fds-manual

November 21, 2024

```
[]: #EX.NO :1.a Basic Practice Experiments(1 to 4)
     #NAME : Madhumitha P
     #ROLL NO : 230701169
[2]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import seaborn as sns
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     %matplotlib inline
[3]: data=pd.read_csv('Iris.csv')
     data
[3]:
               SepalLengthCm SepalWidthCm PetalLengthCm PetalWidthCm \
                         5.1
                                        3.5
                                                       1.4
                                                                      0.2
     0
            1
     1
            2
                         4.9
                                        3.0
                                                       1.4
                                                                      0.2
                         4.7
     2
            3
                                        3.2
                                                       1.3
                                                                      0.2
     3
            4
                         4.6
                                                                      0.2
                                        3.1
                                                       1.5
            5
                         5.0
                                                                      0.2
     4
                                        3.6
                                                       1.4
     . .
                         6.7
     145
                                        3.0
                                                       5.2
                                                                      2.3
         146
     146 147
                         6.3
                                        2.5
                                                       5.0
                                                                      1.9
     147
          148
                         6.5
                                        3.0
                                                       5.2
                                                                      2.0
     148
         149
                         6.2
                                        3.4
                                                       5.4
                                                                      2.3
     149
         150
                         5.9
                                        3.0
                                                       5.1
                                                                      1.8
                 Species
     0
             Iris-setosa
     1
             Iris-setosa
     2
             Iris-setosa
     3
             Iris-setosa
     4
             Iris-setosa
     145 Iris-virginica
     146 Iris-virginica
         Iris-virginica
     147
     148 Iris-virginica
```

149 Iris-virginica

[150 rows x 6 columns]

[4]: data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 6 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype			
0	Id	150 non-null	int64			
1	${\tt SepalLengthCm}$	150 non-null	float64			
2	${\tt SepalWidthCm}$	150 non-null	float64			
3	${\tt PetalLengthCm}$	150 non-null	float64			
4	${\tt PetalWidthCm}$	150 non-null	float64			
5	Species	150 non-null	object			
dtypes: float64(4),		int64(1), object(1)				

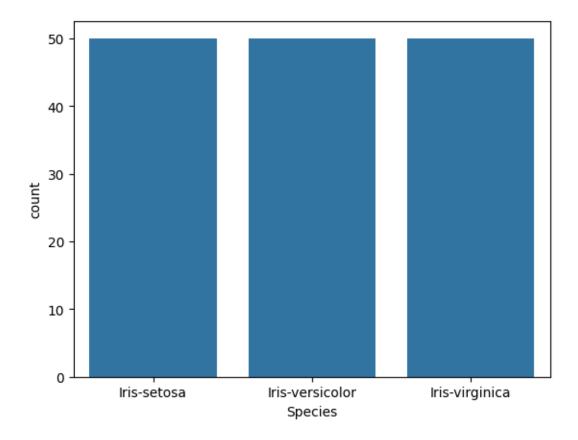
[5]: data.describe()

memory usage: 7.2+ KB

- [5]: PetalLengthCm Ιd SepalLengthCm SepalWidthCm PetalWidthCm count 150.000000 150.000000 150.000000 150.000000 150.000000 mean 75.500000 5.843333 3.054000 3.758667 1.198667 std 43.445368 0.828066 0.433594 1.764420 0.763161 min 1.000000 4.300000 2.000000 1.000000 0.100000 25% 38.250000 5.100000 2.800000 1.600000 0.300000 50% 75.500000 5.800000 3.000000 4.350000 1.300000 75% 112.750000 6.400000 3.300000 5.100000 1.800000 150.000000 7.900000 2.500000 max 4.400000 6.900000
- [6]: data.value_counts('Species')
- [6]: Species

Iris-setosa 50
Iris-versicolor 50
Iris-virginica 50
Name: count, dtype: int64

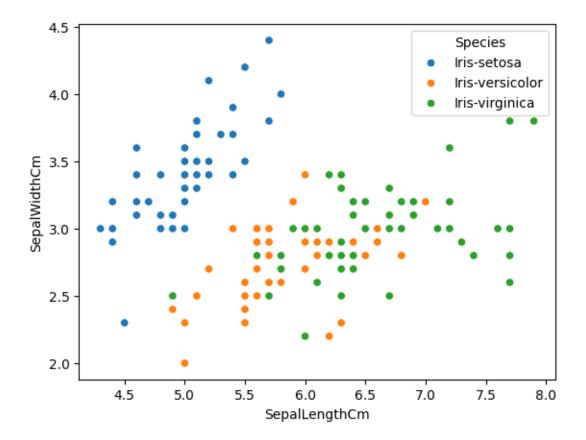
[7]: sns.countplot(x='Species',data=data,)
plt.show()



```
[8]:
      dummies=pd.get_dummies(data.Species)
[9]: FinalDataset=pd.concat([pd.get_dummies(data.Species),data.iloc[:
        \rightarrow, [0,1,2,3]]], axis=1)
[10]: FinalDataset.head()
[10]:
                                          Iris-virginica
                                                               SepalLengthCm \
         Iris-setosa
                       Iris-versicolor
                                                           Ιd
                                                   False
                 True
                                  False
                                                                          5.1
      0
                                                            1
                                                   False
      1
                 True
                                  False
                                                            2
                                                                          4.9
      2
                 True
                                  False
                                                   False
                                                            3
                                                                          4.7
                                  False
                                                   False
                                                                          4.6
      3
                 True
                                                            4
      4
                                                                          5.0
                 True
                                  False
                                                   False
                                                            5
         SepalWidthCm PetalLengthCm
      0
                   3.5
                                   1.4
                   3.0
                                   1.4
      1
                   3.2
      2
                                   1.3
      3
                   3.1
                                   1.5
      4
                   3.6
                                   1.4
```

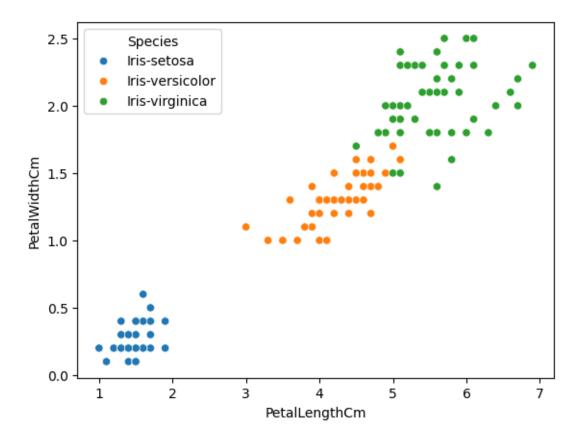
```
[11]: sns.scatterplot(x='SepalLengthCm',y='SepalWidthCm',hue='Species',data=data,)
```

[11]: <Axes: xlabel='SepalLengthCm', ylabel='SepalWidthCm'>

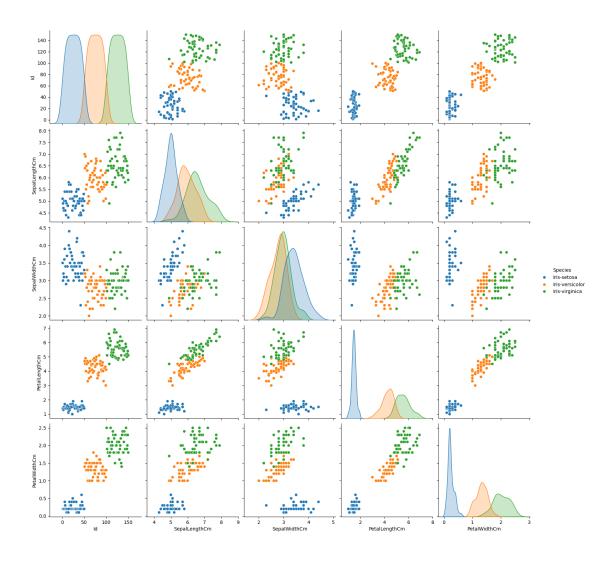


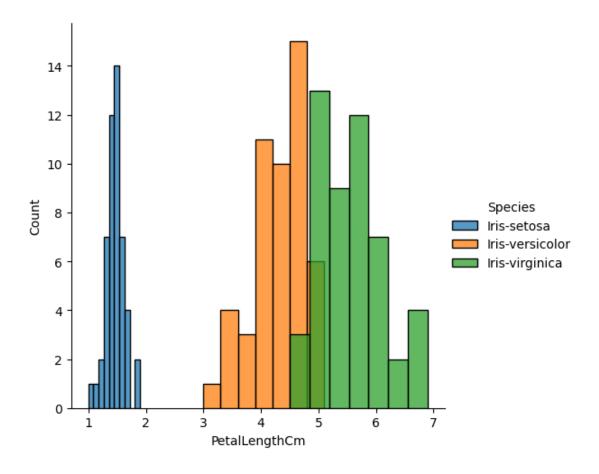
```
[12]: sns.scatterplot(x='PetalLengthCm',y='PetalWidthCm',hue='Species',data=data,)
```

[12]: <Axes: xlabel='PetalLengthCm', ylabel='PetalWidthCm'>



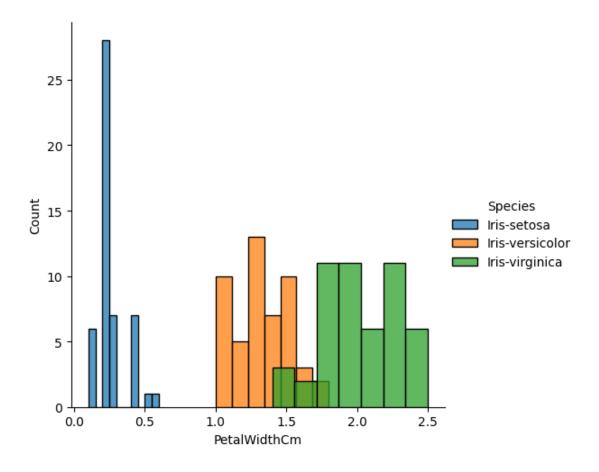
```
[13]: sns.pairplot(data, hue='Species', height=3);
```





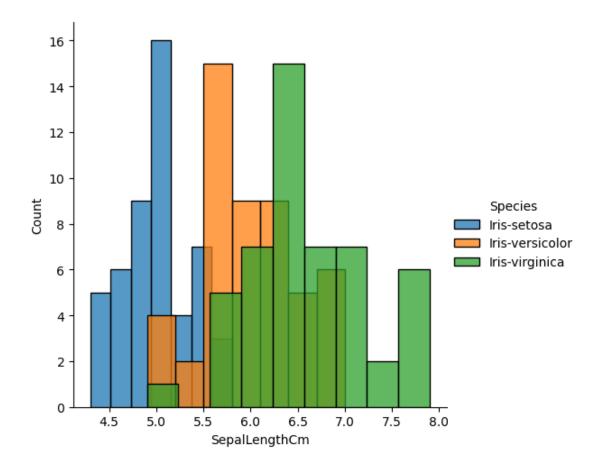
```
[16]: sns.FacetGrid(data,hue='Species',height=5).map(sns.histplot,'PetalWidthCm').

→add_legend();
plt.show();
```



```
[17]: sns.FacetGrid(data,hue='Species',height=5).map(sns.histplot,'SepalLengthCm').

→add_legend();
plt.show();
```



```
[18]: sns.FacetGrid(data,hue='Species',height=5).map(sns.histplot,'SepalWidthCm').

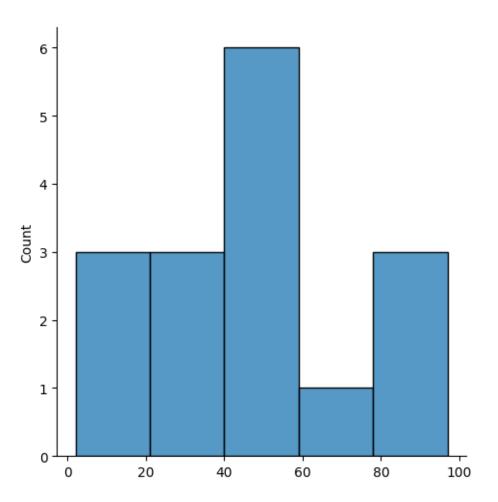
→add_legend();
plt.show();
```

```
16
   14
   12
   10
Count
                                                                              Species
                                                                            Iris-setosa
    8
                                                                             Iris-versicolor
                                                                             Iris-virginica
    6
    4
    2
                    2.5
                                3.0
                                                         4.0
        2.0
                                            3.5
                                                                    4.5
                               SepalWidthCm
```

```
[22]: 1
[23]: new_array=array.reshape(3,3)
[24]: new_array
[24]: array([[39, 97, 88],
             [58, 29, 87],
             [27, 88, 91]])
[25]: new_array.ndim
[25]: 2
[26]: new_array.ravel()
[26]: array([39, 97, 88, 58, 29, 87, 27, 88, 91])
[27]: newm=new_array.reshape(3,3)
[28]: newm
[28]: array([[39, 97, 88],
             [58, 29, 87],
             [27, 88, 91]])
[29]: newm[2,1:3]
[29]: array([88, 91])
[30]: newm[1:2,1:3]
[30]: array([[29, 87]])
[31]: new_array[0:3,0:0]
[31]: array([], shape=(3, 0), dtype=int32)
[32]: new_array[1:3]
[32]: array([[58, 29, 87],
             [27, 88, 91]])
 []: #EX.NO :2 Outlier detection
      #NAME : Madhumitha P
      #ROLL NO : 230701169
```

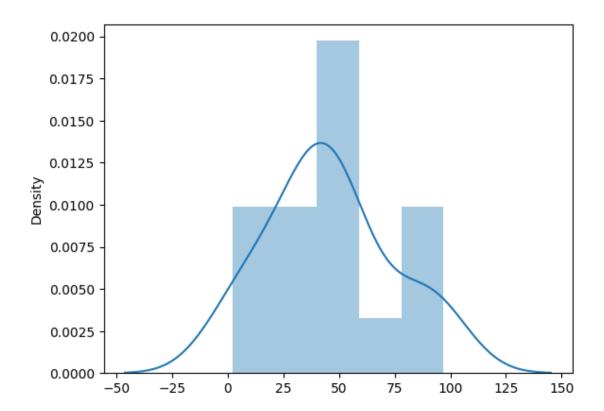
```
[34]: import numpy as np
      import warnings
      warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
      array=np.random.randint(1,100,16)
      array
[34]: array([37, 15, 49, 89, 30, 47, 2, 86, 53, 63, 41, 46, 42, 27, 5, 97])
[35]: array.mean()
[35]: 45.5625
[36]: np.percentile(array,25)
[36]: 29.25
[37]: np.percentile(array,50)
[37]: 44.0
[38]: np.percentile(array,75)
[38]: 55.5
[39]: np.percentile(array, 100)
[39]: 97.0
[40]: #outliers detection
      def outDetection(array):
          sorted(array)
          Q1,Q3=np.percentile(array,[25,75])
          IQR=Q3-Q1
          lr=Q1-(1.5*IQR)
          ur=Q3+(1.5*IQR)
          return lr,ur
      lr,ur=outDetection(array)
      lr,ur
[40]: (-10.125, 94.875)
[41]: import seaborn as sns
      %matplotlib inline
      sns.displot(array)
```

[41]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x20d7cda3b50>



[42]: sns.distplot(array)

[42]: <Axes: ylabel='Density'>

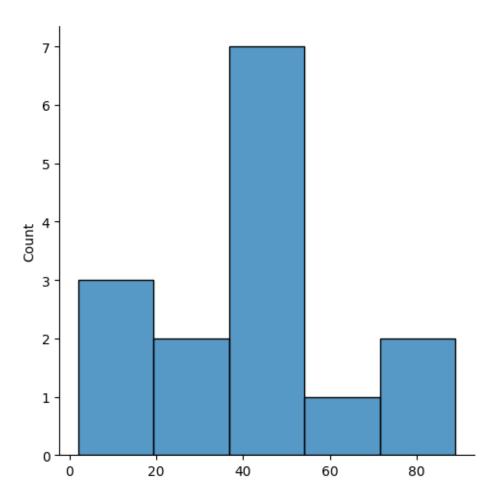


```
[43]: new_array=array[(array>lr) & (array<ur)]
new_array
```

[43]: array([37, 15, 49, 89, 30, 47, 2, 86, 53, 63, 41, 46, 42, 27, 5])

[44]: sns.displot(new_array)

[44]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x20d7d02d950>



```
[45]: lr1,ur1=outDetection(new_array)
lr1,ur1

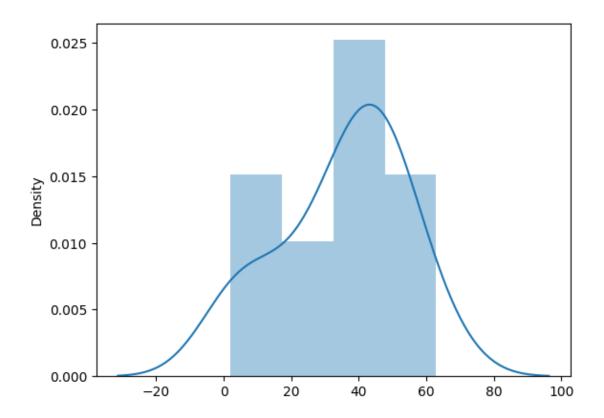
[45]: (-5.25, 84.75)

[46]: final_array=new_array[(new_array>lr1) & (new_array<ur1)]
    final_array

[46]: array([37, 15, 49, 30, 47, 2, 53, 63, 41, 46, 42, 27, 5])

[47]: sns.distplot(final_array)

[47]: <Axes: ylabel='Density'>
```



```
[]: #EX.NO :3 Missing and inappropriate data
#NAME : Madhumitha P
#ROLL NO : 230701169
```

```
[49]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
df=pd.read_csv("Hotel_Dataset.csv")
df
```

[49]:	CustomerID	Age_Group	Rating(1-5)	Hotel	FoodPreference	Bill	\
0	1	20-25	4	Ibis	veg	1300	
1	2	30-35	5	LemonTree	Non-Veg	2000	
2	3	25-30	6	RedFox	Veg	1322	
3	4	20-25	-1	LemonTree	Veg	1234	
4	5	35+	3	Ibis	Vegetarian	989	
5	6	35+	3	Ibys	Non-Veg	1909	
6	7	35+	4	RedFox	Vegetarian	1000	
7	8	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999	
8	9	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456	
9	9	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456	

```
10
                   10
                          30-35
                                            5
                                                  RedFox
                                                                 non-Veg -6755
                    EstimatedSalary Age_Group.1
      0
                              40000
                 2
      1
                3
                              59000
                                           30-35
      2
                2
                              30000
                                           25-30
      3
                2
                             120000
                                           20-25
      4
                2
                              45000
                                             35+
                2
      5
                             122220
                                             35+
      6
               -1
                              21122
                                             35+
      7
              -10
                             345673
                                           20-25
      8
                3
                             -99999
                                           25-30
      9
                3
                             -99999
                                           25-30
      10
                4
                              87777
                                           30-35
[50]: df.duplicated()
[50]: 0
            False
            False
      1
      2
            False
            False
      3
      4
            False
      5
            False
      6
            False
      7
            False
      8
            False
      9
             True
      10
            False
      dtype: bool
[51]: df.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 11 entries, 0 to 10
     Data columns (total 9 columns):
      #
          Column
                             Non-Null Count
                                             Dtype
          _____
                             _____
                                              ----
          CustomerID
      0
                             11 non-null
                                              int64
          Age_Group
                             11 non-null
                                              object
          Rating(1-5)
      2
                             11 non-null
                                              int64
      3
          Hotel
                             11 non-null
                                              object
      4
          FoodPreference
                             11 non-null
                                              object
          Bill
      5
                             11 non-null
                                              int64
      6
          NoOfPax
                             11 non-null
                                              int64
      7
          EstimatedSalary 11 non-null
                                              int64
          Age_Group.1
                             11 non-null
                                              object
     dtypes: int64(5), object(4)
```

memory usage: 924.0+ bytes

[52]: df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)

```
[52]:
          CustomerID Age_Group
                                  Rating(1-5)
                                                     Hotel FoodPreference
                                                                              Bill \
                           20-25
      0
                    1
                                                       Ibis
                                                                        veg
                                                                              1300
      1
                    2
                           30-35
                                              5
                                                 LemonTree
                                                                              2000
                                                                    Non-Veg
      2
                    3
                           25-30
                                              6
                                                    RedFox
                                                                        Veg
                                                                              1322
      3
                    4
                                                 LemonTree
                                                                              1234
                           20-25
                                             -1
                                                                        Veg
                                              3
      4
                    5
                             35+
                                                       Ibis
                                                                 Vegetarian
                                                                               989
      5
                    6
                             35+
                                              3
                                                       Ibys
                                                                    Non-Veg
                                                                              1909
                    7
      6
                             35+
                                              4
                                                    RedFox
                                                                Vegetarian
                                                                              1000
      7
                    8
                           20-25
                                              7
                                                 LemonTree
                                                                              2999
                                                                        Veg
      8
                    9
                           25-30
                                              2
                                                       Ibis
                                                                    Non-Veg
                                                                              3456
                           30-35
                                              5
      10
                   10
                                                    RedFox
                                                                    non-Veg -6755
          NoOfPax
                    EstimatedSalary Age_Group.1
                               40000
                                             20-25
      0
                 2
                 3
                                             30-35
      1
                               59000
      2
                 2
                               30000
                                             25-30
      3
                 2
                              120000
                                             20-25
      4
                 2
                                               35+
                               45000
      5
                 2
                                               35+
                              122220
      6
                -1
                                21122
                                               35+
      7
               -10
                              345673
                                             20 - 25
      8
                 3
                              -99999
                                             25-30
      10
                 4
                               87777
                                             30-35
     len(df)
[53]:
[53]: 10
      index=np.array(list(range(0,len(df))))
      df.set_index(index,inplace=True)
      index
[54]: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
[55]: df
[55]:
         CustomerID Age_Group
                                  Rating(1-5)
                                                    Hotel FoodPreference
                                                                            Bill
                                                                                   NoOfPax
                          20-25
                                                     Ibis
                                                                             1300
                                                                                          2
      0
                   1
                                             4
                                                                       veg
                   2
                          30-35
                                             5
                                                LemonTree
                                                                                          3
      1
                                                                   Non-Veg
                                                                             2000
      2
                   3
                          25-30
                                             6
                                                   RedFox
                                                                             1322
                                                                                          2
                                                                       Veg
      3
                   4
                                                LemonTree
                                                                                          2
                          20-25
                                            -1
                                                                       Veg
                                                                             1234
                   5
                            35+
                                             3
                                                      Ibis
                                                               Vegetarian
                                                                              989
                                                                                          2
```

```
5
                            35+
                   6
                                            3
                                                     Ibys
                                                                  Non-Veg
                                                                           1909
                                                                                         2
      6
                   7
                            35+
                                            4
                                                   RedFox
                                                               Vegetarian
                                                                            1000
                                                                                        -1
      7
                                            7
                   8
                                               LemonTree
                                                                            2999
                          20-25
                                                                      Veg
                                                                                       -10
                   9
                                            2
      8
                          25-30
                                                     Ibis
                                                                  Non-Veg 3456
                                                                                         3
      9
                  10
                          30-35
                                            5
                                                   RedFox
                                                                  non-Veg -6755
                                                                                         4
         EstimatedSalary Age_Group.1
      0
                    40000
                                 20-25
                    59000
                                 30-35
      1
      2
                    30000
                                 25-30
      3
                                 20-25
                   120000
      4
                    45000
                                    35+
                                    35+
      5
                   122220
                                    35+
      6
                    21122
      7
                   345673
                                 20-25
      8
                   -99999
                                 25-30
      9
                                 30-35
                    87777
[56]: df.drop(['Age_Group.1'],axis=1,inplace=True)
      df
         CustomerID Age_Group
                                 Rating(1-5)
[56]:
                                                    Hotel FoodPreference Bill
                                                                                  NoOfPax
      0
                   1
                          20-25
                                            4
                                                     Ibis
                                                                      veg
                                                                            1300
                                                                                         2
                   2
                                            5
                                                                                         3
      1
                          30-35
                                               LemonTree
                                                                  Non-Veg
                                                                            2000
      2
                   3
                          25-30
                                            6
                                                   RedFox
                                                                            1322
                                                                                         2
                                                                      Veg
      3
                   4
                                                                                         2
                          20-25
                                           -1
                                               LemonTree
                                                                      Veg
                                                                            1234
                                                                                         2
      4
                   5
                            35+
                                            3
                                                                             989
                                                     Ibis
                                                               Vegetarian
      5
                   6
                                            3
                            35+
                                                     Ibys
                                                                  Non-Veg
                                                                            1909
                                                                                         2
                   7
                                            4
                                                   RedFox
                                                                            1000
      6
                            35+
                                                               Vegetarian
                                                                                        -1
      7
                   8
                          20-25
                                            7
                                               LemonTree
                                                                      Veg
                                                                            2999
                                                                                       -10
                   9
                                            2
      8
                          25-30
                                                     Ibis
                                                                  Non-Veg
                                                                            3456
                                                                                         3
      9
                  10
                          30-35
                                            5
                                                   RedFox
                                                                  non-Veg -6755
                                                                                         4
         EstimatedSalary
      0
                    40000
      1
                    59000
      2
                    30000
      3
                   120000
      4
                    45000
      5
                   122220
      6
                    21122
      7
                   345673
      8
                   -99999
                    87777
[57]: df.CustomerID.loc[df.CustomerID<0]=np.nan
      df.Bill.loc[df.Bill<0]=np.nan
```

```
df
[57]:
         CustomerID Age_Group
                                  Rating(1-5)
                                                    Hotel FoodPreference
                                                                               Bill \
      0
                 1.0
                          20-25
                                                      Ibis
                                                                       veg
                                                                             1300.0
                 2.0
                                             5
                                                                             2000.0
      1
                          30-35
                                                LemonTree
                                                                   Non-Veg
      2
                 3.0
                          25-30
                                             6
                                                   RedFox
                                                                             1322.0
                                                                       Veg
      3
                 4.0
                          20-25
                                            -1
                                                LemonTree
                                                                       Veg
                                                                             1234.0
      4
                 5.0
                            35+
                                             3
                                                                              989.0
                                                      Ibis
                                                                Vegetarian
      5
                 6.0
                            35+
                                             3
                                                      Ibys
                                                                   Non-Veg
                                                                             1909.0
                 7.0
      6
                            35+
                                             4
                                                   RedFox
                                                                Vegetarian
                                                                             1000.0
      7
                 8.0
                          20-25
                                             7
                                                LemonTree
                                                                       Veg
                                                                             2999.0
                 9.0
                                             2
      8
                          25-30
                                                      Ibis
                                                                   Non-Veg
                                                                             3456.0
      9
                10.0
                          30-35
                                             5
                                                   RedFox
                                                                   non-Veg
                                                                                NaN
         NoOfPax
                   EstimatedSalary
      0
                2
                            40000.0
                3
      1
                            59000.0
      2
                2
                            30000.0
      3
                2
                           120000.0
      4
                2
                            45000.0
      5
                2
                           122220.0
      6
               -1
                            21122.0
      7
              -10
                           345673.0
                3
      8
                                 NaN
      9
                4
                            87777.0
[58]: df['NoOfPax'].loc[(df['NoOfPax']<1) | (df['NoOfPax']>20)]=np.nan
      df
[58]:
         CustomerID Age_Group
                                  Rating(1-5)
                                                    Hotel FoodPreference
                                                                               Bill \
      0
                 1.0
                          20-25
                                             4
                                                      Ibis
                                                                             1300.0
                                                                       veg
      1
                 2.0
                          30-35
                                             5
                                                LemonTree
                                                                   Non-Veg
                                                                             2000.0
      2
                 3.0
                          25-30
                                             6
                                                   RedFox
                                                                             1322.0
                                                                       Veg
      3
                 4.0
                                                                             1234.0
                          20-25
                                            -1
                                                LemonTree
                                                                       Veg
                 5.0
      4
                            35+
                                             3
                                                      Ibis
                                                                Vegetarian
                                                                              989.0
                 6.0
                                             3
      5
                            35+
                                                      Ibys
                                                                   Non-Veg
                                                                             1909.0
      6
                 7.0
                            35+
                                             4
                                                   RedFox
                                                                Vegetarian
                                                                             1000.0
      7
                 8.0
                          20-25
                                             7
                                                LemonTree
                                                                             2999.0
                                                                       Veg
      8
                 9.0
                          25-30
                                             2
                                                      Ibis
                                                                   Non-Veg
                                                                             3456.0
      9
                10.0
                                             5
                                                   RedFox
                          30-35
                                                                   non-Veg
                                                                                NaN
         NoOfPax
                   EstimatedSalary
              2.0
                            40000.0
      0
              3.0
      1
                            59000.0
      2
              2.0
                            30000.0
      3
              2.0
                           120000.0
```

df.EstimatedSalary.loc[df.EstimatedSalary<0]=np.nan</pre>

```
5
             2.0
                         122220.0
      6
             NaN
                          21122.0
      7
             {\tt NaN}
                         345673.0
      8
             3.0
                              NaN
             4.0
      9
                          87777.0
[59]: df.Age_Group.unique()
[59]: array(['20-25', '30-35', '25-30', '35+'], dtype=object)
[60]: df.Hotel.unique()
[60]: array(['Ibis', 'LemonTree', 'RedFox', 'Ibys'], dtype=object)
[61]: df.Hotel.replace(['Ibys'],'Ibis',inplace=True)
      df.FoodPreference.unique
[61]: <bound method Series.unique of 0
                                                  veg
      1
              Non-Veg
      2
                  Veg
      3
                  Veg
      4
           Vegetarian
      5
              Non-Veg
      6
           Vegetarian
      7
                  Veg
      8
              Non-Veg
              non-Veg
      Name: FoodPreference, dtype: object>
[62]: df.FoodPreference.replace(['Vegetarian','veg'],'Veg',inplace=True)
      df.FoodPreference.replace(['non-Veg'],'Non-Veg',inplace=True)
[63]: df.EstimatedSalary.fillna(round(df.EstimatedSalary.mean()),inplace=True)
      df.NoOfPax.fillna(round(df.NoOfPax.median()),inplace=True)
      df['Rating(1-5)'].fillna(round(df['Rating(1-5)'].median()), inplace=True)
      df.Bill.fillna(round(df.Bill.mean()),inplace=True)
[63]:
         CustomerID Age_Group Rating(1-5)
                                                 Hotel FoodPreference
                                                                          Bill \
                1.0
                        20-25
                                                                   Veg 1300.0
                                                  This
                                             LemonTree
      1
                2.0
                        30-35
                                          5
                                                              Non-Veg 2000.0
      2
                3.0
                        25-30
                                          6
                                                RedFox
                                                                   Veg
                                                                       1322.0
      3
                4.0
                        20-25
                                             LemonTree
                                                                   Veg 1234.0
                                         -1
      4
                5.0
                          35+
                                          3
                                                  Ibis
                                                                         989.0
                                                                   Veg
                6.0
                          35+
                                                                       1909.0
      5
                                          3
                                                  Ibis
                                                              Non-Veg
                7.0
                          35+
                                                RedFox
                                                                   Veg
                                                                        1000.0
```

4

2.0

45000.0

```
7
                8.0
                        20-25
                                                                       2999.0
                                          7
                                             LemonTree
                                                                  Veg
      8
                9.0
                        25-30
                                          2
                                                  Ibis
                                                              Non-Veg
                                                                       3456.0
               10.0
                        30-35
                                          5
                                                RedFox
      9
                                                              Non-Veg
                                                                       1801.0
         NoOfPax EstimatedSalary
      0
             2.0
                          40000.0
             3.0
                          59000.0
      1
      2
             2.0
                          30000.0
      3
             2.0
                         120000.0
      4
             2.0
                          45000.0
             2.0
      5
                         122220.0
      6
             2.0
                          21122.0
      7
             2.0
                         345673.0
             3.0
                          96755.0
      8
      9
             4.0
                          87777.0
 []: #EX.NO :4 Data Preprocessing
      #NAME : Madhumitha P
      #ROLL NO : 230701169
[65]: import numpy as np
      import pandas as pd
      import warnings
      warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
      df=pd.read_csv("pre_process_datasample.csv")
      df
[65]:
         Country
                   Age
                         Salary Purchased
      0
          France 44.0 72000.0
                                        Nο
           Spain 27.0
                        48000.0
                                       Yes
      1
      2
         Germany
                  30.0
                        54000.0
                                        Nο
                        61000.0
                                       No
      3
           Spain
                  38.0
                                       Yes
      4
         Germany
                  40.0
                            NaN
          France 35.0
                        58000.0
                                       Yes
      5
                        52000.0
      6
           Spain
                   {\tt NaN}
                                       No
      7
          France 48.0
                        79000.0
                                       Yes
                  50.0
                        83000.0
                                       No
      8 Germany
                        67000.0
          France
                  37.0
                                       Yes
[66]: df.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
     Data columns (total 4 columns):
      #
          Column
                     Non-Null Count
                                      Dtype
                     _____
          Country
                     10 non-null
                                      object
```

```
2
          Salary
                     9 non-null
                                      float64
          Purchased 10 non-null
                                      object
     dtypes: float64(2), object(2)
     memory usage: 452.0+ bytes
[67]: df.Country.mode()
[67]: 0
           France
      Name: Country, dtype: object
[68]: df.Country.mode()[0]
[68]: 'France'
[69]: type(df.Country.mode())
[69]: pandas.core.series.Series
[70]: df.Country.fillna(df.Country.mode()[0],inplace=True)
      df.Age.fillna(df.Age.median(),inplace=True)
      df.Salary.fillna(round(df.Salary.mean()),inplace=True)
      df
[70]:
                         Salary Purchased
         Country
                   Age
          France 44.0
                        72000.0
                                       No
                                      Yes
                  27.0
                        48000.0
      1
           Spain
      2
         Germany
                  30.0
                        54000.0
                                       No
      3
           Spain
                  38.0
                        61000.0
                                       No
       Germany
                  40.0
                        63778.0
                                      Yes
      5
         France 35.0
                        58000.0
                                      Yes
      6
           Spain 38.0
                        52000.0
                                       No
      7
         France 48.0
                        79000.0
                                      Yes
      8 Germany
                  50.0
                        83000.0
                                       No
          France
                 37.0
                        67000.0
                                      Yes
[71]: pd.get_dummies(df.Country)
[71]:
         France
                 Germany
                          Spain
                   False
                         False
           True
          False
                   False
                           True
      1
      2
          False
                    True False
         False
                   False
                           True
      3
      4
         False
                    True False
      5
           True
                   False False
      6
         False
                   False True
           True
                   False False
```

float64

1

Age

9 non-null

```
8
          False
                    True False
      9
           True
                   False False
[72]: updated_dataset=pd.concat([pd.get_dummies(df.Country),df.iloc[:
       \hookrightarrow, [1,2,3]]], axis=1)
[73]: df.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
     Data columns (total 4 columns):
                     Non-Null Count Dtype
          Column
      0
          Country
                     10 non-null
                                      object
      1
                     10 non-null
                                      float64
          Age
          Salary
                     10 non-null
                                      float64
          Purchased 10 non-null
                                      object
     dtypes: float64(2), object(2)
     memory usage: 452.0+ bytes
[74]: updated_dataset.Purchased.replace(['No','Yes'],[0,1],inplace=True)
 []: #EX.NO :5 EDA-Quantitative and Qualitative plots
      #NAME : Madhumitha P
      #ROLL NO : 230701169
[76]: import numpy as np
      import pandas as pd
      import warnings
      warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
      df=pd.read csv("pre process datasample.csv")
[76]:
                         Salary Purchased
         Country
                   Age
          France 44.0 72000.0
                                       No
           Spain 27.0 48000.0
                                      Yes
      1
      2
         Germany
                  30.0
                        54000.0
                                       No
           Spain
                  38.0
                        61000.0
                                       No
      3
      4 Germany
                  40.0
                            NaN
                                      Yes
      5
         France 35.0
                        58000.0
                                      Yes
                        52000.0
                                       No
      6
           Spain
                  {\tt NaN}
                        79000.0
      7
        France 48.0
                                      Yes
      8 Germany 50.0
                        83000.0
                                       No
          France 37.0
                        67000.0
                                      Yes
[77]: df.info()
```

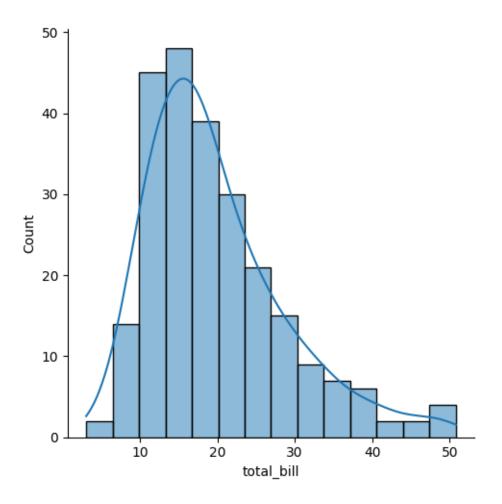
```
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
     Data columns (total 4 columns):
          Column
                     Non-Null Count Dtype
                     -----
                                     ____
                                     object
      0
          Country
                     10 non-null
      1
          Age
                     9 non-null
                                     float64
          Salary
                     9 non-null
                                     float64
          Purchased 10 non-null
                                     object
     dtypes: float64(2), object(2)
     memory usage: 452.0+ bytes
[78]: df.Country.mode()
[78]: 0
           France
      Name: Country, dtype: object
[79]: df.Country.mode()[0]
[79]: 'France'
[80]: type(df.Country.mode())
[80]: pandas.core.series.Series
[81]: df.Country.fillna(df.Country.mode()[0],inplace=True)
      df.Age.fillna(df.Age.median(),inplace=True)
      df.Salary.fillna(round(df.Salary.mean()),inplace=True)
[81]:
        Country
                  Age
                         Salary Purchased
         France 44.0
                       72000.0
                                       No
                       48000.0
      1
           Spain
                 27.0
                                      Yes
      2
        Germany
                 30.0
                       54000.0
                                       No
           Spain
                       61000.0
      3
                 38.0
                                       No
       Germany
                 40.0
                       63778.0
                                      Yes
      5
         France
                 35.0
                       58000.0
                                      Yes
      6
          Spain 38.0
                       52000.0
                                       No
      7
        France 48.0
                       79000.0
                                      Yes
      8 Germany 50.0
                       83000.0
                                       No
         France 37.0
                       67000.0
                                      Yes
     pd.get_dummies(df.Country)
[82]:
        France Germany Spain
                  False False
      0
          True
         False
                  False
                           True
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

```
2
          False
                     True False
      3
          False
                            True
                   False
      4
          False
                     True
                          False
      5
           True
                   False
                           False
      6
          False
                   False
                            True
      7
                   False False
           True
      8
          False
                    True False
      9
                   False False
           True
[83]: updated_dataset=pd.concat([pd.get_dummies(df.Country),df.iloc[:
       \hookrightarrow, [1,2,3]]], axis=1)
      updated_dataset
[83]:
         France
                 Germany
                           Spain
                                          Salary Purchased
                                   Age
           True
                   False False
                                  44.0
                                        72000.0
                                                        No
      0
      1
          False
                   False
                            True
                                  27.0
                                         48000.0
                                                       Yes
      2
          False
                    True False
                                  30.0
                                         54000.0
                                                        No
      3
          False
                   False
                            True
                                  38.0
                                         61000.0
                                                        No
          False
                    True False
                                  40.0
                                         63778.0
      4
                                                       Yes
      5
           True
                   False False
                                  35.0
                                        58000.0
                                                       Yes
      6
          False
                   False
                            True
                                  38.0
                                        52000.0
                                                        No
      7
           True
                   False False
                                  48.0
                                        79000.0
                                                       Yes
      8
                                         83000.0
                                                        No
          False
                    True False
                                  50.0
      9
           True
                    False False
                                  37.0
                                         67000.0
                                                       Yes
[84]: df.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
     Data columns (total 4 columns):
      #
          Column
                      Non-Null Count
                                       Dtype
          _____
                      _____
      0
          Country
                      10 non-null
                                       object
      1
                                       float64
                      10 non-null
          Age
      2
          Salary
                      10 non-null
                                       float64
          Purchased 10 non-null
                                       object
     dtypes: float64(2), object(2)
     memory usage: 452.0+ bytes
[85]:
     updated_dataset
[85]:
         France
                 Germany Spain
                                          Salary Purchased
                                   Age
                   False False
                                 44.0
                                        72000.0
      0
           True
                                                        No
                                  27.0
      1
          False
                   False
                            True
                                         48000.0
                                                       Yes
      2
          False
                    True False
                                  30.0
                                         54000.0
                                                        No
      3
          False
                            True
                                  38.0
                                                        No
                   False
                                         61000.0
      4
          False
                     True False
                                  40.0
                                         63778.0
                                                       Yes
```

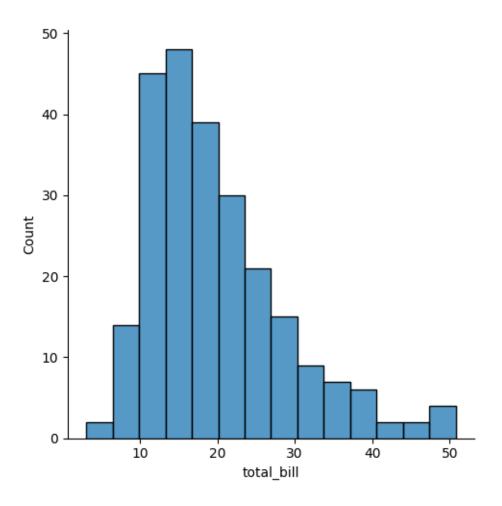
```
5
          True
                  False False 35.0 58000.0
                                                   Yes
         False
     6
                  False
                         True
                               38.0 52000.0
                                                    No
     7
          True
                  False False
                               48.0
                                     79000.0
                                                   Yes
                   True False 50.0
     8
         False
                                     83000.0
                                                    No
     9
          True
                  False False 37.0
                                     67000.0
                                                   Yes
 []: #EX.NO :5 EDA-Quantitative and Qualitative plots
      #NAME : Madhumitha P
     #ROLL NO : 230701169
[87]: import seaborn as sns
     import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     %matplotlib inline
[88]: tips=sns.load_dataset('tips')
     tips.head()
[88]:
        total_bill
                     tip
                             sex smoker
                                        day
                                               time size
             16.99 1.01 Female
                                        Sun Dinner
                                    No
                                                        2
             10.34 1.66
                            Male
                                             Dinner
     1
                                    No
                                        Sun
                                                        3
     2
             21.01 3.50
                            Male
                                    No Sun
                                             Dinner
                                                        3
     3
             23.68 3.31
                            Male
                                        Sun
                                             Dinner
                                                        2
                                    No
     4
             24.59 3.61 Female
                                    No Sun Dinner
                                                        4
[89]: sns.displot(tips.total_bill,kde=True)
```

[89]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x20d7dc69390>



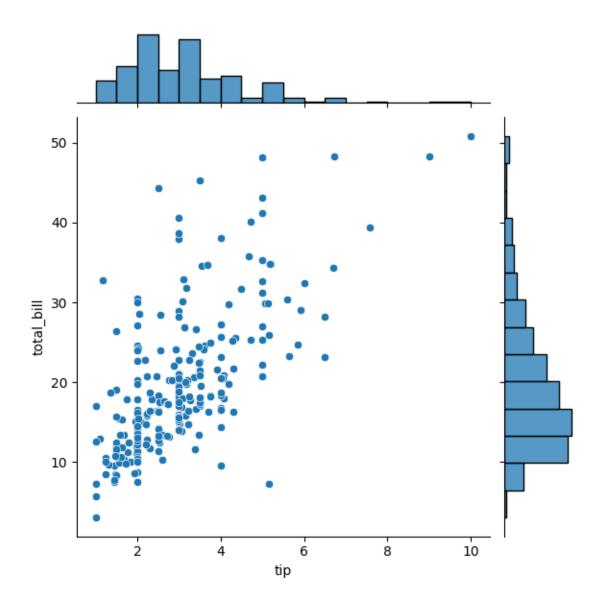
[90]: sns.displot(tips.total_bill,kde=False)

[90]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x20d7dc22790>



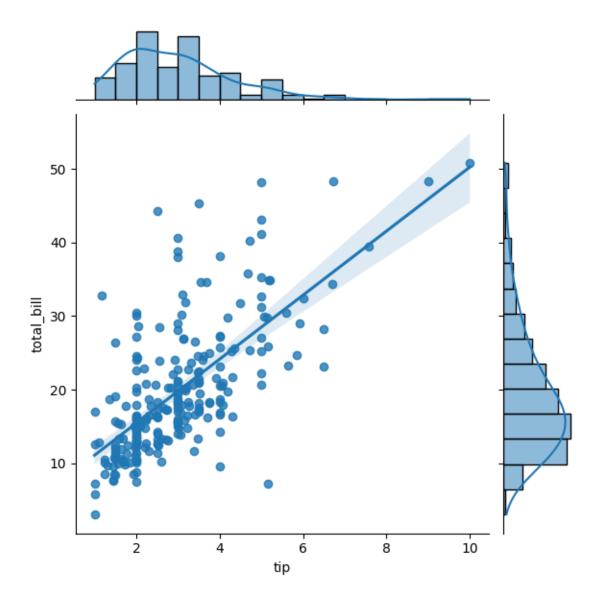
[91]: sns.jointplot(x=tips.tip,y=tips.total_bill)

[91]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x20d7dc2f2d0>



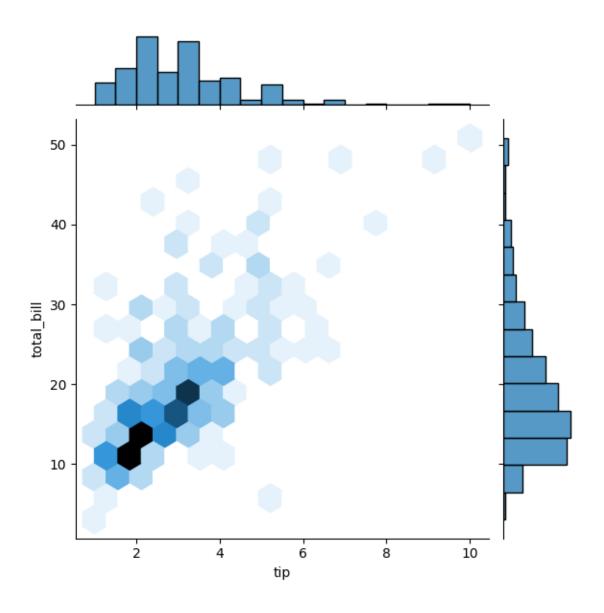
[92]: sns.jointplot(x=tips.tip,y=tips.total_bill,kind="reg")

[92]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x20d7ed32450>



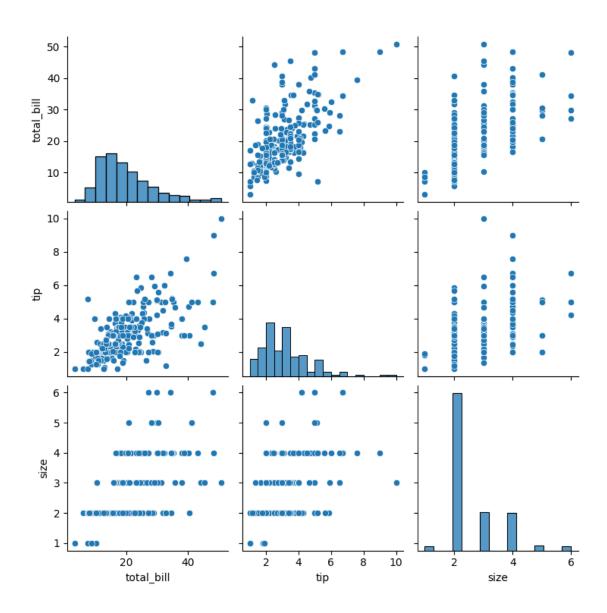
[93]: sns.jointplot(x=tips.tip,y=tips.total_bill,kind="hex")

[93]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x20d7ed7d350>



[94]: sns.pairplot(tips)

[94]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x20d7f1c9cd0>

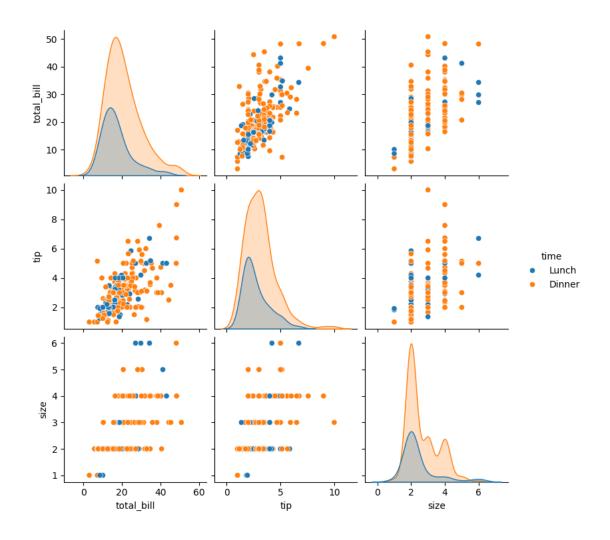


```
[95]: tips.time.value_counts()

[95]: time
    Dinner    176
    Lunch    68
    Name: count, dtype: int64

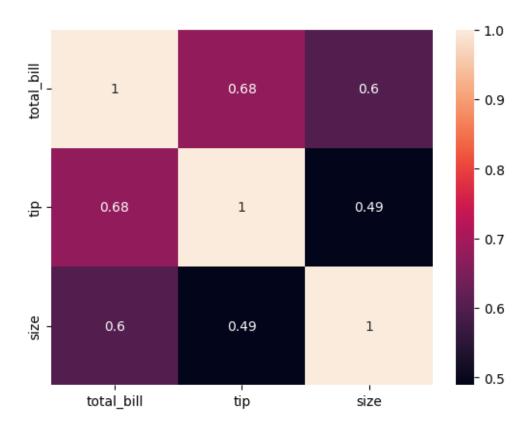
[96]: sns.pairplot(tips,hue='time')
```

[96]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x20d7cc27990>



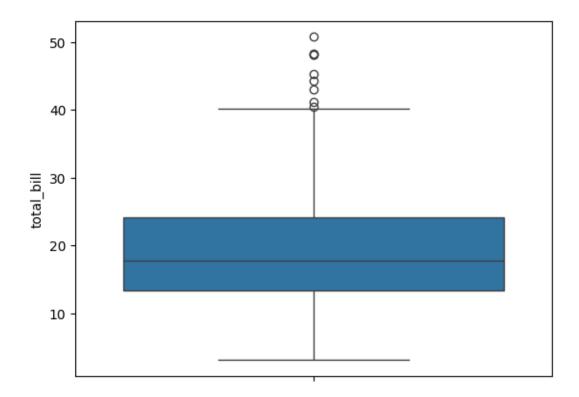
[97]: sns.heatmap(tips.corr(numeric_only=True),annot=True)

[97]: <Axes: >



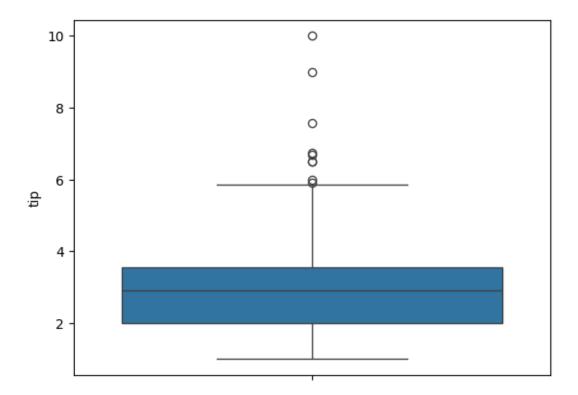
[98]: sns.boxplot(tips.total_bill)

[98]: <Axes: ylabel='total_bill'>



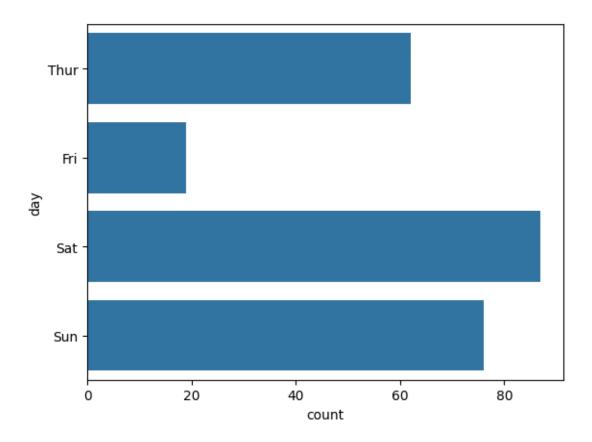
```
[99]: sns.boxplot(tips.tip)
```

[99]: <Axes: ylabel='tip'>



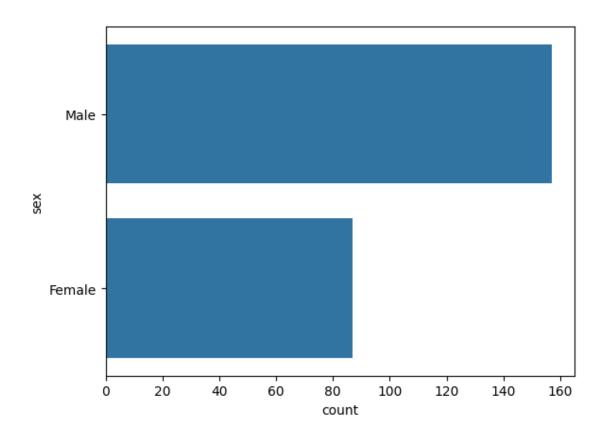
```
[100]: sns.countplot(tips.day)
```

[100]: <Axes: xlabel='count', ylabel='day'>



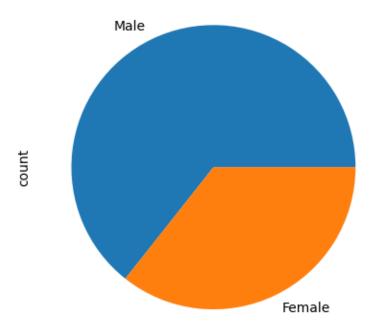
[101]: sns.countplot(tips.sex)

[101]: <Axes: xlabel='count', ylabel='sex'>



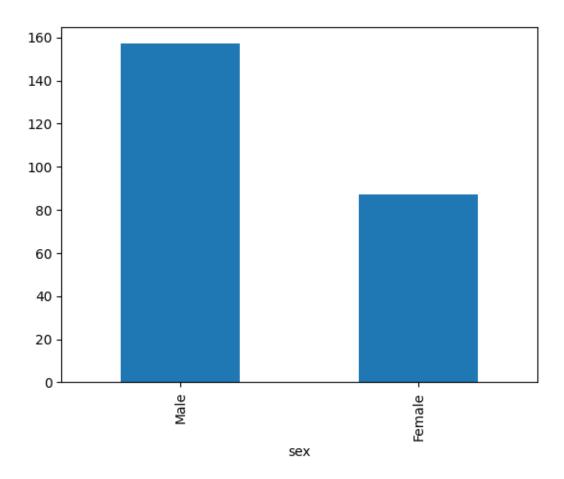
```
[102]: tips.sex.value_counts().plot(kind='pie')
```

[102]: <Axes: ylabel='count'>



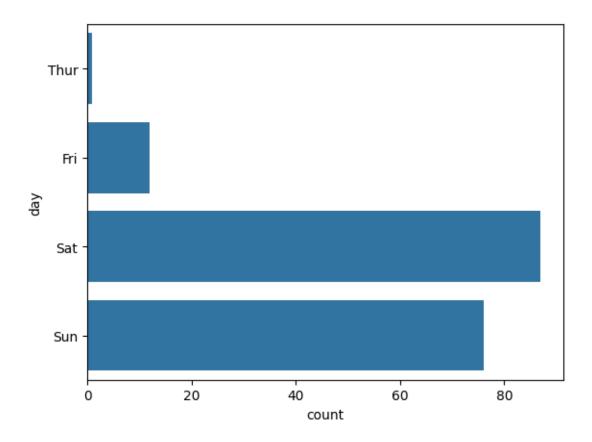
```
[103]: tips.sex.value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
```

[103]: <Axes: xlabel='sex'>



```
[104]: sns.countplot(tips[tips.time=='Dinner']['day'])
```

[104]: <Axes: xlabel='count', ylabel='day'>



```
[]: #EX.NO :6 Random Sampling and Sampling Distribution
       #NAME : Madhumitha P
       #ROLL NO : 230701169
[106]: import numpy as np
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
[107]: population_mean = 50
       population_std = 10
       population_size = 100000
       population = np.random.normal(population_mean, population_std, population_size)
[108]: sample_sizes = [30, 50, 100]
       num_samples = 1000
[109]: sample_means = {}
       for size in sample_sizes:
          sample_means[size] = []
          for _ in range(num_samples):
             sample = np.random.choice(population, size=size, replace=False)
             sample_means[size].append(np.mean(sample))
```

```
[110]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
[110]: <Figure size 1200x800 with 0 Axes>
       <Figure size 1200x800 with 0 Axes>
[111]: for i, size in enumerate(sample_sizes):
          plt.subplot(len(sample_sizes), 1, i+1)
          plt.hist(sample_means[size], bins=30, alpha=0.7, label=f'Sample Size {size}')
          plt.axvline(np.mean(population), color='red', linestyle= 'dashed', __
         \hookrightarrowlinewidth=1.5,
       label= 'Population Mean')
          plt.title(f'Sampling Distribution(Sample Size {size})')
          plt.xlabel('Sample mean')
          plt.ylabel('Frequency')
          plt.legend()
       plt.tight_layout()
       plt.show()
                                  Sampling Distribution(Sample Size 30)
             Frequency
                                                                          Sample Size 30
                50
                                                                          Population Mean
                   44
                              46
                                          48
                                                     50
                                                                52
                                                                           54
                                                                                      56
                                                 Sample mean
                                  Sampling Distribution(Sample Size 50)
             Frequency
                                                                          Sample Size 50
                                                                          Population Mean
                     46
                                     48
                                                    50
                                                                    52
                                                                                   54
                                                 Sample mean
                                  Sampling Distribution(Sample Size 100)
              100
            Frequency
                                                                          Sample Size 100
                                                                          Population Mean
                          47
                                   48
                                           49
                                                    50
                                                            51
                                                                     52
                                                                             53
                                                                                     54
```

```
[]: #EX.NO :7 Z-Test
#NAME : Madhumitha P
```

Sample mean

```
#ROLL NO : 230701169
[113]: import numpy as np
       import scipy.stats as stats
[114]: sample data = np.array([152, 148, 151, 149, 147, 153, 150, 148, 152,
       149,151, 150, 149, 152, 151, 148, 150, 152, 149, 150,148, 153, 151,
       150, 149, 152, 148, 151, 150, 153])
[115]: population_mean = 150
       sample_mean = np.mean(sample_data)
       sample_std = np.std(sample_data, ddof=1)
[116]: n = len(sample_data)
       z_statistic = (sample_mean - population_mean) / (sample_std / np.sqrt(n))
       p_value = 2 * (1 - stats.norm.cdf(np.abs(z_statistic)))
[117]: | # Assuming sample_mean, z_statistic, and p_value have already been calculated:
       print(f"Sample Mean: {sample_mean:.2f}\n")
       print(f"Z-Statistic: {z_statistic:.4f}\n")
       print(f"P-Value: {p_value:.4f}\n")
       # Significance level
       alpha = 0.05
       # Decision based on p-value
       if p_value < alpha:</pre>
           print("Reject the null hypothesis: The average weight is significantly ⊔
        ⇔different from 150 grams.")
       else:
           print("Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant ⊔
        ⇔difference in average weight from 150 grams.")
      Sample Mean: 150.20
      Z-Statistic: 0.6406
      P-Value: 0.5218
      Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant difference in
      average weight from 150 grams.
  []: #EX.NO :8 T-Test
       #NAME : Madhumitha P
       #ROLL NO : 230701169
```

```
[119]: import numpy as np
       import scipy.stats as stats
       np.random.seed(42)
       sample_size = 25
       sample_data = np.random.normal(loc=102, scale=15, size=sample_size)
[120]: population_mean = 100
       sample_mean = np.mean(sample_data)
       sample_std = np.std(sample_data, ddof=1)
[121]: n = len(sample_data)
       t_statistic, p_value = stats.ttest_1samp(sample_data,population_mean)
[122]: | # Assuming sample_mean, t_statistic, and p_value have already been calculated:
       print(f"Sample Mean: {sample_mean:.2f}\n")
       print(f"T-Statistic: {t_statistic:.4f}\n")
       print(f"P-Value: {p_value:.4f}\n")
       # Significance level
       alpha = 0.05
       # Decision based on p-value
       if p_value < alpha:</pre>
           print("Reject the null hypothesis: The average IQ score is significantly ⊔
       ⇔different from 100.")
       else:
           print("Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant ⊔
        ⇔difference in average IQ score from 100.")
      Sample Mean: 99.55
      T-Statistic: -0.1577
      P-Value: 0.8760
      Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant difference in
      average IQ score from 100.
  []: #EX.NO :9 Annova TEST
       #NAME : Madhumitha P
       #ROLL NO : 230701169
[124]: import numpy as np
       import scipy.stats as stats
       from statsmodels.stats.multicomp import pairwise_tukeyhsd
       np.random.seed(42)
```

```
n_plants = 25
[125]: |growth_A = np.random.normal(loc=10, scale=2, size=n_plants)
      growth_B = np.random.normal(loc=12, scale=3, size=n_plants)
      growth_C = np.random.normal(loc=15, scale=2.5, size=n_plants)
[126]: all_data = np.concatenate([growth_A, growth_B, growth_C])
[127]: | treatment_labels = ['A'] * n_plants + ['B'] * n_plants + ['C'] * n_plants
      f_statistic, p_value = stats.f_oneway(growth_A, growth_B, growth_C)
[128]: mean_A = np.mean(growth_A)
      mean_B = np.mean(growth_B)
      mean_C = np.mean(growth_C)
      print(f"Treatment A Mean Growth: {mean A:.4f}")
      print(f"Treatment B Mean Growth: {mean_B:.4f}")
      print(f"Treatment C Mean Growth: {mean C:.4f}")
      print(f"F-Statistic: {f_statistic:.4f}")
      print(f"P-Value: {p_value:.4f}")
      alpha = 0.05
      if p_value < alpha:</pre>
          print("Reject the null hypothesis: There is a significant difference in ⊔
       →mean growth rates among the three treatments.")
      else:
          print("Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant ⊔
       difference in mean growth rates among the three treatments.")
      if p_value < alpha:</pre>
          tukey_results = pairwise_tukeyhsd(all_data, treatment_labels, alpha=0.05)
          print("\nTukey's HSD Post-hoc Test:")
          print(tukey_results)
      Treatment A Mean Growth: 9.6730
      Treatment B Mean Growth: 11.1377
      Treatment C Mean Growth: 15.2652
      F-Statistic: 36.1214
      P-Value: 0.0000
      Reject the null hypothesis: There is a significant difference in mean growth
      rates among the three treatments.
      Tukey's HSD Post-hoc Test:
      Multiple Comparison of Means - Tukey HSD, FWER=0.05
      _____
```

```
group1 group2 meandiff p-adj
                                    lower upper reject
                     1.4647 0.0877 -0.1683 3.0977 False
                  В
           Α
           Α
                  C 5.5923
                                0.0 3.9593 7.2252
                                                     True
                                0.0 2.4946 5.7605
           В
                      4.1276
                                                     True
 []: #EX.NO :10 Feature Scaling
       #NAME : Madhumitha P
       #ROLL NO : 230701169
[130]: import numpy as np
       import pandas as pd
       import warnings
       warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
       df=pd.read_csv('pre_process_datasample.csv')
[131]: df.head()
[131]:
         Country
                    Age
                         Salary Purchased
         France 44.0 72000.0
       0
           Spain 27.0 48000.0
                                       Yes
       1
       2 Germany 30.0
                         54000.0
                                        No
       3
            Spain 38.0
                         61000.0
                                        No
       4 Germany 40.0
                             {\tt NaN}
                                       Yes
[132]: df.Country.fillna(df.Country.mode()[0],inplace=True)
       features=df.iloc[:,:-1].values
       features
[132]: array([['France', 44.0, 72000.0],
              ['Spain', 27.0, 48000.0],
              ['Germany', 30.0, 54000.0],
              ['Spain', 38.0, 61000.0],
              ['Germany', 40.0, nan],
              ['France', 35.0, 58000.0],
              ['Spain', nan, 52000.0],
              ['France', 48.0, 79000.0],
              ['Germany', 50.0, 83000.0],
              ['France', 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
[133]: label=df.iloc[:,-1].values
[134]: from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
       age=SimpleImputer(strategy="mean",missing_values=np.nan)
       Salary=SimpleImputer(strategy="mean",missing_values=np.nan)
       age.fit(features[:,[1]])
```

```
[134]: SimpleImputer()
[135]: Salary.fit(features[:,[2]])
[135]: SimpleImputer()
[136]: SimpleImputer()
[136]: SimpleImputer()
[137]: features[:,[1]]=age.transform(features[:,[1]])
       features[:,[2]]=Salary.transform(features[:,[2]])
       features
[137]: array([['France', 44.0, 72000.0],
              ['Spain', 27.0, 48000.0],
              ['Germany', 30.0, 54000.0],
              ['Spain', 38.0, 61000.0],
              ['Germany', 40.0, 63777.777777778],
              ['France', 35.0, 58000.0],
              ['Spain', 38.777777777778, 52000.0],
              ['France', 48.0, 79000.0],
              ['Germany', 50.0, 83000.0],
              ['France', 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
[138]: from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
       oh = OneHotEncoder(sparse_output=False)
       Country=oh.fit_transform(features[:,[0]])
       Country
[138]: array([[1., 0., 0.],
              [0., 0., 1.],
              [0., 1., 0.],
              [0., 0., 1.],
              [0., 1., 0.],
              [1., 0., 0.],
              [0., 0., 1.],
              [1., 0., 0.],
              [0., 1., 0.],
              [1., 0., 0.]])
[139]: final set=np.concatenate((Country,features[:,[1,2]]),axis=1)
       final set
[139]: array([[1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 44.0, 72000.0],
              [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 27.0, 48000.0],
              [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 30.0, 54000.0],
```

```
[0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 38.0, 61000.0],
              [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 40.0, 63777.7777777778],
              [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 35.0, 58000.0],
              [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 38.777777777778, 52000.0],
              [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 48.0, 79000.0],
              [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 50.0, 83000.0],
              [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
[140]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
      sc=StandardScaler()
      sc.fit(final set)
      feat_standard_scaler=sc.transform(final_set)
[141]: feat_standard_scaler
[141]: array([[ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
               7.58874362e-01, 7.49473254e-01],
              [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01, 1.52752523e+00,
              -1.71150388e+00, -1.43817841e+00],
              [-8.16496581e-01, 1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
              -1.27555478e+00, -8.91265492e-01],
              [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01, 1.52752523e+00,
              -1.13023841e-01, -2.53200424e-01],
              [-8.16496581e-01, 1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
                1.77608893e-01, 6.63219199e-16],
              [1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
              -5.48972942e-01, -5.26656882e-01],
              [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01, 1.52752523e+00,
               0.0000000e+00, -1.07356980e+00],
              [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
                1.34013983e+00, 1.38753832e+00],
              [-8.16496581e-01, 1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
                1.63077256e+00, 1.75214693e+00],
              [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
              -2.58340208e-01, 2.93712492e-01]])
[142]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
      mms=MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0,1))
      mms.fit(final set)
      feat_minmax_scaler=mms.transform(final_set)
      feat_minmax_scaler
                                                , 0.73913043, 0.68571429],
[142]: array([[1.
                         , 0.
                                     , 0.
                         , 0.
                                                        , 0.
              ГО.
                                     , 1.
                                                , 0.
              [0.
                         , 1.
                                     , 0.
                                                , 0.13043478, 0.17142857],
              [0.
                         , 0.
                                     , 1.
                                                , 0.47826087, 0.37142857],
              [0.
                                     , 0.
                                                 , 0.56521739, 0.45079365],
                         , 1.
```

```
, 0.34782609, 0.28571429],
              [1.
                         , 0.
                                     , 0.
              [0.
                         , 0.
                                     , 1.
                                                 , 0.51207729, 0.11428571],
              [1.
                                                 , 0.91304348, 0.88571429],
                         , 0.
                                     , 0.
              [0.
                                                , 1. , 1.
                         , 1.
                                     , 0.
              [1.
                         , 0.
                                     , 0.
                                                 , 0.43478261, 0.54285714]])
  []: #EX.NO :11 Linear Regression
       \#NAME : Madhumitha P
       #ROLL NO : 230701169
[144]: import numpy as np
       import pandas as pd
       df = pd.read_csv('Salary_data.csv')
       df
[144]:
           YearsExperience Salary
                       1.1
                             39343
       0
                       1.3
       1
                             46205
       2
                       1.5
                             37731
       3
                       2.0
                             43525
       4
                       2.2
                             39891
       5
                       2.9
                             56642
       6
                       3.0
                             60150
       7
                       3.2
                             54445
       8
                       3.2
                             64445
       9
                       3.7
                             57189
                       3.9
       10
                             63218
       11
                       4.0
                             55794
                             56957
       12
                       4.0
       13
                       4.1
                             57081
       14
                       4.5
                             61111
       15
                       4.9
                             67938
       16
                       5.1
                             66029
       17
                       5.3
                             83088
                       5.9
       18
                             81363
       19
                       6.0
                             93940
       20
                       6.8
                             91738
       21
                       7.1
                             98273
       22
                       7.9 101302
                       8.2 113812
       23
       24
                       8.7 109431
                       9.0 105582
       25
       26
                       9.5 116969
       27
                      9.6 112635
       28
                      10.3 122391
       29
                      10.5 121872
```

```
[145]: df.info()
      <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
      RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
      Data columns (total 2 columns):
           Column
                              Non-Null Count Dtype
       0
           YearsExperience 30 non-null
                                              float64
                              30 non-null
                                              int64
           Salary
      dtypes: float64(1), int64(1)
      memory usage: 612.0 bytes
[146]: df.dropna(inplace=True);
       df
[146]:
           YearsExperience
                             Salary
       0
                        1.1
                              39343
       1
                        1.3
                              46205
       2
                        1.5
                              37731
       3
                        2.0
                              43525
                        2.2
       4
                              39891
       5
                        2.9
                              56642
       6
                        3.0
                              60150
       7
                        3.2
                              54445
                        3.2
       8
                              64445
       9
                        3.7
                              57189
                        3.9
       10
                              63218
                        4.0
       11
                              55794
       12
                        4.0
                              56957
       13
                        4.1
                              57081
       14
                        4.5
                              61111
                        4.9
       15
                              67938
       16
                        5.1
                              66029
       17
                        5.3
                              83088
       18
                        5.9
                              81363
       19
                        6.0
                              93940
       20
                        6.8
                              91738
       21
                        7.1
                              98273
       22
                        7.9
                             101302
                        8.2
       23
                             113812
       24
                             109431
                        8.7
       25
                        9.0
                             105582
       26
                        9.5
                             116969
       27
                        9.6
                             112635
       28
                       10.3 122391
       29
                       10.5 121872
```

```
[147]: df.info()
      <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
      RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
      Data columns (total 2 columns):
           Column
                            Non-Null Count
                                             Dtype
           YearsExperience 30 non-null
                                             float64
           Salary
                            30 non-null
                                             int64
      dtypes: float64(1), int64(1)
      memory usage: 612.0 bytes
[148]: df.describe() #descripte statical report
       # find out LYER FOR BELOW META DATA
              YearsExperience
[148]:
                                      Salary
                    30.000000
                                   30.000000
       count
       mean
                     5.313333
                                76003.000000
       std
                     2.837888
                                27414.429785
      min
                     1.100000
                                37731.000000
       25%
                     3.200000
                                56720.750000
       50%
                     4.700000
                                65237.000000
       75%
                     7.700000
                               100544.750000
                               122391.000000
      max
                    10.500000
[149]: | features = df.iloc[:,[0]].values # : - > all row , O -> first column
       #iloc index based selection loc location based sentence
       label = df.iloc[:,[1]].values
       features
[149]: array([[ 1.1],
              [1.3],
              [ 1.5],
              [2.],
              [2.2],
              [2.9],
              [3.],
              [3.2],
              [3.2],
              [3.7],
              [3.9],
              [4.],
              [4.],
              [4.1],
```

```
[ 5.1],
              [5.3],
              [5.9],
              [ 6. ],
              [ 6.8],
              [7.1],
              [7.9],
              [8.2],
              [8.7],
              [ 9. ],
              [ 9.5],
              [ 9.6],
              [10.3],
              [10.5]])
[150]: label
[150]: array([[ 39343],
              [ 46205],
              [ 37731],
              [ 43525],
              [ 39891],
              [56642],
              [ 60150],
              [ 54445],
              [ 64445],
              [57189],
              [ 63218],
              [55794],
              [56957],
              [57081],
              [ 61111],
              [ 67938],
              [ 66029],
              [83088],
              [81363],
              [ 93940],
              [ 91738],
              [ 98273],
              [101302],
              [113812],
              [109431],
              [105582],
              [116969],
              [112635],
```

[4.5],
[4.9],

```
[121872]], dtype=int64)
[151]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
       x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(features,label,test_size=0.
        →2,random_state=23)
       # x independent input train 80 % test 20 %
       111
       y is depenent ouput
       0.2 allocate test for 20 % automatically train for 80 %
       111
[151]: '\ny is depenent ouput\n0.2 allocate test for 20 % automatically train for 80
       %\n'
[152]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
       model = LinearRegression()
       model.fit(x_train,y_train)
       111
       sk - size kit
       linear means using linear regression
       fit means add data
[152]: '\nsk - size kit \nlinear means using linear regression \nfit means add data \n'
[153]: model.score(x_train,y_train)
       accuracy calculating
       96 %
       I I I
[153]: '\naccuracy calculating\n96 %\n'
[154]: model.score(x_test,y_test)
       111
       accuracy calculating
       91 %
       111
[154]: '\naccuracy calculating\n91 %\n'
[155]: model.coef_
[155]: array([[9281.30847068]])
[156]: model.intercept_
```

[122391],

```
[156]: array([27166.73682891])
[157]: import pickle
       pickle.dump(model,open('SalaryPred.model','wb'))
       pickle momory obj to file
       , , ,
[157]: '\npickle momory obj to file\n\n'
[158]: model = pickle.load(open('SalaryPred.model','rb'))
[159]: | yr_of_exp = float(input("Enter years of expreience: "))
       yr_of_exp_NP = np.array([[yr_of_exp]])
       salary = model.predict(yr_of_exp_NP)
       print("Estimated salary for {} years of expreience is {} . ".

¬format(yr_of_exp,salary))
      Enter years of expreience: 24
      Estimated salary for 24.0 years of expreience is [[249918.14012525]] .
[160]: print(f" Estimated salary for {yr_of_exp} years of expresence is {salary} . ")
       Estimated salary for 24.0 years of expreience is [[249918.14012525]] .
  [ ]: #EX.NO :12
                   Logistic Regression
       #NAME : Madhumitha P
       #ROLL NO : 230701169
[162]: import numpy as np
       import pandas as pd
       import warnings
       warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
       df=pd.read_csv('Social_Network_Ads.csv.csv')
       df
[162]:
             User ID Gender
                              Age
                                   EstimatedSalary Purchased
            15624510
                        Male
                                              19000
       0
                               19
                                                             0
       1
            15810944
                        Male
                               35
                                              20000
                                                             0
       2
            15668575 Female
                                              43000
                                                             0
                               26
       3
            15603246 Female
                               27
                                              57000
                                                             0
       4
                                              76000
                                                             0
            15804002
                        Male
                               19
       . .
                       ... ...
                 ...
                                              41000
       395
          15691863 Female
                               46
       396 15706071
                        Male
                                              23000
                               51
                                                             1
       397
           15654296 Female
                               50
                                              20000
                                                             1
```

398	15755018	Male	36	33000	0
399	15594041	Female	49	36000	1

[400 rows x 5 columns]

[163]: df.tail(20)

[163]:		User ID	Gender	Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
	380	15683758	Male	42	64000	0
	381	15670615	Male	48	33000	1
	382	15715622	Female	44	139000	1
	383	15707634	Male	49	28000	1
	384	15806901	Female	57	33000	1
	385	15775335	Male	56	60000	1
	386	15724150	Female	49	39000	1
	387	15627220	Male	39	71000	0
	388	15672330	Male	47	34000	1
	389	15668521	Female	48	35000	1
	390	15807837	Male	48	33000	1
	391	15592570	Male	47	23000	1
	392	15748589	Female	45	45000	1
	393	15635893	Male	60	42000	1
	394	15757632	Female	39	59000	0
	395	15691863	Female	46	41000	1
	396	15706071	Male	51	23000	1
	397	15654296	Female	50	20000	1
	398	15755018	Male	36	33000	0
	399	15594041	Female	49	36000	1

[164]: df.head(25)

[164]: User ID Gender EstimatedSalary Purchased Age Male Male Female Female Male Male Female Female Male Female Female Female Male Male Male

```
0
       15
           15697686
                        Male
                               29
                                              80000
                               47
                                              25000
                                                              1
       16
           15733883
                        Male
       17
           15617482
                        Male
                               45
                                              26000
                                                              1
           15704583
                        Male
                                                              1
       18
                               46
                                              28000
       19
           15621083
                     Female
                               48
                                              29000
                                                              1
       20
                        Male
                                              22000
                                                              1
           15649487
                               45
       21
           15736760
                     Female
                               47
                                              49000
                                                              1
       22
           15714658
                                                              1
                        Male
                               48
                                              41000
                                                              1
       23
           15599081
                                              22000
                     Female
                               45
       24
           15705113
                        Male
                               46
                                              23000
                                                              1
[165]: features = df.iloc[:,[2,3]].values
       label = df.iloc[:,4].values
       features
                         19000],
[165]: array([[
                    19,
                         20000],
              35,
              26,
                         43000],
              27,
                         57000],
              19,
                         76000],
              27,
                         58000],
              27,
                         84000],
                   32, 150000],
              25,
                         33000],
              35,
                         65000],
              [
                    26,
                         80000],
              26,
                         52000],
              20,
                         86000],
              32,
                         18000],
              18,
                         82000],
              29,
                         80000],
              47,
                         25000],
              26000],
                    45,
              28000],
                    46,
              48,
                         29000],
              45,
                         22000],
              47,
                         49000],
              48,
                         41000],
              45,
                         22000],
              46,
                         23000],
              47,
                         20000],
              49,
                         28000],
              47,
                         30000],
              29,
                         43000],
              31,
                         18000],
              31,
                         74000],
              27, 137000],
```

- 21, 16000],
- [28, 44000],
- [27, 90000],
- 35, 27000],
- 33, 28000],
- 30, 49000],
- 26, 72000],
- [27, 31000],
- 27, 17000],
- 33, 51000],
- 35, 108000], [
- 30, 15000],
- 28, 84000],
- 23, 20000],
- [25, 79000],
- 27, 54000],
- [30, 135000],
- 31,
- 89000],
- [24, 32000],
- 18, 44000],
- 29, 83000],
- 35, 23000],
- [27, 58000],
- 24, 55000],
- [23, 48000],
- [28, 79000],
- 22, 18000],
- 32, 117000],
- 27, 20000],
- 25, 87000],
- 66000], 23,
- [32, 120000],
- [59, 83000],
- [24, 58000],
- 24, 19000],
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64

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```

```
[167]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

```
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 4
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 5
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 6
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 7
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Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 10
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 14
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 15
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 16
```

```
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 18
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 19
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Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 30
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Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 36
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Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 39
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Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 47
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 51
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 54
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 57
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 58
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 61
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 65
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 68
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 72
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 75
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 76
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 77
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 81
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 82
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 83
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 84
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 85
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 87
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 88
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 90
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 95
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 99
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 101
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Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 106
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 107
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 109
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 111
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 112
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 115
```

```
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 116
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 119
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Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 133
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 134
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 135
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Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 155
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 156
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 158
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 159
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Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 163
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 164
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Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 171
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 172
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 180
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 184
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8219 | Random State: 186
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 193
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 195
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 196
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 197
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 198
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 199
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 200
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 202
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 203
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 206
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 211
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 212
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 214
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 217
Test Score: 0.9625 | Train Score: 0.8187 | Random State: 220
```

```
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Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 222
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Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 227
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 228
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 229
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 232
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 233
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Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 235
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 236
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 239
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 241
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 242
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 243
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 244
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 245
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 246
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 247
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 248
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 250
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 251
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 252
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 255
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 257
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 260
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 266
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 268
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 275
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 276
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 277
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 282
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 283
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 285
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 286
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 290
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 291
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 292
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 294
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 297
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 300
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 301
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 302
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 303
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 305
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 306
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 308
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 311
```

```
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 313
      Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 314
      Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 315
      Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 317
      Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8219 | Random State: 319
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 321
      Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 322
      Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 328
      Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 332
      Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 336
      Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 337
      Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 343
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 346
      Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 351
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 352
      Test Score: 0.9500 | Train Score: 0.8187 | Random State: 354
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 356
      Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 357
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 358
      Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 362
      Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 363
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 364
      Test Score: 0.9375 | Train Score: 0.8219 | Random State: 366
      Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 369
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 371
      Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 376
      Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 377
      Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 378
      Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 379
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 382
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 386
      Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 387
      Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 388
      Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 394
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 395
      Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 397
      Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 400
[168]: '\n\n\n'
[169]: |x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(features,label,test_size=0.
        →2,random_state=209)
       finalModel=LogisticRegression()
       finalModel.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

[169]: LogisticRegression()

```
[170]: print(finalModel.score(x_train,y_train)) print(finalModel.score(x_train,y_train))
```

0.85

0.85

[171]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report print(classification_report(label,finalModel.predict(features)))

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.86	0.91	0.89	257
1	0.83	0.73	0.77	143
accuracy			0.85	400
macro avg	0.84	0.82	0.83	400
weighted avg	0.85	0.85	0.85	400