

```
import pandas as pd

from sklearn.model_selection import

train_test_split

from sklearn.feature_extraction.text

import CountVectorizer

from sklearn.naive_bayes import

MultinomialNB

from sklearn.metrics import

accuracy_score
```

## Step 1: Load a small dataset

```
data = pd.DataFrame({

    'text': [

        'The sky is green and the grass is

        blue',

        'NASA confirms Earth is round',

        'Aliens have landed on Mars

        yesterday',

        'Scientists discover cure for common

        cold',

        'Click here to win $1 million instantly',

        'Government launches new
```

```
healthcare plan',  
  
],  
  
'label': [0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1] # 0 = fake, 1 =  
  
Real  
  
})
```

## Step 2: Prepare data

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test =  
  
train_test_split(data['text'], data['label'],  
  
test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
```

## Step 3: Convert text to features

```
vectorizer = CountVectorizer()  
  
X_train_counts =  
  
vectorizer.fit_transform(X_train)  
  
X_test_counts =  
  
vectorizer.transform(X_test)
```

## Step 4: Train model

```
model = MultinomialNB()  
  
model.fit(X_train_counts, y_train)
```

## Step 5: Predict

```
y_pred = model.predict(X_test_counts)

print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test,
y_pred))
```

## Optional: Predict a new article

```
def predict_news(news):

    news_vec =

    vectorizer.transform([news])

    result = model.predict(news_vec)

    return "Real News" if result[0] == 1 else

    "Fake News"
```

## Example

```
print(predict_news("Scientists reveal new
vaccine for virus"))
```