

Finding patterns in ancient Indo-European text.

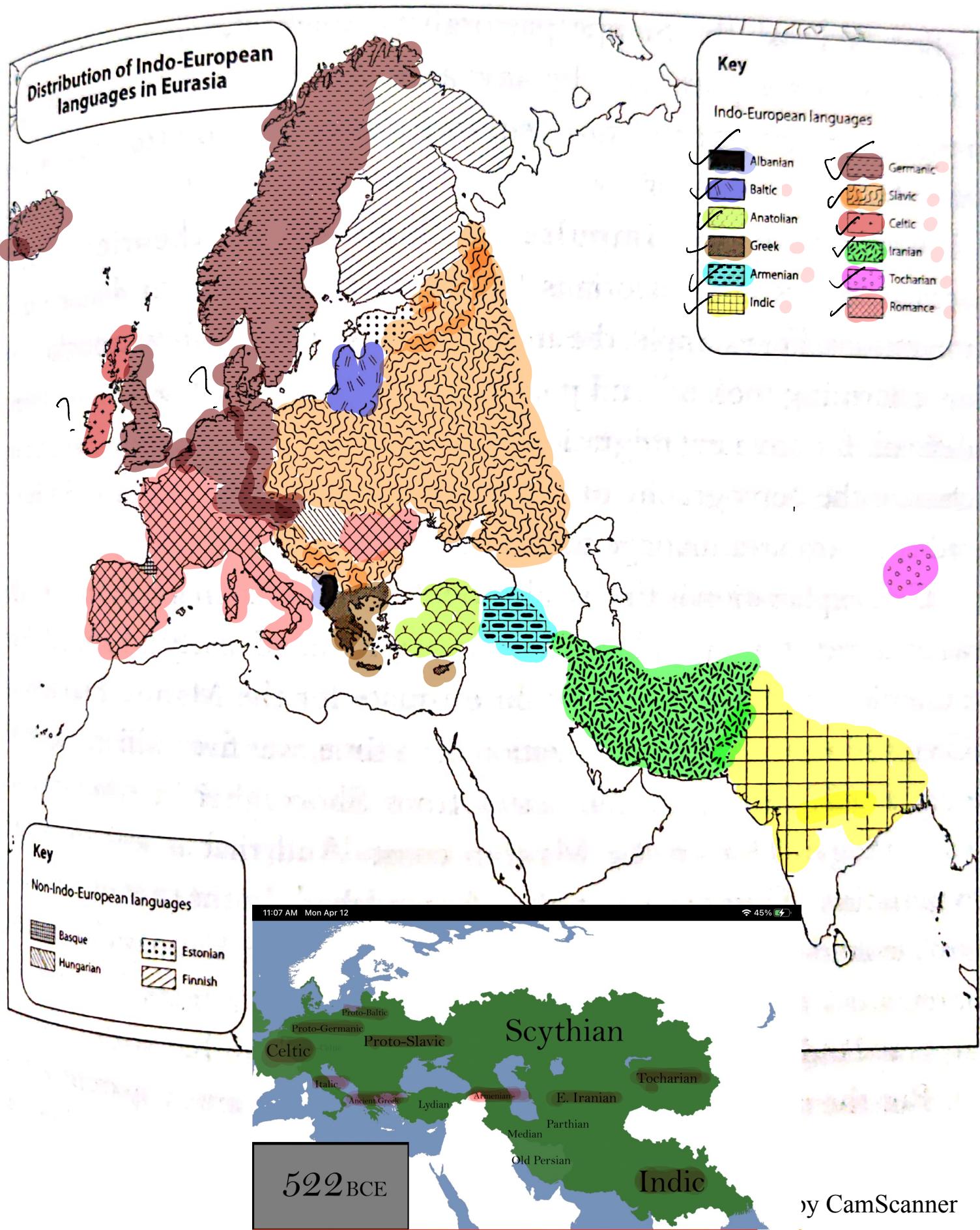
- by Madhuri.

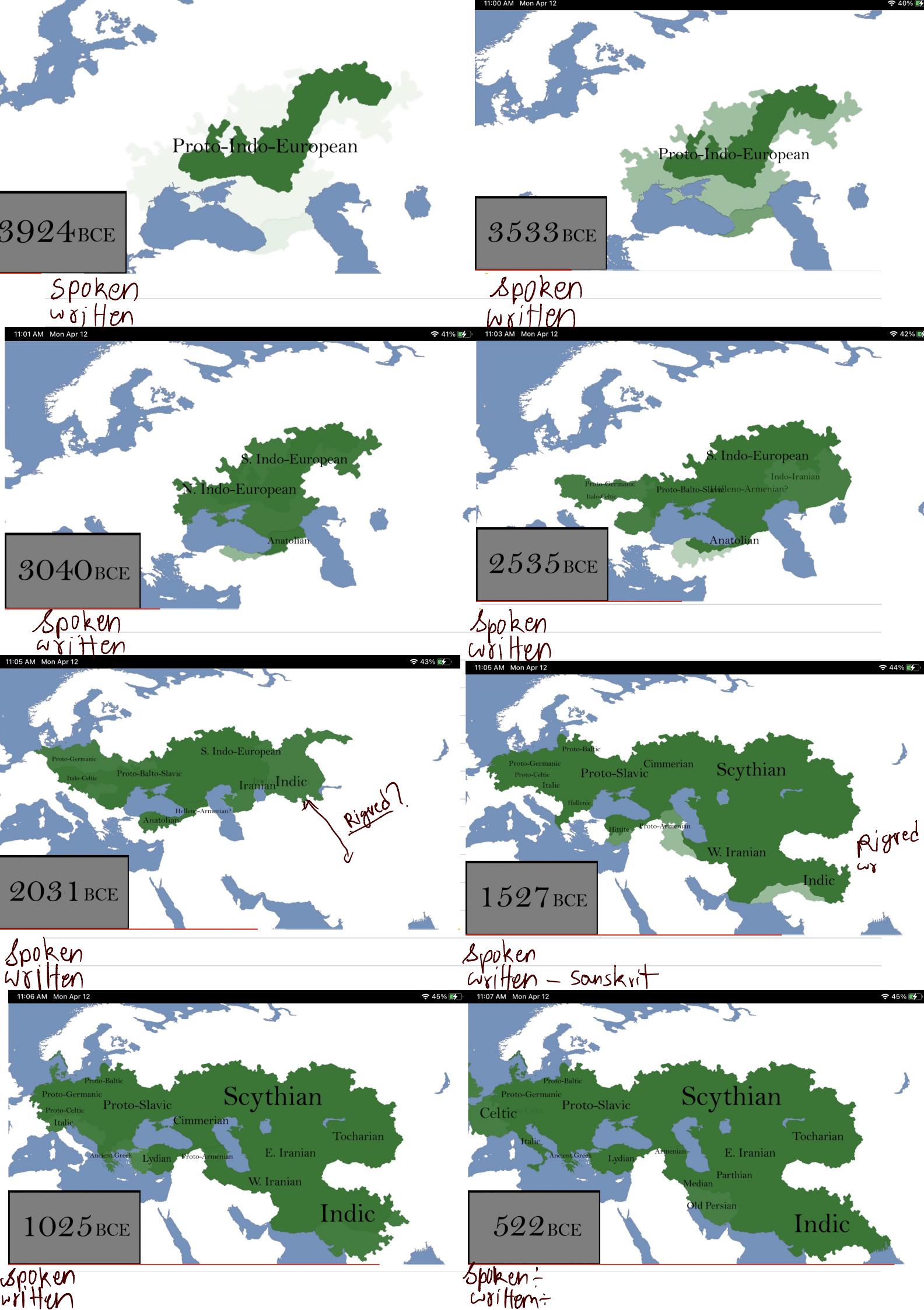


TONY  
Joseph's paper

## The Last Migrants: The 'Aryans'

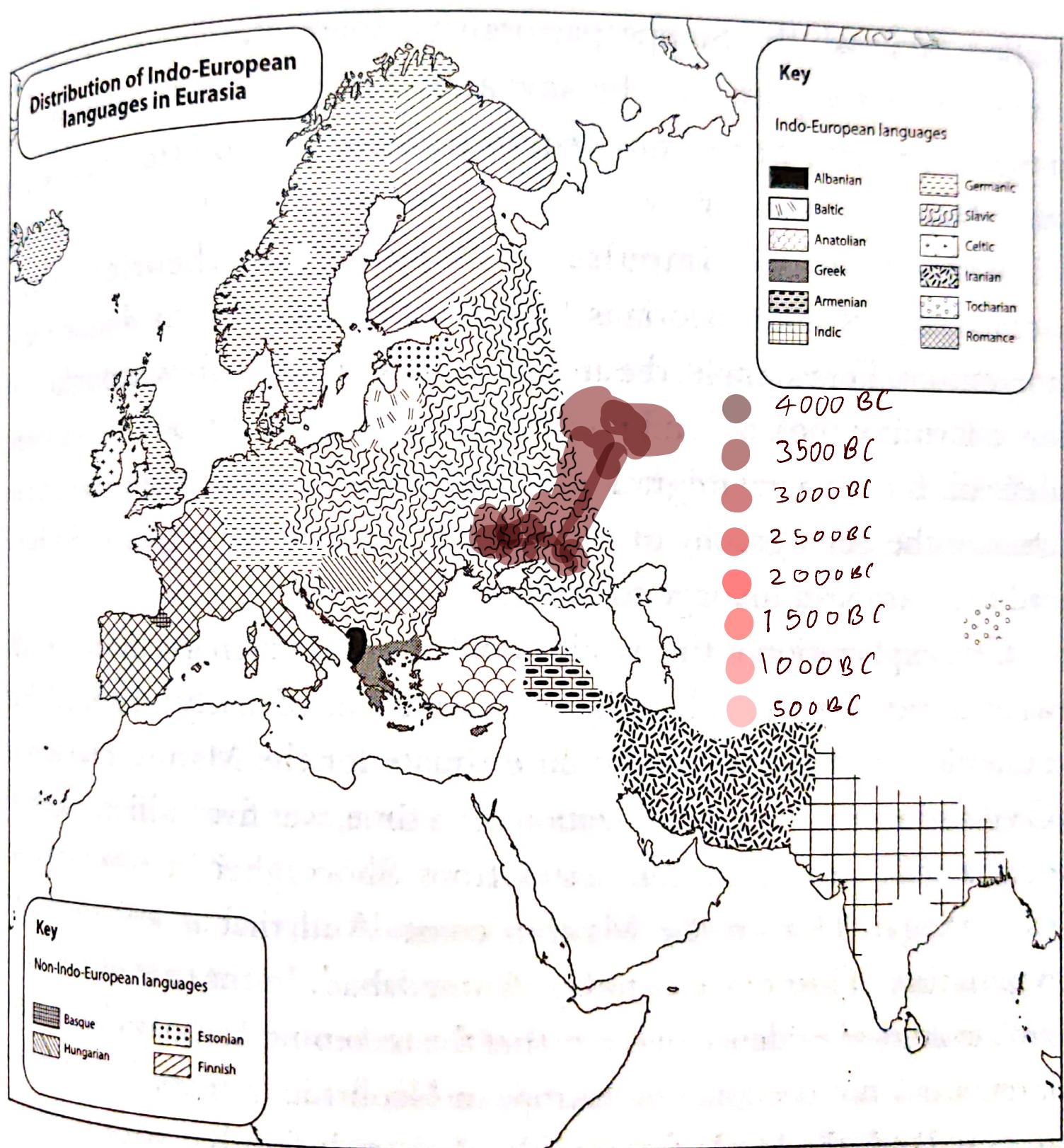
183





## The Last Migrants: The 'Aryans'

183



Shrikanth  
Teligiri's paper

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# Ancient and Modern Indo-European Languages from the 12 branches

- Sanskrit: **asmi, asi, asti.** — Indic — 1700BC(S) 1500BC(W)
- Avestan: **ahmī, ahī, astī.** — Iranian — (S) — (W)
- Homeric Greek: **eimi, essi, esti.** — Greek — (S) — (W)
- Latin: **sum, es, est.** — Romance — (S) — (S) 300AD(W)
- Gothic: **em, ert, est.** — germanic — (S) — (W)
- Hittite: **ēšmi, ēšši, ēšzi.** — ANATOLIA — 1680BC - 1178BC
- Old Irish: **am, at, is.** — celtic — (S) — 600AD - 900AD(W)
- Russian: **esmy, esi, esty.** — slavic — (S) — (W)
- Lithuanian: **esmi, esi, esti.** — baltic — (S) — 1500AD(W)
- Albanian: **jam, je, ishtë.** — albanian — (S) — (W)
- Armenian: **em, es, ê.** — armenian — (S) — (W)
- Tocharian: **-am, -at, -as.** — tocharian — (S) — (W)

The inhabited world can be divided into twelve **major regions**.



### Major Regions of the Inhabited World

Credit: Essential Humanities

#### COLOUR KEY TO THE WORLD HISTORY TIMELINE

Middle East
South Asia
East Asia
Europe (and colonial offshoots)
Sub-Saharan Africa
pre-colonial Americas
the Steppe

### The Ancient World

ca. 3500 BC-500 AD

#### TIMELINE OF THE ANCIENT WORLD

3500-3000 BC	3000-2000 BC	2000-1000 BC	1000 BC-0	0-500
	Mesopotamian civilization ca. 3500-550 BC			inter-Persian      Per2
	Egyptian civilization ca. 3000-550 BC		Per1	Ptolemaic      Roman/Byz
	Indus civilization ca. 2500-1500 BC	Vedic age ca. 1500-500 BC		Indian kingdom age ca. 500 BC-1200 AD
		ancient China (Xia > Shang > Western Zhou > Han) ca. 2000 BC-500 AD		
	Aegean civilization ca. 2000-1200 BC	Greek age ca. 1200 BC-0	Roman Republic ca. 500 BC-0	Roman Empire ca. 0-500
	early Nubian civilization ca. 2000-1000 BC	Kush ca. 1000 BC-300 AD		Ak
		formative age of Mesoamerica ca. 1500 BC-100 AD		classic age ca. 100-900
			ancient Andean region (Chavin > Moche/Nazca) ca. 1000 BC-500 AD	
			ancient Steppe empires ca. 1000 BC-500 AD	

Per1	<b>First Persian Empire</b>	ca. 550-330 BC
inter-Persian	<b>inter-Persian period</b>	ca. 330 BC-200 AD
Per2	<b>Second Persian Empire</b>	ca. 200-650
Ptolemaic	<b>Ptolemaic Egypt</b>	ca. 330 BC-0
Roman/Byz	<b>Roman &gt; Byzantine Egypt</b>	ca. 0-650
Ak	<b>peak of Aksum</b>	ca. 300-650

## TIMELINE OF THE MEDIEVAL WORLD

500-1000		1000-1500	
Per2	age of united Caliphate ca. 650-900		fractured Islamic world ca. 900-present
Roman/Byz	Indian kingdom age ca. 500 BC-1200 AD		early Islamic period ca. 1200-1500
medieval China (Tang > Song > Yuan) ca. 500-1500			
formative Japan (age of Yamato rule) ca. 500-800		Heian age ca. 800-1200	shogunate ca. 1200-1870
medieval Europe ca. 500-1500			
peak of Aksum ca. 300-650	age of pre-colonial civilization (Christian, Islamic, and traditional kingdoms) ca. 650-1880		
classic age of Mesoamerica ca. 100-900		postclassic age of Mesoamerica ca. 900-1520	
medieval Andean region (Chimu > Tiwanaku/Wari > Inca) ca. 500-1530			
age of Turkic empires ca. 500-1200		Mongol	

Per2	Second Persian Empire	ca. 200-650
Roman/Byz	Roman > Byzantine Egypt	ca. 0-650
Mongol	Mongol Empire	ca. 1200-1300

## NOTES

the primary power of medieval Eastern Europe was the **Byzantine Empire**

the primary powers of medieval Western Europe were **France**, **England**, and the **Holy Roman Empire**

## The Modern World

ca. 1500-present

## TIMELINE OF THE MODERN WORLD

1500-present			
fractured Islamic world ca. 900-present			
Mughal Empire ca. 1500-1800	British India ca. 1800-WWII		modern India ca. WWII-
early modern China (Ming > Qing) ca. 1500-WWI			RC PRC
shogunate ca. 1200-1870			imperial Japan ca. 1870-WWII modern Japan ca. WWII-
early modern Europe ca. 1500-1800	modern Europe ca. 1800-present		
age of pre-colonial civilization ca. 650-1880		colonial Africa ca. 1880-1980	MA
colonial United States ca. 1500-1776	formative US ca. 1776-1865	great power US ca. 1865-WWII	superpower US ca. WWII-

RC	Republic of China	ca. interwar period
PRC	People's Republic of China	ca. WWII-present
MA	modern Africa	ca. 1980-present

## NOTES

the primary powers of Reformation Europe (ca. 1500-1650) were **Spain**, **France**, and **Austria**

the primary powers of Europe from the Enlightenment to WWI (ca. 1650-WWI) were **France**, **Britain**, **Austria**, **Prussia** (later Germany), and **Russia**

the primary powers of Europe since WWI (ca. WWI-present) have been **France**, **Britain**, **Germany**, and **Russia**

the two superpowers of the Cold War (ca. 1945-91) were the **United States** and **USSR**

since the Cold War, the **United States** has reigned as the world's only superpower;

the "unipolar moment" of the 1990s, ending with the fall of the Soviet Union.

Golden ages in the past.

1<sup>st</sup> Han dynasty 206 to 220 for 14 years

2<sup>nd</sup> Golden age of India 300 to 600 for 300 years.

3<sup>rd</sup> Tang dynasty 618 to 907 for 289 years

Ming dynasty 1368 to 1644 for 661 years

Islamic Golden age 622 to 1258 for 636 years