



IS4102 - Advanced Software Quality Assurance

Final Assignment Report

M.S. Bandara
17020141

W.R.D. Fernando
17020255

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Bachelor of Science (Hons.) in Information Systems

1.Introduction

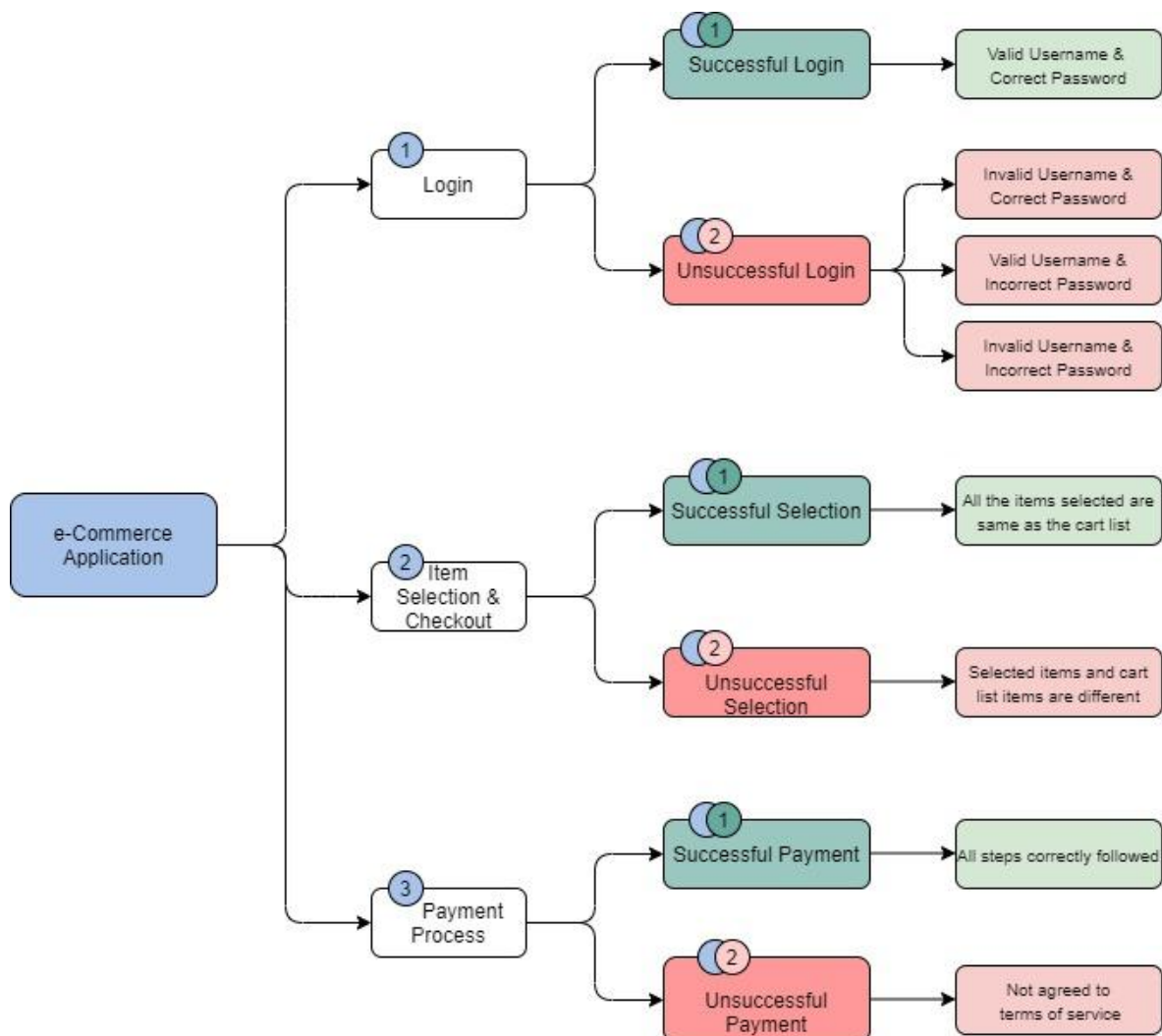
This report is based on the implementation of a hybrid test framework using Selenium with regard to the final assignment of IS4102. For this assignment we have chosen the second question, which is the e-Commerce Application. Since the requirement mentioned in the question is to start with the login, registration of a user is not included. The GitHub link to the project and the youtube link to the video presenting the project are as below.

Github link -

Youtube link -

2.Mind Map

According to the requirement of the assignment, this automation is based on three tasks as login, item selection & checkout and the payment process. The mind map below clearly depicts the successful and unsuccessful scenarios of these three tasks.



3. Test Cases

This section describes the test cases of each of the above mentioned scenarios.

3.1. Test Cae 1 - Login

Test step ID	Test Case	Pre Condition	Test Steps	Test Data	Expected Result	Post Condition	Status
1.1	Enter Valid Username & Correct Password	Need an already registered email to login	1.Enter username 2.Enter password 3.Click on 'Sign in' button		Successful login	Navigate to 'My Account' Page	Pass
1.2.1	Enter Invalid Username & Correct Password	Need an already registered email to login	1.Enter username 2.Enter password 3.Click on 'Sign in' button		A message "There is 1 error Authentication failed." is shown		Fail
1.2.2	Enter Valid Username & Incorrect Password	Need an already registered email to login	1.Enter username 2.Enter password 3.Click on 'Sign in' button		A message "There is 1 error Authentication failed." is shown		Fail
1.2.3	Enter Invalid Username & Incorrect Password	Need an already registered email to login	1.Enter username 2.Enter password 3.Click on 'Sign in' button		A message "There is 1 error Authentication failed." is shown		Fail

3.2 Test Cae 2 - Item Selection & Checkout

Test step ID	Test Step	Pre Condition	Test Steps	Test Data	Expected Result	Post Condition	Status
2.1	Click on 'Add to Cart'	Need to be logged in	1.Select the item 2.Click on 'Add to Cart'		Successful item selection	Can see the pop up window	Pass
1.2.1	Enter Invalid Username & Correct Password	Need to be logged in	1.Enter username 2.Enter password 3.Click		A message "Item not found" is shown		Fail

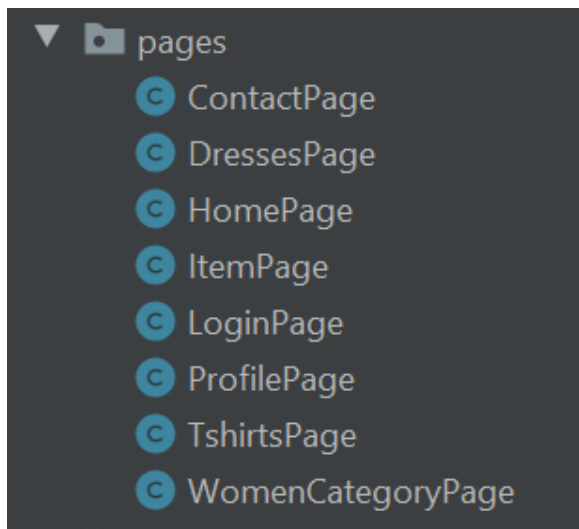
3.3. Test Case 3 - Payment Process

Test step ID	Test Step	Pre Condition	Test Steps	Test Data	Expected Result	Post Condition	Status
3.1	Click on 'Add to Cart'	Need to be logged in	1.Select the item 2.Click on 'Add to Cart'		Successful item selection	Can see the pop up window	Pass
3.2	Enter Invalid Username & Correct Password	Need to be logged in	1.Enter username 2.Enter password 3.Click		A message "Item not found" is shown		Fail

4. Page Object Model Architecture

This section takes you through the Page Object Model architecture of our project.

4.1 Page Layer



For each and every page of the application, a separate java class is created. These separate pages are used to define and store the test object description (Web objects/Web elements) using Page Factory. Actions/Methods for features of each page are defined in the respective file in the java class. The images below depict the page layer of the application, the Page Factory of the login page and some methods of the login Page.

```
//Page Factory - Object Repository
@FindBy(name="email")
WebElement email;

@FindBy(name="passwd")
WebElement password;

@FindBy(name="email_create")
WebElement registerEmail;

@FindBy(name="SubmitLogin")
WebElement loginBtn;

@FindBy(xpath="//input[@name='SubmitCreate']")
WebElement signUpBtn;
```

The page factory or the object repository contains the locators for different web elements such as buttons, input fields, etc. present on the page so that they can be easily used in the methods defined for that particular page. As it is shown in this image, the page factory uses *@FindBy* annotation which is more readable than the regular approach of initializing web page elements using *FindElement* or *FindElements*.

```
//Initializing the page objects using Driver
public ProfilePage(){
    PageFactory.initElements(driver, page: this);
}

public String verifyProfilePageTitle(){
    return driver.getTitle();
}

public boolean verifyUsernameLabel(){
    return usernameLabel.isDisplayed();
}

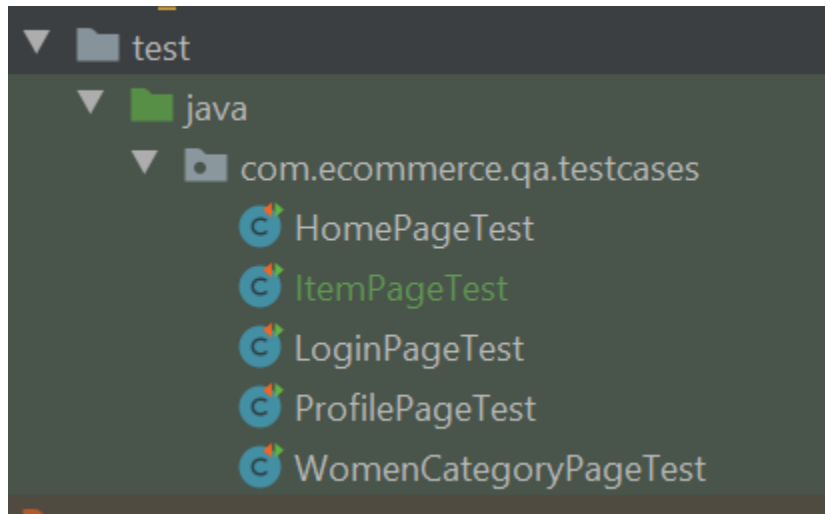
public WomenCategoryPage GoToWomensCategory(){
    womenCategory.click();
    return new WomenCategoryPage();
}

public DressesPage GoToDressesCategory(){
    dressCategory.click();
}
```

This image is an example for methods written for a particular page to perform actions on the web elements defined before. First the page objects are initialized using *initElements()* and then methods are written for features of that page. It should be highlighted that method names are written in a way that it gives an idea about the function.

4.2 Test Layer

The test layer in the POM architecture holds the test cases of the Application and its verification part. The test cases in the test layer are defined using TestNG and separate test files are used to call the methods of a particular page.



4.3 Test Base

Test Base or the base class is the main class that handles browser configuration, loading configuration files, and other reusable methods.

```
public class TestBase {

    public static WebDriver driver;
    public static Properties prop;

    public TestBase(){
        try{
            prop = new Properties();
            FileInputStream ip = new FileInputStream("src/main/java/com/ecommerce/qa/co
            prop.load(ip);
        }catch(FileNotFoundException e){
            e.printStackTrace();
        }catch(IOException e){
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void initialization(){
        String browserName = prop.getProperty("browser");

        if(browserName.equals("chrome")){
            System.setProperty("webdriver.chrome.driver","libs/chromedriver.exe");
            driver = new ChromeDriver();
        }
    }
}
```

This helps to eliminate the duplication of code because when the TestCases extend this base class, all the methods of the base class can be used.

```

public class LoginPageTest extends TestBase {
    LoginPage loginPage;
    ProfilePage profilePage;

    public LoginPageTest(){
        super();
    }

    @BeforeMethod
    public void setUp(){
        initialization();
        loginPage = new LoginPage();
    }
}

```

4.4 Configuration Files

The config.properties file contains the URL, username, password and the browser instance.

```

config.properties x
1  url = http://automationpractice.com/index.php?controller=authentication&back=my-account
2  username = 2017is014@gmail.com
3  password = ucsc@123
4
5
6  browser = chrome
7  #browser = firefox

```

4.5 Test Data Files

4.6 Utilities

```

TestUtil.java x
1  package com.ecommerce.qa.util;
2
3  public class TestUtil {
4
5      public static long PAGE_LOAD_TIMEOUT = 20;
6      public static long IMPLICIT_WAIT = 10;
7
8  }

```

4.7 Reports

a) HTML Reports

```
< --> localhost:63342/Assignment/ExtentReports/LoginPageTest.html?_jti=po766bs823lgd4798euppq31fng
D:/Uni/4th Year/Adv. SQA/Assignment/src/main/resources/TestNG.xml: 9 total, 9 passed 1 m 13 s

2.0.zzz.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\apache\poi\ooxml-schemas-2.0.zzz\ooxml-schemas-2.0.zzz.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\apache\poi\ooxml-schemas-4.1.2\poi-ooxml-schemas-4.1.2.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\apache\xmlbeans\xmlbeans-3.1.0\xmlbeans-3.1.0.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\apache\poi\poi-scratchpad-5.0.0\poi-scratchpad-5.0.0.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\apache\poi\ooxml-schemas-1.4\ooxml-schemas-1.4.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\apache\poi\openxmlformats\opendataformat\opendataformat-3.12\opendataformat-3.12.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\dom4j\dom4j-1.6.1\dom4j-1.6.1.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\xml-apis\xml-apis-1.0.b2\xml-apis-1.0.b2.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\log4j\log4j-1.2.8\log4j-1.2.8.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\junim4j-1.2\junim4j-1.2.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\hamcrest\hamcrest-core-1.3\hamcrest-core-1.3.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\info\cukes\cucumber-java-1.2.2\cucumber-java-1.2.2.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\info\cukes\cucumber-junit-1.2.2\cucumber-junit-1.2.2.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\info\cukes\cucumber-core-1.2.5\cucumber-core-1.2.5.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\info\cukes\cucumber-html-0.2.3\cucumber-html-0.2.3.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\info\cukes\cucumber-jvm-deps-1.0.5\cucumber-jvm-deps-1.0.5.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\info\cukes\gherkin-12.2\gherkin-12.2.2.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\com\aventstack\extentreports-3.1.5\extentreports-3.1.5.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\freemarker\freemarker\3.23\freemarker-3.23.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\mongodb\mongodb-driver-3.3.0\mongodb-driver-3.3.0.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\mongodb\bson-3.3.0\bson-3.3.0.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\mongodb\mongodb-driver-compat-3.3.0\mongodb-driver-compat-3.3.0.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\apache\httpcomponents\httpclient4.5.2\httpclient4.5.2.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\apache\httpcomponents\httpcore4.4.4\httpcore-4.4.4.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\commons-logging\commons-logging-1.2\commons-logging-1.2.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\apache\httpcomponents\httpmime4.5.2\httpmime-4.5.2.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\org\isoup\isoup-1.9.2\isoup-1.9.2.jar.C:\Users\idell.m2\repository\com\google\code\gson\gson-2.8.0\gson-2.8.0.jar.C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 2020.1.3\plugins\testing\lib\commander-1.47.jar&quot; com.intellij.testNG.RemoteTestNGStartup -useDefaultTestRunner false -socket62408 @w@C:\Users\idell\AppData\Local\Temp\idea_working_dir_test.C:\Users\idell\AppData\Local\Temp\idea_working_dir_test
===== FREE CRM Application Test Automation Test Suite Total tests run: 3, Passes: 3, Failures: 0, Skips: 0 =====
Process finished with exit code 0
```

b) XML Reports

```
localhost:63342/Assignment/ExtentReports/LoginPageTest.xml?ijt=o6meq2a71mdc06p04nb8nfpjqt
1.9. -jar;C:\Users\Dell1\m2repository\com\google\code\gson\2.8.0\gson-2.8.0.jar;C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA 2020.1.3\plugins\testng\lib\jcommander-1.27.
com.intelli.rt.testng.RemoteTestNGStarter -useDefaultListeners false -socket62408 @C:\Users\Dell1\AppData\Local\Temp\idea_working_dirs_testng.tmp -temp
C:\Users\Dell1\AppData\Local\Temp\idea_testng.tmp </output>
<output type="stdout">===== FREE CRM Application Test Automation Test Suite Total tests run: 3, Passes: 3, Failures: 0, Skips: 0
===== </output>
<output type="stdout">Process finished with exit code 0 </output>
</root>
<suite duration="72846" locationUrl="file:///D:/Uni4th Year/Adv. SQA/Assignment/src/main/resources/TestNG.xml" name="Free CRM App Test Cases" status="passed">
  <suite duration="72846" locationUrl="java:suite:/com.ecommerce.qa.testcases.LoginPageTest" name="LoginPageTest" status="passed">
    <test duration="2889" locationUrl="java:test:/com.ecommerce.qa.testcases.LoginPageTest/loginPageTitleTest[0]" name="LoginPageTest.loginPageTitleTest" status="passed">
      <output type="stdout">----- Executing :- loginPageTitleTest ----- Heree 2021-11-08 22:54:52 INFO LoginPageTest:42 - Login Page Title Validated </output>
    </test>
    <test duration="190" locationUrl="java:test:/com.ecommerce.qa.testcases.LoginPageTest/LogoImageTest[0]" name="LoginPageTest.LogoImageTest" status="passed">
      <output type="stdout">----- Executing :- LogoImageTest ----- 2021-11-08 22:55:07 INFO LoginPageTest:49 - Login Page Image Validated </output>
    </test>
    <test duration="14654" locationUrl="java:test:/com.ecommerce.qa.testcases.LoginPageTest/loginTest[0]" name="LoginPageTest.loginTest" status="passed">
      <output type="stdout">----- Executing :- loginTest ----- 2021-11-08 22:55:35 INFO LoginPageTest:55 - login successful </output>
    </test>
  </suite>
</suite>
</testrun>
```

c) Extent Reports

The screenshot displays the FarEye Automation Test Results interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with a search icon, a settings icon, and a user profile icon. The main header shows the title 'Automation Test Results' and the date 'Monday, November 08, 2021, 10:54 PM (IST)'. Below the header, there are two summary cards for 'Tests' and 'Steps'. Both cards show a green donut chart indicating a 'Pass' status. The 'Tests' card shows '3 test(s) passed' and '0 test(s) failed, 0 others'. The 'Steps' card shows '3 step(s) passed' and '0 step(s) failed, 0 others'. Below these cards, there's a table listing individual test results. The first test, 'loginPageTitleTest', is highlighted in green and shows a 'Pass' status. The second test, 'loginImageTest', also shows a 'Pass' status. The third test, 'loginTest', shows a 'Pass' status. The table has columns for 'Status', 'Timestamp', and 'Details'.

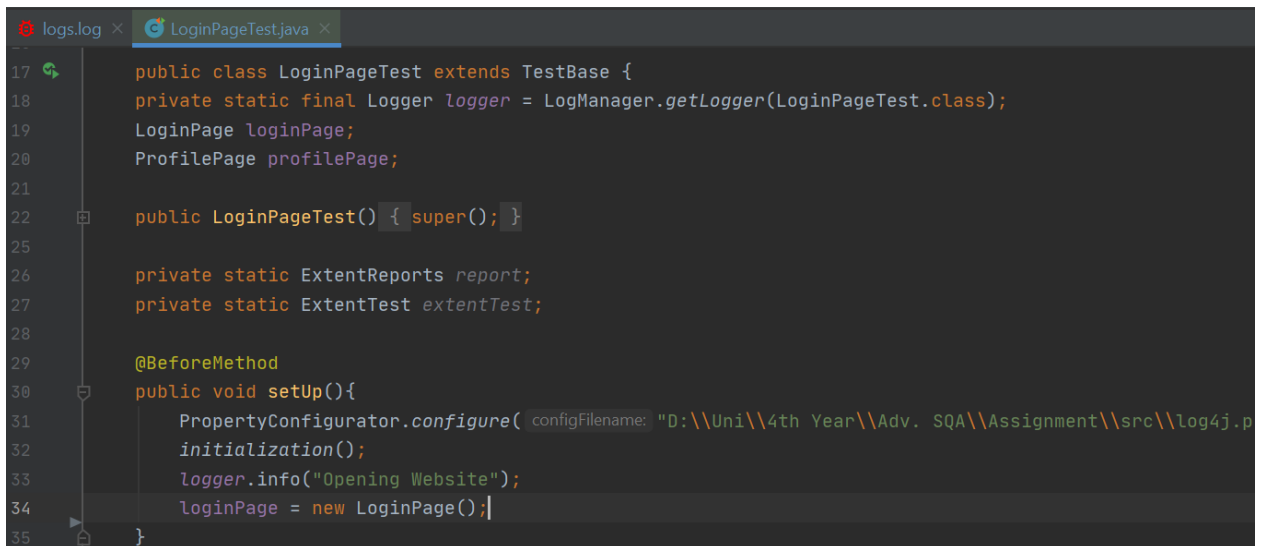
Test Name	Status	Timestamp	Details
loginPageTitleTest	Pass	Monday, November 08, 2021, 10:54 PM (IST)	Test Passed
loginImageTest	Pass	Monday, November 08, 2021, 10:55 PM (IST)	
loginTest	Pass	Monday, November 08, 2021, 10:55 PM (IST)	

5. Log4j

Log4j Properties

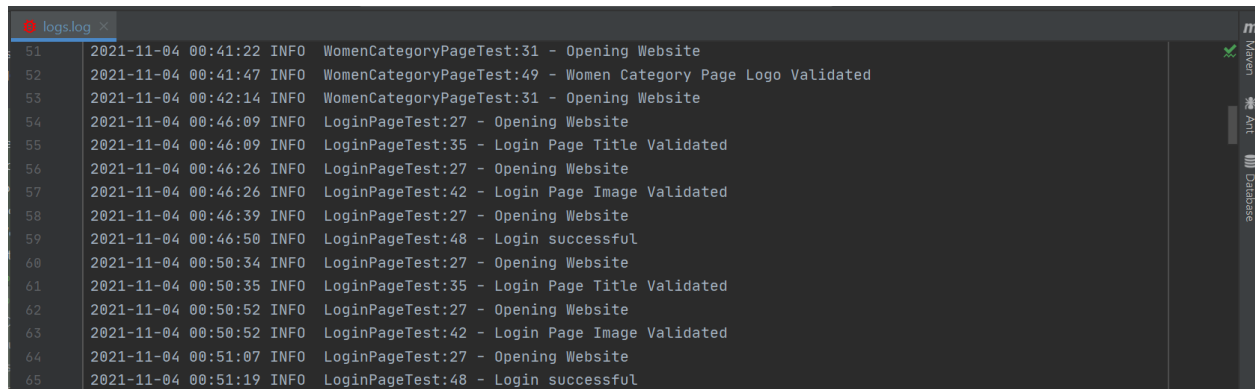
```
1  # Root logger option
2  log4j.rootLogger=DEBUG, INFO, stdout, file
3
4  # Redirect log messages to console
5  log4j.appender.stdout=org.apache.log4j.ConsoleAppender
6  log4j.appender.stdout.Target=System.out
7  log4j.appender.stdout.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
8  log4j.appender.stdout.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} %-5p %c{1}:%L - %m%n
9
10 # Redirect log messages to a log file, support file rolling.
11 log4j.appender.file=org.apache.log4j.RollingFileAppender
12 log4j.appender.file.File= D:/Uni/4th Year/Adv. SQA/Assignment/src/logs.Log
13 log4j.appender.file.MaxFileSize=5MB
14 log4j.appender.file.MaxBackupIndex=10
15 log4j.appender.file.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
16 log4j.appender.file.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} %-5p %c{1}:%L - %m%n
17
```

The image below shows how log4j is initialized, and how it is used to create logs within methods.



```
17  public class LoginPageTest extends TestBase {
18      private static final Logger logger = LogManager.getLogger(LoginPageTest.class);
19      LoginPage loginPage;
20      ProfilePage profilePage;
21
22      public LoginPageTest() { super(); }
23
24
25
26      private static ExtentReports report;
27      private static ExtentTest extentTest;
28
29      @BeforeMethod
30      public void setUp(){
31          PropertyConfigurator.configure( configFilename: "D:\\\\Uni\\\\4th Year\\\\Adv. SQA\\\\Assignment\\\\src\\\\log4j.p
32          initialization();
33          logger.info("Opening Website");
34          loginPage = new LoginPage();
35      }
```

And the logs are created in the logs.log file as shown below.



The screenshot shows a Jenkins console log window with a tab labeled 'logs.log'. The log contains 15 lines of test results, each with a line number, a timestamp, a log level, and a test step name. The tests are categorized into 'WomenCategoryPageTest' and 'LoginPageTest'. The log shows various steps like 'Opening Website', 'Logo Validated', 'Title Validated', and 'Image Validated', as well as successful login attempts.

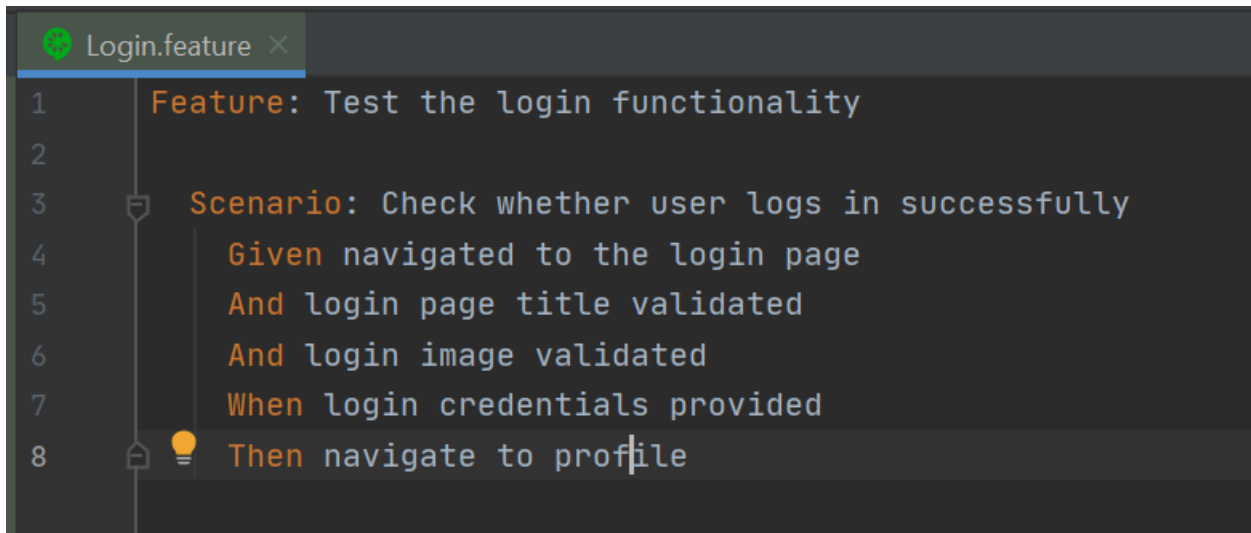
Line	Timestamp	Level	Test Step
51	2021-11-04 00:41:22	INFO	WomenCategoryPageTest:31 - Opening Website
52	2021-11-04 00:41:47	INFO	WomenCategoryPageTest:49 - Women Category Page Logo Validated
53	2021-11-04 00:42:14	INFO	WomenCategoryPageTest:31 - Opening Website
54	2021-11-04 00:46:09	INFO	LoginPageTest:27 - Opening Website
55	2021-11-04 00:46:09	INFO	LoginPageTest:35 - Login Page Title Validated
56	2021-11-04 00:46:26	INFO	LoginPageTest:27 - Opening Website
57	2021-11-04 00:46:26	INFO	LoginPageTest:42 - Login Page Image Validated
58	2021-11-04 00:46:39	INFO	LoginPageTest:27 - Opening Website
59	2021-11-04 00:46:50	INFO	LoginPageTest:48 - Login successful
60	2021-11-04 00:50:34	INFO	LoginPageTest:27 - Opening Website
61	2021-11-04 00:50:35	INFO	LoginPageTest:35 - Login Page Title Validated
62	2021-11-04 00:50:52	INFO	LoginPageTest:27 - Opening Website
63	2021-11-04 00:50:52	INFO	LoginPageTest:42 - Login Page Image Validated
64	2021-11-04 00:51:07	INFO	LoginPageTest:27 - Opening Website
65	2021-11-04 00:51:19	INFO	LoginPageTest:48 - Login successful

6. Jenkins

7. Cucumber

7.1 Feature File using Gherkin Language

The feature file uses Gherkin language and contains Gherkin scenarios & requirements.



```
1 Feature: Test the login functionality
2
3 Scenario: Check whether user logs in successfully
4     Given navigated to the login page
5     And login page title validated
6     And login image validated
7     When login credentials provided
8     Then navigate to profile
```

7.2 Step Definition file using cucumber Gherkin annotations

The step definition file which is shown below maps the Test Case Steps in the feature file to code.

```

Login.feature x Login.java x
1 package StepDefinitions;
2
3 import ...
4
5
6
7
8
9 public class Login extends TestBase {
10     LoginPage loginPage;
11     ProfilePage profilePage;
12
13     @Given("^navigated to the login page$")
14     public void navigated_to_the_login_page() throws Throwable {
15         System.out.println("Inside Step : navigated to the login page");
16
17         initialization();
18         loginPage = new LoginPage();
19     }
20
21     @And("^login page title validated$")
22     public void login_page_title_validated() throws Throwable {
23         System.out.println("Inside Step : login page title validated");
24
25         String title = loginPage.validateLoginPageTitle();
26         Assert.assertEquals(title, expected: "Login - My Store");
27     }

```

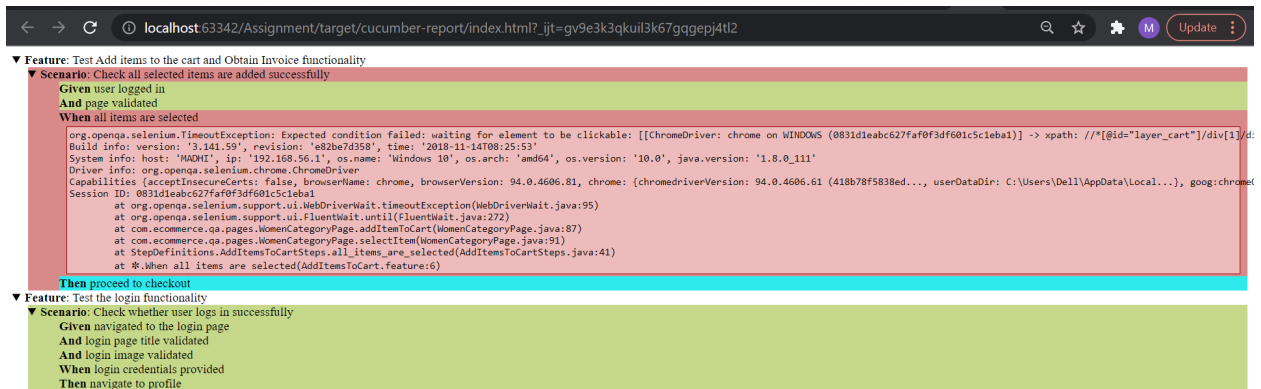
7.3 Test Runner class Cucumber

```

Login.feature x Login.java x testRunner.java x
1 package TestRunner;
2
3 import cucumber.api.CucumberOptions;
4 import cucumber.api.junit.Cucumber;
5 import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
6
7 @RunWith(Cucumber.class)
8 @CucumberOptions(
9     features = "src\\test\\resources\\features",
10     glue = {"StepDefinitions"},
11     plugin = {"pretty", "html:target/cucumber-report", "json:target/cucumber-report/cucumber.json" })
12
13
14 public class testRunner {
15 }

```

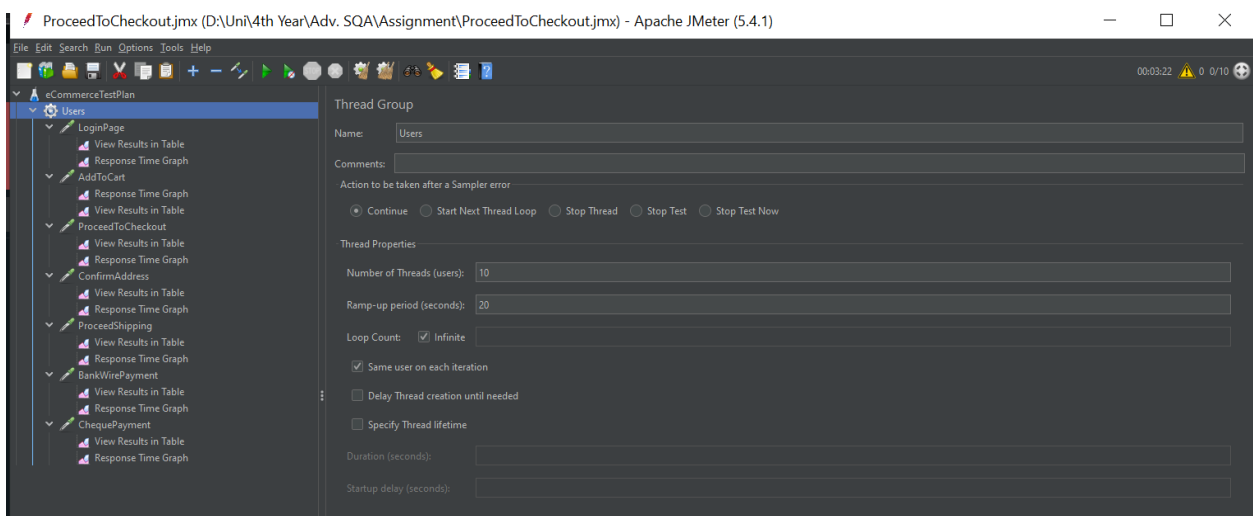
7.4 Cucumber Reports



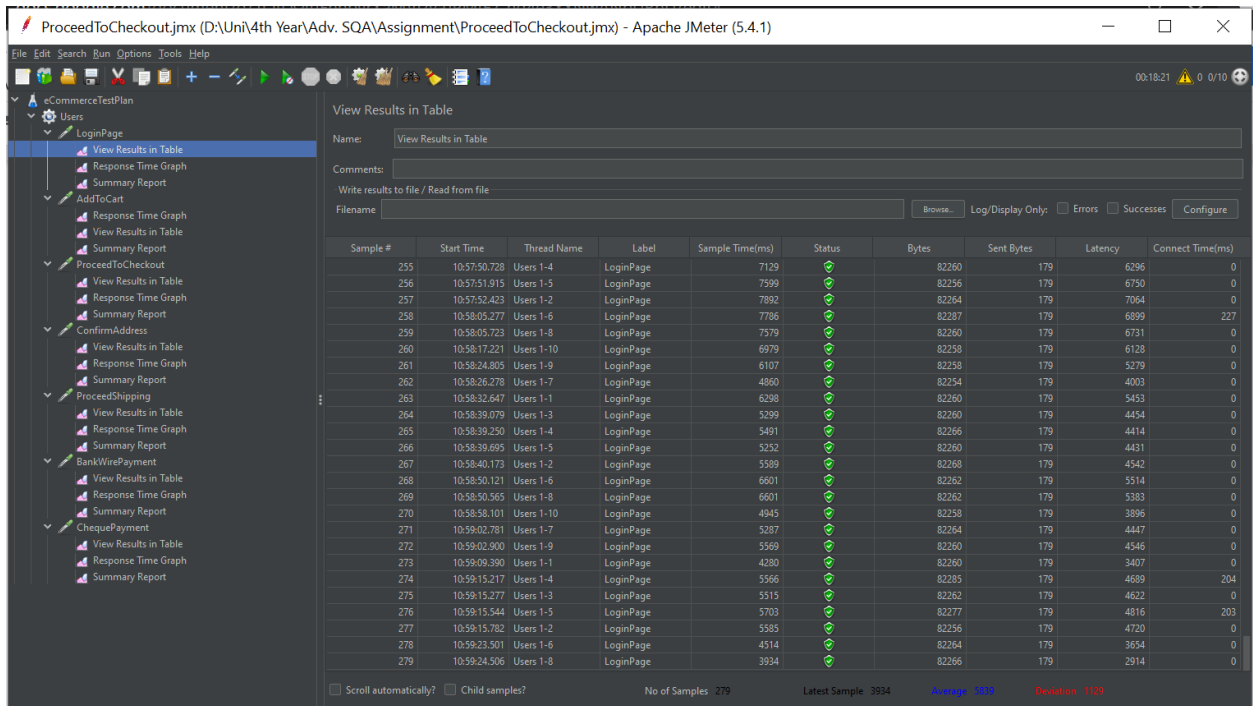
8. Testing web services using Postman

9. Performance testing using JMeter

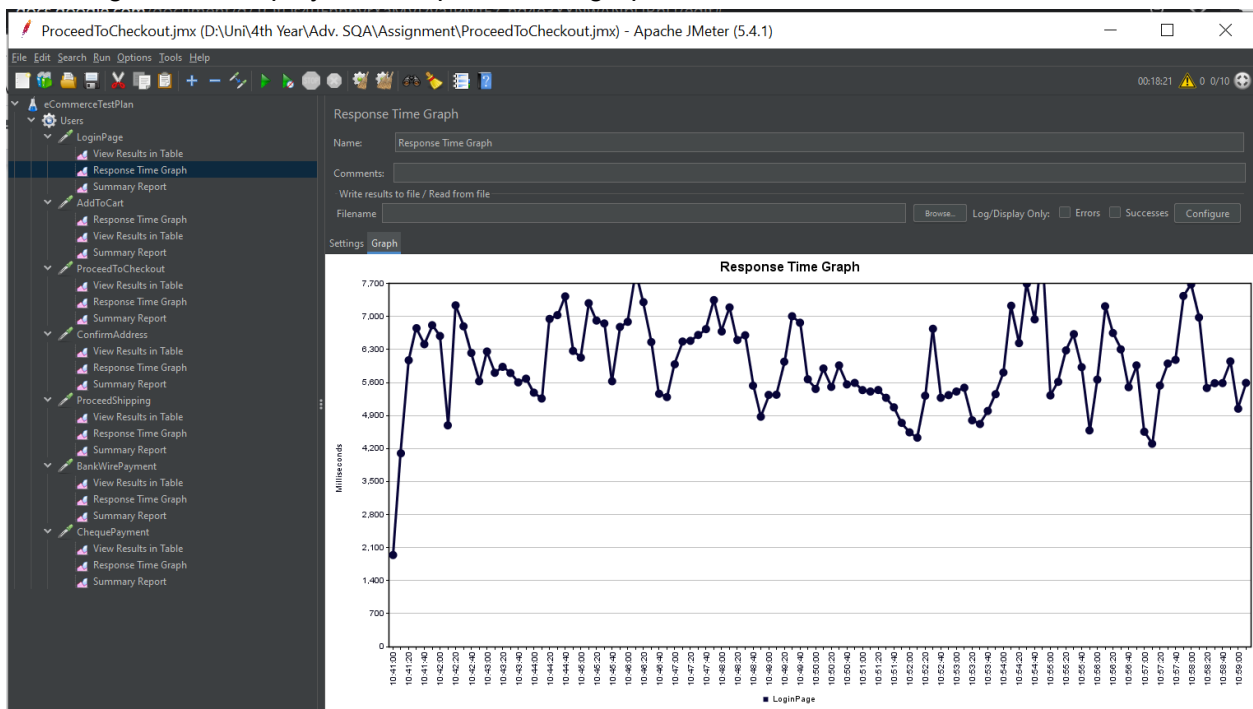
The elements of the test plan are defined in the thread group as shown below. Action to be taken after a sampler error is set default which is 'continue'. Therefore Jmeter will ignore the error, continue the execution and only the affected sampler fails in the listener. Thread count or the number of Users to be simulated for the execution is defined as 10 with a ramp up period of 20 seconds. That means the 10 users will be simulated within 20 seconds. Loop count is left as infinite which means that the performance test will be executed until it is stopped manually.



The view results in table listener gives the number of samples and the average response time as well at the bottom of the page.



The image below displays the response time graph that was created for the tests executed.



The summary report gives the number of samples, average, min, max response time and many other statistics related to the performance test executed.

ProceedToCheckout.jmx (D:\Uni\4th Year\Adv. SQA\Assignment\ProceedToCheckout.jmx) - Apache JMeter (5.4.1)

File Edit Search Run Options Tools Help

00:18:21 0 0/10

Summary Report

Name: Summary Report

Comments:

Write results to file / Read from file

Filename: Browse... Log/Display Only: ☐ Errors ☐ Successes

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
LoginPage	279	5839	212	12062	1129.54	0.36%	15.2/min	19.16	0.04	77443.6
TOTAL	279	5839	212	12062	1129.54	0.36%	15.2/min	19.16	0.04	77443.6