HIVE CASE STUDY

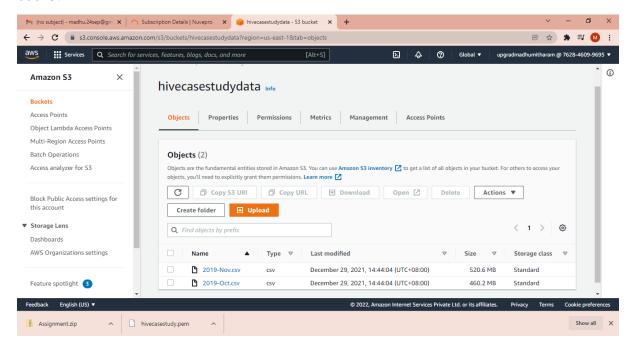
Problem Statement:

For this assignment, you will be working with a public clickstream dataset of a cosmetics store. Using this dataset, your job is to extract valuable insights which generally data engineers come up within an e-retail company.

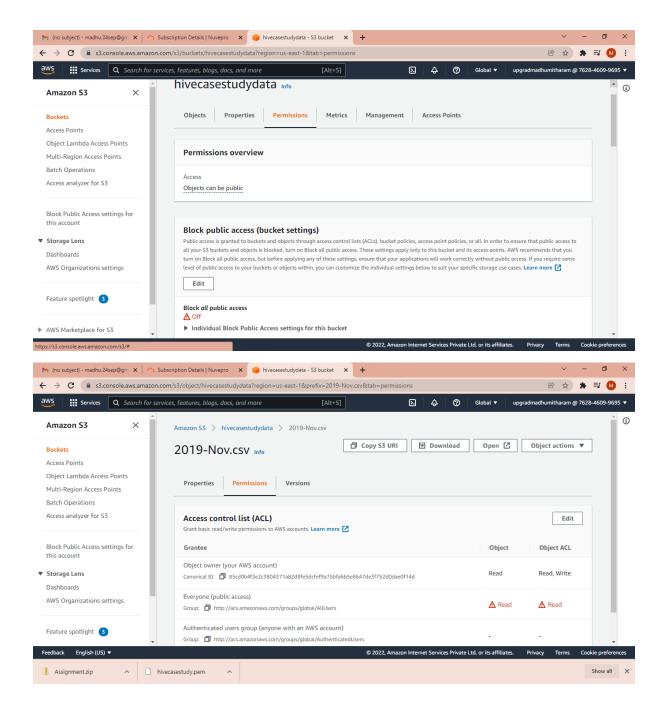
Solution:

Step 1: Importing the data from S3 to HDFS

In S3 created a bucket and uploaded the 2019-Nov.csv and 2019-Oct.csv data into the bucket.

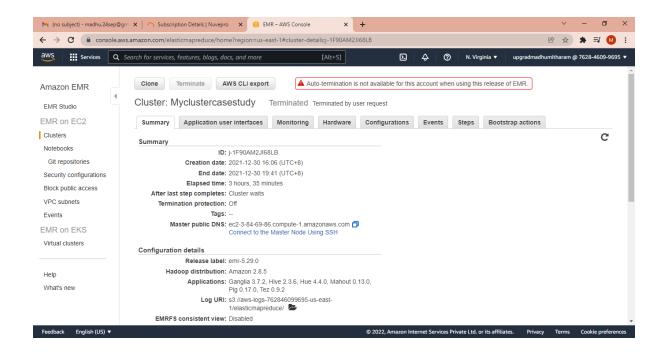


Provided the public access to bucket and individual files.



Create a new cluster (2-node with both the master and core nodes as **M4.large**)on EMR with a new keyvaluepair(hivecasestudy.ppk) created from EC2.

And have used emr-5.29.0 release for this case study.



On connecting to the Hadoop using putty and import the data to HDFS from S3 using below commands

[hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235 ~]\$ aws s3 cp s3://hivecasestudydata/2019-Nov.csv.

[hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235 ~]\$ aws s3 cp s3://hivecasestudydata/2019-Oct.csv.

Step 2:Database and table creation

Created the hive schema /tables for the dataset(both Oct and Nov combined) using below commands.

hive>create table if not exists 2019data (event_time string,event_type string,product_id string, category_id string,category_code string,brand string,price float,user_id bigint,user_session string)row format delimited fields terminated by ',' lines terminated by '\n' stored as textfile TBLPROPERTIES ("skip.header.line.count"="1");



Hive>load data local inpath '2019-Nov.csv' into table 2019data;

Hive>load data local inpath '2019-Oct.csv' into table 2019data;

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235:~
                                                                                                              X
[hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls /
Found 4 items

      drwxr-xr-x
      - hdfs hadoop
      0 2022-01-01 15:35 /apps

      drwxrwxrwt
      - hdfs hadoop
      0 2022-01-01 15:38 /tmp

      drwxr-xr-x
      - hdfs hadoop
      0 2022-01-01 15:35 /user

      drwxr-xr-x
      - hdfs hadoop
      0 2022-01-01 15:35 /var

drwxr-xr-x
                 - hdfs hadoop
                                                 0 2022-01-01 15:35 /var
[hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls
Found 1 items
                                                   0 2022-01-01 15:45 .hiveJars
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop hadoop
[hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235 ~]$ hive
Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properti
es Async: false
hive> load data local inpath '2019-Nov.csv' into table 2019data ;
Loading data to table default.2019data
OK
Time taken: 9.597 seconds
hive> load data local inpath '2019-Oct.csv' into table 2019data ;
Loading data to table default.2019data
OK
Time taken: 7.601 seconds
hive>
```

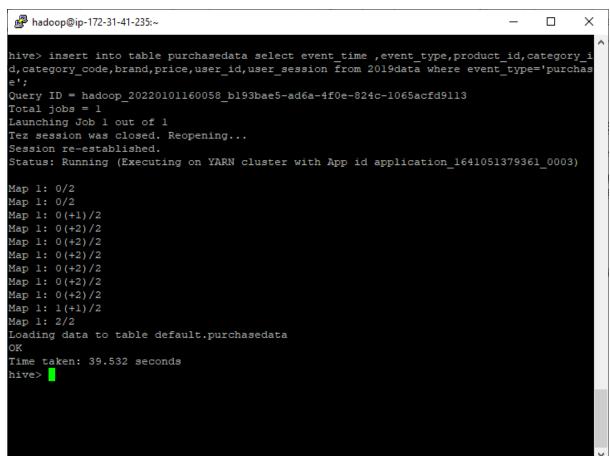
Partitioned table for the data with the event_type as purchase

Created a new partitioned table for the event_type as purchase using below query for optimization.

create table if not exists purchasedata(event_time string,event_type string,product_id string, category_id string,category_code string,brand string,price float,user_id bigint,user_session string)row format delimited fields terminated by ',' lines terminated by '\n' stored as textfile TBLPROPERTIES ("skip.header.line.count"="1");

insert into table purchasedata select event_time, event_type, product_id, category_id,category_code,brand,price,user_id,user_session from 2019data where event_type='purchase';

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235:~
                                                                                X
[hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls /
Found 4 items
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs hadoop
                                    0 2022-01-01 15:35 /apps
drwxrwxrwt - hdfs hadoop
                                   0 2022-01-01 15:38 /tmp
                                   0 2022-01-01 15:35 /user
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs hadoop
           - hdfs hadoop
                                   0 2022-01-01 15:35 /var
drwxr-xr-x
[hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235 ~]$ hadoop fs -1s
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop hadoop
                                     0 2022-01-01 15:45 .hiveJars
[hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235 ~]$ hive
Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properti
es Async: false
hive> load data local inpath '2019-Nov.csv' into table 2019data ;
Loading data to table default.2019data
OK
Time taken: 9.597 seconds
hive> load data local inpath '2019-Oct.csv' into table 2019data ;
Loading data to table default.2019data
OK
Time taken: 7.601 seconds
hive> create table if not exists purchasedata(event time string,event_type string,produc
t_id string, category_id string,category_code string,brand string,price float,user_id bi
gint, user session string) row format delimited fields terminated by ',' lines terminated
by '\n' stored as textfile TBLPROPERTIES ("skip.header.line.count"="1");
OK
Time taken: 0.284 seconds
hive>
```



Step 3: Query Execution

• Find the total revenue generated due to purchases made in October.

Ans: 1211538.43

Query:

SELECT round(sum(price),2) AS October_revenue from 2019data where date_format(event_time,'MM')=10 and event_type='purchase';

Output Screenshot:

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235:~
                                                                                                                                                 ×
                                                                                                                                       Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 1/1
OK
1211538.43
 Time taken: 84.875 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
```

We can see that running the query on the entire data takes approx. 85 sec to obtained the result.Instead we can use the **partitioned tables on the purchase event_type for optimization**. And when run the same query on the partitioned purchasedata table we obtained the same result in approx. 16 sec.Hence it is advantageous to use the partitioned tables.

Query(optimized):

SELECT round(sum(price),2) AS October_revenue from purchasedata where month(event_time)=10;

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235:~
                                                                                                       X
hive> SELECT round(sum(price),2) AS October revenue from purchasedata where month(event
 time)=10;
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1641051379361_0004)
Map 1: 0/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 0/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 0/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 2/2
                    Reducer 2: 1/1
OK
Time taken: 15.617 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive>
```

• Write a query to yield the total sum of purchases per month in a single output.

Ans:

| Revenue | month |
|------------|-------|
| 1211538.43 | 10 |
| 1531016.9 | 11 |

Query:

SELECT round(sum(price),2) AS revenue,month(event_time) as month from purchasedata group by month(event_time);

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235:~
                                                                                        ×
Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 2/2
                 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 2/2
                 Reducer 2: 1/1
OK
1211538.43
1531016.9
Time taken: 25.421 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
hive>
    > set hive.cli.print.header=true;
hive> SELECT round(sum(price),2) AS revenue,month(event_time) as month from purchasedata
group by month(event_time);
Query ID = hadoop 20220101162917 c5318979-7032-4211-82a6-170c70ba9a54
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1641051379361 0005)
Map 1: 0/2
                Reducer 2: 0/1
              Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 0/2
Map 1: 0(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
                 Reducer 2: 1/1
Map 1: 2/2
OK
revenue month
1211538.43
1531016.9
Time taken: 17.934 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
hive>
```

 Write a query to find the change in revenue generated due to purchases from October to November.

Ans:319478.469592195

Query:

with purchasediff as (

SELECT sum(case when date_format(event_time,'MM')=10 then price else 0 end) AS October,

sum(case when date_format(event_time, 'MM')=11 then price else 0 end) AS November

FROM purchasedata) select November – October as revenue_change

from purchasediff;

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235:~
                                                                                                   ×
                sum(case when date format(event time,'MM')=11 then price else 0 end) AS Nov
        FROM purchasedata) select November - October as revenue_change
     > from purchasediff;
Query ID = hadoop_20220101163550_bd0a239e-0aca-4e64-997d-2219406ea378
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1641051379361_0006)
               Reducer 2: 0/1
Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 0/2
Map 1: 0/2
Map 1: 0(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1
Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 1/1
OK
revenue_change
319478.469592195
Time taken: 36.664 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive>
[1]+ Stopped
                                     hive
[hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235 ~]$
```

 Find distinct categories of products. Categories with null category code can be ignored.

Ans:

| Category |
|-------------|
| Furniture |
| Appliances |
| Accessories |
| Apparel |
| Sport |
| Stationery |

Query: select distinct(split(category_code,"\.')[0]) as Category from 2019data where category_code<>"" and category_code is not Null;

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235:~
                                                                                                    ×
hive> set hive.cli.print.header=true;
hive> select distinct(split(category_code,'\\.')[0]) as Category from 2019data where cat
egory code<>"" and category code is not Null;
Query ID = hadoop_20220101164813_0a6e883e-6ec9-41f5-91ae-eb4489505d06
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1641051379361_0008)
Map 1: 0/2
                   Reducer 2: 0/5
                   Reducer 2: 0/5
Map 1: 0/2
Map 1: 0(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0/5
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/5
Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/5
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 0(+2)/5
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 1(+2)/5
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 3(+0)/5
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 3(+2)/5
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 5/5
Map 1: 2/2
OK
category
furniture
appliances
accessories
apparel
sport
stationery
Time taken: 22.191 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)
hive>
```

Find the total number of products available under each category.

Ans:

| category | product_total |
|-------------|---------------|
| appliances | 61736 |
| stationery | 26722 |
| furniture | 23604 |
| apparel | 18232 |
| accessories | 12929 |
| sport | 2 |

Query: select split(category_code,'\\.')[0] as Category,count(product_id) as product_total from 2019data where category_code<>"" and category_code is not Null group by split(category_code,'\\.')[0] order by product_total desc;

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235:~
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ×
    Total jobs = 1
  Launching Job 1 out of 1
 Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1641051379361 0008)
                                                            Reducer 2: 0/5 Reducer 3: 0/1
 Map 1: 0/2
 Map 1: 0/2
  Map 1: 0/2 Reducer 2: 0/5 Reducer 3: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0/5 Reducer 3: 0/1
 Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/5 Reducer 3: 0/1
 Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/5 Reducer 3: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/5 Reducer 3: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/5 Reducer 3: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/5 Reducer 3: 0/1
 Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/5
                                                                                                                                                   Reducer 3: 0/1
Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/5

Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 0(+2)/5

Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 1(+2)/5

Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 2(+2)/5

Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 3(+1)/5

Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 4(+0)/5

Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 4(+1)/5

Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 5/5 Reducer 2: 5/5
                                                                                                                                                  Reducer 3: 0/1
                                                                                                                                           Reducer 3: 0/1
                                                                                                                                                        Reducer 3: 0/1
                                                                                                                                                    Reducer 3: 0(+1)/1
                                                                                                                                             Reducer 3: 0(+1)/1
Reducer 3: 0(+1)/1
                                                            Reducer 2: 5/5 Reducer 3: 0(+1)/1
Reducer 2: 5/5 Reducer 3: 1/1
  Map 1: 2/2
  OK
  category
                                                            product_total
                                                             61736
  appliances
                                                             26722
   stationery
                                                             23604
 furniture
 apparel 18232
  accessories
                                                             12929
  sport 2
 Time taken: 25.939 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)
  hive>
```

Which brand had the maximum sales in October and November combined?

Ans:

| brand | sales_amt |
|--------|-----------|
| runail | 148297.94 |

Query: select brand,round(sum(price),2) as sales_amt from purchasedata where brand<>" group by brand sort by sales_amt desc limit 1;

Screenshot:

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-41-235:~
                                                                                                                     X
hive> select brand,round(sum(price),2) as sales amt from purchasedata where brand<>''
roup by brand sort by sales_amt desc limit 1;
Query ID = hadoop_20220101165949_8cd8f904-734c-496c-bfe5-f84431eae66b
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
 Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1641051379361 0009)
                  Reducer 2: 0/1 Reducer 3: 0/1 Reducer 4: 0/1
Reducer 2: 0/1 Reducer 3: 0/1 Reducer 4: 0/1
Map 1: 0/2
Map 1: 0/2
Map 1: 0(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1 Reducer 3: 0/1 Reducer 4: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1 Reducer 3: 0/1 Reducer 4: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1 Reducer 3: 0/1 Reducer 4: 0/1
Map 1: 0(+2)/2 Reducer 2: 0/1 Reducer 3: 0/1 Reducer 4: 0/1
                                                    Reducer 3: 0/1 Reducer 4: 0/1
Map 1: 1(+1)/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1
Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 0(+1)/1 Reducer 3: 0/1 Reducer 4: Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 1/1 Reducer 3: 0/1 Reducer 4: 0/1 Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 1/1 Reducer 3: 0(+1)/1 Reducer 4: Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 1/1 Reducer 3: 1/1 Reducer 4: 0(+1)/1 Map 1: 2/2 Reducer 2: 1/1 Reducer 3: 1/1 Reducer 4: 1/1
                                                        Reducer 3: 0/1 Reducer 4: 0/1
                                                                                 Reducer 4: 0/1
OK
brand sales_amt
runail 148297.94
Time taken: 26.042 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive>
```

Which brands increased their sales from October to November?

Ans:

brand

airnails

art-visage

artex

aura

balbcare

barbie

batiste

beautix

beauty-free

beautyblender

beauugreen

benovy

binacil

bioaqua

biore

blixz

bluesky

bodyton

bpw.style

browxenna

candy

carmex

chi

coifin

concept

cosima

cosmoprofi

cristalinas

cutrin

de.lux

deoproce

depilflax

dewal

dizao

domix

ecocraft

ecolab

egomania

elizavecca

ellips

elskin

enjoy

entity

eos

estel

estelare

f.o.x

farmavita

farmona

fedua

finish

fly

foamie

freedecor

freshbubble

gehwol

glysolid

godefroy

grace

grattol

greymy

happyfons

haruyama

helloganic

igrobeauty

ingarden

inm

insight

irisk

italwax

jaguar

jas

jessnail

joico

juno

kaaral

kamill

kapous

kares

kaypro

keen

kerasys

kims

kinetics

kiss

kocostar

koelcia

koelf

konad

kosmekka

laboratorium

lador

ladykin

latinoil

levissime

levrana

lianail

likato

limoni

lovely

lowence

mane

marathon

markell

marutaka-foot

masura

matreshka

matrix

mavala

metzger

milv

miskin

missha

moyou

nagaraku

naomi

nefertiti

neoleor

nirvel

nitrile

oniq

orly

osmo

ovale

```
plazan
```

polarus

profepil

profhenna

protokeratin

provoc

rasyan

refectocil

rosi

roubloff

runail

s.care

sanoto

severina

shary

shik

skinity

skinlite

smart

soleo

solomeya

sophin

staleks

strong

supertan

swarovski

tertio

treaclemoon

trind

uno

uskusi

veraclara

vilenta

yoko

yu-r

zeitun

Time taken: 23.332 seconds, Fetched: 160 row(s)

Query:

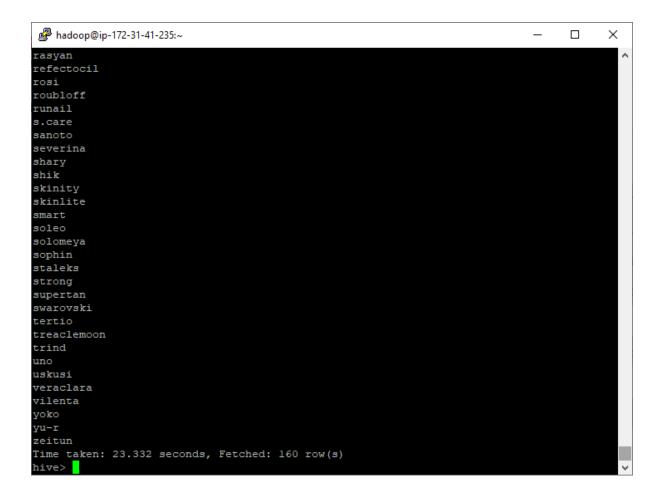
with branddata as(

SELECT brand,sum(case when date_format(event_time,'MM')=10 then price else 0 end) AS October,

sum(case when date_format(event_time,'MM')=11 then price else 0 end) AS November

FROM purchasedata group by brand)

select brand from branddata where (November - October)>0 and brand<>";

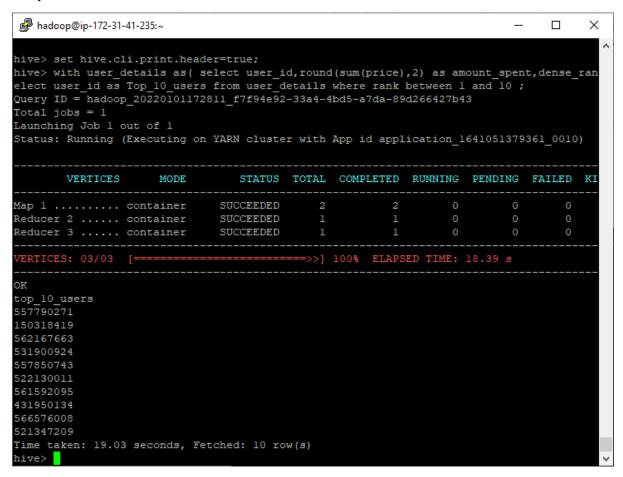


 Your company wants to reward the top 10 users of its website with a Golden Customer plan. Write a query to generate a list of top 10 users who spend the most.

Ans:

| top_10_users |
|--------------|
| 557790271 |
| 150318419 |
| 562167663 |
| 531900924 |
| 557850743 |
| 522130011 |
| 561592095 |
| 431950134 |
| 566576008 |
| 521347209 |

Query: with user_details as(select user_id,round(sum(price),2) as amount_spent,dense_rank() over(order by sum(price) desc) as rank from purchasedata group by user_id)select user_id as Top_10_users from user_details where rank between 1 and 10;



Step 4: Terminating the EMR cluster after use

