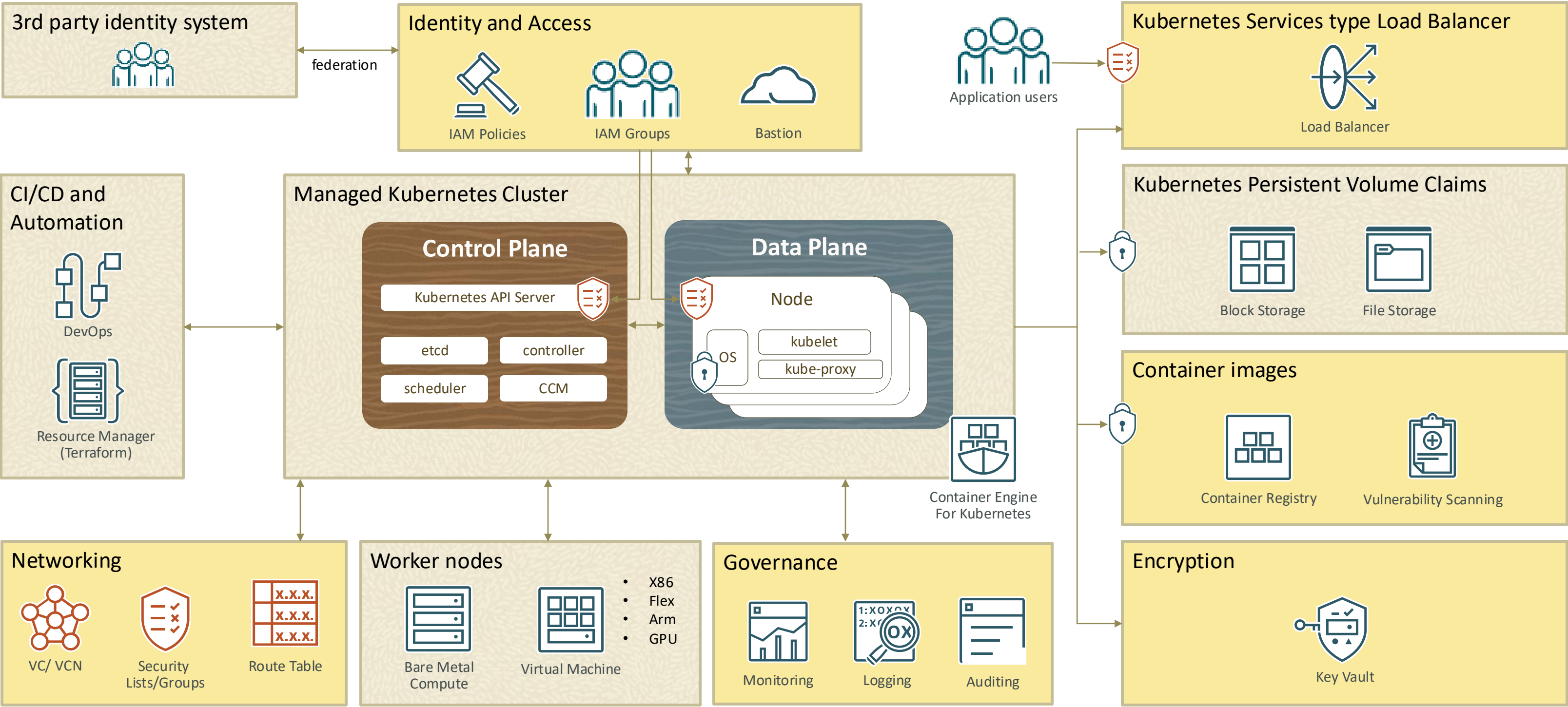


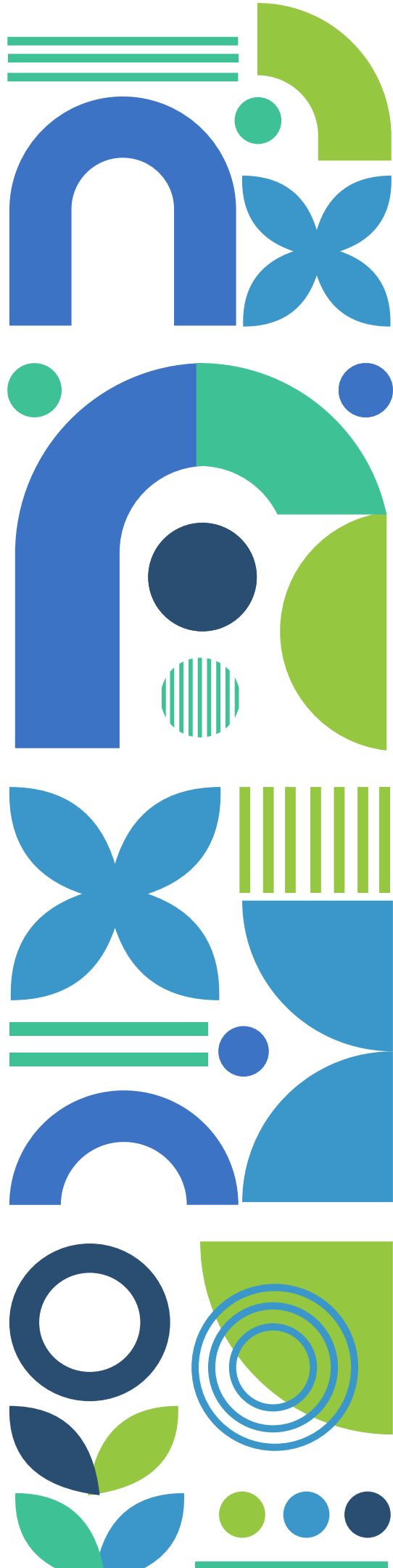
## Virtual Nodes





# OKE integration with other OCI services





# OCI Full Stack Disaster Recovery

# Why Disaster Recovery?

**Disaster recovery can no longer remain an afterthought**, or something considered only when there's enough budget because today's organizations are expected to respond promptly to disruptive events and stay operational.

Cost of planned or unplanned downtime.  
Revenue, productivity and lost loyalty



**53%**  
Lost Revenue



**47%**  
Lost  
Productivity



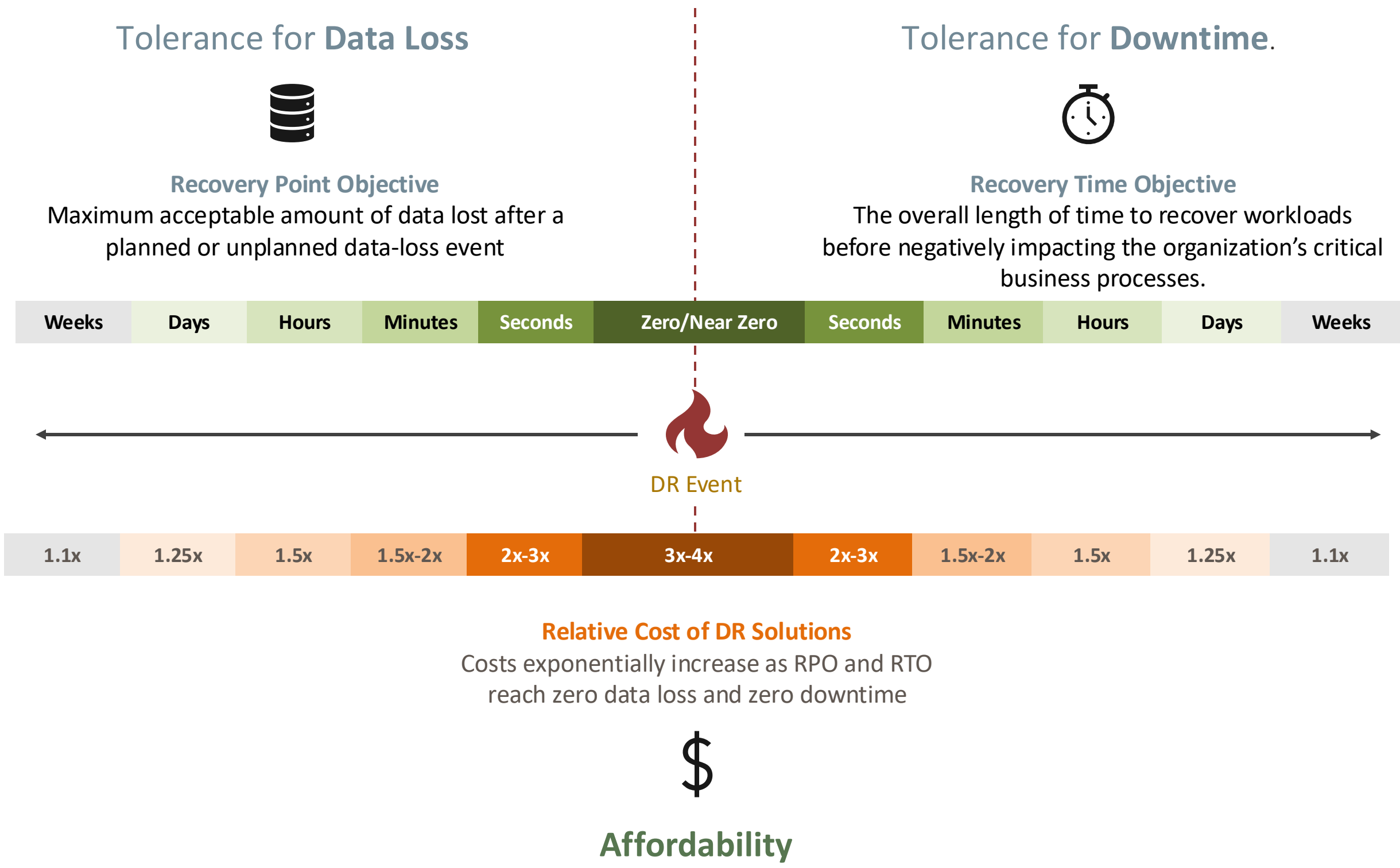
**41%**  
Lost Brand  
Equity/Trust

Source: A commissioned study conducted by Forrester Consulting on behalf of IBM, August 2019.  
"Which of the following costs does your organization face due to planned and unplanned downtime?"





# Business Requirements



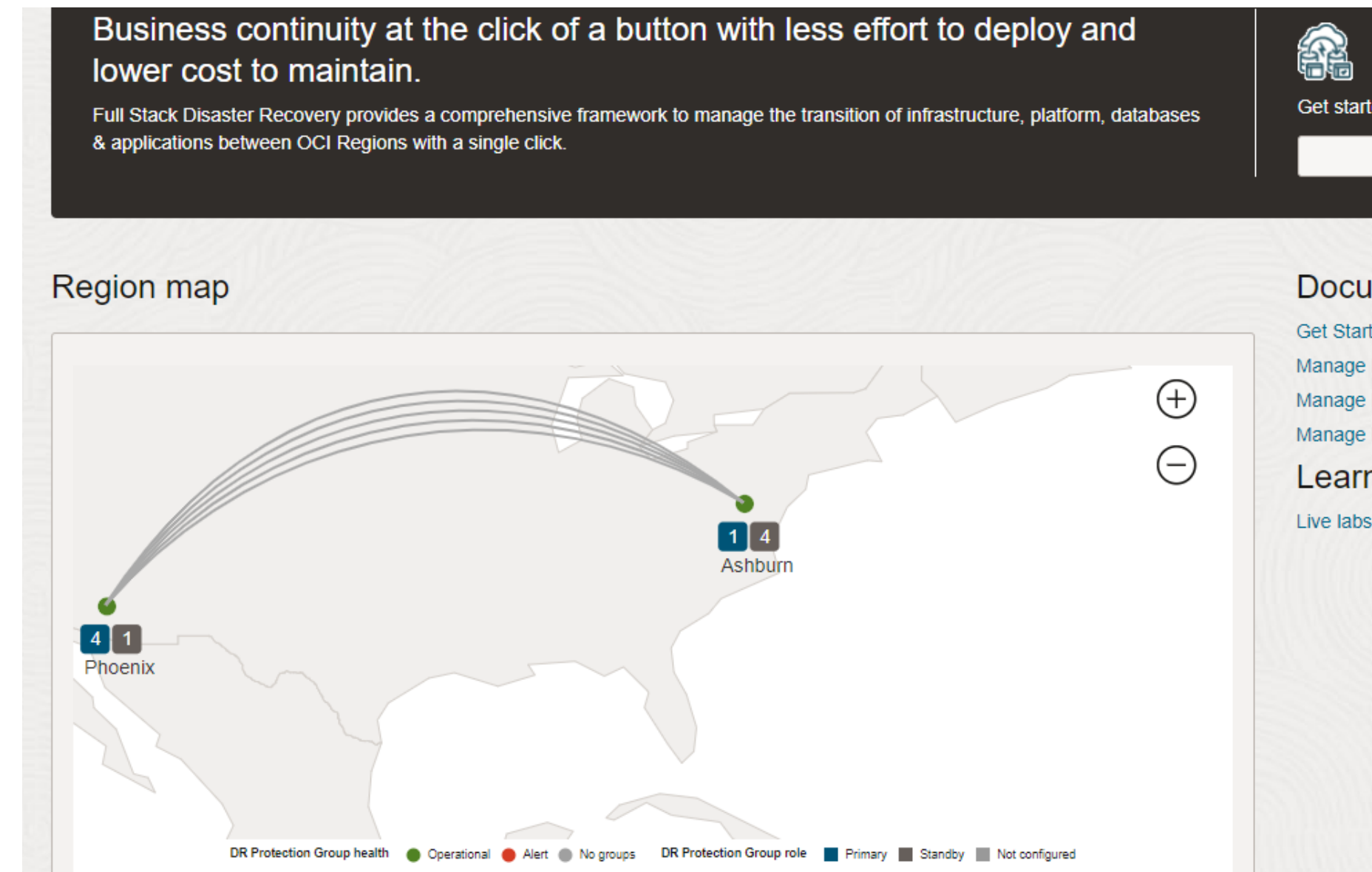
# OCI Full Stack DR Service

Full Stack DR supports recovery between two availability domains or OCI regions

Organize application stacks for many different lines of business into protection groups – each line of business can manage recovery independently or together with other lines of business

Fully automated recovery for existing business systems that are already deployed for disaster recovery without having to redesign or redeploy anything

Validate recovery for an entire application stack with a single button push without impacting production workloads



# Full Stack DR orchestrates recovery with a single click

Tie DR capabilities from disparate services & apps into a single workflow

## Single Pane of glass

Full Stack DR normalizes the way DR operations are executed and monitored for vastly different business systems using a single pane of glass

## DR at Scale

Operators can recover many critical business systems at the same time without knowing anything about the steps needed to recover

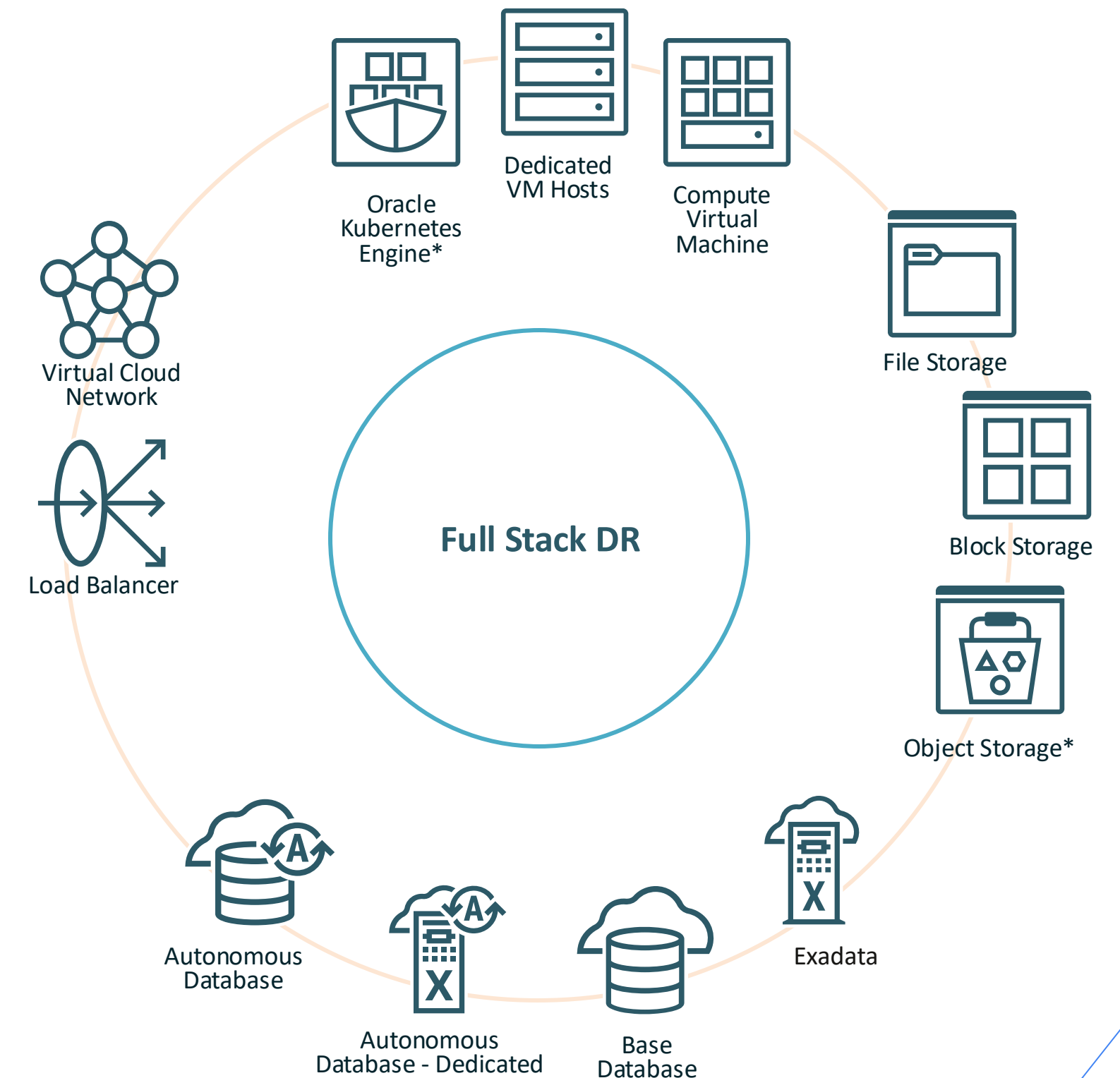
## Validate DR before it's needed

Fully automated non-intrusive, non-disruptive DR drills using a single button are built into the service

## Use any DR topology

Full Stack DR does not limit or make you conform to a certain way of deploying or recovering your business system

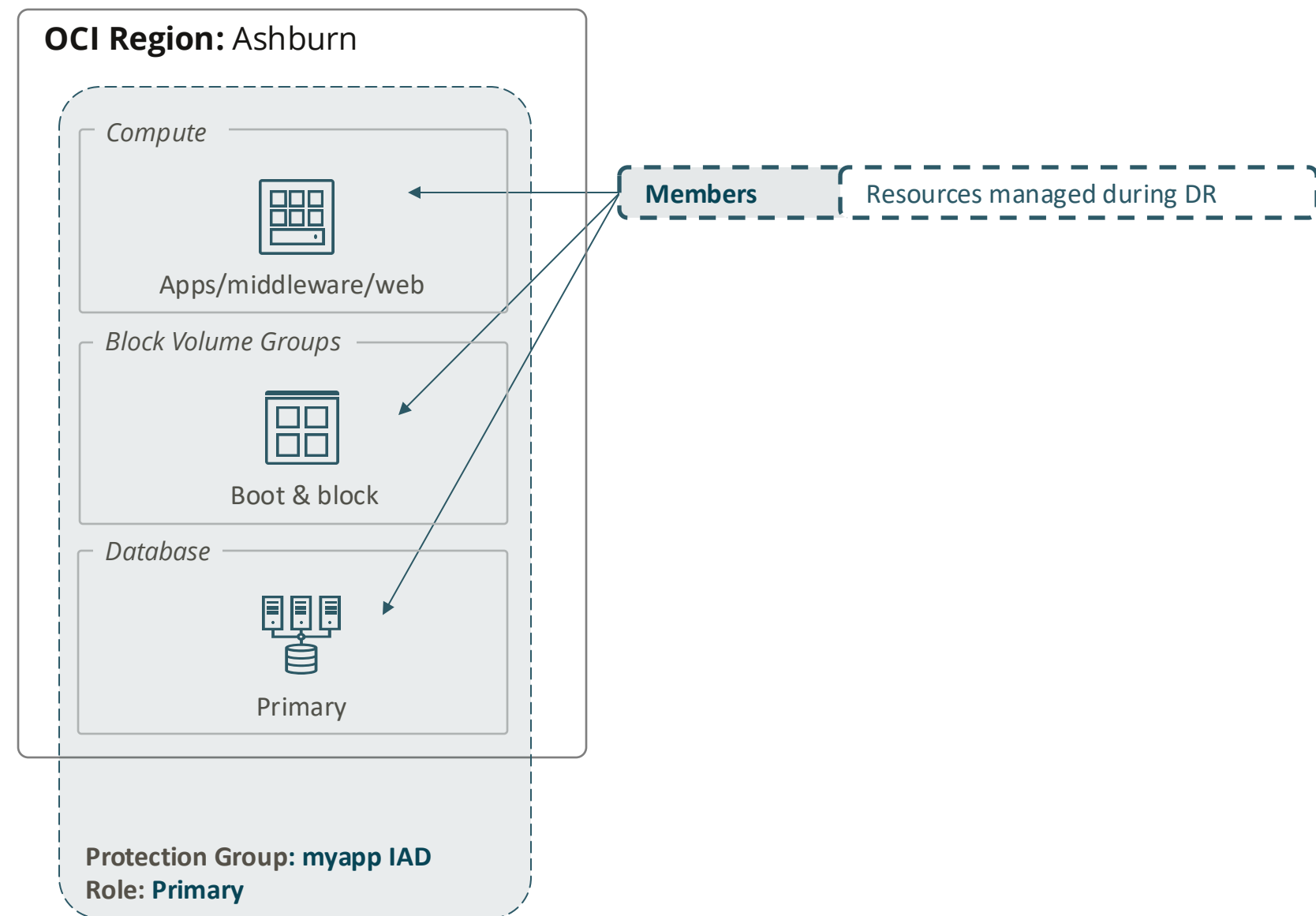
**\*Coming soon**





# Full Stack DR – Core Concepts

**DR Protection Groups:** OCI resources that define an application are organized into a group to ensure they are recovered together.



**Members:** OCI resources that can be added to the DR protection groups. Supported OCI resources are

1. Oracle Database – Base Database Service, Exadata Database Service on Dedicated Infrastructure, Autonomous Database Serverless
2. Compute – Virtual Machine, Dedicated Virtual Machine Host
3. Storage – Volume Group ( Boot and Block), File Storage Service (FSS), Object Storage Service (OSS)
4. Load Balancer
5. OKE Cluster ( Coming up soon)

# Full Stack DR – Core Concepts

**DR Plan Types:** DR runbooks or workflows are managed using four different plan types.

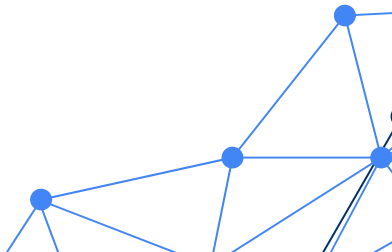
Plan Type	Action
Failover	Recover at standby
Switchover	Shutdown at primary, then transition to standby
Start DR drill	Perform a complete dry run of a failover for validation
Stop DR drill	Tear down workload at standby

Catastrophic unplanned event

Primary is inaccessible

Planned event

Both primary and standby accessible



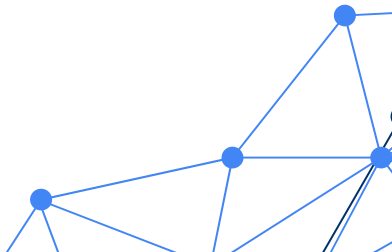
# Full Stack DR – Core Concepts

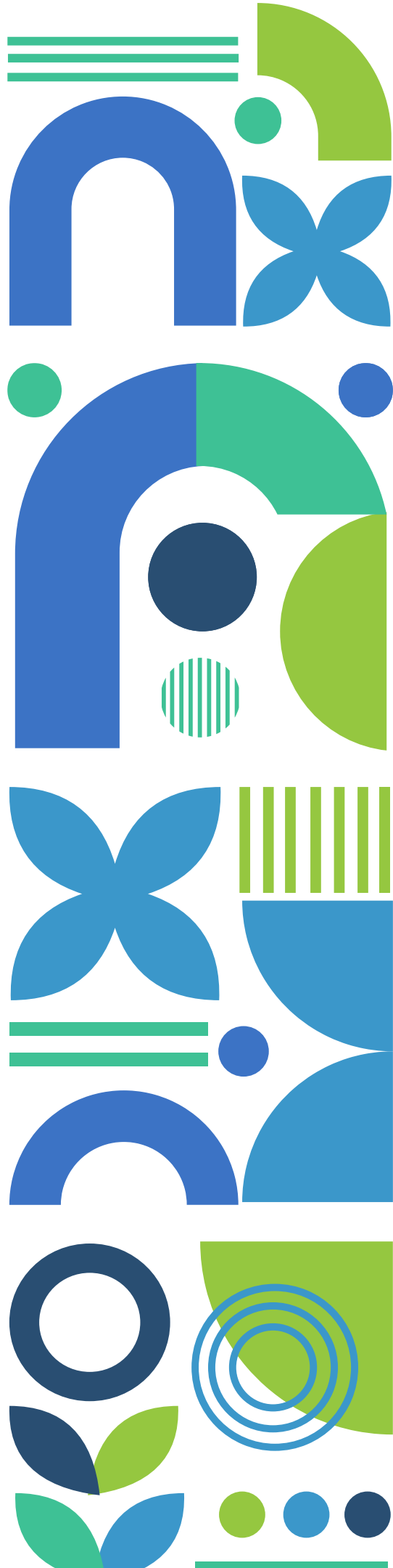
**DR Plan Types:** DR runbooks or workflows are managed using four different plan types.

Plan Type	Action	
Failover	Recover at standby	← <div>Catastrophic unplanned eventPrimary is inaccessible</div>
Switchover	Shutdown at primary, then transition to standby	← <div>Planned eventBoth primary and standby accessible</div>
Start DR drill	Perform a complete dry run of a failover for validation	← <div>Planned eventBoth primary and standby accessible</div>
Stop DR drill	Tear down workload at standby	← <div>Planned eventBoth primary and standby accessible</div>

**DR Plans:** Recovery steps to be executed by Full Stack DR on a protection group.

Name	Type	Enabled/Disabled	
prechecks	Built-in precheck	Enabled	← <div>PrechecksValidate DR plan steps</div>
stop compute	Built-in	Enabled	
launch compute	Built-in	Enabled	
switchover database	Built-in	Enabled	← <div>Built-in plan groupsAutogenerated tasks</div>
launch application	User-Defined	Enabled	← <div>User-defined plan groupsCustom scripts &amp; functions</div>

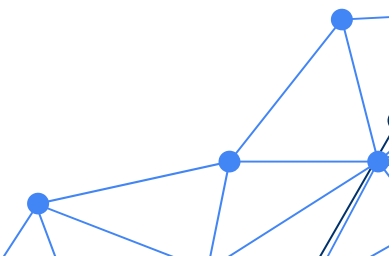




# Disaster Recovery for OKE Workloads

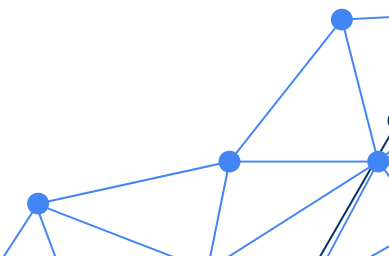
# OKE Disaster Recovery - Challenges

- Today, customers rely on third-party like Velero, Kasten or home-grown solutions to secure their OKE workloads
  - They must handle the lifecycle of these products, including provisioning, patching, and upgrading
  - Licensing is handled separately and cannot use OCI universal credits
- There is currently no OCI native solution available to manage DR for OKE workloads
- These solutions are not holistic and do not offer seamless integration with other OCI services
  - OCI Storage, Oracle Database Services
  - These solutions do not utilize OCI's native storage replication features
  - It increases egress costs



# Full Stack DR – OKE DR: Features

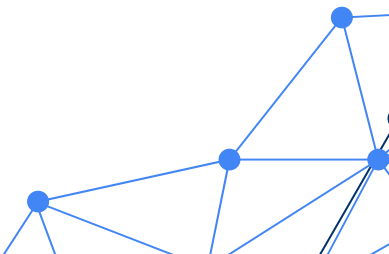
- Periodic backup of all Kubernetes resources including custom resources
- Periodic Replication of OCIR Images
- Scale up and scale down Nodepools
  - Lowers the customer's DR costs
  - Scales up before deploying the workload
- Support for DR of persistent volumes
  - Utilizes replication provided by OCI native storage services, including Block and File System
  - No network egress and CPU overhead due to the use of OCI's native replication
- Integration with other OCI services
  - Load balancer (Native Ingress Controller)
  - OCI Vault

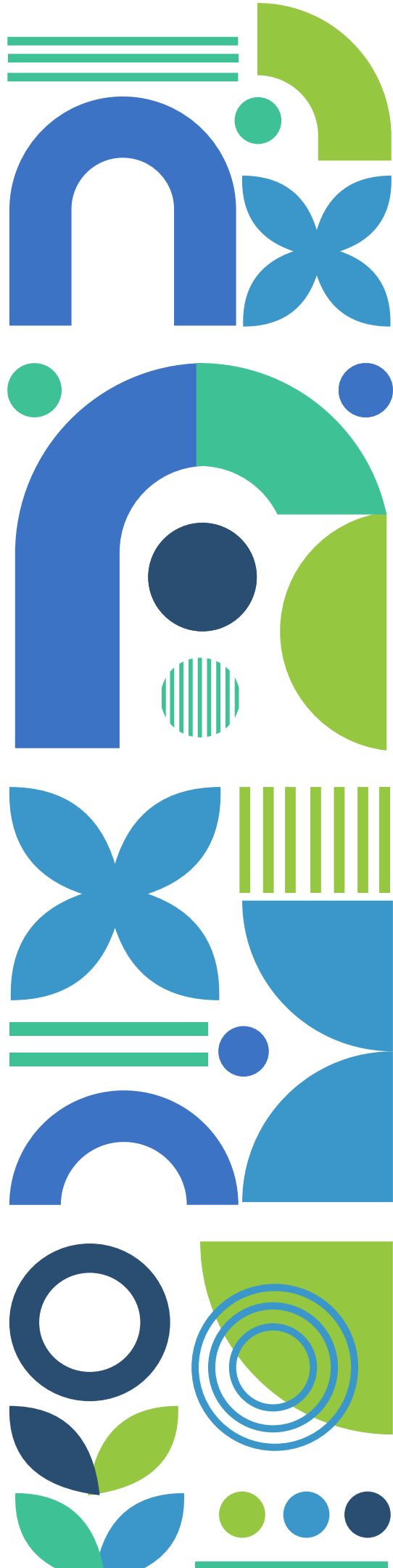




# Full Stack DR – OKE DR: Features (Continued)

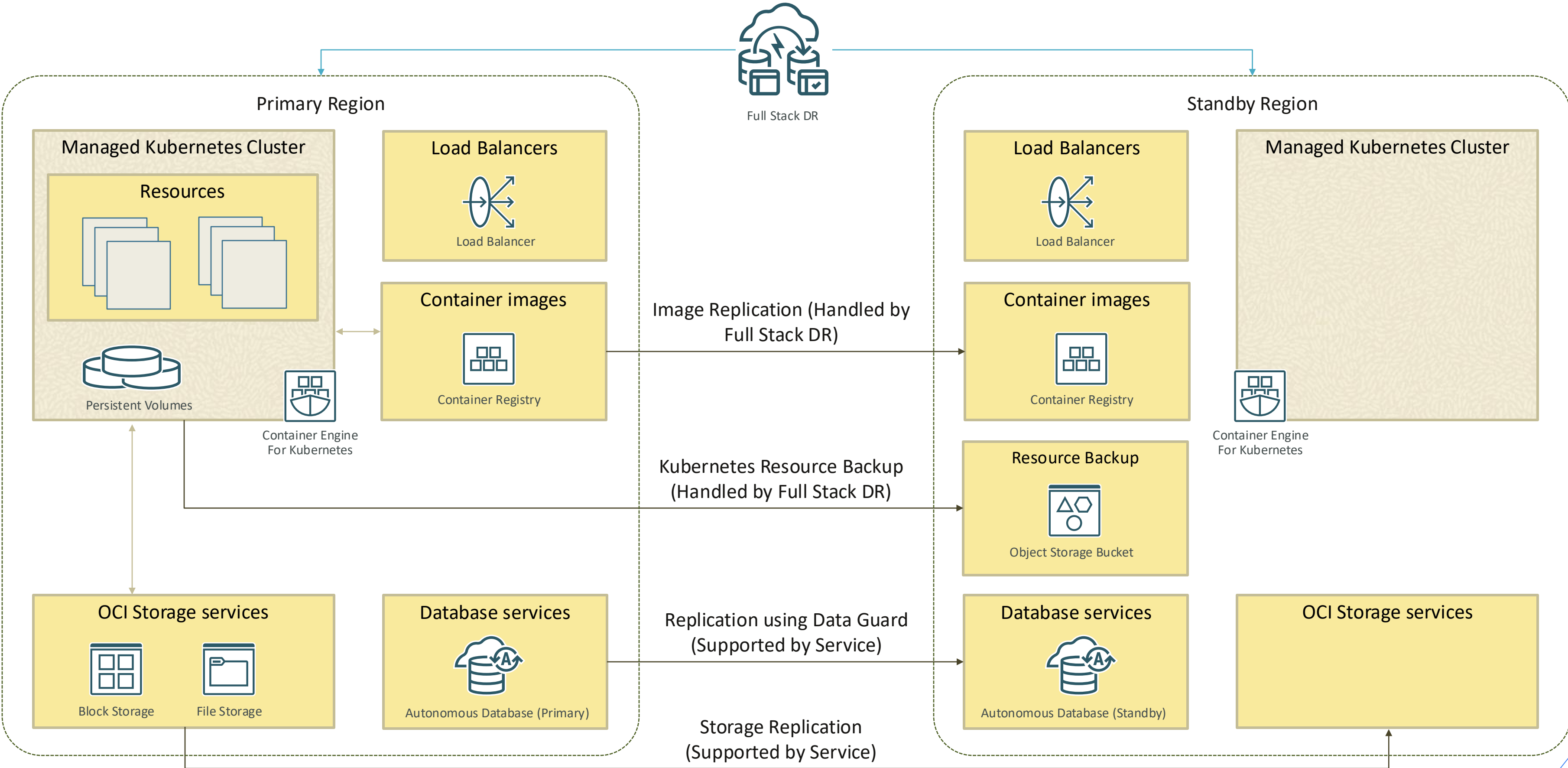
- Supports all types of OKE clusters
  - Cluster types - Basic and Enhanced cluster
  - Nodepools - Managed and Virtual
  - API endpoints – Private, Public, or Kubernetes
- Fine-grained backup support
  - Entire cluster
  - Subset of namespaces
- Supported DR operations
  - DR Drills
  - Switchover
  - Failover



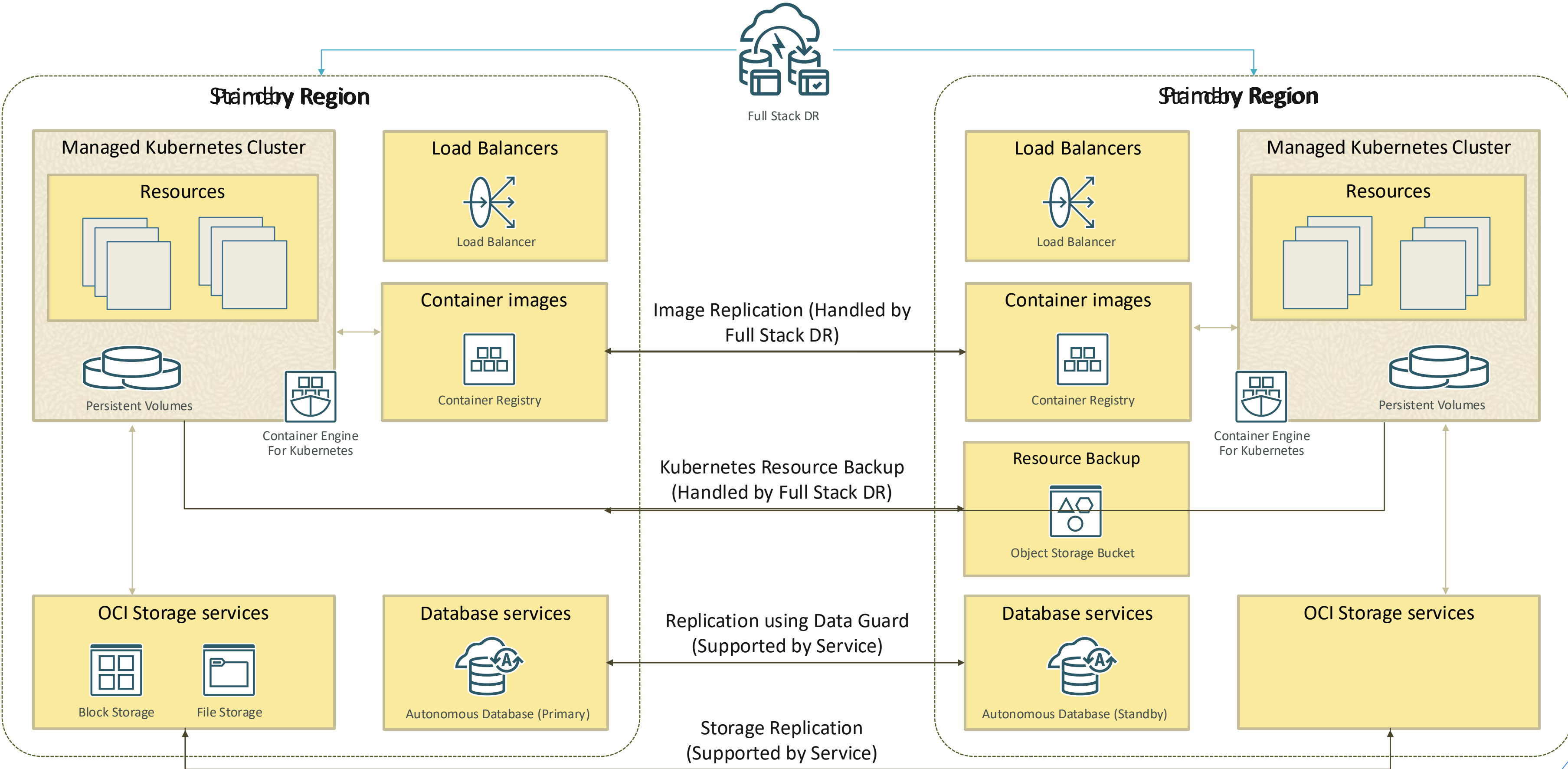


# Disaster Recovery Deployment Architecture

# OKE DR Deployment Architecture



# OKE DR – Switchover Operation





**Demo time!**



# Useful Resources

## Full Stack DR product page

<https://www.oracle.com/cloud/full-stack-disaster-recovery/>

## Full Stack DR- Documentation

<https://docs.oracle.com/en-us/iaas/disaster-recovery/index.html>

## Oracle Kubernetes Engine

<https://www.oracle.com/cloud/cloud-native/kubernetes-engine>

## Full Stack DR - Live Labs ( Hands on lab, free to use)

<https://apexapps.oracle.com/pls/apex/r/dbpm/livelabs/view-workshop?wid=3357>

## Full Stack DR- YouTube Playlists

[Full Stack DR getting started](#)

[Full Stack DR Implementing and Configuring](#)

[Full Stack DR in action](#)

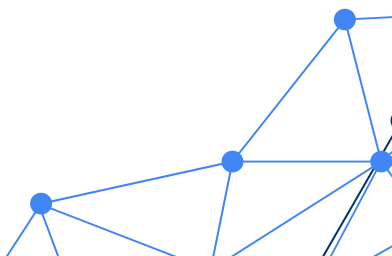
[Full Stack DR:Solutions from OCI specialists](#)

## Full Stack DR- Public Slack Channel

[https://bit.ly/odevrel\\_slack](https://bit.ly/odevrel_slack) and join #full-stack-dr

## Full Stack DR- User defined group scripts

<https://github.com/oracle-samples/full-stack-disaster-recovery>





# THANK YOU!



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