



# Codebook for Informed Consent for Opioid Prescribing Laws

Prepared by the Center for Public Health Law Research

December 2019

**CODEBOOK***December 2019*

## **Informed Consent for Opioid Prescribing Laws**

This dataset presents state-level statutes and regulations laws requiring informed consent prior to prescribing opioids across all 50 states and the District of Columbia in effect between January 1, 2014, and December 31, 2019.

There are three standard variables in every PDAPS dataset. They are:

**JURISDICTION:**

This is a dropdown selection in each coding form. It includes the jurisdictions coded in the dataset.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:**

This date (MM/DD/YYYY) is the most recent effective date of the legal text captured for this place. The effective date represents the date the policy coded was put into effect.

**VALID THROUGH DATE:**

This date (MM/DD/YYYY) is the last date the policy was in effect as reflected by the legal text captured to code this policy.

**AN IMPORTANT NOTE ABOUT THE STATISTICAL DATA PAGE:**

This codebook should be used in conjunction with the statistical data extract that can be downloaded from the dataset homepage by clicking on the Data button. The value labels defined below will correspond with the coded responses you will see on the Statistical data page. Coding questions that are not answered will show as a period (".") in the Excel cell. Coding questions can be intentionally not answered, such as when a state does not have a law and the coder therefor leaves the remaining coding answers as unanswered.

Questions	
<b>Question 1:</b>	<b>Does the state have a law requiring informed consent before prescribing opioids?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - mutually exclusive
<b>Variable Name 1:</b>	<b>summary_requirement</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1, 2, 3
Value Label:	0 = Yes, for adults only
Value Label:	1 = Yes, for minors only
<b>Question 1.1:</b>	<b>Does the informed consent law have different requirements for minors?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - mutually exclusive
<b>Variable Name 1.1:</b>	<b>diff_std</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1, 2, 3
Value Label:	0 = Yes
Value Label:	1 = No
Value Label:	2 = No informed consent requirements for minors
Value Label:	3 = No informed consent requirements for adults
<b>Question 2:</b>	<b>Does the state require informed consent before prescribing opioids to adults?</b>
Question Type:	Binary - mutually exclusive
<b>Variable Name 2:</b>	<b>adult_law</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.1:</b>	<b>Which providers are required to obtain informed consent?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 2.1(A):</b>	<b>ad_providers_Physicians</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.1(B):</b>	<b>ad_providers_Dentists</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.1(C):</b>	<b>ad_providers_Nurse practitioners</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.1(D):</b>	<b>ad_providers_Physician Assistants</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 2.1(E):</b>	<b>ad_providers_Optometrlist</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.1(F):</b>	<b>ad_providers_Podiatrist</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.1(G):</b>	<b>ad_providers_Law does not specify which providers are subject to informed consent</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.2:</b>	<b>In what circumstances must informed consent be obtained?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 2.2(A):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Opioid Prescribing above a specified dosage</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.2(B):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Treatment for a duration exceeding 3 days</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.2(C):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Treatment for a duration exceeding 30 days</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.2(D):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Treatment for a duration exceeding 3 months</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.2(E):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Treatment of acute pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.2(F):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Treatment of chronic pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 2.2(G):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Treatment of all pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.2(H):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Initial prescriptions</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.2(I):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Third prescriptions</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.2(J):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Annually after initial prescription</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.2(K):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Transition between different levels of pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 2.2(L):</b>	<b>ad_circumst_Informed consent must be obtained in all circumstances</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.3:</b>	<b>What exceptions are there to the requirement to obtain informed consent?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 2.3(A):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Hospital treatment</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(B):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Hospice care</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(C):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Residents of a licensed health facility</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(D):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Cancer related care</b>



Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(E):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Palliative care</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(F):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Treatment related to surgery</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(G):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Established prescriber-patient relationship</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(H):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Treatment of malignant pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(I):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Treatment of a terminal condition</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(J):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Licensed home health care</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(K):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Management of acute pain caused by an injury</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(L):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Emergency Situations</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(M):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Single dose for a diagnostic procedure</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 2.3(N):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Obtaining consent would be to the detriment of patient's health</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(O):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Inpatient care</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(P):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_No exceptions specified</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(Q):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Sickle cell disease</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(R):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Clinical trials</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.3(S):</b>	<b>ad_exceptions_Replacement of an original prescription</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.4:</b>	<b>Does the law address who may consent for a patient who lacks the capacity to consent?</b>
Question Type:	Binary - mutually exclusive
<b>Variable Name 2.4:</b>	<b>ad_incap</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.5:</b>	<b>Does the state require informed consent to be documented in writing?</b>
Question Type:	Binary - mutually exclusive
<b>Variable Name 2.5:</b>	<b>ad_write</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.5.1:</b>	<b>Does the documentation require the patient's signed approval?</b>
Question Type:	Binary - mutually exclusive

<b>Variable Name 2.5.1:</b>	<b>ad_write_sig</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.5.2:</b>	<b>What must the written documentation include?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 2.5.2(A):</b>	<b>ad_write_specs_Drug screening agreement</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.5.2(B):</b>	<b>ad_write_specs_Prescription refill policy</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.5.2(C):</b>	<b>ad_write_specs_Plans for treatment discontinuation</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.5.2(D):</b>	<b>ad_write_specs_That a patient should receive prescriptions from single prescriber where possible</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1

Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.5.2(E):</b>	<b>ad_write_specs_That a patient should receive prescriptions from single pharmacy where possible</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.5.2(F):</b>	<b>ad_write_specs_Random pill counts</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.5.2(G):</b>	<b>ad_write_specs_Alternative treatment options</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.5.2(H):</b>	<b>ad_write_specs_Documentation of informed consent</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.6:</b>	<b>What must be discussed to obtain consent?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply

<b>Variable Name 2.6(A):</b>	<b>ad_disc_specifics_Availability of naloxone or other opioid antagonists</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6(B):</b>	<b>ad_disc_specifics_Proper storage and disposal of the drug</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6(C):</b>	<b>ad_disc_specifics_Benefits of the use of the drug</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6(D):</b>	<b>ad_disc_specifics_Risks of the use of the drug</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6(E):</b>	<b>ad_disc_specifics_Alternative treatment options</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6(F):</b>	<b>ad_disc_specifics_Law doesn't specify discussion topics</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6(G):</b>	<b>ad_disc_specifics_Option to fill prescription for a lesser quantity than prescribed</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.6.1:</b>	<b>What risks must be discussed?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(A):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of overdose</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(B):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of "dependence"</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes



<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(C):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of side effects</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(D):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of addiction</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(E):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of misuse</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(F):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of drug interaction</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(G):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk to the fetus</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(H):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Increased risk to patients with mental and or substance abuse disorders</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(I):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of accidental exposure</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(J):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of withdrawal</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(K):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of operating machinery</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(L):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of tolerance</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1

Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(M):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of death</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(N):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of impairment of judgment and/or motor skills</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(O):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of keeping unused medication</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(P):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of hyperalgesia</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(Q):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Risk of crime victimization</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.6.1(R):</b>	<b>ad_disc_risk_types_Law doesn't specify which specific risks must be discussed</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.7:</b>	<b>What substances require informed consent?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 2.7(A):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_All controlled substances, including all opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(B):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_All opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(C):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_All Schedule II drugs, including opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(D):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_All Schedule III drugs, including opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(E):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_All Schedule IV drugs, including opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(F):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_All Schedule V drugs, including opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(G):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_Schedule II opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(H):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_Schedule III opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1

Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(I):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_Schedule IV opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(J):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_Schedule V opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(K):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_Substances in Schedule II containing hydrocodone</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(L):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_Substances in Schedule III containing hydrocodone</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(M):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_Hydrocodone substances not in abuse-deterrent forms</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1

Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(N):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_Specified substances not in abuse-deterrent forms</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.7(O):</b>	<b>ad_drugs_Any products containing Tramadol</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.8:</b>	<b>Does the state have an enforcement mechanism for the informed consent law?</b>
Question Type:	Binary - mutually exclusive
<b>Variable Name 2.8:</b>	<b>ad_enforce</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.8.1:</b>	<b>What agency is responsible for enforcing the informed consent law?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 2.8.1(A):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_dept_Board of medicine</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.8.1(B):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_dept_Licensing board of the practitioner violating the law</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.8.1(C):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_dept_Board of pharmacy</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.8.1(D):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_dept_Department of health and human services</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.8.1(E):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_dept_Department of licensing and regulatory affairs</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes



<b>Variable Name 2.8.1(F):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_dept_The Division of Consumer Affairs</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.8.1(G):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_dept_Not specified</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 2.8.2:</b>	<b>What are the potential penalties for violating the informed consent law?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 2.8.2(A):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_penalty_Criminal penalty</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.8.2(B):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_penalty_Civil penalty</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.8.2(C):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_penalty_Professional disciplinary action</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 2.8.2(D):</b>	<b>ad_enforce_penalty_Fine</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3:</b>	<b>Does the law explicitly require obtaining informed consent before prescribing opioids to minors?</b>
Question Type:	Binary - mutually exclusive
<b>Variable Name 3:</b>	<b>m_law</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.1:</b>	<b>Which providers are subject to the informed consent law?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 3.1(A):</b>	<b>m_providers_Physicians</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.1(B):</b>	<b>m_providers_Dentists</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.1(C):</b>	<b>m_providers_Nurse practitioners</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.1(D):</b>	<b>m_providers_Physician Assistants</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.1(E):</b>	<b>m_providers_Optometrlist</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.1(F):</b>	<b>m_providers_Podiatrist</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 3.1(G):</b>	<b>m_providers_Law does not specify which providers are subject to informed consent</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.2:</b>	<b>In what circumstances must informed consent be obtained from minors?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 3.2(A):</b>	<b>m_circums_Opioid Prescribing above a specified dosage</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(B):</b>	<b>m_circums_Treatment for a duration exceeding 3 days</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(C):</b>	<b>m_circums_Treatment for a duration exceeding 3 months</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(D):</b>	<b>m_circums_Treatment for a duration exceeding 30 days</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(E):</b>	<b>m_circums_Treatment of chronic pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(F):</b>	<b>m_circums_Treatment of acute pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(G):</b>	<b>m_circums_Treatment of all pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(H):</b>	<b>m_circums_Initial prescriptions</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(I):</b>	<b>m_circums_Informed consent must be obtained in all circumstances</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(J):</b>	<b>m_circums_Initial prescriptions for chronic pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(K):</b>	<b>m_circums_Third prescriptions</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(L):</b>	<b>m_circums_Annually after initial prescription</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.2(M):</b>	<b>m_circums_Transition between different levels of pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Question 3.3:</b>	<b>What exceptions are there to the requirement to obtain informed consent for minors?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 3.3(A):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Obtaining consent would be to the detriment of minor's health</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(B):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Obtaining consent would be to the detriment of minor's safety</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(C):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Hospital treatment</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(D):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Hospice care</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(E):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Residents of a licensed health facility</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(F):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Cancer related care</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(G):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Palliative care</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(H):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Treatment related to surgery</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(I):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Established prescriber-patient relationship</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(J):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Emergency Situations</b>



Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(K):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Single dose for a diagnostic procedure</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(L):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Treatment of malignant pain</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(M):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Treatment of a terminal condition</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(N):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Licensed home health care</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 3.3(O):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Management of acute pain caused by an injury</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(P):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Inpatient care</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(Q):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_No exceptions specified</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(R):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Sickle cell disease</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(S):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Clinical trials</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(T):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_Replacement of an original prescription</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.3(U):</b>	<b>m_exceptions_When prescribing a Schedule II controlled substance that does not exceed a five-day supply</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.4:</b>	<b>Who is authorized to give informed consent for a minor?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 3.4(A):</b>	<b>m_incap_The minor</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.4(B):</b>	<b>m_incap_Representative</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 3.4(C):</b>	<b>m_incap_Parent</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.4(D):</b>	<b>m_incap_Guardian</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.4(E):</b>	<b>m_incap_Surrogate</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.4(F):</b>	<b>m_incap_Tutor</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.4(G):</b>	<b>m_incap_Authorized adult</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.4(H):</b>	<b>m_incap_Not addressed</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.5:</b>	<b>Does the state require informed consent to be documented in writing for minors?</b>
Question Type:	Binary - mutually exclusive
<b>Variable Name 3.5:</b>	<b>m_write</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.5.1:</b>	<b>Does the documentation require signed approval for minors?</b>
Question Type:	Binary - mutually exclusive
<b>Variable Name 3.5.1:</b>	<b>m_write_sig</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.5.2:</b>	<b>What must the written documentation include for minors?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 3.5.2(A):</b>	<b>m_write_specs_Drug screening agreement</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.5.2(B):</b>	<b>m_write_specs_Prescription refill policy</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.5.2(C):</b>	<b>m_write_specs_Plans for treatment discontinuation</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.5.2(D):</b>	<b>m_write_specs_That a patient should receive prescriptions from single prescriber where possible</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.5.2(E):</b>	<b>m_write_specs_That a patient should receive prescriptions from single pharmacy where possible</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 3.5.2(F):</b>	<b>m_write_specs_Random pill counts</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.5.2(G):</b>	<b>m_write_specs_Alternative treatment options</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.5.2(H):</b>	<b>m_write_specs_Documentation of informed consent</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.6:</b>	<b>What must be discussed to obtain consent?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 3.6(A):</b>	<b>m_disc_specifics_Availability of naloxone or other opioid antagonists</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6(B):</b>	<b>m_disc_specifics_Proper storage and disposal of the drug</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6(C):</b>	<b>m_disc_specifics_Benefits of the use of the drug</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6(D):</b>	<b>m_disc_specifics_Risks of the use of the drug</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6(E):</b>	<b>m_disc_specifics_Alternative treatment options</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6(F):</b>	<b>m_disc_specifics_Option to fill prescription for a lesser quantity than prescribed</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes



<b>Variable Name 3.6(G):</b>	<b>m_disc_specifics_Law doesn't specify discussion topics</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.6.1:</b>	<b>What risks must be discussed?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(A):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of overdose</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(B):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of "dependence"</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(C):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of side effects</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(D):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of addiction</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(E):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of misuse</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(F):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk to the fetus</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(G):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of drug interaction</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(H):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Increased risk to patients with mental and or substance abuse disorders</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(I):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of accidental exposure</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(J):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of withdrawal</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(K):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of operating machinery</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(L):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of tolerance</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(M):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of death</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(N):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of impairment of judgment and/or motor skills</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(O):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of keeping unused medication</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(P):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of hyperalgesia</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(Q):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Risk of crime victimization</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.6.1(R):</b>	<b>m_disc_risk_types_Law doesn't specify which specific risks must be discussed</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1

Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.7:</b>	<b>What substances require informed consent from minors?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 3.7(A):</b>	<b>m_drugs_All controlled substances, including all opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(B):</b>	<b>m_drugs_All opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(C):</b>	<b>m_drugs_All Schedule II drugs, including opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(D):</b>	<b>m_drugs_All Schedule III drugs, including opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 3.7(E):</b>	<b>m_drugs_All Schedule IV drugs, including opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(F):</b>	<b>m_drugs_All Schedule V drugs, including opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(G):</b>	<b>m_drugs_Schedule II opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(H):</b>	<b>m_drugs_Schedule III opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(I):</b>	<b>m_drugs_Schedule IV opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Variable Name 3.7(J):</b>	<b>m_drugs_Schedule V opioids</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(K):</b>	<b>m_drugs_Substances in Schedule II containing hydrocodone</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(L):</b>	<b>m_drugs_Substances in Schedule III containing hydrocodone</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(M):</b>	<b>m_drugs_Hydrocodone substances not in abuse-deterrent forms</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(N):</b>	<b>m_drugs_Specified substances not in abuse-deterrent forms</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.7(O):</b>	<b>m_drugs_Any products containing Tramadol</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.8:</b>	<b>Does the state have an enforcement mechanism for the minor informed consent requirement?</b>
Question Type:	Binary - mutually exclusive
<b>Variable Name 3.8:</b>	<b>m_enforce</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.8.1:</b>	<b>What agency is responsible for enforcing the minor informed consent requirement?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 3.8.1(A):</b>	<b>m_enforce_dept_Board of medicine</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.8.1(B):</b>	<b>m_enforce_dept_Licensing board of the practitioner violating the law</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1



Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.8.1(C):</b>	<b>m_enforce_dept_Board of pharmacy</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.8.1(D):</b>	<b>m_enforce_dept_Department of health and human services</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.8.1(E):</b>	<b>m_enforce_dept_Department of licensing and regulatory affairs</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.8.1(F):</b>	<b>m_enforce_dept_The Division of Consumer Affairs</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.8.1(G):</b>	<b>m_enforce_dept_Not specified</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 3.8.2:</b>	<b>What are the potential penalties for violating the minor informed consent requirement?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical - check all that apply
<b>Variable Name 3.8.2(A):</b>	<b>m_enforce_penalty_Criminal penalty</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.8.2(B):</b>	<b>m_enforce_penalty_Civil penalty</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.8.2(C):</b>	<b>m_enforce_penalty_Professional disciplinary action</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.8.2(D):</b>	<b>m_enforce_penalty_Fine</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1

Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Variable Name 3.8.2(E):</b>	<b>m_enforce_penalty_No penalties specified</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes